The background of the entire page is a close-up photograph of several wheat stalks. The stalks are in various stages of ripeness, with some showing golden-brown heads and others still appearing green. The lighting is soft, creating a warm, natural atmosphere. The text is centered over this background.

**SUPPLEMENTAL
NUTRITION ASSISTANCE
PROGRAM
QUALITY CONTROL
ANNUAL REPORT
FISCAL YEAR 2009**

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
FOOD AND NUTRITION SERVICE
PROGRAM ACCOUNTABILITY AND
ADMINISTRATION DIVISION
QUALITY CONTROL BRANCH**

September 2010

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION.....	i
REPORT	
ORGANIZATION.....	ii
HIGHLIGHTS.....	iii

PART I: QUALITY CONTROL DATA Page

Tables

1 Summary of U.S. Quality Control Findings.....	3
2 Official Dollar Error Rates, FY 2008 vs. FY 2009.....	4
3 State Reported and Official Dollar Error Rates, FY 2009.....	5
4 Official Payment Error Rates, FY 2005 through FY 2009.....	6
5 Official Overpayment Error Rates, FY 2005 through FY 2009.....	7
6 Official Underpayment Error Rates, FY 2005 through FY 2009.....	8

Exhibit

1 U.S. Error Rates - FY 2000 through FY 2009.....	9
---	---

Tables

7 Issuance & Issuance in Error, FY 2009.....	11
8 Active Case Error Rates, FY 2009.....	12
9 Validated Negative Case Error Rates, FY 2005 through FY 2009.....	13

Exhibit

2 U.S. Validated and Reported Negative Case Error Rates, FY 2007 through FY 2009.....	15
---	----

Tables

10 Reported vs. Validated Negative Case Error Rates - FY 2009.....	17
--	----

Narrative

Performance Bonuses.....	18
Liability Amounts.....	19

Exhibit

3 State Payment Error Rates - FY 2009.....	21
--	----

PART II: VARIANCES

Notes.....	24
------------	----

Tables

11 Distribution of Variances by Program Factor, By Percent - All Error Cases.....	25
---	----

Exhibit

4 Distribution of Variances by Element - All Error Cases.....	27
---	----

Tables

12 Distribution of Variances by Program Factor, By Percent - Overpayments.....	29
13 Distribution of Variances by Program Factor, By Percent - Underpayments.....	30
14 Agency and Client Variances and Case Error Rates - All Error Cases.....	31
15 Agency and Client Variances and Case Error Rates - Overpayments.....	32
16 Agency and Client Variances and Case Error Rates - Underpayments.....	33
17 Distribution of Variances by How Discovered - All Error Cases.....	34
18 Percent of Variances by Time of Occurrence.....	35

TABLE OF CONTENTS CONTINUED

<u>Exhibit</u>		<u>Page</u>
5	Distribution of Variances by Time of Occurrence.....	37
<u>Tables</u>		
19	Agency & Client Dollar Error Rates - All Error Cases.....	39
20	Agency & Client Dollar Error Rates - Overpayments.....	40
<u>Tables</u>		
21	Agency & Client Dollar Error Rates - Underpayments.....	41
<u>Exhibit</u>		
6	Source of Error dollars.....	43
 PART III: COMPARISONS OF BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT ERROR DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS		
<u>Tables</u>		
22	Elderly.....	46
<u>Exhibits</u>		
7	Households - Elderly Members.....	47
<u>Tables</u>		
23	Children.....	49
<u>Exhibits</u>		
8	Households - Children.....	51
<u>Tables</u>		
24	Non-Citizens.....	53
25	Marital & Family Status.....	54
<u>Exhibits</u>		
9	Households - Marital & Family Status.....	55
<u>Tables</u>		
26	Household Size.....	57
<u>Exhibits</u>		
10	Households - Household Size.....	59
<u>Tables</u>		
27	Source of Income.....	61
<u>Exhibits</u>		
11	Households - Employment Status.....	63
12	Households - Countable Resources.....	65
 PART IV: SAMPLE PARAMETERS		
<u>Tables</u>		
28	Active Cases - Estimated Caseloads, Average Monthly Allotments and Average Monthly Allotments Per Case, FY 2009.....	69
29	Active Case Sample Sizes and Completion Rate, FY 2009.....	70
30	Active Case Sample Sizes and Standard Errors, FY 2009.....	71
31	Negative Case Sample Sizes, FY 2009.....	72

INTRODUCTION

This Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Quality Control (QC) Annual Report presents official quality control error rates and other statistical data derived from SNAP QC reviews conducted for Fiscal Year (FY) 2009.

Each State agency conducts monthly QC reviews of a statistical sample of households participating in the SNAP (active cases) and households for which participation was denied or terminated (negative cases). These reviews measure the validity of SNAP cases at a given time. The reported State dollar and case error rates are based on these reviews. The State reviews also provide information on the error cause and characteristics of the household.

Additionally, Federal reviews of each State's sample are conducted annually to validate each State agency's error rate. The official active and negative error rates listed in this report are based upon the Federal validation reviews of the State agency samples.

In a program that provided \$50.3 billion in benefits in FY 2009 to needy Americans, more than half of whom are children and the elderly, efficient and effective program administration is essential.

Local agencies certify households for SNAP benefits and, along with the State agencies, are directly responsible for operating the SNAP. While the Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) can assist States through a variety of methods, the States themselves must ultimately make the commitment to conduct accurate and efficient program operations. FNS remains committed to supporting the ongoing efforts of States to increase the accuracy of SNAP certification actions.

To help support these efforts, FNS has undertaken special initiatives designed to increase payment accuracy. Activities in FY 2009 included: 1) continued funding for State Exchange activity; 2) FNS national and regional payment accuracy conferences; 3) technical assistance to States; and 4) National and regional publications publicizing successful payment strategies implemented across the country.

FY 2009 was another year of excellent performance in payment accuracy in the SNAP. The payment error rate in SNAP for FY 2009 is 4.36 percent. This is the lowest National payment error rate in the history of SNAP.

The SNAP negative error rate for fiscal year FY 2009 is 9.41 percent. The FY 2008 negative error rate is 10.96 percent.

In addition to efforts to increase the accuracy of SNAP certification actions, FNS is also continuing to make improvements to SNAP to ensure that it is responsive and effective in its support of those individuals and families who rely on its benefits. This includes making the SNAP more visible and accessible to needy individuals and working families.

Further information on SNAP may be obtained at the SNAP website at www.fns.usda.gov/snap. Specific information on the QC process is found in the FNS 310 Handbook, the SNAP Quality Control Review Handbook. Additional information may also be obtained by contacting the Quality Control Branch at 703-305-2442.

REPORT ORGANIZATION



PART I

Part I presents official quality control (QC) error rates as well as reported dollar and case error rates. With the passage of the Hunger Prevention Act of 1988, the payment error rate became the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rates. Therefore, in this report we use the term "payment error rate" to reference the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rates.



PART II

Part II provides information on variances. A variance occurs in a case when information verified by the QC reviewer differs from information used at the time of the most recent certification action, when policy has been misapplied for individual elements of eligibility or when the basis of issuance is incorrect. Not all variances result in a case being cited for a dollar error.

Only variances occurring in dollar error cases are included in this report. For Tables 19, 20, and 21 we assume that the first variance coded is the primary variance. All error amounts are assigned to this variance. All variances (primary and otherwise) cited for a particular case are included in the remaining Tables.



PART III

Part III provides data on the distribution of monthly benefit dollars and overpayment error dollars for selected household characteristics for each State and on a National basis. This information can be used to identify error prone household characteristics by comparing the percent of allotments to the percent of error dollars.



PART IV

Part IV provides information on State sampling parameters of the active and negative universes. For active cases we have also included completion rates and standard errors for the reported and regressed payment error rates.

HIGHLIGHTS

Active Cases. The following statistics compare the performance measure for active cases for FY 2005 through FY 2009:

	<u>FY 2005</u>	<u>FY 2006</u>	<u>FY 2007</u>	<u>FY 2008</u>	<u>FY 2009</u>
National-average official <u>overpayment</u> error rate a/ :	4.53%	4.82%	4.58%	4.01%	3.53%
National-average official <u>underpayment</u> error rate :	1.31%	1.17%	1.06%	1.00%	0.82%
National-average official <u>payment</u> error rate (standard error = approximately 0.12%) b/ :	5.84%	5.99%	5.64%	5.01%	4.36%
Number of States with an official <u>payment</u> error rate under 6% :	32	25	28	35	47
Number of States with an official <u>payment</u> error rate over 10% :	0	0	1	0	0

Negative cases. The following compares the performance measures for reported negative cases for FY 2005 through FY 2009:

	<u>FY 2005</u>	<u>FY 2006</u>	<u>FY 2007</u>	<u>FY 2008</u>	<u>FY 2009</u>
National-average <u>negative</u> case error rate c/ :	6.91%	8.02%	10.94%	10.96%	9.41%

a/ National weighted average for active cases is calculated by weighting each State's error rate by its actual issuance.

b/ The official payment error rate may not equal the sum of the underpayment and overpayment error rates due to rounding.

c/ Validated national weighted average is calculated by weighting each State's error rate by its actual caseload.



PART I: QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Part I presents official quality control (QC) error rates as well as reported dollar and case error rates. With the passage of the Hunger Prevention Act of 1988, the payment error rate became the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rates. Therefore, in this report we use the term “payment error rate” to reference the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rates.

TABLE 1: SUMMARY OF U.S. QUALITY CONTROL FINDINGS FOR FY 08 AND FY 09		
	FY 2008	FY 2009
<u>ACTIVE CASES:</u>		
Completed Sample Reviews - State	51,322	52,303
Completed Sample Reviews - Federal	20,074	20,722
Average Monthly Caseload	12,122,123	14,529,950
Estimated Monthly Allotments	2,679,684,388	3,908,056,969
Average Allotment Per Case	\$221	\$269
<u>REPORTED CASE ERROR RATES</u> a/		
Underpayment	2.58%	2.08%
Overpayment b/	6.80%	5.80%
Combined	9.39%	7.87%
<u>OFFICIAL ERROR RATES</u> c/		
Underpayment	1.00%	0.82%
Overpayment b/	4.01%	3.53%
Payment Rate (Combined)	5.01%	4.36%
<u>NEGATIVE CASES:</u>		
Average Monthly Caseload	719,425	807,137
Completed Case Reviews	34,724	36,366
Validated Negative Error Rate	10.96%	9.41%

a/ U.S. case error rates are weighted by State caseloads.

b/ Overpayments include both overpayments to eligible and payments to ineligible.

c/ U.S. official error rates are weighted by States' actual issuance data.

TABLE 2: OFFICIAL DOLLAR ERROR RATES, FY 2008 vs. FY 2009

STATE	OVERPAYMENT ERROR RATES		UNDERPAYMENT ERROR RATES		PAYMENT a/ ERROR RATES	
	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2008	FY 2009
Connecticut	6.18	4.30	1.97	0.85	8.16	5.15
Maine	7.56	2.15	0.81	0.37	8.36	2.51
Massachusetts	4.03	3.52	0.50	0.87	4.53	4.39
New Hampshire	3.48	2.26	0.67	0.76	4.15	3.01
New York	3.62	4.94	0.89	0.45	4.50	5.39
Rhode Island	3.12	3.08	0.86	0.60	3.97	3.67
Vermont	4.56	4.25	0.96	1.17	5.52	5.42
Delaware	4.36	0.77	1.16	0.37	5.52	1.15
Dist. of Col.	4.61	3.35	1.65	0.57	6.26	3.92
Maryland	5.19	5.66	1.75	1.45	6.94	7.11
New Jersey	4.21	2.60	1.02	1.04	5.23	3.64
Pennsylvania	3.03	4.08	0.34	0.35	3.37	4.43
Virginia	4.33	4.68	1.42	1.06	5.75	5.74
Virgin Islands	2.08	2.66	1.14	0.18	3.22	2.83
West Virginia	6.52	4.47	0.87	0.95	7.40	5.42
Alabama	3.27	3.03	0.96	0.54	4.23	3.57
Florida	0.81	0.53	0.04	0.16	0.85	0.70
Georgia	2.02	1.91	0.48	0.19	2.50	2.10
Kentucky	5.12	3.72	1.24	0.98	6.36	4.70
Mississippi	1.65	2.31	0.99	0.47	2.64	2.77
North Carolina	2.20	1.87	0.45	0.66	2.65	2.53
South Carolina	5.48	3.96	0.79	0.60	6.27	4.56
Tennessee	4.47	3.03	0.41	0.25	4.89	3.28
Illinois	3.39	5.60	0.91	0.57	4.30	6.17
Indiana	5.91	5.45	1.60	1.68	7.51	7.13
Michigan	5.09	4.67	0.79	2.08	5.88	6.75
Minnesota	4.78	3.29	1.38	0.66	6.16	3.95
Ohio	3.75	1.45	0.53	0.85	4.29	2.30
Wisconsin	5.29	0.79	2.09	0.32	7.38	1.11
Arkansas	5.20	3.99	0.90	0.74	6.10	4.74
Louisiana	5.49	4.03	1.22	0.78	6.71	4.81
New Mexico	5.09	4.04	1.25	0.76	6.34	4.79
Oklahoma	4.70	3.12	1.02	0.66	5.72	3.78
Texas	5.38	5.83	1.74	1.07	7.11	6.90
Colorado	2.60	2.05	0.72	0.67	3.32	2.72
Iowa	6.43	5.62	1.57	0.86	8.01	6.49
Kansas	3.60	3.55	0.41	0.82	4.01	4.37
Missouri	5.17	4.42	0.87	0.87	6.03	5.29
Montana	2.73	3.16	1.02	0.60	3.74	3.77
Nebraska	2.23	1.05	0.52	0.48	2.75	1.54
North Dakota	4.15	2.36	1.53	1.06	5.68	3.42
South Dakota	0.74	0.69	0.25	0.25	1.00	0.94
Utah	2.84	2.97	1.18	0.82	4.02	3.80
Wyoming	1.86	2.85	0.83	0.38	2.69	3.23
Alaska	4.97	2.29	2.51	1.52	7.48	3.81
Arizona	3.24	3.57	1.44	2.42	4.68	5.99
California	4.07	3.07	1.70	1.29	5.77	4.36
Guam	6.93	3.23	2.43	1.00	9.36	4.24
Hawaii	2.15	2.92	1.30	0.56	3.45	3.48
Idaho	2.78	2.05	0.80	0.65	3.59	2.69
Nevada	3.64	3.20	1.09	1.09	4.73	4.28
Oregon	4.87	3.06	0.43	0.48	5.30	3.54
Washington	3.32	1.39	0.54	0.43	3.86	1.81
U.S. Average	4.01	3.53	1.00	0.82	5.01	4.36

a/ The official payment error rate may not equal the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rate due to rounding.

TABLE 3: STATE REPORTED AND OFFICIAL DOLLAR ERROR RATES, FY 2009

STATE	OVERPAYMENT ERROR RATES		UNDERPAYMENT ERROR RATES		PAYMENT a/ ERROR RATES	
	REPORTED	OFFICIAL	REPORTED	OFFICIAL	REPORTED	OFFICIAL
Connecticut	4.22	4.30	0.83	0.85	5.05	5.15
Maine	1.69	2.15	0.17	0.37	1.86	2.51
Massachusetts	3.41	3.52	0.83	0.87	4.24	4.39
New Hampshire	2.53	2.26	0.53	0.76	3.06	3.01
New York	4.77	4.94	0.42	0.45	5.19	5.39
Rhode Island	3.02	3.08	0.58	0.60	3.60	3.67
Vermont	4.12	4.25	1.13	1.17	5.25	5.42
Delaware	0.57	0.77	0.35	0.37	0.92	1.15
Dist. of Col.	3.00	3.35	0.36	0.57	3.36	3.92
Maryland	5.60	5.66	1.43	1.45	7.03	7.11
New Jersey	2.37	2.60	0.76	1.04	3.13	3.64
Pennsylvania	3.98	4.08	0.34	0.35	4.32	4.43
Virginia	4.57	4.68	1.03	1.06	5.60	5.74
Virgin Islands	2.66	2.66	0.18	0.18	2.84	2.83
West Virginia	4.36	4.47	0.90	0.95	5.26	5.42
Alabama	2.84	3.03	0.54	0.54	3.38	3.57
Florida	0.51	0.53	0.15	0.16	0.66	0.70
Georgia	1.72	1.91	0.18	0.19	1.90	2.10
Kentucky	3.42	3.72	0.85	0.98	4.27	4.70
Mississippi	2.27	2.31	0.45	0.47	2.72	2.77
North Carolina	1.85	1.87	0.65	0.66	2.50	2.53
South Carolina	3.86	3.96	0.52	0.60	4.38	4.56
Tennessee	2.85	3.03	0.22	0.25	3.07	3.28
Illinois	5.45	5.60	0.55	0.57	6.00	6.17
Indiana	5.36	5.45	1.66	1.68	7.02	7.13
Michigan	4.52	4.67	2.01	2.08	6.53	6.75
Minnesota	3.28	3.29	0.63	0.66	3.91	3.95
Ohio	1.28	1.45	0.74	0.85	2.02	2.30
Wisconsin	0.75	0.79	0.30	0.32	1.05	1.11
Arkansas	3.96	3.99	0.70	0.74	4.66	4.74
Louisiana	3.97	4.03	0.77	0.78	4.74	4.81
New Mexico	4.00	4.04	0.75	0.76	4.75	4.79
Oklahoma	3.06	3.12	0.65	0.66	3.71	3.78
Texas	5.77	5.83	1.05	1.07	6.82	6.90
Colorado	2.00	2.05	0.65	0.67	2.65	2.72
Iowa	5.47	5.62	0.83	0.86	6.30	6.49
Kansas	3.45	3.55	0.78	0.82	4.23	4.37
Missouri	4.33	4.42	0.80	0.87	5.13	5.29
Montana	3.10	3.16	0.58	0.60	3.68	3.77
Nebraska	1.01	1.05	0.46	0.48	1.47	1.54
North Dakota	2.36	2.36	1.06	1.06	3.42	3.42
South Dakota	0.68	0.69	0.25	0.25	0.93	0.94
Utah	2.91	2.97	0.80	0.82	3.71	3.80
Wyoming	2.85	2.85	0.38	0.38	3.23	3.23
Alaska	2.22	2.29	1.49	1.52	3.71	3.81
Arizona	3.26	3.57	1.90	2.42	5.16	5.99
California	2.88	3.07	1.08	1.29	3.96	4.36
Guam	3.24	3.23	1.00	1.00	4.24	4.24
Hawaii	2.48	2.92	0.54	0.56	3.02	3.48
Idaho	2.03	2.05	0.64	0.65	2.67	2.69
Nevada	2.89	3.20	1.05	1.09	3.94	4.28
Oregon	3.00	3.06	0.46	0.48	3.46	3.54
Washington	1.37	1.39	0.42	0.43	1.79	1.81
U.S. Average	3.41	3.53	0.76	0.82	4.17	4.36

June 8, 2010, was the cut-off date for error rates used in this report.

a/ The official payment error rate may not equal the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rate due to rounding.

TABLE 4: OFFICIAL PAYMENT ERROR RATES, FY 2005 - FY 2009

STATE	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009
Connecticut	6.61	5.46	6.51	8.16	5.15
Maine	7.59	9.55	10.54	8.36	2.51
Massachusetts	3.88	3.55	4.38	4.53	4.39
New Hampshire	5.91	6.16	6.16	4.15	3.01
New York	7.23	4.56	5.51	4.50	5.39
Rhode Island	9.84	4.02	5.35	3.97	3.67
Vermont	5.64	5.25	6.24	5.52	5.42
Delaware	6.46	7.92	9.36	5.52	1.15
Dist. of Col.	9.89	9.62	8.34	6.26	3.92
Maryland	5.49	6.04	7.20	6.94	7.11
New Jersey	4.79	4.15	6.26	5.23	3.64
Pennsylvania	4.51	3.64	2.71	3.37	4.43
Virginia	5.79	6.96	6.47	5.75	5.74
Virgin Islands	2.11	1.93	3.03	3.22	2.83
West Virginia	5.94	7.34	9.59	7.40	5.42
Alabama	3.68	3.80	4.78	4.23	3.57
Florida	7.19	8.59	4.15	0.85	0.70
Georgia	4.89	7.16	8.13	2.50	2.10
Kentucky	4.56	5.95	4.93	6.36	4.70
Mississippi a/	3.00	2.61	2.66	2.64	2.77
North Carolina	2.97	2.83	2.23	2.65	2.53
South Carolina	5.44	6.21	5.41	6.27	4.56
Tennessee	6.01	5.57	5.13	4.89	3.28
Illinois	5.75	6.09	5.15	4.30	6.17
Indiana	6.58	6.64	6.94	7.51	7.13
Michigan	7.34	7.53	8.50	5.88	6.75
Minnesota	7.60	7.56	6.53	6.16	3.95
Ohio	8.65	7.10	9.17	4.29	2.30
Wisconsin	5.61	6.17	5.90	7.38	1.11
Arkansas	5.43	7.15	7.01	6.10	4.74
Louisiana b/	5.83	8.00	6.94	6.71	4.81
New Mexico	5.99	6.78	7.42	6.34	4.79
Oklahoma	7.42	7.17	6.11	5.72	3.78
Texas	5.03	6.46	6.38	7.11	6.90
Colorado	7.42	6.68	7.05	3.32	2.72
Iowa	6.03	6.40	6.85	8.01	6.49
Kansas	4.37	6.39	3.70	4.01	4.37
Missouri	5.10	2.59	2.31	6.03	5.29
Montana	4.05	6.82	6.81	3.74	3.77
Nebraska	4.45	3.44	1.73	2.75	1.54
North Dakota	3.59	3.67	3.29	5.68	3.42
South Dakota	1.19	1.83	1.28	1.00	0.94
Utah	4.41	4.22	3.80	4.02	3.80
Wyoming	7.03	5.39	6.42	2.69	3.23
Alaska	6.51	5.81	4.04	7.48	3.81
Arizona	7.61	8.26	4.87	4.68	5.99
California	6.38	6.98	5.31	5.77	4.36
Guam	6.20	6.45	6.55	9.36	4.24
Hawaii	5.63	3.40	3.20	3.45	3.48
Idaho	8.34	4.64	4.44	3.59	2.69
Nevada	2.86	3.87	4.84	4.73	4.28
Oregon	5.71	5.28	5.41	5.30	3.54
Washington	2.72	2.59	2.93	3.86	1.81
U.S. Average	5.84	5.99	5.64	5.01	4.36

a/ Fiscal year 2005 official rate for Mississippi was assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

b/ Fiscal years 2005 and 2006 official rates for Louisiana were assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

TABLE 5: OFFICIAL OVERPAYMENT ERROR RATES, FY 2005 - FY 2009

STATE	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009
Connecticut	5.01	3.89	4.41	6.18	4.30
Maine	6.17	7.94	9.11	7.56	2.15
Massachusetts	2.91	2.17	3.11	4.03	3.52
New Hampshire	4.68	5.40	4.80	3.48	2.26
New York	4.90	3.77	4.38	3.62	4.94
Rhode Island	7.12	2.91	4.00	3.12	3.08
Vermont	4.61	3.78	5.39	4.56	4.25
Delaware	4.30	6.56	7.46	4.36	0.77
Dist. of Col.	8.21	7.74	6.53	4.61	3.35
Maryland	4.03	4.97	5.97	5.19	5.66
New Jersey	3.58	2.51	4.68	4.21	2.60
Pennsylvania	3.64	3.13	2.45	3.03	4.08
Virginia	4.75	6.13	5.50	4.33	4.68
Virgin Islands	1.98	1.55	2.82	2.08	2.66
West Virginia	4.89	6.25	8.28	6.52	4.47
Alabama	3.25	3.05	3.75	3.27	3.03
Florida	5.88	6.95	3.94	0.81	0.53
Georgia	4.31	6.38	7.22	2.02	1.91
Kentucky	3.57	5.10	4.25	5.12	3.72
Mississippi a/	2.02	1.80	2.24	1.65	2.31
North Carolina	2.31	2.22	1.72	2.20	1.87
South Carolina	4.73	5.33	4.15	5.48	3.96
Tennessee	5.28	5.13	4.37	4.47	3.03
Illinois	4.76	4.61	4.44	3.39	5.60
Indiana	5.47	4.98	5.52	5.91	5.45
Michigan	5.94	5.53	6.41	5.09	4.67
Minnesota	5.52	5.94	4.74	4.78	3.29
Ohio	6.96	5.62	7.26	3.75	1.45
Wisconsin	3.45	4.29	4.42	5.29	0.79
Arkansas	4.72	6.33	6.09	5.20	3.99
Louisiana b/	4.95	7.11	5.95	5.49	4.03
New Mexico	4.98	5.22	5.46	5.09	4.04
Oklahoma	6.62	5.90	4.81	4.70	3.12
Texas	3.58	5.11	5.39	5.38	5.83
Colorado	5.02	5.27	5.15	2.60	2.05
Iowa	5.22	4.71	5.32	6.43	5.62
Kansas	3.47	5.09	3.03	3.60	3.55
Missouri	4.00	2.14	2.04	5.17	4.42
Montana	3.38	5.73	5.49	2.73	3.16
Nebraska	3.65	2.97	1.30	2.23	1.05
North Dakota	2.26	2.65	2.36	4.15	2.36
South Dakota	1.01	1.51	1.02	0.74	0.69
Utah	3.12	3.00	2.55	2.84	2.97
Wyoming	5.87	3.98	4.91	1.86	2.85
Alaska	5.64	5.25	2.86	4.97	2.29
Arizona	6.02	6.84	3.73	3.24	3.57
California	4.27	5.28	4.08	4.07	3.07
Guam	4.08	4.71	4.45	6.93	3.23
Hawaii	3.95	2.33	2.61	2.15	2.92
Idaho	6.03	3.78	3.54	2.78	2.05
Nevada	2.12	2.69	3.86	3.64	3.20
Oregon	4.73	4.51	3.94	4.87	3.06
Washington	1.67	2.24	2.44	3.32	1.39
U.S. Average	4.53	4.82	4.58	4.01	3.53

a/ Fiscal year 2005 official rates for Mississippi and Louisiana were assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

b/ Fiscal years 2005 and 2006 official rates for Louisiana were assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

TABLE 6: OFFICIAL UNDERPAYMENT ERROR RATES, FY 2005 - FY 2009

STATE	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009
Connecticut	1.61	1.57	2.10	1.97	0.85
Maine	1.43	1.61	1.42	0.81	0.37
Massachusetts	0.97	1.38	1.26	0.50	0.87
New Hampshire	1.22	0.76	1.36	0.67	0.76
New York	2.33	0.78	1.12	0.89	0.45
Rhode Island	2.71	1.10	1.34	0.86	0.60
Vermont	1.03	1.47	0.85	0.96	1.17
Delaware	2.16	1.35	1.90	1.16	0.37
Dist. of Col.	1.69	1.88	1.80	1.65	0.57
Maryland	1.45	1.07	1.23	1.75	1.45
New Jersey	1.21	1.65	1.58	1.02	1.04
Pennsylvania	0.87	0.51	0.26	0.34	0.35
Virginia	1.03	0.83	0.97	1.42	1.06
Virgin Islands	0.13	0.38	0.22	1.14	0.18
West Virginia	1.05	1.10	1.31	0.87	0.95
Alabama	0.43	0.75	1.03	0.96	0.54
Florida	1.32	1.65	0.21	0.04	0.16
Georgia	0.58	0.78	0.91	0.48	0.19
Kentucky	0.99	0.85	0.68	1.24	0.98
Mississippi ^{a/}	0.98	0.81	0.42	0.99	0.47
North Carolina	0.66	0.61	0.52	0.45	0.66
South Carolina	0.71	0.88	1.26	0.79	0.60
Tennessee	0.73	0.44	0.76	0.41	0.25
Illinois	1.00	1.48	0.71	0.91	0.57
Indiana	1.11	1.66	1.42	1.60	1.68
Michigan	1.41	2.00	2.08	0.79	2.08
Minnesota	2.08	1.61	1.79	1.38	0.66
Ohio	1.69	1.48	1.91	0.53	0.85
Wisconsin	2.16	1.88	1.48	2.09	0.32
Arkansas	0.71	0.82	0.92	0.90	0.74
Louisiana ^{b/}	0.88	0.89	0.99	1.22	0.78
New Mexico	1.01	1.55	1.96	1.25	0.76
Oklahoma	0.81	1.26	1.30	1.02	0.66
Texas	1.46	1.35	0.99	1.74	1.07
Colorado	2.40	1.41	1.89	0.72	0.67
Iowa	0.80	1.69	1.53	1.57	0.86
Kansas	0.91	1.30	0.67	0.41	0.82
Missouri	1.09	0.45	0.28	0.87	0.87
Montana	0.67	1.09	1.32	1.02	0.60
Nebraska	0.80	0.47	0.43	0.52	0.48
North Dakota	1.33	1.01	0.93	1.53	1.06
South Dakota	0.18	0.32	0.26	0.25	0.25
Utah	1.29	1.22	1.25	1.18	0.82
Wyoming	1.16	1.41	1.51	0.83	0.38
Alaska	0.87	0.56	1.19	2.51	1.52
Arizona	1.59	1.42	1.14	1.44	2.42
California	2.12	1.70	1.23	1.70	1.29
Guam	2.12	1.75	2.10	2.43	1.00
Hawaii	1.68	1.06	0.59	1.30	0.56
Idaho	2.31	0.87	0.90	0.80	0.65
Nevada	0.74	1.18	0.98	1.09	1.09
Oregon	0.97	0.77	1.47	0.43	0.48
Washington	1.05	0.36	0.49	0.54	0.43
U.S. Average	1.31	1.17	1.06	1.00	0.82

a/ Fiscal year 2005 official rate for Mississippi was assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

b/ Fiscal years 2005 and 2006 official rates for Louisiana were assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

U.S. Error Rates FY 2000 - FY 2009

6

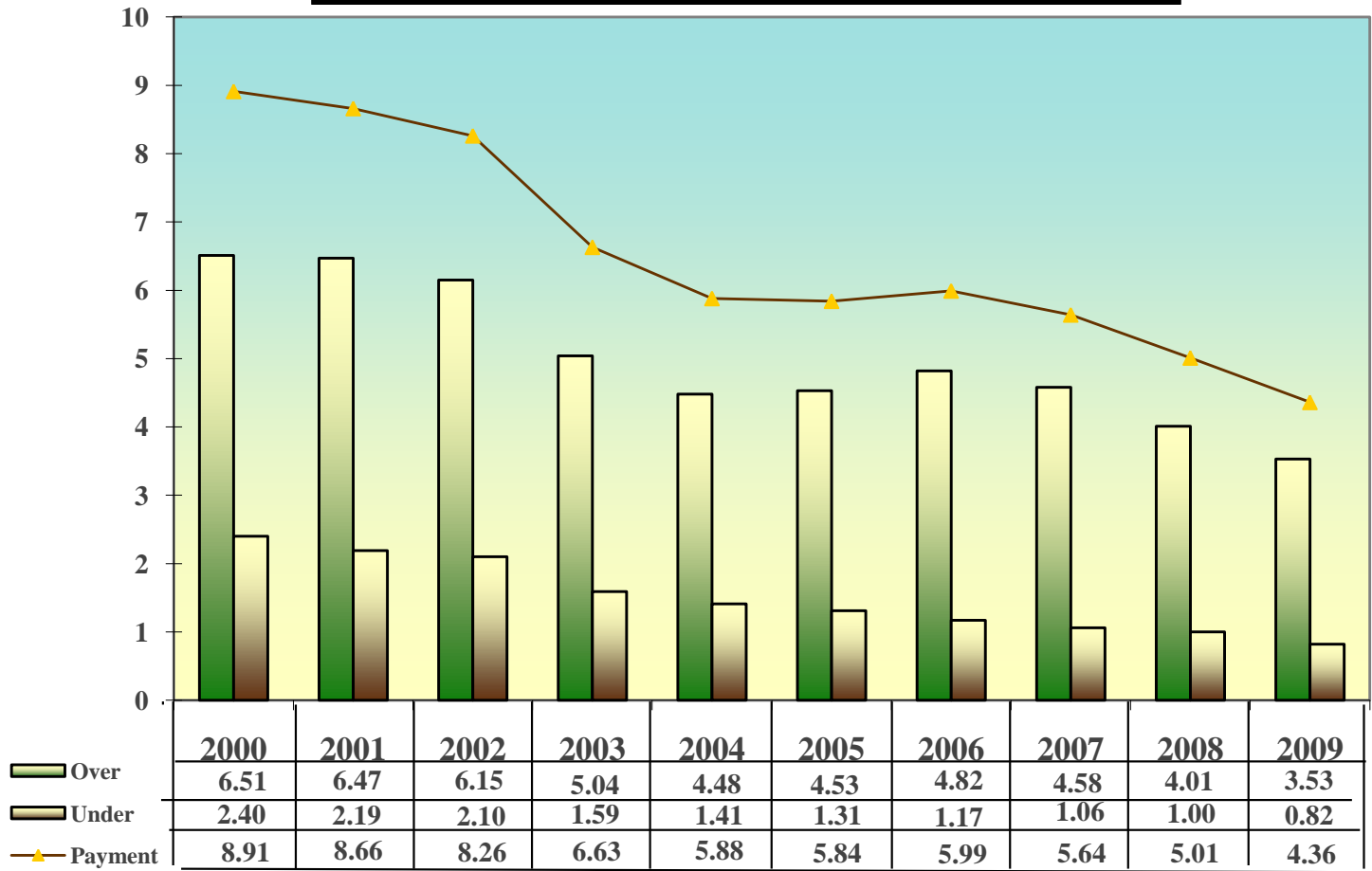


TABLE 7: ISSUANCE & ISSUANCE IN ERROR, FY 2009

STATE	FY 2009 ACTUAL ANNUAL ISSUANCE	FY 2009 DOLLARS OVERISSUED	FY 2009 DOLLARS UNDERISSUED
Connecticut	\$417,158,566	\$17,950,750	\$3,552,940
Maine	\$292,704,585	\$6,279,684	\$1,069,250
Massachusetts	\$925,603,583	\$32,582,172	\$8,096,255
New Hampshire	\$115,948,720	\$2,619,282	\$876,109
New York	\$3,955,033,246	\$195,331,182	\$17,936,076
Rhode Island	\$170,463,595	\$5,241,926	\$1,018,520
Vermont	\$99,238,170	\$4,215,141	\$1,160,888
Delaware	\$129,098,106	\$996,121	\$482,956
Dist. of Col.	\$159,506,975	\$5,343,165	\$913,815
Maryland	\$668,682,585	\$37,869,501	\$9,696,566
New Jersey	\$750,159,374	\$19,507,144	\$7,793,406
Pennsylvania	\$1,900,787,569	\$77,502,712	\$6,707,879
Virginia	\$922,879,649	\$43,167,696	\$9,812,056
Virgin Islands	\$33,699,620	\$895,264	\$60,086
West Virginia	\$408,456,434	\$18,251,059	\$3,871,350
Alabama	\$970,949,096	\$29,401,310	\$5,216,909
Florida	\$2,968,374,682	\$15,860,026	\$4,888,913
Georgia	\$1,943,839,554	\$37,179,819	\$3,701,071
Kentucky	\$1,002,094,470	\$37,257,872	\$9,853,595
Mississippi	\$691,067,947	\$15,933,263	\$3,220,377
North Carolina	\$1,625,497,467	\$30,411,432	\$10,790,052
South Carolina	\$1,001,691,847	\$39,660,987	\$5,994,124
Tennessee	\$1,603,675,536	\$48,578,539	\$3,977,115
Illinois	\$2,322,771,336	\$130,049,644	\$13,202,632
Indiana	\$1,071,248,747	\$58,391,627	\$17,959,485
Michigan	\$2,106,871,076	\$98,355,062	\$43,907,193
Minnesota	\$472,663,795	\$15,546,858	\$3,101,620
Ohio	\$2,167,118,474	\$31,351,703	\$18,427,008
Wisconsin	\$679,971,117	\$5,390,131	\$2,180,667
Arkansas	\$569,987,431	\$22,768,148	\$4,233,297
Louisiana	\$1,119,136,582	\$45,092,251	\$8,721,431
New Mexico	\$410,844,850	\$16,584,985	\$3,109,274
Oklahoma	\$666,446,549	\$20,761,143	\$4,428,537
Texas	\$4,399,125,072	\$256,477,790	\$47,132,226
Colorado	\$502,657,149	\$10,286,879	\$3,384,391
Iowa	\$419,857,396	\$23,606,902	\$3,628,408
Kansas	\$301,563,664	\$10,714,557	\$2,458,347
Missouri	\$1,135,612,551	\$50,227,008	\$9,845,761
Montana	\$134,564,381	\$4,258,155	\$810,347
Nebraska	\$179,068,040	\$1,887,198	\$867,585
North Dakota	\$79,564,871	\$1,877,970	\$844,342
South Dakota	\$111,278,093	\$768,375	\$280,421
Utah	\$263,258,195	\$7,830,615	\$2,169,248
Wyoming	\$37,074,837	\$1,056,818	\$141,552
Alaska	\$129,624,461	\$2,963,604	\$1,974,699
Arizona	\$1,223,845,635	\$43,641,111	\$29,661,123
California	\$4,382,007,874	\$134,536,406	\$56,405,205
Guam	\$78,829,247	\$2,548,628	\$791,051
Hawaii	\$273,683,509	\$8,003,327	\$1,521,954
Idaho	\$200,937,001	\$4,110,568	\$1,300,062
Nevada	\$285,773,577	\$9,136,753	\$3,100,643
Oregon	\$831,409,406	\$25,412,028	\$4,014,876
Washington	\$1,046,740,870	\$14,512,015	\$4,485,285
U.S. Total	\$50,360,147,162	\$1,780,184,307	\$414,778,979

TABLE 8: ACTIVE CASE ERROR RATES, FY 2009

STATE	REPORTED CASE ERROR RATES		
	OVERPAYMENT	UNDERPAYMENT	PAYMENT
Connecticut	6.62	2.18	8.80
Maine	3.44	0.69	4.13
Massachusetts	4.96	1.65	6.61
New Hampshire	4.01	1.54	5.55
New York	6.77	1.19	7.96
Rhode Island	4.81	1.37	6.18
Vermont	6.46	2.89	9.35
Delaware	1.30	1.01	2.31
Dist. of Col.	4.56	1.14	5.70
Maryland	8.47	3.58	12.05
New Jersey	4.68	1.72	6.40
Pennsylvania	6.01	1.22	7.23
Virginia	7.30	3.24	10.54
Virgin Islands	5.06	1.01	6.07
West Virginia	8.24	2.14	10.38
Alabama	5.23	1.63	6.86
Florida	0.72	0.24	0.96
Georgia	2.91	0.93	3.84
Kentucky	6.33	2.47	8.80
Mississippi	2.94	0.87	3.81
North Carolina	3.34	1.84	5.18
South Carolina	7.79	1.69	9.48
Tennessee	4.70	0.70	5.40
Illinois	7.10	1.34	8.44
Indiana	10.20	4.34	14.54
Michigan	7.65	4.12	11.77
Minnesota	5.69	1.35	7.04
Ohio	2.91	2.05	4.96
Wisconsin	1.06	0.68	1.74
Arkansas	7.42	1.74	9.16
Louisiana	7.03	2.57	9.60
New Mexico	7.65	2.77	10.42
Oklahoma	5.44	1.76	7.20
Texas	9.85	3.78	13.63
Colorado	4.04	2.31	6.35
Iowa	9.10	2.40	11.50
Kansas	5.96	2.29	8.25
Missouri	8.64	2.53	11.17
Montana	5.68	1.42	7.10
Nebraska	1.78	1.45	3.23
North Dakota	4.22	2.81	7.03
South Dakota	1.88	1.02	2.90
Utah	5.73	2.65	8.38
Wyoming	4.13	1.65	5.78
Alaska	4.35	2.90	7.25
Arizona	5.50	4.08	9.58
California	6.48	3.24	9.72
Guam	10.42	6.76	17.18
Hawaii	4.47	2.54	7.01
Idaho	5.20	1.52	6.72
Nevada	5.13	2.84	7.97
Oregon	5.21	1.02	6.23
Washington	2.64	1.03	3.67
U.S. Average	5.80	2.08	7.87

June 8, 2010, was the cut-off date for error rates used in this report.

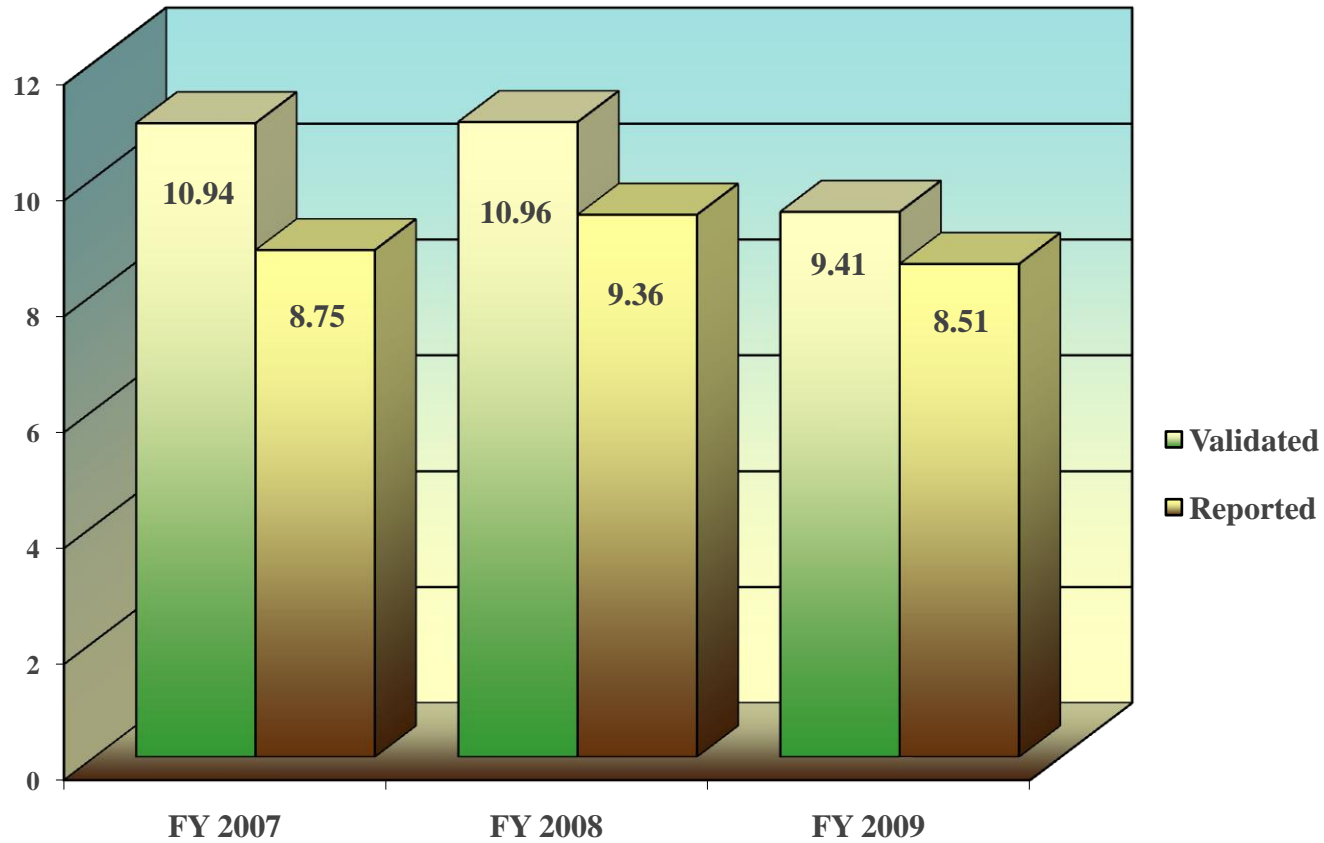
TABLE 9: VALIDATED NEGATIVE CASE ERROR RATES, FY 2005 - FY 2009

STATE	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009
Connecticut	2.95	4.26	6.61	7.78	13.41
Maine	13.72	16.83	2.41	2.29	2.10
Massachusetts	3.15	2.36	3.84	6.64	6.95
New Hampshire	1.91	1.52	1.20	1.44	1.50
New York	9.86	7.31	8.65	13.19	7.11
Rhode Island	8.17	3.05	4.00	3.19	7.16
Vermont	5.81	0.00	1.80	3.73	5.54
Delaware	6.38	15.00	14.89	10.66	5.63
Dist. of Col.	14.68	11.50	23.17	23.93	35.10
Maryland	25.96	13.83	17.66	14.55	14.27
New Jersey	4.05	5.70	13.27	11.41	7.79
Pennsylvania	1.55	0.27	7.70	4.06	5.98
Virginia	9.15	11.83	9.25	11.11	10.70
Virgin Islands	2.26	2.65	1.05	4.17	27.18
West Virginia	4.83	5.97	4.29	4.76	7.62
Alabama	2.34	2.83	0.51	6.08	8.01
Florida	3.72	2.52	20.02	17.98	5.70
Georgia	4.58	4.20	8.19	4.13	8.47
Kentucky	4.23	3.10	3.72	9.44	11.40
Mississippi ^{a/}	1.78	2.94	3.08	3.89	4.29
North Carolina	1.51	1.97	1.70	3.54	3.12
South Carolina	0.89	1.18	8.46	8.08	22.99
Tennessee	5.40	1.96	5.00	7.29	4.38
Illinois	15.12	10.06	9.29	9.82	10.18
Indiana	4.30	6.37	5.90	13.62	13.69
Michigan	14.36	17.95	22.85	25.44	28.37
Minnesota	0.59	1.08	0.99	4.45	8.54
Ohio	6.76	7.64	9.75	7.03	9.99
Wisconsin	6.24	9.49	8.39	12.85	4.56
Arkansas	4.43	3.18	9.76	8.73	4.42
Louisiana ^{b/}	3.78	2.79	5.68	4.95	4.64
New Mexico	2.66	5.52	8.36	8.01	3.86
Oklahoma	5.29	1.90	11.22	4.71	6.73
Texas	6.17	11.44	19.43	21.41	14.82
Colorado	14.03	11.67	12.46	7.25	7.00
Iowa	4.41	6.13	5.26	4.10	4.65
Kansas	3.77	4.35	1.59	2.79	5.79
Missouri	3.15	3.76	2.85	6.98	8.12
Montana	0.73	1.41	2.66	2.12	2.24
Nebraska	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
North Dakota	0.74	3.30	4.53	2.25	4.38
South Dakota	0.27	0.76	0.25	0.47	0.70
Utah	6.23	2.91	5.60	7.12	6.51
Wyoming	4.13	6.47	5.80	3.04	2.74
Alaska	0.89	3.57	6.32	8.06	6.37
Arizona	6.93	8.43	9.29	12.05	12.35
California	14.66	24.64	17.86	13.65	13.89
Guam	20.41	12.74	18.66	14.03	19.35
Hawaii	5.03	5.23	7.88	3.62	3.90
Idaho	10.68	7.67	5.21	0.72	2.76
Nevada	5.76	5.36	8.31	7.59	8.19
Oregon	2.86	9.31	5.26	4.20	2.61
Washington	2.69	1.93	3.87	1.90	3.86
U.S. Average	6.91	8.02	10.94	10.96	9.41

a/ Fiscal year 2005 official rate for Mississippi was assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

b/ Fiscal years 2005 and 2006 official rates for Louisiana were assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

U.S. Validated and Reported Negative Case Error Rates FY 2007 - FY 2009



15

TABLE 10: REPORTED VS. VALIDATED NEGATIVE CASE ERROR RATES - FY 2009

STATE	REPORTED FY 2009	VALIDATED FY 2009
Connecticut	13.41	13.41
Maine	2.10	2.10
Massachusetts	6.34	6.95
New Hampshire	1.50	1.50
New York	7.11	7.11
Rhode Island	7.16	7.16
Vermont	5.54	5.54
Delaware	4.08	5.63
Dist. of Col.	25.11	35.10
Maryland	14.27	14.27
New Jersey	6.20	7.79
Pennsylvania	5.98	5.98
Virginia	11.35	10.70
Virgin Islands	9.24	27.18
West Virginia	7.06	7.62
Alabama	6.43	8.01
Florida	5.70	5.70
Georgia	7.89	8.47
Kentucky	9.64	11.40
Mississippi	3.85	4.29
North Carolina	3.12	3.12
South Carolina	10.37	22.99
Tennessee	3.79	4.38
Illinois	10.18	10.18
Indiana	13.69	13.69
Michigan	27.12	28.37
Minnesota	8.54	8.54
Ohio	7.64	9.99
Wisconsin	1.84	4.56
Arkansas	4.42	4.42
Louisiana	4.64	4.64
New Mexico	3.86	3.86
Oklahoma	3.72	6.73
Texas	14.19	14.82
Colorado	7.00	7.00
Iowa	4.10	4.65
Kansas	5.79	5.79
Missouri	7.60	8.12
Montana	2.24	2.24
Nebraska	0.00	0.00
North Dakota	4.38	4.38
South Dakota	0.70	0.70
Utah	6.51	6.51
Wyoming	2.74	2.74
Alaska	6.37	6.37
Arizona	11.38	12.35
California	11.47	13.89
Guam	19.35	19.35
Hawaii	3.90	3.90
Idaho	2.76	2.76
Nevada	8.67	8.19
Oregon	2.61	2.61
Washington	3.86	3.86
U.S. Average	8.51	9.41

Performance Bonuses for Fiscal Year 2009

A total of \$48 million in performance bonuses is shared among high performing States in the following categories:

- Best and Most Improved Payment Error Rate (\$24 million shared)
- Best and Most Improved Negative Error Rate (\$6 million shared)
- Participant Access Rate (\$12 million shared)
- Timeliness of Application Processing (\$6 million shared)

The amount each State receives within a specific category is prorated based on caseload. The Payment and Negative Error Rate Bonuses are awarded based on QC findings covered by this annual report.

The FY 2009 awardees for the Payment Error Rate and Negative Error Rate bonuses are:

For Best Payment Error Rate:

Florida	\$	7,754,744
South Dakota	\$	336,136
Wisconsin*	\$	1,894,828
Delaware	\$	407,494
Nebraska	\$	538,955
Washington	\$	2,969,984
Georgia	\$	4,187,866
Ohio	\$	4,875,956

For Best Negative Error Rate:

Nebraska	\$	312,031
South Dakota	\$	214,062
New Hampshire	\$	241,959
Maine	\$	467,482

*Wisconsin also ranked among the top three Most Improved States

For Most Improved Payment Error Rate:

Maine	\$	860,779
Guam	\$	173,258

For Most Improved Negative Error Rate:

Florida	\$	3,797,503
Wisconsin	\$	966,963



Liability Amounts for Fiscal Year 2009

Under the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008, a liability shall be established whenever, for 2 consecutive years, there is a 95 percent statistical probability that a State's payment error rate exceeds 105 percent of the national performance average.

In FY 2009, four States' error rates exceeded the liability level for the second consecutive year and liabilities totaling an aggregate of \$6.1 million were established against those States. The Department's settlement offer to these States was 50 percent designated as at-risk for repayment if the same probability exists again in FY 2010; and 50 percent was designated for new investment activities. In addition to these four States, four additional States exceeded the liability level for the first year. These eight States are potentially liable in FY 2010 should their performance again exceed the liability level.

The FY 2009 States assessed liabilities and that had a 95 percent statistical probability of their payment error rate exceeding 105 percent of the national performance average are:

Assessed a Liability:

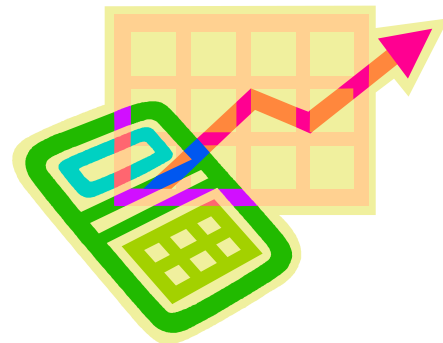
Indiana	\$1,210,511
Iowa	\$ 205,730
Maryland	\$ 742,238
Texas	\$3,959,213

Exceeded First Year Liability Level:

Arizona	Illinois
Michigan	Missouri

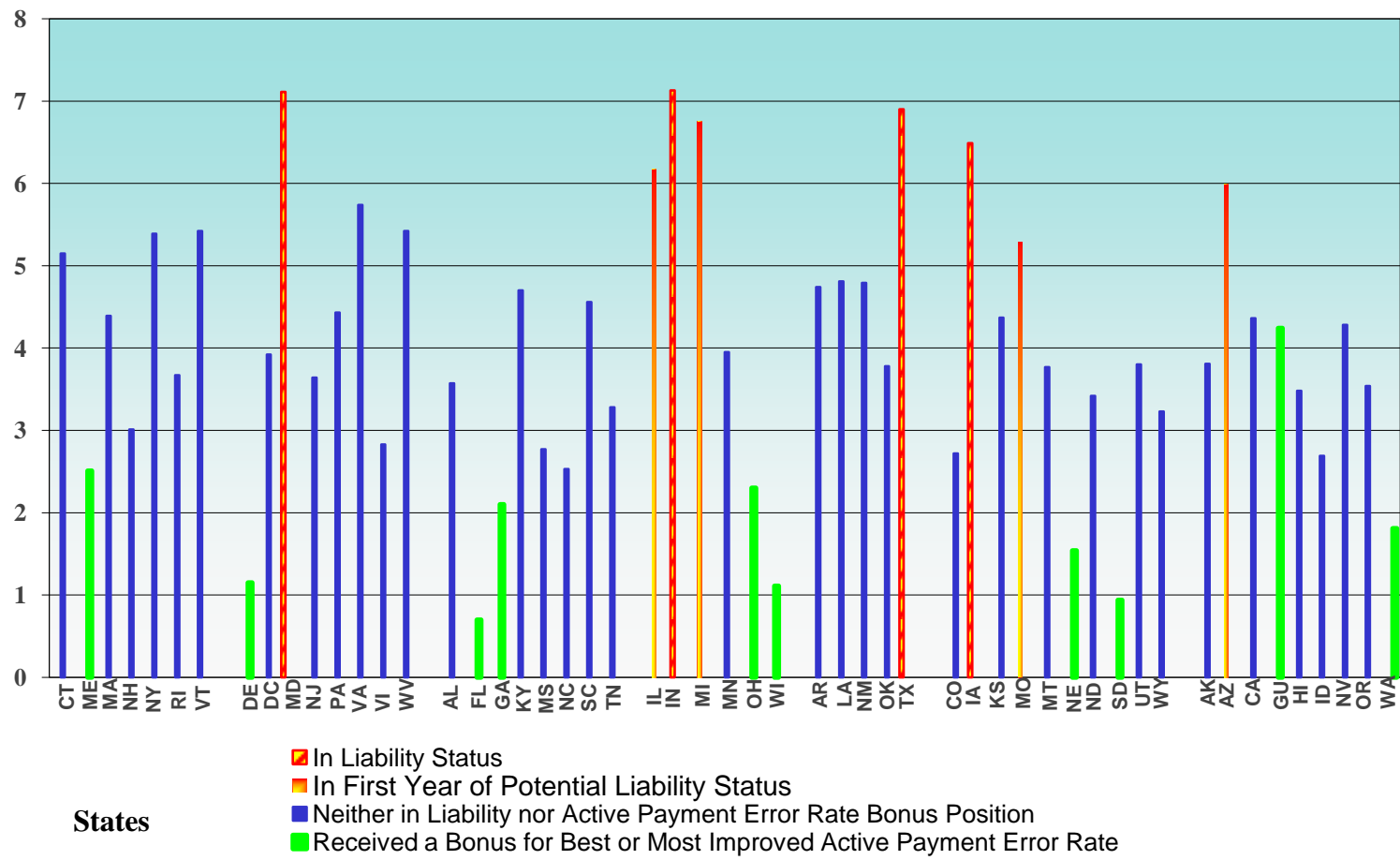
Poorly performing States are not held liable for all errors. Penalties are assessed for only that portion of the error rate that is above 6 percent.

To calculate the liability, take the value of all allotments issued by the State agency in the fiscal year, times the difference between 6 percent and the State's payment error rate, times 10 percent.



Official State Payment Error Rates FY 2009

21



PART II: VARIANCES

Part II provides information on variances. A variance occurs in a case when information verified by the QC reviewer differs from information used at the time of the most recent certification action, when policy has been misapplied for individual elements of eligibility or the basis of issuance is incorrect. Not all variances result in a case being cited for a dollar error.

Only variances occurring in dollar error cases are included in this report. For Tables 19, 20, and 21 we assume that the first variance coded is the primary variance. All error amounts are assigned to this variance. All variances (primary and otherwise) cited for a particular case are included in the remaining Tables.

VARIANCES

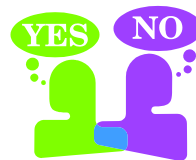
What is a variance?

Variances occur when information verified by the QC reviewer differs from information used at the time of the most recent certification action or when policy has been misapplied for individual elements of eligibility or the basis of issuance is incorrect. Not all variances result in a case being cited for a dollar error.



What variances are included in this report?

Only variances occurring in dollar error cases are included in this report. For all variance tables, other than Tables 19, 20, and 21, all variances cited in the case are included. For Tables 19, 20, and 21 we assume that the first variance coded is the primary variance. All error amounts are assigned to this variance.



What are the Program factors referred to in Tables 11 through 13?

NON-FINANCIAL ELIGIBILITY refers to non-financial factors considered in determining a household's eligibility. These include Age & Student Status, Citizenship & Non-Citizenship, Residency, Household Composition, Work Requirements, and Social Security Number.

INCOME refers to a household's Earned (Wages & Salaries, Self-employment, etc.) or Unearned Income (Veterans Benefits, Unemployment Compensation, Worker's Compensation, and Other Government Programs (PA, RSDI, SSI, etc.))

OTHER refers to variances occurring in areas such as Arithmetic Computation, Monthly Reporting, FS Simplification Project, and Demonstration Projects.

DEDUCTIONS refer to the allowed deductions from a household's gross income. These include the Earned Income, Dependent Care, Standard Shelter, Medical and Child Support Payment deductions.

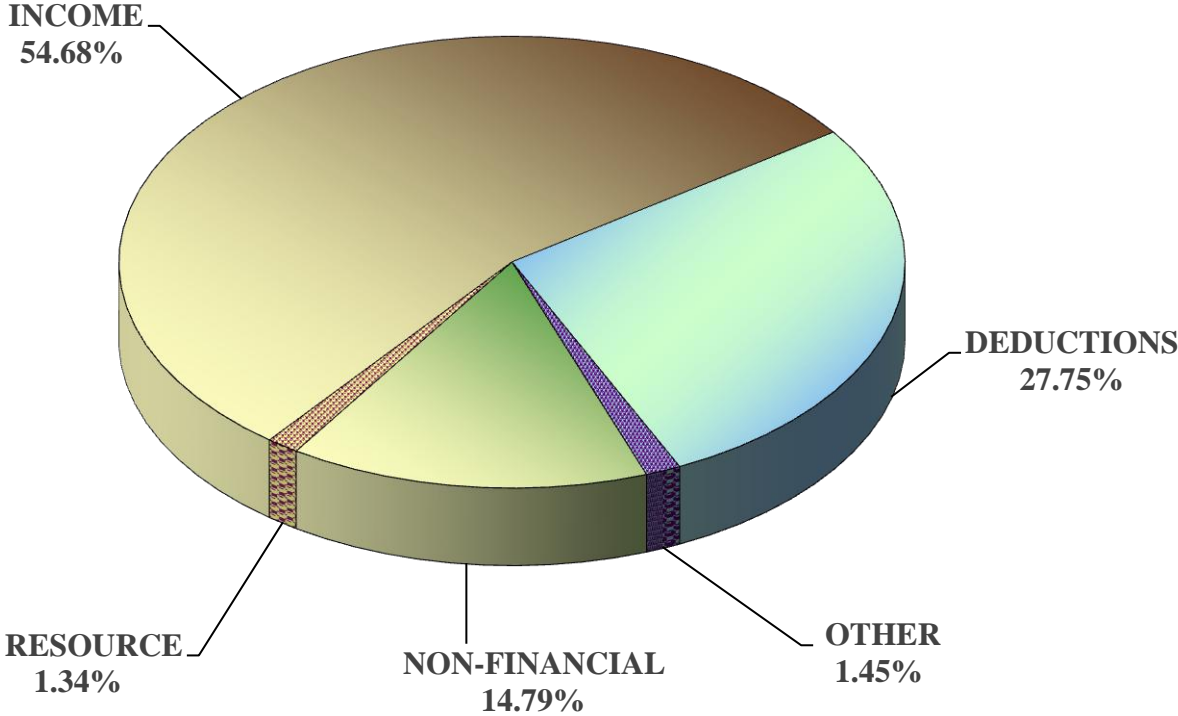
RESOURCES refer to a household's liquid or non-liquid assets. These include Bank Accounts or Cash on Hand, Nonrecurring Lump Sum Payments, Personal Property, Real Property, and Vehicles, etc.

For additional information, please refer to *The Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Quality Control Review Handbook* FNS-310.

**TABLE 11: DISTRIBUTION OF VARIANCES BY PROGRAM FACTOR, BY PERCENT
ALL ERROR CASES, FY 2009**

STATE	NON-FINANCIAL VARIANCES	RESOURCE VARIANCES	INCOME VARIANCES	DEDUCTIONS VARIANCES	OTHER VARIANCES
Connecticut	12.03	3.01	54.89	29.32	0.75
Maine	6.67	6.67	26.67	55.56	4.44
Massachusetts	13.16	0.00	50.00	35.53	1.32
New Hampshire	15.56	4.44	42.22	37.78	0.00
New York	22.09	0.00	63.08	14.84	0.00
Rhode Island	10.14	7.25	56.52	24.64	1.45
Vermont	7.69	0.00	52.31	36.92	3.08
Delaware	0.00	0.00	66.67	33.33	0.00
Dist. of Col.	18.87	1.89	50.94	24.53	3.77
Maryland	9.33	0.00	58.79	31.48	0.40
New Jersey	18.92	0.00	54.05	27.03	0.00
Pennsylvania	12.76	0.00	54.73	31.16	1.35
Virginia	15.25	1.46	56.48	23.68	3.12
Virgin Islands	6.90	10.34	55.17	24.14	3.45
West Virginia	19.83	0.00	50.86	25.86	3.45
Alabama	17.54	3.76	59.91	18.79	0.00
Florida	14.29	7.14	64.29	14.29	0.00
Georgia	13.19	0.00	57.14	29.66	0.00
Kentucky	5.96	4.64	52.98	35.10	1.32
Mississippi	12.50	2.08	68.75	16.67	0.00
No. Carolina	13.31	1.80	70.36	14.53	0.00
So. Carolina	15.18	0.00	56.25	28.57	0.00
Tennessee	7.64	4.92	68.31	19.13	0.00
Illinois	15.84	4.63	58.40	20.38	0.74
Indiana	9.25	3.20	46.98	36.30	4.27
Michigan	16.85	0.00	45.65	37.50	0.00
Minnesota	8.26	0.00	50.46	38.53	2.75
Ohio	13.99	0.00	61.54	21.68	2.80
Wisconsin	14.85	0.00	64.47	10.34	10.34
Arkansas	14.88	4.96	58.68	19.01	2.48
Louisiana	17.65	1.96	43.79	35.29	1.31
New Mexico	11.12	2.47	54.98	29.58	1.85
Oklahoma	12.50	1.79	59.82	25.00	0.89
Texas	12.82	0.00	55.13	29.91	2.14
Colorado	9.90	0.99	44.55	43.56	0.99
Iowa	4.64	3.31	58.28	33.77	0.00
Kansas	14.16	2.65	54.87	27.43	0.88
Missouri	8.33	2.98	48.21	39.29	1.19
Montana	11.29	3.23	50.00	35.48	0.00
Nebraska	20.51	0.00	43.59	30.77	5.13
North Dakota	9.30	0.00	46.51	44.19	0.00
South Dakota	10.00	5.00	30.00	45.00	10.00
Utah	15.62	0.78	49.22	33.59	0.78
Wyoming	0.00	0.00	95.24	4.76	0.00
Alaska	12.96	1.85	50.00	33.33	1.85
Arizona	26.09	0.00	47.83	23.48	2.61
California	20.19	0.96	50.00	25.96	2.88
Guam	10.43	12.17	50.43	26.96	0.00
Hawaii	10.13	5.06	51.90	32.91	0.00
Idaho	14.52	3.23	51.61	30.65	0.00
Nevada	15.12	0.00	53.49	30.23	1.16
Oregon	9.95	0.00	58.14	31.11	0.81
Washington	17.73	0.00	50.36	29.92	1.99
U.S. Average	14.79	1.34	54.68	27.75	1.45

**Distribution of Variances By Element
All Error Cases FY 2009**



27

TABLE 12: DISTRIBUTION OF VARIANCES BY PROGRAM FACTOR, BY PERCENT OVERPAYMENT CASES, FY 2009

STATE	NON-FINANCIAL VARIANCES	RESOURCE VARIANCES	INCOME VARIANCES	DEDUCTIONS VARIANCES	OTHER VARIANCES
Connecticut	11.22	4.08	64.29	20.41	0.00
Maine	7.89	7.89	31.58	50.00	2.63
Massachusetts	10.34	0.00	53.45	36.21	0.00
New Hampshire	17.24	6.90	44.83	31.03	0.00
New York	22.53	0.00	66.41	11.07	0.00
Rhode Island	7.55	9.43	64.15	18.87	0.00
Vermont	8.70	0.00	60.87	28.26	2.17
Delaware	0.00	0.00	87.50	12.50	0.00
Dist. of Col.	19.05	2.38	54.76	19.05	4.76
Maryland	9.48	0.00	66.28	24.25	0.00
New Jersey	18.87	0.00	58.49	22.64	0.00
Pennsylvania	13.76	0.00	60.81	25.43	0.00
Virginia	17.45	2.14	59.76	19.59	1.07
Virgin Islands	8.00	12.00	56.00	24.00	0.00
West Virginia	15.05	0.00	55.91	26.88	2.15
Alabama	11.51	4.93	65.47	18.09	0.00
Florida	10.00	10.00	70.00	10.00	0.00
Georgia	14.57	0.00	57.28	28.15	0.00
Kentucky	5.45	6.36	58.18	29.09	0.91
Mississippi	5.41	2.70	75.68	16.22	0.00
No. Carolina	6.68	2.83	78.14	12.34	0.00
So. Carolina	17.39	0.00	58.70	23.91	0.00
Tennessee	7.23	5.66	68.24	18.88	0.00
Illinois	15.89	5.76	61.77	16.58	0.00
Indiana	5.82	4.76	52.38	35.98	1.06
Michigan	14.16	0.00	58.41	27.43	0.00
Minnesota	8.33	0.00	53.57	36.90	1.19
Ohio	10.59	0.00	70.59	18.82	0.00
Wisconsin	13.99	0.00	86.01	0.00	0.00
Arkansas	15.31	6.12	60.20	16.33	2.04
Louisiana	16.24	2.56	48.72	30.77	1.71
New Mexico	9.76	3.30	59.02	27.20	0.72
Oklahoma	6.90	2.30	66.67	24.14	0.00
Texas	11.90	0.00	58.93	26.79	2.38
Colorado	9.23	1.54	50.77	38.46	0.00
Iowa	5.17	4.31	58.62	31.90	0.00
Kansas	10.84	3.61	62.65	22.89	0.00
Missouri	7.75	3.88	51.16	36.43	0.78
Montana	12.00	4.00	50.00	34.00	0.00
Nebraska	17.65	0.00	70.59	11.76	0.00
North Dakota	4.00	0.00	40.00	56.00	0.00
South Dakota	7.69	7.69	30.77	46.15	7.69
Utah	16.05	1.23	55.56	27.16	0.00
Wyoming	0.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	0.00
Alaska	9.09	3.03	51.52	36.36	0.00
Arizona	27.27	0.00	46.97	24.24	1.52
California	15.94	1.45	59.42	20.29	2.90
Guam	6.67	12.00	54.67	26.67	0.00
Hawaii	9.80	7.84	52.94	29.41	0.00
Idaho	10.42	4.17	50.00	35.42	0.00
Nevada	16.07	0.00	60.71	23.21	0.00
Oregon	10.26	0.00	61.30	27.47	0.96
Washington	17.03	0.00	52.88	30.10	0.00
U.S. Average	13.53	1.83	60.03	23.74	0.87

TABLE 13: DISTRIBUTION OF VARIANCES BY PROGRAM FACTOR, BY PERCENT UNDERPAYMENT CASES, FY 2009

STATE	NON-FINANCIAL VARIANCES	RESOURCE VARIANCES	INCOME VARIANCES	DEDUCTIONS VARIANCES	OTHER VARIANCES
Connecticut	14.29	0.00	28.57	54.29	2.86
Maine	0.00	0.00	0.00	85.71	14.29
Massachusetts	22.22	0.00	38.89	33.33	5.56
New Hampshire	12.50	0.00	37.50	50.00	0.00
New York	19.58	0.00	44.12	36.31	0.00
Rhode Island	18.75	0.00	31.25	43.75	6.25
Vermont	5.26	0.00	31.58	57.89	5.26
Delaware	0.00	0.00	42.86	57.14	0.00
Dist. of Col.	18.18	0.00	36.36	45.45	0.00
Maryland	9.01	0.00	41.92	47.77	1.31
New Jersey	19.05	0.00	42.86	38.10	0.00
Pennsylvania	7.90	0.00	25.18	59.01	7.90
Virginia	10.49	0.00	49.38	32.56	7.56
Virgin Islands	0.00	0.00	50.00	25.00	25.00
West Virginia	39.13	0.00	30.43	21.74	8.70
Alabama	36.84	0.00	42.11	21.05	0.00
Florida	25.00	0.00	50.00	25.00	0.00
Georgia	8.66	0.00	56.68	34.66	0.00
Kentucky	7.32	0.00	39.02	51.22	2.44
Mississippi	36.36	0.00	45.45	18.18	0.00
No. Carolina	24.85	0.00	56.80	18.34	0.00
So. Carolina	5.00	0.00	45.00	50.00	0.00
Tennessee	10.41	0.00	68.77	20.82	0.00
Illinois	15.64	0.00	44.56	36.02	3.79
Indiana	16.30	0.00	35.87	36.96	10.87
Michigan	21.13	0.00	25.35	53.52	0.00
Minnesota	8.00	0.00	40.00	44.00	8.00
Ohio	18.97	0.00	48.28	25.86	6.90
Wisconsin	16.40	0.00	25.39	29.10	29.10
Arkansas	13.04	0.00	52.17	30.43	4.35
Louisiana	22.22	0.00	27.78	50.00	0.00
New Mexico	15.14	0.00	43.03	36.61	5.21
Oklahoma	32.00	0.00	36.00	28.00	4.00
Texas	15.15	0.00	45.45	37.88	1.52
Colorado	11.11	0.00	33.33	52.78	2.78
Iowa	2.86	0.00	57.14	40.00	0.00
Kansas	23.33	0.00	33.33	40.00	3.33
Missouri	10.26	0.00	38.46	48.72	2.56
Montana	8.33	0.00	50.00	41.67	0.00
Nebraska	22.73	0.00	22.73	45.45	9.09
North Dakota	16.67	0.00	55.56	27.78	0.00
South Dakota	14.29	0.00	28.57	42.86	14.29
Utah	14.89	0.00	38.30	44.68	2.13
Wyoming	0.00	0.00	83.33	16.67	0.00
Alaska	19.05	0.00	47.62	28.57	4.76
Arizona	24.49	0.00	48.98	22.45	4.08
California	28.57	0.00	31.43	37.14	2.86
Guam	17.50	12.50	42.50	27.50	0.00
Hawaii	10.71	0.00	50.00	39.29	0.00
Idaho	28.57	0.00	57.14	14.29	0.00
Nevada	13.33	0.00	40.00	43.33	3.33
Oregon	8.32	0.00	41.68	50.00	0.00
Washington	18.96	0.00	45.97	29.61	5.45
U.S. Average	18.22	0.03	40.30	38.45	3.01

**TABLE 14: AGENCY AND CLIENT VARIANCES AND CASE ERROR RATES
ALL ERROR CASES, FY 2009**

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			CASE ERROR RATES (%)			
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	TOTAL
Connecticut	71.43	27.07	1.50	6.29	2.38	0.13	8.80
Maine	55.56	44.44	0.00	2.29	1.84	0.00	4.13
Massachusetts	40.79	57.89	1.32	2.70	3.83	0.09	6.61
New Hampshire	73.33	17.78	8.89	4.07	0.99	0.49	5.55
New York	72.66	27.34	0.00	5.78	2.18	0.00	7.96
Rhode Island	71.01	28.99	0.00	4.39	1.79	0.00	6.18
Vermont	70.77	29.23	0.00	6.62	2.73	0.00	9.35
Delaware	73.33	20.00	6.67	1.69	0.46	0.15	2.31
Dist. of Col.	60.38	39.62	0.00	3.44	2.26	0.00	5.70
Maryland	77.78	22.22	0.00	9.37	2.68	0.00	12.05
New Jersey	56.76	43.24	0.00	3.63	2.77	0.00	6.40
Pennsylvania	74.23	25.77	0.00	5.37	1.86	0.00	7.23
Virginia	71.44	26.90	1.66	7.53	2.84	0.17	10.54
Virgin Islands	48.28	48.28	3.45	2.93	2.93	0.21	6.07
West Virginia	52.59	46.55	0.86	5.46	4.83	0.09	10.38
Alabama	51.37	48.63	0.00	3.52	3.34	0.00	6.86
Florida	78.57	21.43	0.00	0.75	0.21	0.00	0.96
Georgia	57.14	42.86	0.00	2.19	1.65	0.00	3.84
Kentucky	74.17	25.83	0.00	6.53	2.27	0.00	8.80
Mississippi	72.92	27.08	0.00	2.78	1.03	0.00	3.81
No. Carolina	76.98	20.58	2.45	3.99	1.07	0.13	5.18
So. Carolina	59.82	40.18	0.00	5.67	3.81	0.00	9.48
Tennessee	57.64	38.80	3.55	3.11	2.10	0.19	5.40
Illinois	74.20	25.80	0.00	6.26	2.18	0.00	8.44
Indiana	79.00	19.93	1.07	11.49	2.90	0.16	14.54
Michigan	78.26	20.65	1.09	9.21	2.43	0.13	11.77
Minnesota	70.64	29.36	0.00	4.97	2.07	0.00	7.04
Ohio	81.12	18.88	0.00	4.02	0.94	0.00	4.96
Wisconsin	71.62	28.38	0.00	1.25	0.49	0.00	1.74
Arkansas	50.41	47.11	2.48	4.62	4.32	0.23	9.16
Louisiana	48.37	50.33	1.31	4.64	4.83	0.13	9.60
New Mexico	54.98	45.02	0.00	5.73	4.69	0.00	10.42
Oklahoma	73.21	25.89	0.89	5.27	1.86	0.06	7.20
Texas	66.24	33.76	0.00	9.03	4.60	0.00	13.63
Colorado	84.16	13.86	1.98	5.34	0.88	0.13	6.35
Iowa	49.67	49.67	0.66	5.71	5.71	0.08	11.50
Kansas	64.60	34.51	0.88	5.33	2.85	0.07	8.25
Missouri	64.88	33.93	1.19	7.25	3.79	0.13	11.17
Montana	53.23	41.94	4.84	3.78	2.98	0.34	7.10
Nebraska	76.92	20.51	2.56	2.48	0.66	0.08	3.23
North Dakota	69.77	30.23	0.00	4.90	2.13	0.00	7.03
South Dakota	50.00	50.00	0.00	1.45	1.45	0.00	2.90
Utah	80.47	19.53	0.00	6.74	1.64	0.00	8.38
Wyoming	47.62	42.86	9.52	2.75	2.48	0.55	5.78
Alaska	77.78	22.22	0.00	5.64	1.61	0.00	7.25
Arizona	90.43	9.57	0.00	8.66	0.92	0.00	9.58
California	75.96	24.04	0.00	7.38	2.34	0.00	9.72
Guam	63.48	36.52	0.00	10.91	6.27	0.00	17.18
Hawaii	72.15	27.85	0.00	5.06	1.95	0.00	7.01
Idaho	58.06	41.94	0.00	3.90	2.82	0.00	6.72
Nevada	59.30	38.37	2.33	4.73	3.06	0.19	7.97
Oregon	62.79	37.21	0.00	3.91	2.32	0.00	6.23
Washington	58.65	41.35	0.00	2.15	1.52	0.00	3.67
U.S. Average	69.40	30.07	0.54	5.46	2.37	0.04	7.87

**TABLE 15: AGENCY AND CLIENT VARIANCES AND CASE ERROR RATES
OVERPAYMENT CASES, FY 2009**

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			CASE ERROR RATES (%)			TOTAL
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	
Connecticut	65.31	32.65	2.04	4.32	2.16	0.14	6.62
Maine	50.00	50.00	0.00	1.72	1.72	0.00	3.44
Massachusetts	32.76	65.52	1.72	1.62	3.25	0.09	4.96
New Hampshire	62.07	24.14	13.79	2.49	0.97	0.55	4.01
New York	69.43	30.57	0.00	4.70	2.07	0.00	6.77
Rhode Island	64.15	35.85	0.00	3.09	1.72	0.00	4.81
Vermont	60.87	39.13	0.00	3.93	2.53	0.00	6.46
Delaware	50.00	37.50	12.50	0.65	0.49	0.16	1.30
Dist. of Col.	50.00	50.00	0.00	2.28	2.28	0.00	4.56
Maryland	70.65	29.35	0.00	5.98	2.49	0.00	8.47
New Jersey	49.06	50.94	0.00	2.30	2.38	0.00	4.68
Pennsylvania	68.93	31.07	0.00	4.14	1.87	0.00	6.01
Virginia	63.89	34.76	1.35	4.66	2.54	0.10	7.30
Virgin Islands	44.00	56.00	0.00	2.23	2.83	0.00	5.06
West Virginia	47.31	51.61	1.08	3.90	4.25	0.09	8.24
Alabama	44.39	55.61	0.00	2.32	2.91	0.00	5.23
Florida	70.00	30.00	0.00	0.50	0.22	0.00	0.72
Georgia	46.77	53.23	0.00	1.36	1.55	0.00	2.91
Kentucky	70.00	30.00	0.00	4.43	1.90	0.00	6.33
Mississippi	64.86	35.14	0.00	1.91	1.03	0.00	2.94
No. Carolina	68.52	27.63	3.85	2.29	0.92	0.13	3.34
So. Carolina	52.17	47.83	0.00	4.06	3.73	0.00	7.79
Tennessee	52.83	43.08	4.09	2.48	2.02	0.19	4.70
Illinois	72.09	27.91	0.00	5.12	1.98	0.00	7.10
Indiana	71.43	27.51	1.06	7.29	2.81	0.11	10.20
Michigan	75.22	24.78	0.00	5.75	1.90	0.00	7.65
Minnesota	66.67	33.33	0.00	3.79	1.90	0.00	5.69
Ohio	75.29	24.71	0.00	2.19	0.72	0.00	2.91
Wisconsin	65.02	34.98	0.00	0.69	0.37	0.00	1.06
Arkansas	43.88	53.06	3.06	3.26	3.94	0.23	7.42
Louisiana	36.75	61.54	1.71	2.58	4.33	0.12	7.03
New Mexico	47.37	52.63	0.00	3.62	4.03	0.00	7.65
Oklahoma	70.11	28.74	1.15	3.81	1.56	0.06	5.44
Texas	64.88	35.12	0.00	6.39	3.46	0.00	9.85
Colorado	78.46	18.46	3.08	3.17	0.75	0.12	4.04
Iowa	38.79	60.34	0.86	3.53	5.49	0.08	9.10
Kansas	54.22	44.58	1.20	3.23	2.66	0.07	5.96
Missouri	59.69	39.53	0.78	5.16	3.42	0.07	8.64
Montana	44.00	50.00	6.00	2.50	2.84	0.34	5.68
Nebraska	52.94	41.18	5.88	0.94	0.73	0.10	1.78
North Dakota	56.00	44.00	0.00	2.36	1.86	0.00	4.22
South Dakota	46.15	53.85	0.00	0.87	1.01	0.00	1.88
Utah	71.60	28.40	0.00	4.10	1.63	0.00	5.73
Wyoming	33.33	53.33	13.33	1.38	2.20	0.55	4.13
Alaska	69.70	30.30	0.00	3.03	1.32	0.00	4.35
Arizona	86.36	13.64	0.00	4.75	0.75	0.00	5.50
California	71.01	28.99	0.00	4.60	1.88	0.00	6.48
Guam	69.33	30.67	0.00	7.22	3.20	0.00	10.42
Hawaii	60.78	39.22	0.00	2.72	1.75	0.00	4.47
Idaho	50.00	50.00	0.00	2.60	2.60	0.00	5.20
Nevada	46.43	50.00	3.57	2.38	2.57	0.18	5.13
Oregon	59.16	40.84	0.00	3.08	2.13	0.00	5.21
Washington	46.60	53.40	0.00	1.23	1.41	0.00	2.64
U.S. Average	63.75	35.69	0.56	3.70	2.07	0.03	5.80

**TABLE 16: AGENCY AND CLIENT VARIANCES AND CASE ERROR RATES
UNDERPAYMENT ERROR CASES , FY 2009**

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			CASE ERROR RATES (%)			
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	TOTAL
Connecticut	88.57	11.43	0.00	1.93	0.25	0.00	2.18
Maine	85.71	14.29	0.00	0.59	0.10	0.00	0.69
Massachusetts	66.67	33.33	0.00	1.10	0.55	0.00	1.65
New Hampshire	93.75	6.25	0.00	1.44	0.10	0.00	1.54
New York	91.04	8.96	0.00	1.08	0.11	0.00	1.19
Rhode Island	93.75	6.25	0.00	1.28	0.09	0.00	1.37
Vermont	94.74	5.26	0.00	2.74	0.15	0.00	2.89
Delaware	100.00	0.00	0.00	1.01	0.00	0.00	1.01
Dist. of Col.	100.00	0.00	0.00	1.14	0.00	0.00	1.14
Maryland	93.85	6.15	0.00	3.36	0.22	0.00	3.58
New Jersey	76.19	23.81	0.00	1.31	0.41	0.00	1.72
Pennsylvania	100.00	0.00	0.00	1.22	0.00	0.00	1.22
Virginia	87.81	9.88	2.32	2.85	0.32	0.08	3.24
Virgin Islands	75.00	0.00	25.00	0.76	0.00	0.25	1.01
West Virginia	73.91	26.09	0.00	1.58	0.56	0.00	2.14
Alabama	73.68	26.32	0.00	1.20	0.43	0.00	1.63
Florida	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.24
Georgia	91.34	8.66	0.00	0.85	0.08	0.00	0.93
Kentucky	85.37	14.63	0.00	2.11	0.36	0.00	2.47
Mississippi	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.87	0.00	0.00	0.87
No. Carolina	91.72	8.28	0.00	1.69	0.15	0.00	1.84
So. Carolina	95.00	5.00	0.00	1.61	0.08	0.00	1.69
Tennessee	89.59	10.41	0.00	0.63	0.07	0.00	0.70
Illinois	82.92	17.07	0.00	1.11	0.23	0.00	1.34
Indiana	94.57	4.35	1.09	4.10	0.19	0.05	4.34
Michigan	83.10	14.08	2.82	3.42	0.58	0.12	4.12
Minnesota	84.00	16.00	0.00	1.13	0.22	0.00	1.35
Ohio	89.66	10.34	0.00	1.84	0.21	0.00	2.05
Wisconsin	83.60	16.40	0.00	0.57	0.11	0.00	0.68
Arkansas	78.26	21.74	0.00	1.36	0.38	0.00	1.74
Louisiana	86.11	13.89	0.00	2.21	0.36	0.00	2.57
New Mexico	77.44	22.56	0.00	2.15	0.62	0.00	2.77
Oklahoma	84.00	16.00	0.00	1.48	0.28	0.00	1.76
Texas	69.70	30.30	0.00	2.63	1.15	0.00	3.78
Colorado	94.44	5.56	0.00	2.18	0.13	0.00	2.31
Iowa	85.71	14.29	0.00	2.06	0.34	0.00	2.40
Kansas	93.33	6.67	0.00	2.14	0.15	0.00	2.29
Missouri	82.05	15.38	2.56	2.08	0.39	0.06	2.53
Montana	91.67	8.33	0.00	1.30	0.12	0.00	1.42
Nebraska	95.45	4.55	0.00	1.38	0.07	0.00	1.45
North Dakota	88.89	11.11	0.00	2.50	0.31	0.00	2.81
South Dakota	57.14	42.86	0.00	0.58	0.44	0.00	1.02
Utah	95.74	4.26	0.00	2.54	0.11	0.00	2.65
Wyoming	83.33	16.67	0.00	1.37	0.28	0.00	1.65
Alaska	90.48	9.52	0.00	2.62	0.28	0.00	2.90
Arizona	95.92	4.08	0.00	3.91	0.17	0.00	4.08
California	85.71	14.29	0.00	2.78	0.46	0.00	3.24
Guam	52.50	47.50	0.00	3.55	3.21	0.00	6.76
Hawaii	92.86	7.14	0.00	2.36	0.18	0.00	2.54
Idaho	85.71	14.29	0.00	1.30	0.22	0.00	1.52
Nevada	83.33	16.67	0.00	2.37	0.47	0.00	2.84
Oregon	81.66	18.34	0.00	0.83	0.19	0.00	1.02
Washington	79.61	20.39	0.00	0.82	0.21	0.00	1.03
U.S. Average	84.77	14.78	0.45	1.76	0.31	0.01	2.08

**TABLE 17: DISTRIBUTION OF VARIANCES BY HOW DISCOVERED
ALL ERROR CASES, FY 2009**

STATE	PERCENT DISCOVERED FROM CASEFILE	PERCENT DISCOVERED FROM HOUSEHOLD INTERVIEW	PERCENT DISCOVERED FROM COLLATERAL CONTACTS
Connecticut	45.52	26.12	28.36
Maine	26.67	44.44	28.89
Massachusetts	27.63	48.68	23.68
New Hampshire	53.33	20.00	26.67
New York	60.27	26.26	13.47
Rhode Island	43.33	18.33	38.33
Vermont	64.62	26.15	9.23
Delaware	40.00	33.33	26.67
Dist. of Col.	41.51	39.62	18.87
Maryland	54.18	19.12	26.70
New Jersey	27.03	37.84	35.14
Pennsylvania	74.11	15.71	10.19
Virginia	47.56	31.82	20.61
Virgin Islands	51.72	24.14	24.14
West Virginia	40.52	40.52	18.97
Alabama	48.78	29.99	21.22
Florida	57.14	21.43	21.43
Georgia	53.11	23.45	23.45
Kentucky	42.38	25.17	32.45
Mississippi	50.00	14.58	35.42
No. Carolina	62.45	12.09	25.47
So. Carolina	49.11	23.21	27.68
Tennessee	21.86	42.36	35.78
Illinois	48.95	26.68	24.37
Indiana	71.17	16.37	12.46
Michigan	61.41	20.65	17.93
Minnesota	57.80	22.94	19.27
Ohio	79.02	11.89	9.09
Wisconsin	67.11	14.85	18.04
Arkansas	47.93	18.18	33.88
Louisiana	32.03	24.84	43.14
New Mexico	46.52	27.76	25.72
Oklahoma	63.39	19.64	16.96
Texas	53.42	25.64	20.94
Colorado	76.24	9.90	13.86
Iowa	39.74	27.81	32.45
Kansas	52.21	16.81	30.97
Missouri	32.14	28.57	39.29
Montana	41.94	37.10	20.97
Nebraska	64.10	2.56	33.33
North Dakota	74.42	4.65	20.93
South Dakota	40.00	40.00	20.00
Utah	74.60	19.84	5.56
Wyoming	33.33	28.57	38.10
Alaska	72.22	14.81	12.96
Arizona	76.52	16.52	6.96
California	64.42	21.15	14.42
Guam	53.51	35.96	10.53
Hawaii	45.57	30.38	24.05
Idaho	38.71	37.10	24.19
Nevada	46.51	29.07	24.42
Oregon	41.89	19.55	38.55
Washington	46.37	31.48	22.14
U.S. Average	54.50	24.13	21.37

**TABLE 18: PERCENT OF VARIANCES BY TIME OF OCCURRENCE
ALL ERROR CASES, FY 2009**

STATE	BEFORE OR AT MOST RECENT CERTIFICATION	SUBSEQUENT TO MOST RECENT CERTIFICATION	OCCURRENCE CANNOT BE DETERMINED
Connecticut	74.63	24.63	0.75
Maine	60.00	40.00	0.00
Massachusetts	65.79	34.21	0.00
New Hampshire	75.56	24.44	0.00
New York	68.17	30.39	1.45
Rhode Island	68.11	31.88	0.00
Vermont	86.15	12.31	1.54
Delaware	93.33	6.67	0.00
Dist. of Col.	58.49	41.51	0.00
Maryland	85.06	14.93	0.00
New Jersey	68.92	31.08	0.00
Pennsylvania	66.74	33.26	0.00
Virginia	65.73	32.79	1.47
Virgin Islands	79.31	20.69	0.00
West Virginia	72.41	27.59	0.00
Alabama	72.59	27.41	0.00
Florida	64.29	35.71	0.00
Georgia	75.46	24.54	0.00
Kentucky	78.81	21.19	0.00
Mississippi	77.08	22.92	0.00
No. Carolina	83.02	16.98	0.00
So. Carolina	86.61	13.39	0.00
Tennessee	86.61	13.39	0.00
Illinois	63.55	36.45	0.00
Indiana	64.41	35.59	0.00
Michigan	46.19	53.26	0.54
Minnesota	63.30	35.78	0.92
Ohio	65.74	34.27	0.00
Wisconsin	37.40	62.59	0.00
Arkansas	76.86	23.14	0.00
Louisiana	71.24	28.10	0.65
New Mexico	66.03	33.98	0.00
Oklahoma	60.71	38.39	0.89
Texas	58.12	41.88	0.00
Colorado	77.23	20.79	1.98
Iowa	56.95	43.05	0.00
Kansas	62.83	37.17	0.00
Missouri	75.60	24.40	0.00
Montana	67.74	32.26	0.00
Nebraska	48.72	51.28	0.00
North Dakota	39.54	60.47	0.00
South Dakota	40.00	60.00	0.00
Utah	75.40	24.60	0.00
Wyoming	76.19	23.81	0.00
Alaska	75.93	24.07	0.00
Arizona	63.48	35.65	0.87
California	58.65	37.50	3.85
Guam	80.00	20.00	0.00
Hawaii	48.05	51.95	0.00
Idaho	58.06	41.94	0.00
Nevada	61.63	38.37	0.00
Oregon	54.23	45.77	0.00
Washington	78.81	19.73	1.47
U.S. Average	65.71	33.64	0.65

**Distribution of Variances By Time of Occurrence
FY 2009**

37

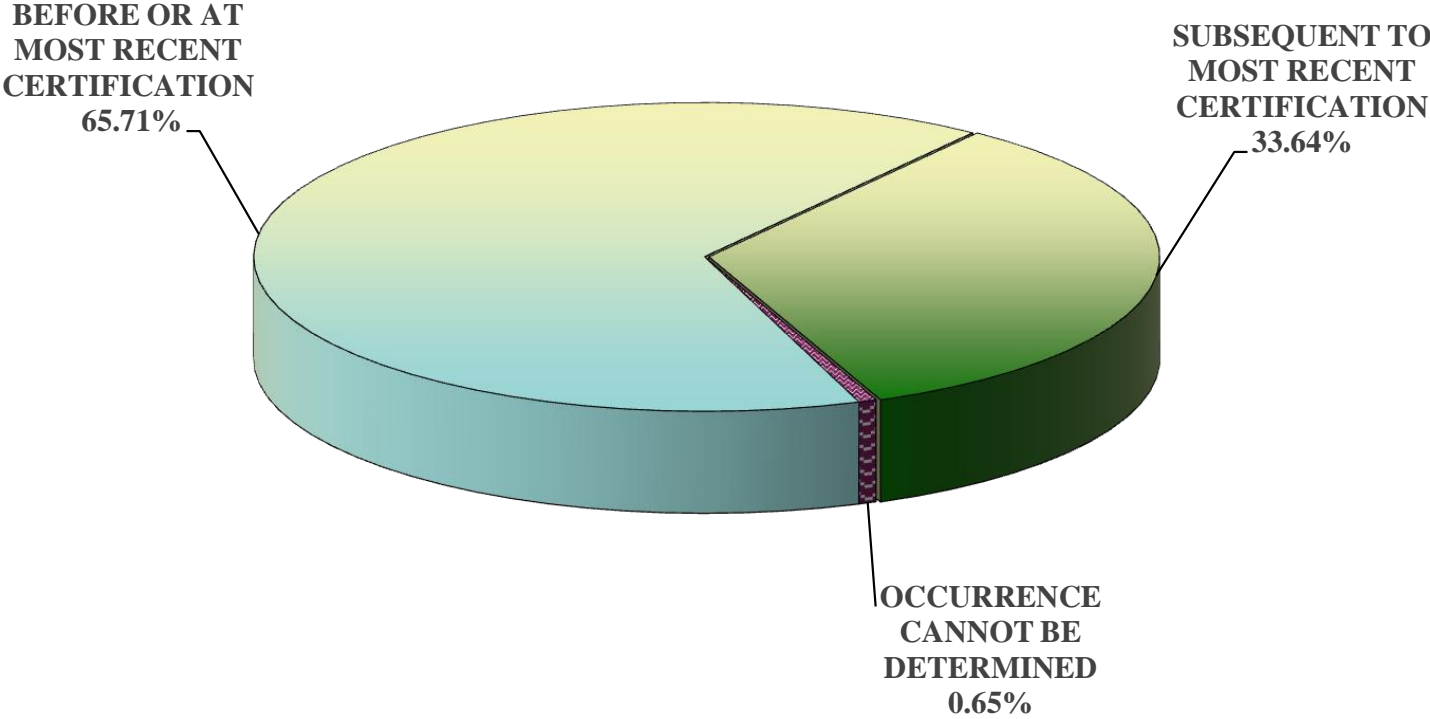


TABLE 19: AGENCY AND CLIENT DOLLAR ERROR RATES - ALL ERRORS, FY 2009 a/

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			DOLLAR ERROR RATES (%)			
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	TOTAL
Connecticut	67.64	31.21	1.15	3.48	1.61	0.06	5.15
Maine	46.12	53.88	0.00	1.16	1.35	0.00	2.51
Massachusetts	42.14	56.80	1.06	1.85	2.49	0.05	4.39
New Hampshire	51.24	38.80	9.95	1.54	1.17	0.30	3.01
New York	69.06	30.94	0.00	3.72	1.67	0.00	5.39
Rhode Island	60.47	39.53	0.00	2.22	1.45	0.00	3.67
Vermont	67.09	32.91	0.00	3.64	1.78	0.00	5.42
Delaware	72.28	17.21	10.52	0.83	0.20	0.12	1.15
Dist. of Col.	49.12	50.88	0.00	1.93	1.99	0.00	3.92
Maryland	69.80	30.20	0.00	4.96	2.15	0.00	7.11
New Jersey	54.33	45.67	0.00	1.98	1.66	0.00	3.64
Pennsylvania	72.68	27.32	0.00	3.22	1.21	0.00	4.43
Virginia	62.83	36.41	0.76	3.61	2.09	0.04	5.74
Virgin Islands	29.34	69.08	1.58	0.83	1.95	0.04	2.83
West Virginia	46.78	52.64	0.58	2.54	2.85	0.03	5.42
Alabama	38.36	61.64	0.00	1.37	2.20	0.00	3.57
Florida	73.43	26.57	0.00	0.51	0.19	0.00	0.70
Georgia	43.39	56.61	0.00	0.91	1.19	0.00	2.10
Kentucky	62.85	37.15	0.00	2.95	1.75	0.00	4.70
Mississippi	56.97	43.03	0.00	1.58	1.19	0.00	2.77
No. Carolina	76.86	22.40	0.74	1.94	0.57	0.02	2.53
So. Carolina	45.68	54.32	0.00	2.08	2.48	0.00	4.56
Tennessee	52.89	45.82	1.29	1.73	1.50	0.04	3.28
Illinois	70.48	29.52	0.00	4.35	1.82	0.00	6.17
Indiana	67.83	31.83	0.34	4.84	2.27	0.02	7.13
Michigan	79.24	20.36	0.40	5.35	1.37	0.03	6.75
Minnesota	65.48	34.52	0.00	2.59	1.36	0.00	3.95
Ohio	82.94	17.06	0.00	1.91	0.39	0.00	2.30
Wisconsin	70.26	29.74	0.00	0.78	0.33	0.00	1.11
Arkansas	39.10	58.68	2.22	1.85	2.78	0.11	4.74
Louisiana	35.83	60.09	4.08	1.72	2.89	0.20	4.81
New Mexico	43.89	56.11	0.00	2.10	2.69	0.00	4.79
Oklahoma	64.36	34.81	0.82	2.43	1.32	0.03	3.78
Texas	59.89	40.11	0.00	4.13	2.77	0.00	6.90
Colorado	79.37	18.86	1.76	2.16	0.51	0.05	2.72
Iowa	39.35	59.98	0.67	2.55	3.89	0.04	6.49
Kansas	49.39	49.93	0.68	2.16	2.18	0.03	4.37
Missouri	57.03	41.68	1.29	3.02	2.20	0.07	5.29
Montana	45.62	46.32	8.07	1.72	1.75	0.30	3.77
Nebraska	74.33	24.39	1.28	1.14	0.38	0.02	1.54
North Dakota	61.61	38.39	0.00	2.11	1.31	0.00	3.42
South Dakota	41.50	58.50	0.00	0.39	0.55	0.00	0.94
Utah	71.72	28.28	0.00	2.73	1.07	0.00	3.80
Wyoming	26.28	67.29	6.44	0.85	2.17	0.21	3.23
Alaska	70.25	29.75	0.00	2.68	1.13	0.00	3.81
Arizona	90.08	9.92	0.00	5.40	0.59	0.00	5.99
California	71.86	28.14	0.00	3.13	1.23	0.00	4.36
Guam	59.27	40.73	0.00	2.51	1.73	0.00	4.24
Hawaii	47.92	52.08	0.00	1.67	1.81	0.00	3.48
Idaho	51.92	48.08	0.00	1.40	1.29	0.00	2.69
Nevada	58.87	39.40	1.73	2.52	1.69	0.07	4.28
Oregon	59.60	40.40	0.00	2.11	1.43	0.00	3.54
Washington	56.44	43.56	0.00	1.02	0.79	0.00	1.81
U.S. Average	63.99	35.62	0.39	2.79	1.55	0.02	4.36

a/ Agency/Client dollar errors are determined by allotting all errors to the first variance coded.

TABLE 20: AGENCY AND CLIENT DOLLAR ERROR RATES - OVERPAYMENT ERRORS, FY 2009 a/

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			DOLLAR ERROR RATES (%)			TOTAL
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	
Connecticut	63.36	35.26	1.39	2.73	1.52	0.06	4.30
Maine	41.77	58.23	0.00	0.90	1.25	0.00	2.15
Massachusetts	36.17	62.52	1.31	1.27	2.20	0.05	3.52
New Hampshire	39.46	48.05	12.49	0.89	1.09	0.28	2.26
New York	67.65	32.35	0.00	3.34	1.60	0.00	4.94
Rhode Island	52.89	47.11	0.00	1.63	1.45	0.00	3.08
Vermont	60.12	39.88	0.00	2.55	1.69	0.00	4.25
Delaware	54.26	28.39	17.35	0.42	0.22	0.13	0.77
Dist. of Col.	42.06	57.94	0.00	1.41	1.94	0.00	3.35
Maryland	63.35	36.65	0.00	3.59	2.08	0.00	5.66
New Jersey	48.66	51.34	0.00	1.27	1.34	0.00	2.60
Pennsylvania	70.32	29.68	0.00	2.87	1.21	0.00	4.08
Virginia	58.37	40.98	0.65	2.73	1.92	0.03	4.68
Virgin Islands	27.02	72.98	0.00	0.72	1.94	0.00	2.66
West Virginia	40.58	58.73	0.69	1.81	2.62	0.03	4.47
Alabama	31.68	68.32	0.00	0.96	2.07	0.00	3.03
Florida	61.04	38.96	0.00	0.33	0.21	0.00	0.53
Georgia	38.40	61.60	0.00	0.73	1.18	0.00	1.91
Kentucky	56.64	43.36	0.00	2.11	1.61	0.00	3.72
Mississippi	48.40	51.60	0.00	1.12	1.19	0.00	2.31
No. Carolina	71.19	27.80	1.02	1.33	0.52	0.02	1.87
So. Carolina	39.11	60.89	0.00	1.55	2.41	0.00	3.96
Tennessee	50.19	48.43	1.37	1.52	1.47	0.04	3.03
Illinois	69.74	30.26	0.00	3.90	1.69	0.00	5.60
Indiana	58.28	41.40	0.31	3.18	2.26	0.02	5.45
Michigan	74.34	25.66	0.00	3.47	1.20	0.00	4.67
Minnesota	60.41	39.59	0.00	1.99	1.30	0.00	3.29
Ohio	75.63	24.37	0.00	1.09	0.35	0.00	1.45
Wisconsin	64.75	35.25	0.00	0.51	0.28	0.00	0.79
Arkansas	34.43	62.97	2.61	1.38	2.52	0.10	3.99
Louisiana	27.72	67.53	4.75	1.12	2.72	0.19	4.03
New Mexico	38.30	61.70	0.00	1.55	2.49	0.00	4.04
Oklahoma	61.98	37.05	0.97	1.93	1.15	0.03	3.12
Texas	59.09	40.91	0.00	3.45	2.39	0.00	5.83
Colorado	74.28	23.34	2.37	1.52	0.48	0.05	2.05
Iowa	30.78	68.43	0.79	1.73	3.85	0.04	5.62
Kansas	39.02	60.14	0.84	1.39	2.14	0.03	3.55
Missouri	52.06	46.96	0.97	2.30	2.08	0.04	4.42
Montana	36.92	53.45	9.63	1.17	1.69	0.30	3.16
Nebraska	56.41	41.25	2.33	0.59	0.43	0.02	1.05
North Dakota	48.27	51.73	0.00	1.14	1.22	0.00	2.36
South Dakota	27.57	72.43	0.00	0.19	0.50	0.00	0.69
Utah	64.05	35.95	0.00	1.91	1.07	0.00	2.97
Wyoming	18.55	74.15	7.30	0.53	2.11	0.21	2.85
Alaska	60.25	39.75	0.00	1.38	0.91	0.00	2.29
Arizona	85.90	14.10	0.00	3.06	0.50	0.00	3.57
California	67.64	32.36	0.00	2.08	0.99	0.00	3.07
Guam	58.48	41.52	0.00	1.89	1.34	0.00	3.23
Hawaii	38.40	61.60	0.00	1.12	1.80	0.00	2.92
Idaho	39.05	60.95	0.00	0.80	1.25	0.00	2.05
Nevada	48.97	48.70	2.34	1.57	1.56	0.07	3.20
Oregon	54.16	45.84	0.00	1.66	1.40	0.00	3.06
Washington	45.66	54.34	0.00	0.63	0.75	0.00	1.39
U.S. Average	59.13	40.46	0.42	2.09	1.43	0.01	3.53

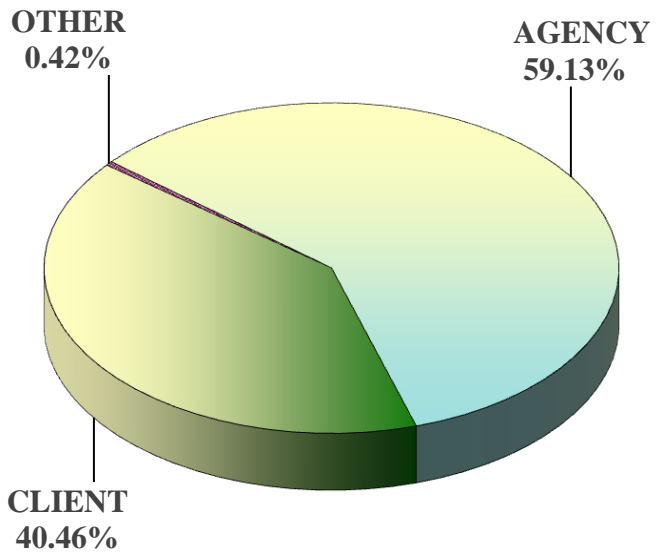
a/ Agency/Client dollar errors are determined by allotting all errors to the first variance coded.

TABLE 21: AGENCY AND CLIENT DOLLAR ERROR RATES - UNDERPAYMENT ERRORS, FY 2009 a/

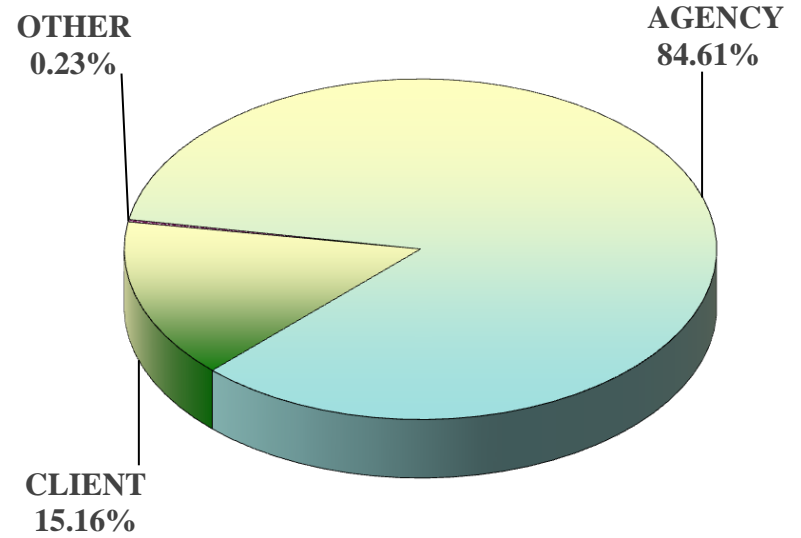
STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			DOLLAR ERROR RATES (%)			
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	TOTAL
Connecticut	88.41	11.59	0.00	0.75	0.10	0.00	0.85
Maine	92.06	7.94	0.00	0.34	0.03	0.00	0.37
Massachusetts	68.01	31.99	0.00	0.59	0.28	0.00	0.87
New Hampshire	97.42	2.58	0.00	0.74	0.02	0.00	0.76
New York	85.06	14.94	0.00	0.39	0.07	0.00	0.45
Rhode Island	96.86	3.14	0.00	0.58	0.02	0.00	0.60
Vermont	95.29	4.71	0.00	1.11	0.06	0.00	1.17
Delaware	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.37
Dist. of Col.	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.57
Maryland	94.78	5.22	0.00	1.37	0.08	0.00	1.45
New Jersey	70.43	29.57	0.00	0.73	0.31	0.00	1.04
Pennsylvania	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.35
Virginia	81.27	17.55	1.18	0.86	0.19	0.01	1.06
Virgin Islands	70.47	0.00	29.53	0.13	0.00	0.05	0.18
West Virginia	78.63	21.37	0.00	0.75	0.20	0.00	0.95
Alabama	73.71	26.29	0.00	0.40	0.14	0.00	0.54
Florida	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.16
Georgia	95.90	4.10	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.00	0.19
Kentucky	90.55	9.45	0.00	0.89	0.09	0.00	0.98
Mississippi	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.47
No. Carolina	91.97	8.03	0.00	0.61	0.05	0.00	0.66
So. Carolina	94.86	5.14	0.00	0.57	0.03	0.00	0.60
Tennessee	94.79	5.21	0.00	0.24	0.01	0.00	0.25
Illinois	76.89	23.11	0.00	0.44	0.13	0.00	0.57
Indiana	94.69	4.90	0.41	1.59	0.08	0.01	1.68
Michigan	87.10	11.87	1.03	1.82	0.25	0.02	2.08
Minnesota	85.50	14.50	0.00	0.56	0.10	0.00	0.66
Ohio	94.74	5.26	0.00	0.81	0.04	0.00	0.85
Wisconsin	85.54	14.46	0.00	0.27	0.05	0.00	0.32
Arkansas	65.54	34.46	0.00	0.49	0.26	0.00	0.74
Louisiana	85.40	14.60	0.00	0.67	0.11	0.00	0.78
New Mexico	75.64	24.36	0.00	0.57	0.18	0.00	0.76
Oklahoma	77.96	22.04	0.00	0.52	0.15	0.00	0.66
Texas	64.12	35.88	0.00	0.69	0.38	0.00	1.07
Colorado	94.08	5.92	0.00	0.63	0.04	0.00	0.67
Iowa	87.18	12.82	0.00	0.75	0.11	0.00	0.86
Kansas	94.60	5.40	0.00	0.77	0.04	0.00	0.82
Missouri	81.23	15.93	2.84	0.70	0.14	0.02	0.87
Montana	90.55	9.45	0.00	0.55	0.06	0.00	0.60
Nebraska	95.97	4.03	0.00	0.46	0.02	0.00	0.48
North Dakota	88.74	11.26	0.00	0.94	0.12	0.00	1.06
South Dakota	80.21	19.79	0.00	0.20	0.05	0.00	0.25
Utah	93.11	6.89	0.00	0.77	0.06	0.00	0.82
Wyoming	83.99	16.01	0.00	0.32	0.06	0.00	0.38
Alaska	87.88	12.12	0.00	1.34	0.18	0.00	1.52
Arizona	97.28	2.72	0.00	2.36	0.07	0.00	2.42
California	82.92	17.08	0.00	1.07	0.22	0.00	1.29
Guam	62.19	37.81	0.00	0.62	0.38	0.00	1.00
Hawaii	96.18	3.82	0.00	0.53	0.02	0.00	0.56
Idaho	92.82	7.18	0.00	0.60	0.05	0.00	0.65
Nevada	86.93	13.07	0.00	0.94	0.14	0.00	1.09
Oregon	89.37	10.63	0.00	0.43	0.05	0.00	0.48
Washington	81.91	18.09	0.00	0.35	0.08	0.00	0.43
U.S. Average	84.61	15.16	0.23	0.70	0.12	0.00	0.82

a/ Agency/Client dollar errors are determined by allotting all errors to the first variance coded.

Source of Error Dollars FY 2009



OVERPAYMENTS



UNDERPAYMENTS

**PART III:
COMPARISON OF BENEFIT
AND OVERPAYMENT ERROR
DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLD
CHARACTERISTICS**

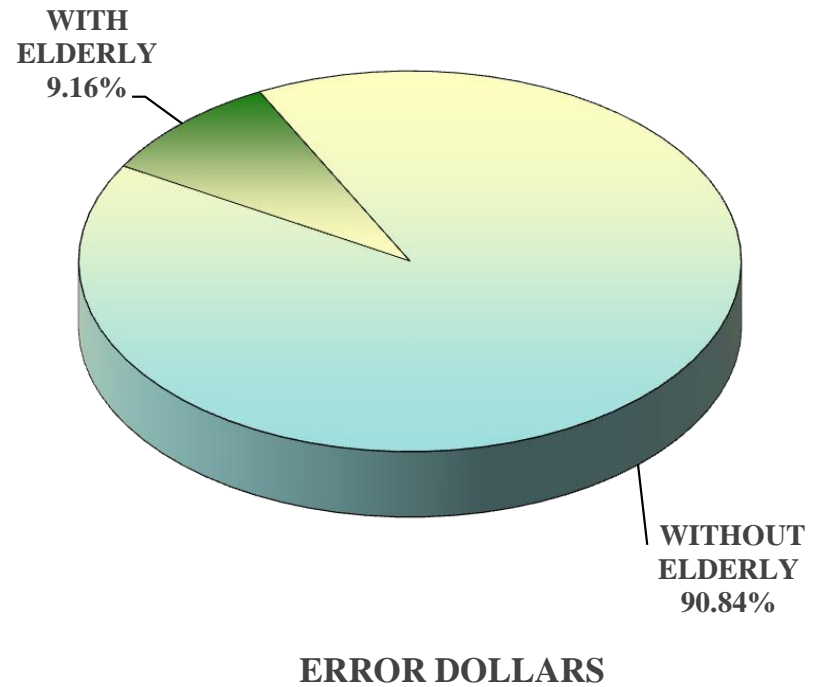
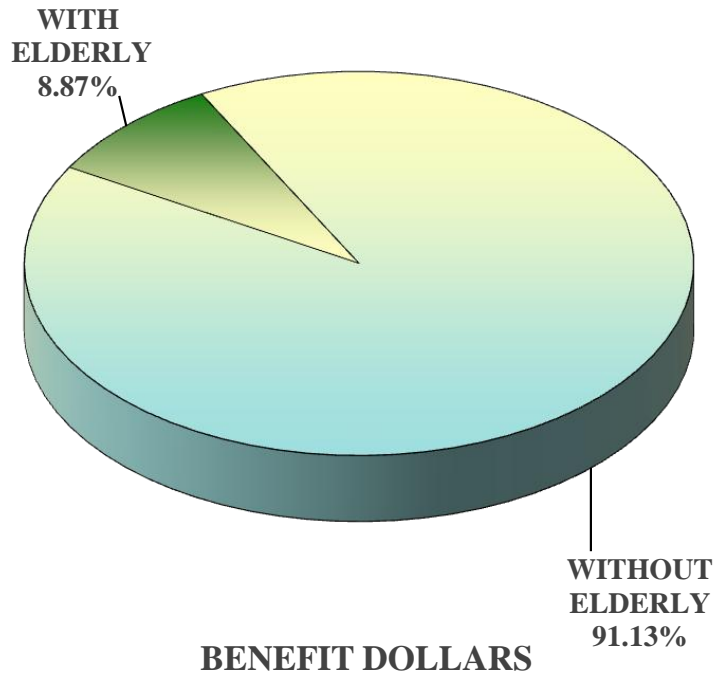
Part III provides data on the distribution of monthly benefit dollars and overpayment error dollars for selected household characteristics for each State and on a National basis. This information can be used to identify error prone household characteristics by comparing the percent of allotments to the percent of error dollars.

TABLE 22: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLD WITH/WITHOUT ELDERLY, FY 2009 a/

STATE	WITH ELDERLY		WITHOUT ELDERLY	
	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	13.57	7.74	86.43	92.26
Maine	14.58	11.22	85.42	88.78
Massachusetts	11.95	5.44	88.05	94.56
New Hampshire	7.46	10.20	92.54	89.80
New York	23.39	13.29	76.61	86.71
Rhode Island	11.35	7.09	88.65	92.91
Vermont	18.26	13.96	81.74	86.04
Delaware	7.79	7.23	92.21	92.77
Dist. of Col.	7.81	10.41	92.19	89.59
Maryland	7.99	7.17	92.01	92.83
New Jersey	16.81	15.61	83.19	84.39
Pennsylvania	10.51	8.67	89.49	91.33
Virginia	7.53	4.35	92.47	95.65
Virgin Islands	14.68	12.77	85.32	87.23
West Virginia	6.37	10.80	93.63	89.20
Alabama	5.14	2.55	94.86	97.45
Florida	13.85	11.48	86.15	88.52
Georgia	8.87	11.96	91.13	88.04
Kentucky	6.73	7.42	93.27	92.58
Mississippi	6.21	2.56	93.79	97.44
No. Carolina	6.15	2.02	93.85	97.98
So. Carolina	6.77	11.58	93.23	88.42
Tennessee	5.89	4.34	94.11	95.66
Illinois	6.91	1.69	93.09	98.31
Indiana	5.48	8.93	94.52	91.07
Michigan	6.98	7.35	93.02	92.65
Minnesota	7.27	10.57	92.73	89.43
Ohio	7.55	13.10	92.45	86.90
Wisconsin	4.11	5.28	95.89	94.72
Arkansas	4.73	6.54	95.27	93.46
Louisiana	6.50	7.66	93.50	92.34
New Mexico	7.30	9.77	92.70	90.23
Oklahoma	4.55	3.98	95.45	96.02
Texas	8.14	15.60	91.86	84.40
Colorado	8.32	11.28	91.68	88.72
Iowa	5.89	5.51	94.11	94.49
Kansas	5.93	1.62	94.07	98.38
Missouri	5.08	10.01	94.92	89.99
Montana	6.17	3.96	93.83	96.04
Nebraska	6.00	5.27	94.00	94.73
North Dakota	11.08	14.16	88.92	85.84
South Dakota	9.11	19.13	90.89	80.87
Utah	4.07	2.61	95.93	97.39
Wyoming	6.59	1.19	93.41	98.81
Alaska	7.60	3.09	92.40	96.91
Arizona	7.47	16.90	92.53	83.10
California	3.37	5.69	96.63	94.31
Guam	10.01	7.47	89.99	92.53
Hawaii	14.10	8.65	85.89	91.35
Idaho	5.62	9.59	94.38	90.41
Nevada	7.44	8.43	92.56	91.57
Oregon	7.38	9.73	92.62	90.27
Washington	7.98	8.23	92.02	91.77
U.S. Average	8.87	9.16	91.13	90.84

a/ Elderly is defined as a person of 60 years of age or older.

Households with Elderly Member(s) Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2009

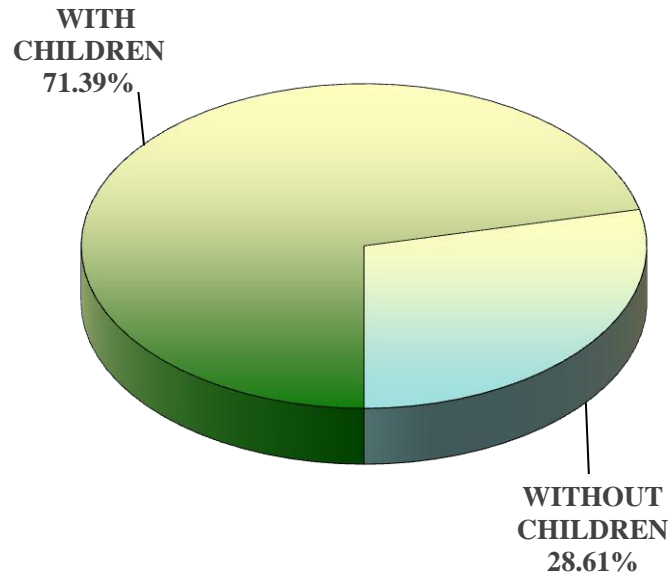


**TABLE 23: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLD
WITH/WITHOUT CHILDREN, FY 2009 a/**

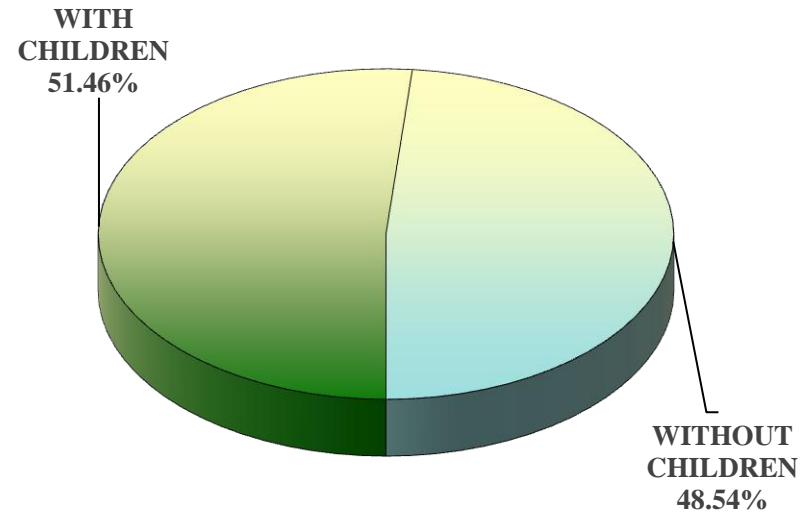
STATE	WITH CHILDREN		WITHOUT CHILDREN	
	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	58.37	29.46	41.63	70.54
Maine	54.41	57.25	45.59	42.75
Massachusetts	57.32	37.71	42.68	62.29
New Hampshire	67.10	34.16	32.90	65.84
New York	54.99	39.43	45.01	60.57
Rhode Island	65.29	35.03	34.71	64.97
Vermont	59.66	48.79	40.34	51.21
Delaware	76.56	63.69	23.44	36.31
Dist. of Col.	57.24	49.77	42.76	50.23
Maryland	69.56	59.15	30.44	40.85
New Jersey	64.28	33.00	35.72	67.00
Pennsylvania	65.68	39.42	34.32	60.58
Virginia	71.61	24.93	28.39	75.07
Virgin Islands	75.70	41.92	24.30	58.08
West Virginia	71.92	52.21	28.08	47.79
Alabama	80.06	32.69	19.94	67.31
Florida	64.12	49.73	35.88	50.27
Georgia	74.51	36.10	25.49	63.90
Kentucky	70.10	47.81	29.90	52.19
Mississippi	76.29	43.21	23.71	56.79
No. Carolina	76.24	65.06	23.76	34.94
So. Carolina	72.49	37.78	27.51	62.22
Tennessee	69.57	40.84	30.43	59.16
Illinois	67.75	43.95	32.25	56.05
Indiana	75.15	40.13	24.85	59.87
Michigan	63.91	57.34	36.09	42.66
Minnesota	68.50	44.43	31.50	55.57
Ohio	72.24	60.33	27.76	39.67
Wisconsin	74.93	69.97	25.07	30.03
Arkansas	76.68	46.45	23.32	53.55
Louisiana	76.16	41.85	23.84	58.15
New Mexico	78.26	57.19	21.74	42.81
Oklahoma	78.51	32.27	21.49	67.73
Texas	84.28	74.82	15.72	25.18
Colorado	76.26	43.80	23.74	56.20
Iowa	69.28	29.94	30.72	70.06
Kansas	70.70	32.42	29.30	67.58
Missouri	73.72	39.33	26.28	60.67
Montana	70.48	35.88	29.52	64.12
Nebraska	79.53	45.14	20.47	54.86
North Dakota	70.28	23.83	29.72	76.17
South Dakota	76.43	53.81	23.57	46.19
Utah	79.81	53.41	20.19	46.59
Wyoming	75.48	34.07	24.52	65.93
Alaska	74.02	48.24	25.98	51.76
Arizona	76.87	58.24	23.13	41.76
California	84.64	85.45	15.36	14.55
Guam	85.47	43.54	14.53	56.46
Hawaii	63.69	34.45	36.31	65.55
Idaho	81.99	35.75	18.01	64.25
Nevada	72.15	50.23	27.85	49.77
Oregon	57.10	58.67	42.90	41.33
Washington	62.18	43.09	37.82	56.91
U.S. Average	71.39	51.46	28.61	48.54

a/ A child is defined as a person 17 years of age or younger.

Households with Children Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2009



BENEFIT DOLLARS



ERROR DOLLARS

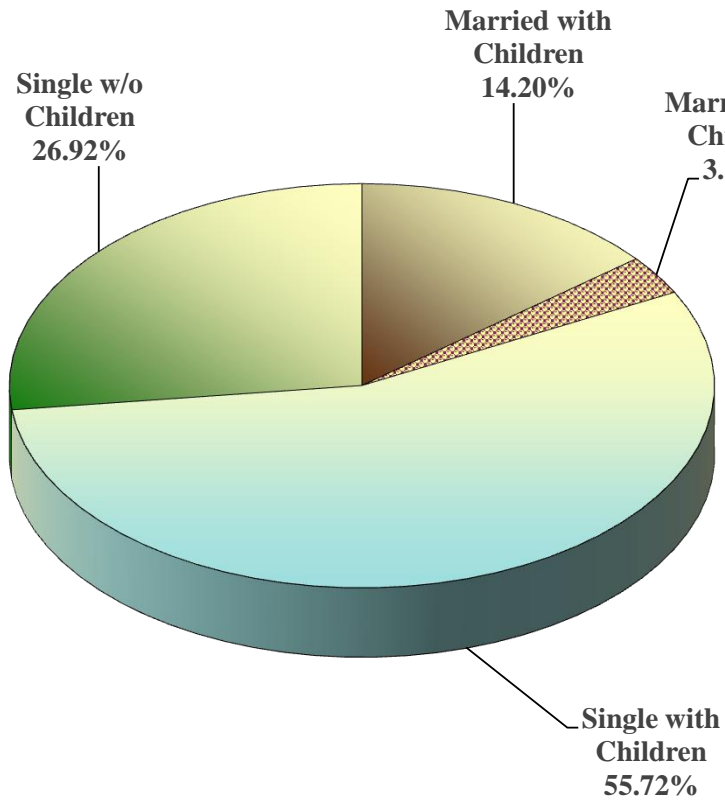
**TABLE 24: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLDS
WITH/WITHOUT NON-CITIZENS, FY 2009**

STATE	WITH NON-CITIZENS		WITHOUT NON-CITIZENS	
	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	2.25	1.73	97.75	98.27
Maine	1.56	1.34	98.44	98.66
Massachusetts	4.09	1.87	95.91	98.13
New Hampshire	3.66	0.95	96.34	99.05
New York	10.11	5.18	89.89	94.82
Rhode Island	7.73	2.30	92.27	97.70
Vermont	0.96	4.65	99.04	95.35
Delaware	6.48	8.43	93.52	91.57
Dist. of Col.	1.33	0.00	98.67	100.00
Maryland	3.01	1.90	96.99	98.10
New Jersey	11.92	5.39	88.08	94.61
Pennsylvania	4.27	4.22	95.73	95.78
Virginia	3.34	1.07	96.66	98.93
Virgin Islands	3.75	0.36	96.25	99.64
West Virginia	0.09	0.00	99.91	100.00
Alabama	2.00	0.31	98.00	99.69
Florida	9.26	6.86	90.74	93.14
Georgia	4.90	1.29	95.10	98.71
Kentucky	2.53	0.35	97.47	99.65
Mississippi	0.63	0.00	99.37	100.00
No. Carolina	8.71	4.16	91.29	95.84
So. Carolina	1.99	0.28	98.01	99.72
Tennessee	5.75	2.48	94.25	97.52
Illinois	8.40	6.59	91.60	93.41
Indiana	4.29	2.67	95.71	97.33
Michigan	3.08	1.72	96.92	98.28
Minnesota	9.59	4.16	90.41	95.84
Ohio	1.94	4.03	98.06	95.97
Wisconsin	7.55	9.01	92.45	90.99
Arkansas	2.36	2.49	97.64	97.51
Louisiana	0.49	0.00	99.51	100.00
New Mexico	10.52	6.26	89.48	93.74
Oklahoma	2.78	0.52	97.22	99.48
Texas	16.44	15.41	83.56	84.59
Colorado	10.36	1.83	89.64	98.17
Iowa	4.51	2.85	95.49	97.15
Kansas	5.84	2.00	94.16	98.00
Missouri	3.40	1.85	96.60	98.15
Montana	0.27	0.00	99.73	100.00
Nebraska	6.99	1.94	93.01	98.06
North Dakota	5.55	4.27	94.45	95.73
South Dakota	3.18	8.18	96.82	91.82
Utah	13.91	8.53	86.09	91.47
Wyoming	2.43	0.00	97.57	100.00
Alaska	1.90	0.96	98.10	99.04
Arizona	16.60	4.64	83.40	95.36
California	26.30	22.06	73.70	77.94
Guam	20.22	7.90	79.78	92.10
Hawaii	4.98	2.55	95.02	97.45
Idaho	10.19	6.58	89.81	93.42
Nevada	15.56	9.34	84.44	90.66
Oregon	7.97	9.45	92.03	90.55
Washington	12.85	11.22	87.15	88.78
U.S. Average	8.86	6.57	91.14	93.43

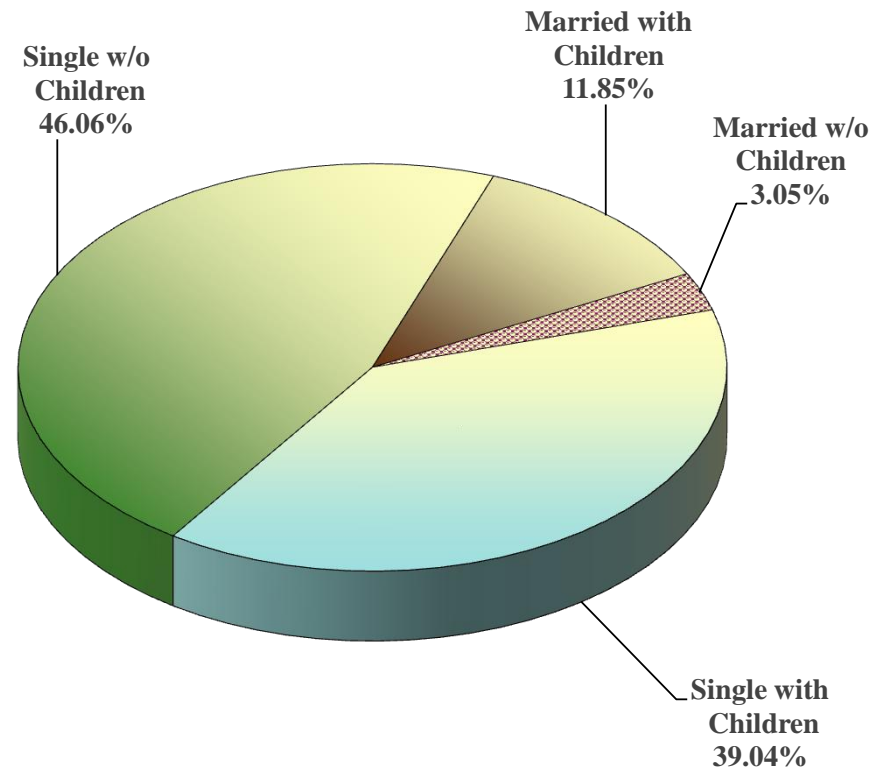
TABLE 25: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT ERROR DOLLARS BY MARRIED/SINGLE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD WITH/WITHOUT CHILDREN, FY 2009

With Spouse					No Spouse			
With Children			Without Children		With Children		Without Children	
STATE	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	9.50	3.12	2.83	0.53	48.10	26.34	39.57	70.01
Maine	17.65	24.88	6.45	2.11	35.52	31.81	40.38	41.20
Massachusetts	7.83	10.62	2.64	6.46	48.59	27.09	40.94	55.83
New Hampshire	15.33	8.87	3.72	1.22	49.78	25.30	31.17	64.61
New York	12.82	5.66	6.09	4.35	41.77	33.79	39.33	56.20
Rhode Island	7.57	1.23	1.76	1.11	57.73	33.80	32.95	63.86
Vermont	16.75	20.75	4.48	1.00	41.85	27.78	36.92	50.47
Delaware	9.76	6.24	1.59	3.48	65.40	56.67	23.24	33.61
Dist. of Col.	3.90	0.00	0.66	0.00	52.32	49.77	43.11	50.23
Maryland	6.88	9.38	2.04	2.95	60.50	48.40	30.58	39.26
New Jersey	9.24	0.92	3.48	3.51	54.36	32.08	32.92	63.49
Pennsylvania	10.34	5.18	3.44	1.20	53.68	34.24	32.54	59.38
Virginia	13.49	2.79	2.93	0.41	56.72	22.09	26.87	74.71
Virgin Islands	3.06	5.25	2.61	0.00	71.16	36.68	23.17	58.08
West Virginia	21.66	19.94	4.28	4.67	49.18	32.10	24.89	43.28
Alabama	12.89	3.96	2.13	0.64	65.55	28.74	19.43	66.66
Florida	15.73	9.80	4.67	1.08	47.39	39.40	32.21	49.72
Georgia	13.99	8.95	2.88	5.93	59.05	26.27	24.08	58.85
Kentucky	18.57	12.38	5.08	5.61	50.16	35.29	26.20	46.72
Mississippi	11.22	2.77	2.60	0.54	62.85	40.25	23.33	56.44
No. Carolina	12.76	16.26	2.18	0.62	61.76	47.34	23.31	35.78
So. Carolina	10.21	3.85	2.09	1.72	61.15	33.56	26.54	60.87
Tennessee	17.16	13.06	4.27	4.81	50.94	27.04	27.63	55.09
Illinois	8.23	5.70	2.84	1.47	58.04	37.51	30.88	55.32
Indiana	15.00	6.47	2.56	3.48	58.81	33.51	23.63	56.54
Michigan	15.02	14.04	3.71	2.14	48.11	43.13	33.16	40.69
Minnesota	15.09	11.37	1.83	4.02	51.55	33.06	31.54	51.55
Ohio	15.02	14.15	2.26	10.29	55.24	44.92	27.49	30.64
Wisconsin	16.54	29.50	1.81	1.89	56.82	39.16	24.83	29.45
Arkansas	17.33	5.45	2.56	1.84	57.61	40.66	22.50	52.05
Louisiana	10.85	8.53	2.30	1.44	63.57	33.05	23.27	56.98
New Mexico	17.17	16.64	3.27	2.59	59.86	39.98	19.70	40.79
Oklahoma	22.84	6.84	4.60	3.44	53.73	25.14	18.82	64.57
Texas	14.29	17.30	2.39	3.73	68.66	57.30	14.65	21.67
Colorado	14.81	7.90	2.81	0.60	59.73	35.90	22.65	55.61
Iowa	16.65	7.86	1.74	1.19	50.71	21.77	30.90	69.17
Kansas	14.29	4.41	2.01	3.02	53.83	27.48	29.88	65.10
Missouri	13.20	6.02	2.29	4.11	58.99	32.54	25.52	57.32
Montana	21.25	6.85	3.34	1.35	47.25	27.61	28.15	64.19
Nebraska	14.48	5.48	2.74	5.46	61.81	38.21	20.96	50.85
North Dakota	17.24	2.41	2.92	0.00	49.86	20.93	29.98	76.66
South Dakota	15.78	19.38	2.49	19.80	58.63	34.43	23.10	26.39
Utah	25.22	20.37	2.25	0.00	52.37	31.60	20.17	48.03
Wyoming	12.47	9.73	3.31	2.71	59.71	24.34	24.50	63.22
Alaska	30.08	25.93	2.37	4.50	41.24	22.31	26.31	47.26
Arizona	14.28	27.76	3.69	2.69	60.23	28.30	21.81	41.24
California	17.03	28.33	1.63	1.67	65.55	55.27	15.80	14.73
Guam	27.98	9.01	3.77	4.91	56.82	34.03	11.43	52.05
Hawaii	20.75	14.72	5.71	3.88	41.42	19.24	32.12	62.16
Idaho	23.66	16.34	2.48	2.22	56.05	18.97	17.81	62.46
Nevada	11.57	15.01	2.55	1.87	58.37	34.62	27.51	48.49
Oregon	14.43	19.92	4.74	8.72	40.53	34.48	40.30	36.88
Washington	18.49	14.56	2.24	1.85	42.11	26.97	37.16	56.62
U.S. Average	14.20	11.85	3.16	3.05	55.72	39.04	26.92	46.06

Marital and Family Status of Households Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2009



BENEFIT DOLLARS



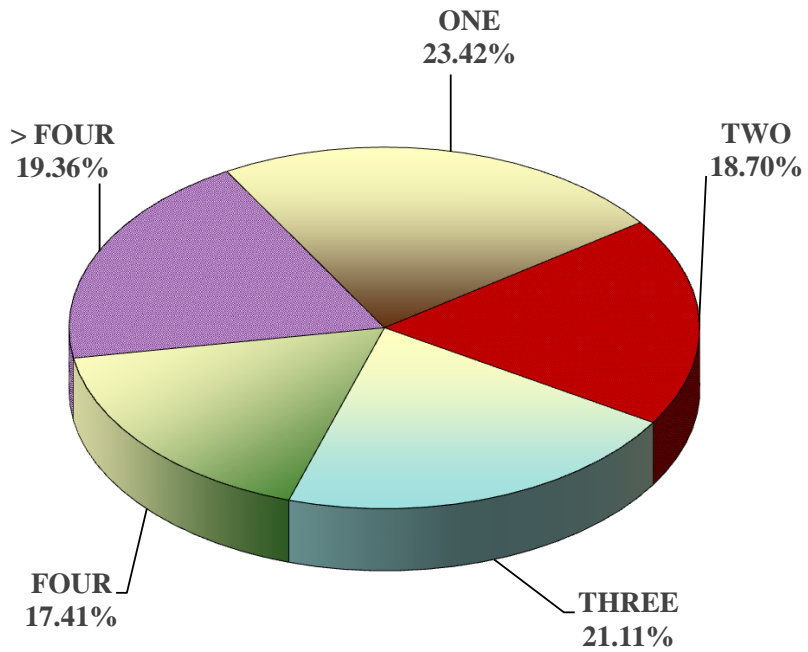
ERROR DOLLARS

TABLE 26: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE *al.* FY 2009

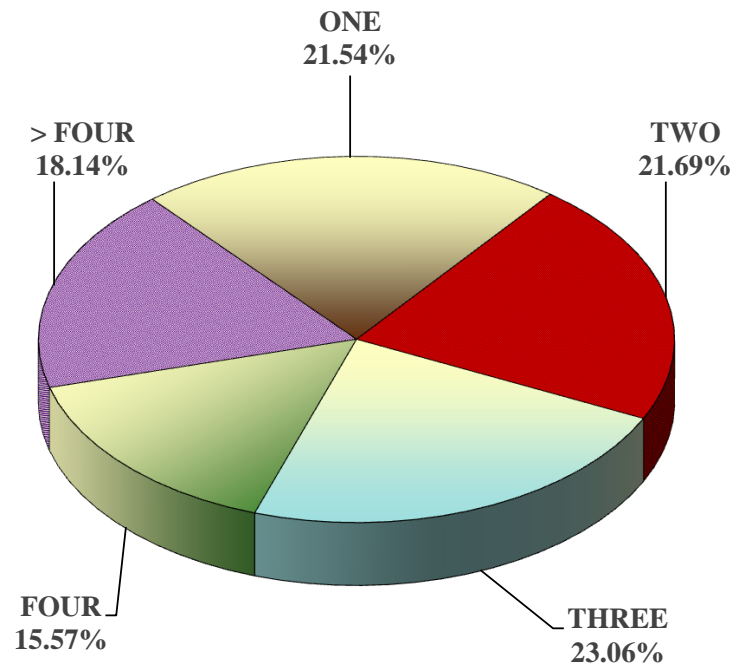
STATE	ONE		TWO		THREE		FOUR		> FOUR	
	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	34.62	30.82	18.99	22.14	17.03	17.25	14.64	19.65	14.72	10.14
Maine	36.25	28.53	20.24	21.01	18.39	8.10	10.80	22.58	14.31	19.77
Massachusetts	36.64	30.86	17.51	20.34	18.31	17.35	12.87	9.16	14.68	22.29
New Hampshire	25.84	27.23	21.79	20.06	20.00	18.80	15.10	14.95	17.27	18.96
New York	37.91	25.06	18.93	28.65	16.36	24.22	12.21	10.36	14.59	11.71
Rhode Island	31.02	20.68	19.70	22.87	21.02	22.92	17.45	20.68	10.81	12.84
Vermont	32.30	16.30	22.07	19.70	15.86	12.51	15.65	6.74	14.11	44.75
Delaware	20.75	17.68	18.49	28.09	24.31	31.52	18.00	11.54	18.46	11.18
Dist. of Col.	38.10	37.33	18.72	23.88	14.87	17.70	9.66	15.87	18.65	5.22
Maryland	24.90	23.30	20.31	27.27	21.51	19.69	16.70	19.93	16.59	9.81
New Jersey	29.70	36.70	20.29	36.14	21.98	11.82	13.17	8.83	14.87	6.51
Pennsylvania	25.92	24.94	18.68	24.55	21.39	18.64	16.38	17.41	17.63	14.46
Virginia	21.43	29.76	18.79	19.23	22.80	14.80	21.37	23.63	15.61	12.59
Virgin Islands	17.82	11.65	16.76	22.12	21.64	24.89	19.69	13.58	24.09	27.75
West Virginia	19.95	28.52	22.37	25.76	21.63	10.74	20.96	20.53	15.10	14.45
Alabama	13.84	15.21	20.41	24.23	24.76	24.35	21.93	25.48	19.05	10.73
Florida	31.66	37.23	19.38	10.29	18.10	33.68	14.52	7.44	16.34	11.37
Georgia	19.02	19.53	19.08	31.31	21.55	18.54	21.27	18.82	19.07	11.80
Kentucky	19.99	19.80	19.58	22.19	22.20	39.67	20.50	8.94	17.73	9.40
Mississippi	16.34	28.84	16.56	11.25	23.86	16.96	21.32	26.35	21.92	16.61
No. Carolina	19.88	15.66	19.90	15.96	20.67	20.51	21.27	15.20	18.28	32.67
So. Carolina	19.99	24.88	19.60	26.30	25.56	23.68	15.52	10.67	19.32	14.47
Tennessee	23.23	20.29	17.67	18.63	21.48	11.97	18.31	27.77	19.31	21.34
Illinois	26.19	19.43	17.21	16.95	19.56	33.37	18.10	14.70	18.94	15.55
Indiana	17.54	26.05	19.40	18.98	21.56	18.06	21.41	15.39	20.10	21.53
Michigan	27.96	25.43	17.97	20.20	20.77	27.68	16.84	10.94	16.45	15.74
Minnesota	29.28	36.42	19.70	21.04	19.63	25.40	11.25	10.19	20.14	6.94
Ohio	23.46	18.54	18.22	27.27	23.46	27.25	16.31	12.85	18.55	14.09
Wisconsin	19.43	12.07	20.31	20.91	20.79	16.96	17.37	21.17	22.10	28.88
Arkansas	17.16	17.76	17.05	20.59	22.61	17.69	19.92	22.77	23.26	21.19
Louisiana	16.31	15.32	19.14	17.87	24.93	29.68	21.54	13.94	18.08	23.19
New Mexico	17.65	17.43	21.97	18.72	23.05	22.20	18.36	20.64	18.98	21.00
Oklahoma	13.84	19.25	18.33	20.54	20.33	28.00	21.01	14.12	26.48	18.09
Texas	13.31	17.36	17.72	20.51	24.47	22.77	21.03	19.03	23.47	20.34
Colorado	20.14	32.02	17.90	11.97	22.74	17.88	15.92	14.96	23.30	23.17
Iowa	23.46	19.41	18.27	20.23	20.97	27.44	18.94	11.27	18.36	21.65
Kansas	22.53	22.23	16.52	21.40	20.82	28.98	18.35	5.06	21.78	22.34
Missouri	20.00	24.18	17.23	14.86	23.28	29.37	20.90	20.88	18.59	10.71
Montana	21.86	35.62	16.95	16.32	21.09	19.27	17.16	15.77	22.95	13.02
Nebraska	16.44	18.56	18.53	21.82	23.73	35.94	19.69	15.74	21.61	7.94
North Dakota	24.21	35.80	16.38	11.78	16.55	6.71	18.84	33.27	24.01	12.44
South Dakota	19.76	26.39	17.27	26.06	17.90	19.52	19.42	6.40	25.65	21.64
Utah	17.25	20.99	16.38	17.17	19.24	15.83	17.33	15.86	29.80	30.15
Wyoming	16.80	9.00	23.29	30.31	22.36	12.03	17.85	9.73	19.70	38.93
Alaska	18.57	16.91	10.72	12.55	17.68	10.45	15.46	22.88	37.57	37.20
Arizona	19.56	15.46	17.81	19.73	19.34	14.15	16.29	8.19	27.00	42.48
California	16.67	11.12	20.83	19.83	21.96	24.44	16.66	16.05	23.88	28.56
Guam	9.67	9.41	10.95	25.76	14.50	3.75	16.64	13.43	48.24	47.65
Hawaii	29.25	12.13	14.90	23.27	18.51	20.08	17.26	13.21	20.08	31.31
Idaho	15.02	32.00	14.25	11.81	22.41	14.57	20.62	21.16	27.69	20.46
Nevada	23.67	22.43	17.38	23.60	21.02	11.44	16.05	18.99	21.87	23.54
Oregon	36.49	23.66	17.30	30.54	19.42	18.79	13.95	11.87	12.83	15.14
Washington	34.22	36.14	17.17	24.29	18.51	19.02	11.15	3.78	18.94	16.77
U.S. Average	23.42	21.54	18.70	21.69	21.11	23.06	17.41	15.57	19.36	18.14

a/ Cases coded with a HH size of zero are not included in this analysis

Household Size Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2009



BENEFIT DOLLARS



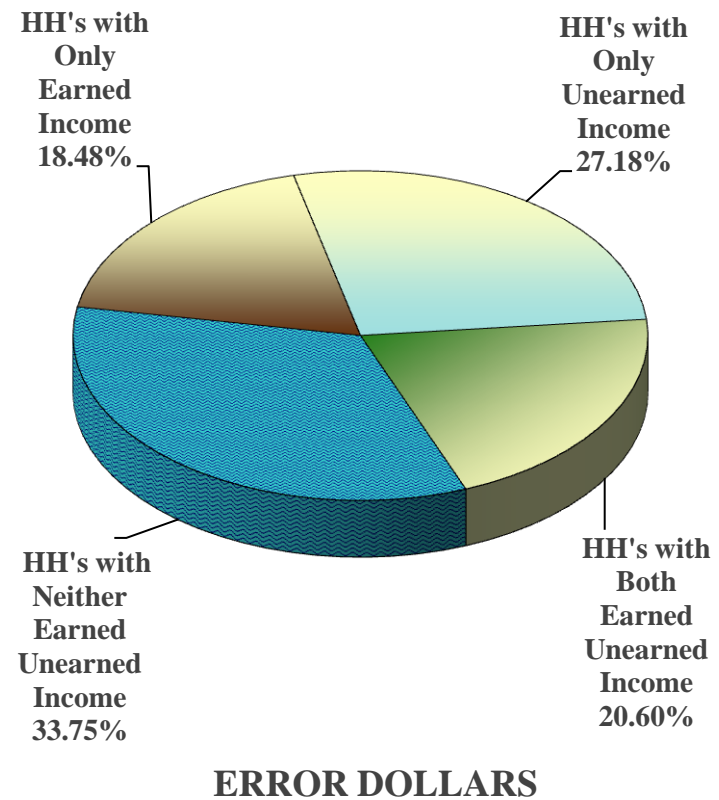
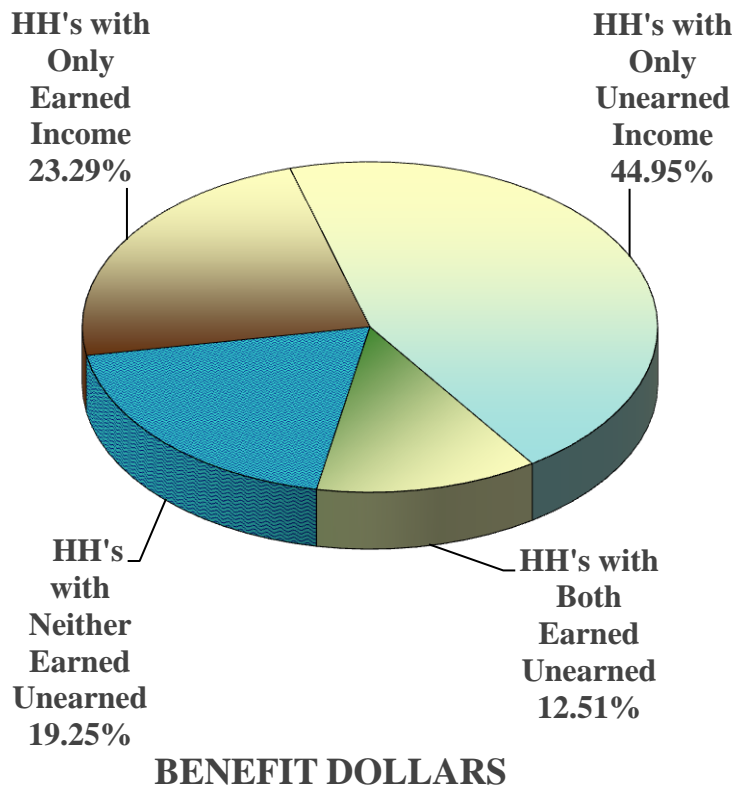
ERROR DOLLARS

59

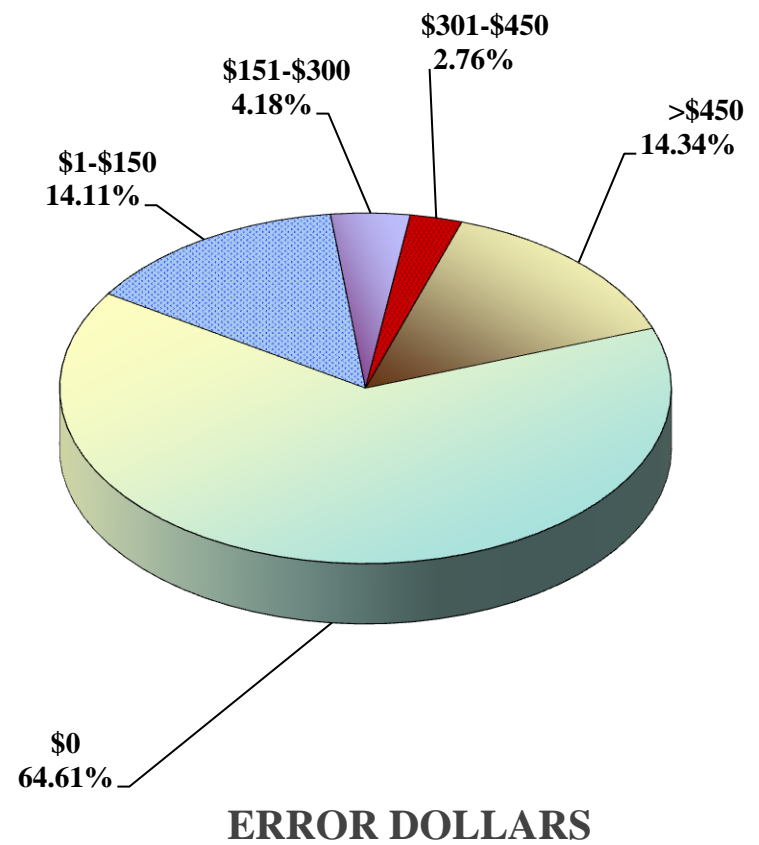
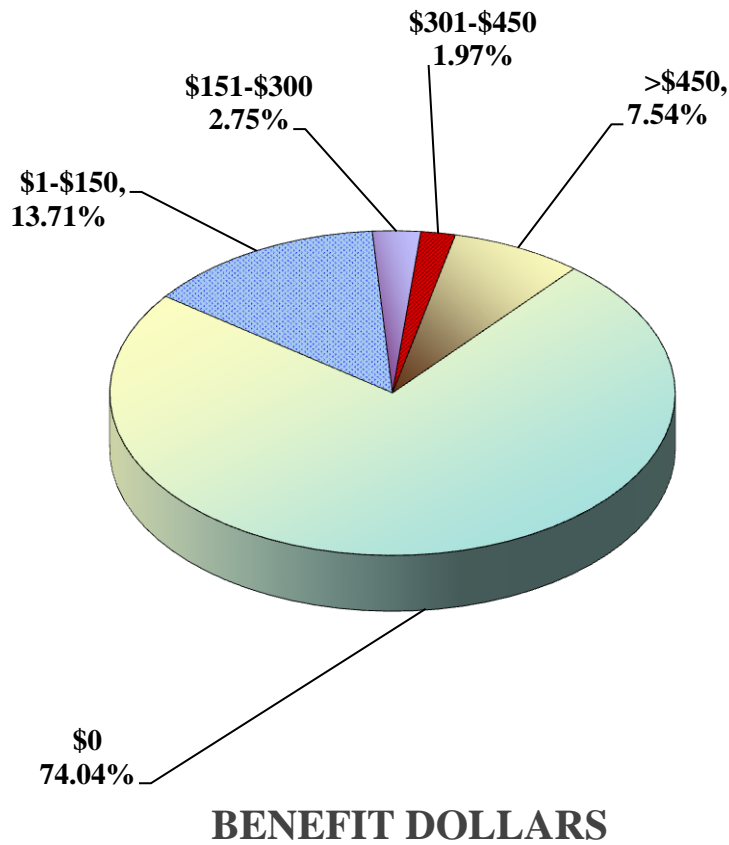
TABLE 27: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY SOURCE OF INCOME, FY 2009

STATE	HOUSEHOLDS WITH ONLY EARNED INCOME		HOUSEHOLDS WITH ONLY UNEARNED INCOME		HOUSEHOLDS WITH BOTH EARNED/UNEARNED		HOUSEHOLDS WITH NEITHER EARNED/UNEARNED	
	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	14.31	5.18	54.45	22.21	12.15	18.31	19.08	54.31
Maine	15.51	11.19	58.17	47.52	14.39	18.44	11.92	22.85
Massachusetts	14.69	17.82	58.66	20.85	10.51	14.85	16.14	46.48
New Hampshire	18.41	13.74	57.57	17.62	11.10	13.22	12.92	55.42
New York	22.29	6.77	58.73	30.96	11.01	20.83	7.97	41.43
Rhode Island	17.64	5.37	59.58	32.06	8.44	9.12	14.34	53.46
Vermont	17.20	26.94	58.35	23.42	16.35	17.71	8.10	31.92
Delaware	26.77	29.17	48.18	23.28	13.00	0.00	12.05	47.55
Dist. of Col.	4.52	1.93	59.45	42.52	4.76	24.39	31.27	31.16
Maryland	22.09	23.78	43.13	23.38	12.96	29.56	21.82	23.28
New Jersey	16.48	2.81	67.72	46.21	9.26	12.53	6.54	38.45
Pennsylvania	18.28	5.78	56.25	32.02	12.74	17.54	12.73	44.65
Virginia	21.43	10.66	43.57	12.47	13.46	12.36	21.54	64.52
Virgin Islands	17.99	5.58	52.78	13.44	17.65	23.49	11.57	57.49
West Virginia	21.49	11.15	44.61	32.17	10.99	20.66	22.91	36.03
Alabama	24.75	12.78	43.61	16.82	10.32	9.30	21.31	61.10
Florida	23.43	17.87	43.47	34.75	7.39	0.00	25.71	47.38
Georgia	27.13	15.40	37.30	21.59	11.05	3.50	24.51	59.50
Kentucky	17.01	13.67	54.15	29.47	9.49	18.75	19.34	38.11
Mississippi	20.89	10.76	43.58	16.90	15.54	12.71	19.98	59.63
No. Carolina	25.92	26.00	41.55	27.16	10.75	19.40	21.79	27.44
So. Carolina	22.29	12.57	43.93	20.31	10.78	16.56	23.00	50.55
Tennessee	24.93	15.51	38.24	17.51	10.78	12.96	26.05	54.02
Illinois	21.30	12.52	39.09	19.18	10.46	15.88	29.16	52.42
Indiana	25.94	11.20	43.72	24.53	15.18	21.93	15.17	42.34
Michigan	22.09	26.55	41.59	37.66	15.86	21.51	20.46	14.27
Minnesota	21.63	12.59	36.24	44.96	12.00	25.00	30.14	17.45
Ohio	22.16	14.36	47.19	45.04	13.61	18.06	17.04	22.55
Wisconsin	27.35	26.87	33.95	11.58	16.34	35.56	22.36	26.00
Arkansas	23.69	4.53	40.26	19.71	14.07	28.37	21.99	47.38
Louisiana	22.43	8.35	44.15	22.44	15.53	15.45	17.89	53.76
New Mexico	28.67	12.42	37.53	16.94	15.03	33.04	18.78	37.60
Oklahoma	28.78	10.85	36.22	14.78	10.20	10.44	24.79	63.93
Texas	31.95	52.20	35.47	17.77	14.18	28.04	18.40	1.99
Colorado	28.07	14.64	40.42	28.87	8.63	15.46	22.88	41.03
Iowa	27.45	10.12	36.86	12.96	16.40	11.92	19.28	65.00
Kansas	25.00	11.37	45.50	17.13	13.97	13.06	15.54	58.44
Missouri	23.30	11.08	44.54	29.00	11.74	14.37	20.42	45.54
Montana	25.46	21.59	40.53	29.62	11.81	8.68	22.20	40.10
Nebraska	25.09	18.81	40.20	12.69	19.91	15.17	14.80	53.33
North Dakota	24.21	2.09	45.64	18.37	18.43	17.20	11.71	62.34
South Dakota	30.04	4.90	35.98	16.91	14.11	64.46	19.87	13.73
Utah	29.40	24.77	31.66	11.56	14.55	18.16	24.39	45.51
Wyoming	20.78	21.37	39.71	3.61	11.87	4.44	27.64	70.58
Alaska	22.81	22.71	37.71	21.61	23.14	12.89	16.34	42.79
Arizona	27.49	12.43	36.39	42.31	11.92	16.70	24.20	28.55
California	18.65	5.94	49.19	50.68	16.52	35.55	15.65	7.83
Guam	37.97	18.60	35.71	11.81	7.97	19.01	18.35	50.59
Hawaii	23.17	3.06	45.68	25.18	17.18	12.58	13.97	59.18
Idaho	32.98	7.80	32.71	25.70	16.01	17.23	18.30	49.28
Nevada	24.28	21.02	40.37	25.96	9.70	14.72	25.64	38.30
Oregon	24.92	42.99	39.65	20.19	12.50	30.69	22.93	6.13
Washington	21.46	26.58	51.61	36.35	9.53	24.58	17.40	12.49
U.S. Average	23.29	18.48	44.95	27.18	12.51	20.60	19.25	33.75

Employment Status of Households Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2009



Amount of Countable Resources Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2009





PART IV: SAMPLE PARAMETERS

Part IV provides information on State sampling parameters of the active and negative universes. For active cases we have also included completion rates and standard errors for the reported and regressed payment error rates.

TABLE 28: ACTIVE CASES - ESTIMATED CASELOADS, AVERAGE MONTHLY ALLOTMENTS AND AVERAGE MONTHLY ALLOTMENT PER CASE, FY 2009^{a/}

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY CASELOAD	AVERAGE MONTHLY ALLOTMENT	AVERAGE ALLOTMENT PER CASE
Connecticut	133,200	\$33,766,560	\$254
Maine	96,824	\$22,638,352	\$234
Massachusetts	307,475	\$73,449,216	\$239
New Hampshire	36,234	\$8,972,052	\$248
New York	1,242,584	\$327,530,262	\$264
Rhode Island	45,445	\$11,972,283	\$263
Vermont	32,809	\$8,224,457	\$251
Delaware	39,552	\$10,075,471	\$255
Dist. of Col.	53,030	\$12,743,102	\$240
Maryland	210,223	\$53,784,213	\$256
New Jersey	225,173	\$57,117,664	\$254
Pennsylvania	603,500	\$150,899,093	\$250
Virginia	285,393	\$70,727,339	\$248
Virgin Islands	6,056	\$2,563,005	\$423
West Virginia	128,774	\$32,835,664	\$255
Alabama	271,215	\$80,081,749	\$295
Florida	871,866	\$203,682,320	\$234
Georgia	471,271	\$139,728,725	\$296
Kentucky	305,048	\$76,974,944	\$252
Mississippi	196,647	\$53,235,488	\$271
North Carolina	489,940	\$130,117,888	\$266
South Carolina	295,841	\$78,443,440	\$265
Tennessee	465,449	\$120,051,051	\$258
Illinois	669,559	\$184,326,229	\$275
Indiana	290,404	\$82,385,824	\$284
Michigan	659,056	\$166,934,528	\$253
Minnesota	166,040	\$36,738,896	\$221
Ohio	645,747	\$172,112,384	\$267
Wisconsin	224,428	\$52,952,853	\$236
Arkansas	166,278	\$44,961,920	\$270
Louisiana	265,357	\$75,334,240	\$284
New Mexico	114,549	\$31,169,600	\$272
Oklahoma	191,003	\$54,317,872	\$284
Texas	1,140,761	\$325,721,600	\$286
Colorado	127,735	\$36,784,704	\$288
Iowa	132,963	\$33,393,376	\$251
Kansas	96,258	\$24,466,656	\$254
Missouri	347,832	\$91,036,352	\$262
Montana	39,404	\$10,923,296	\$277
Nebraska	56,040	\$13,974,451	\$249
North Dakota	23,100	\$6,569,767	\$284
South Dakota	29,750	\$9,146,904	\$307
Utah	73,791	\$21,206,096	\$287
Wyoming	10,764	\$2,765,070	\$257
Alaska	24,526	\$9,739,762	\$397
Arizona	324,721	\$94,687,312	\$292
California	1,061,756	\$354,450,432	\$334
Guam	9,840	\$6,659,765	\$677
Hawaii	55,771	\$22,012,320	\$395
Idaho	53,886	\$16,696,240	\$310
Nevada	79,893	\$20,354,128	\$255
Oregon	281,748	\$64,125,888	\$228
Washington	353,440	\$82,494,165	\$233
U.S. Average	14,529,950	\$3,908,056,969	\$269

a/ Average monthly caseloads, monthly allotments and average allotments per case are estimated from the samples.

TABLE 29: ACTIVE CASE SAMPLE SIZES AND COMPLETION RATES, FY 2009

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY CASELOAD	SELECTED CASES	CASES NOT SUBJECT TO REVIEW	CASES NOT COMPLETED	COMPLETED CASE REVIEWS ^{a/}	COMPLETION RATE ^{b/}
Connecticut	133,200	1,239	55	82	1,102	93.07
Maine	96,824	1,286	38	230	1,018	81.57
Massachusetts	307,475	1,272	67	117	1,088	90.29
New Hampshire	36,234	709	38	23	648	96.57
New York	1,242,584	1,080	33	127	920	87.81
Rhode Island	45,445	948	33	42	873	95.41
Vermont	32,809	653	19	46	588	92.74
Delaware	39,552	797	46	59	692	92.14
Dist. of Col.	53,030	1,068	69	122	877	87.79
Maryland	210,223	1,304	31	59	1,214	95.30
New Jersey	225,173	1,185	53	84	1,048	92.58
Pennsylvania	603,500	1,103	42	82	979	92.35
Virginia	285,393	1,103	34	80	989	92.48
Virgin Islands	6,056	408	13	0	395	100.00
West Virginia	128,774	1,121	32	106	983	90.27
Alabama	271,215	1,183	29	99	1,055	91.69
Florida	871,866	1,407	72	78	1,257	94.16
Georgia	471,271	1,156	63	106	987	90.39
Kentucky	305,048	1,601	61	324	1,216	78.96
Mississippi	196,647	1,352	30	64	1,258	95.16
North Carolina	489,940	1,119	35	27	1,057	97.50
South Carolina	295,841	1,359	49	129	1,181	90.15
Tennessee	465,449	1,346	49	232	1,065	82.72
Illinois	669,559	1,244	32	87	1,125	92.81
Indiana	290,404	1,313	49	88	1,176	93.04
Michigan	659,056	1,188	53	116	1,019	89.78
Minnesota	166,040	1,231	45	78	1,108	93.42
Ohio	645,747	1,719	37	168	1,514	90.01
Wisconsin	224,428	1,170	44	90	1,036	92.03
Arkansas	166,278	1,451	73	58	1,320	95.79
Louisiana	265,357	1,270	62	42	1,166	96.52
New Mexico	114,549	1,183	41	37	1,105	96.78
Oklahoma	191,003	1,298	53	50	1,195	95.98
Texas	1,140,761	1,352	73	61	1,218	95.23
Colorado	127,735	1,432	133	86	1,213	93.38
Iowa	132,963	1,146	31	115	1,000	89.69
Kansas	96,258	1,252	45	117	1,090	90.31
Missouri	347,832	1,289	46	97	1,146	92.20
Montana	39,404	774	27	43	704	94.24
Nebraska	56,040	1,008	39	72	897	92.57
North Dakota	23,100	522	18	6	498	98.81
South Dakota	29,750	622	22	14	586	97.67
Utah	73,791	1,303	38	96	1,169	92.41
Wyoming	10,764	393	25	5	363	98.64
Alaska	24,526	519	21	15	483	96.99
Arizona	324,721	1,380	85	94	1,201	92.74
California	1,061,756	1,434	159	195	1,080	84.71
Guam	9,840	378	18	5	355	98.61
Hawaii	55,771	1,115	66	64	985	93.90
Idaho	53,886	988	44	21	923	97.78
Nevada	79,893	1,360	172	96	1,092	91.92
Oregon	281,748	1,149	73	63	1,013	93.81
Washington	353,440	1,123	56	34	1,033	96.87
U.S. Total	14,529,950	59,405	2,671	4,431	52,303	91.37 ^{c/}

a/ Completed cases are only those cases coded class 1.

b/ Completion rates for stratified States are weighted with stratum caseloads.

c/ The U.S. completion rate is weighted by State average monthly caseload.

TABLE 30: ACTIVE CASE SAMPLE SIZES AND STANDARD ERRORS, FY 2009

STATE	STATE			FEDERAL		
	COMPLETED STATE REVIEWS	REPORTED PAYMENT ERROR RATE	STD ERROR REP. PAYMENT ERROR RATE a/	COMPLETED FEDERAL REVIEWS	REGRESSED PAYMENT ERROR RATE	STD ERROR REG. PAYMENT ERROR RATE a/
Connecticut	1,102	5.05	0.63	434	5.15	0.61
Maine	1,018	1.86	0.35	402	2.51	0.52
Massachusetts	1,088	4.24	0.59	430	4.39	0.51
New Hampshire	648	3.06	0.69	287	3.01	0.87
New York	920	5.19	0.71	361	5.39	0.75
Rhode Island	873	3.60	0.64	374	3.67	0.42
Vermont	588	5.25	0.89	273	5.42	1.14
Delaware	692	0.92	0.28	293	1.15	0.35
Dist. of Col.	877	3.36	0.57	350	3.92	0.54
Maryland	1,214	7.03	0.68	461	7.11	0.64
New Jersey	1,048	3.13	0.43	408	3.64	0.51
Pennsylvania	979	4.32	0.62	382	4.43	0.64
Virginia	989	5.60	0.72	389	5.74	0.90
Virgin Islands	395	2.84	0.73	198	2.83	0.59
West Virginia	983	5.26	0.59	388	5.42	0.56
Alabama	1,055	3.38	0.50	414	3.57	0.52
Florida	1,257	0.66	0.22	451	0.70	0.04
Georgia	987	1.90	0.40	412	2.10	0.29
Kentucky	1,216	4.27	0.53	478	4.70	0.60
Mississippi	1,258	2.72	0.50	456	2.77	0.51
North Carolina	1,057	2.50	0.43	389	2.53	0.52
South Carolina	1,181	4.38	0.51	442	4.56	0.49
Tennessee	1,065	3.07	0.52	420	3.28	0.58
Illinois	1,125	6.00	0.76	430	6.17	0.75
Indiana	1,176	7.02	0.71	431	7.13	0.56
Michigan	1,019	6.53	0.71	424	6.75	0.76
Minnesota	1,108	3.91	0.56	446	3.95	0.62
Ohio	1,514	2.02	0.27	453	2.30	0.31
Wisconsin	1,036	1.05	0.31	427	1.11	0.30
Arkansas	1,320	4.66	0.50	446	4.74	0.49
Louisiana	1,166	4.74	0.57	426	4.81	0.64
New Mexico	1,105	4.75	0.57	402	4.79	0.59
Oklahoma	1,195	3.71	0.51	465	3.78	0.53
Texas	1,218	6.82	0.66	429	6.90	0.62
Colorado	1,213	2.65	0.40	476	2.72	0.49
Iowa	1,000	6.30	0.75	393	6.49	0.66
Kansas	1,090	4.23	0.56	427	4.37	0.63
Missouri	1,146	5.13	0.58	450	5.29	0.41
Montana	704	3.68	0.60	306	3.77	0.57
Nebraska	897	1.47	0.35	367	1.54	0.31
North Dakota	498	3.42	0.77	239	3.42	0.99
South Dakota	586	0.93	0.27	269	0.94	0.20
Utah	1,169	3.71	0.46	469	3.80	0.36
Wyoming	363	3.23	0.99	181	3.23	0.69
Alaska	483	3.71	0.85	256	3.81	1.02
Arizona	1,201	5.16	0.62	490	5.99	0.57
California	1,080	3.96	0.48	431	4.36	0.46
Guam	355	4.24	0.76	189	4.24	0.49
Hawaii	985	3.02	0.56	403	3.48	0.70
Idaho	923	2.67	0.46	409	2.69	0.48
Nevada	1,092	3.94	0.60	466	4.28	0.76
Oregon	1,013	3.46	0.50	406	3.54	0.53
Washington	1,033	1.79	0.35	424	1.81	0.41
U.S. Total	52,303	4.17	0.12	20,722	4.36	0.12

a/ The listed standard errors can be used in conjunction with the FY- 09 error rates to calculate confidence intervals for the combined payment error rate. The 95% lower confidence limit is 1.96 standard errors less than the corresponding value, the upper 95% confidence limit is 1.96 standard errors greater than the value.

TABLE 31: NEGATIVE CASE SAMPLE SIZES, FY 2009

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY CASELOAD a/	SELECTED CASES	CASES NOT SUBJECT TO REVIEW	CASES NOT COMPLETED	COMPLETED CASE REVIEWS
Connecticut	5,836	780	27	0	753
Maine	4,099	845	273	0	572
Massachusetts	7,750	980	139	0	694
New Hampshire	2,220	370	37	0	333
New York	56,495	1,151	345	0	806
Rhode Island	2,346	423	32	0	391
Vermont	1,919	323	16	0	307
Delaware	2,450	425	33	0	392
Dist. of Col.	2,726	450	8	0	442
Maryland	7,915	889	104	0	785
New Jersey	8,877	823	16	0	807
Pennsylvania	31,171	715	27	0	688
Virginia	15,023	849	69	0	780
Virgin Islands	199	198	14	0	184
West Virginia	5,133	801	93	0	708
Alabama	20,455	850	18	0	832
Florida	84,969	922	63	0	859
Georgia	23,643	794	59	0	735
Kentucky	12,058	1,137	58	0	1,079
Mississippi	2,253	1,069	29	0	1,040
North Carolina	20,290	756	12	0	744
South Carolina	12,120	1,205	202	0	1,003
Tennessee	16,804	777	27	0	750
Illinois	26,559	1,087	107	0	980
Indiana	23,207	1,083	126	0	957
Michigan	22,289	774	55	0	719
Minnesota	25,410	747	21	0	726
Ohio	21,925	1,096	219	0	877
Wisconsin	11,280	1,042	77	0	965
Arkansas	13,338	771	69	0	702
Louisiana	15,542	838	41	0	797
New Mexico	5,976	960	12	0	948
Oklahoma	13,786	769	71	0	698
Texas	57,520	871	152	0	719
Colorado	11,100	1,247	347	0	900
Iowa	7,670	829	49	0	780
Kansas	5,201	772	29	0	743
Missouri	23,421	812	9	0	803
Montana	3,210	613	78	0	535
Nebraska	3,648	531	16	0	515
North Dakota	1,171	261	10	0	251
South Dakota	2,782	436	8	0	428
Utah	8,242	936	76	0	860
Wyoming	1,312	342	14	0	328
Alaska	1,989	337	23	0	314
Arizona	19,343	889	28	0	861
California	92,868	1,196	324	0	872
Guam	139	194	25	0	169
Hawaii	2,827	555	41	1	513
Idaho	3,179	484	13	0	471
Nevada	5,351	950	212	0	738
Oregon	8,610	1,389	628	0	761
Washington	21,495	769	17	0	752
U.S. Total	807,137	41,112	4,598	1	36,366

a/ Average monthly caseloads estimated by FNS using sampling interval and number of selected cases.