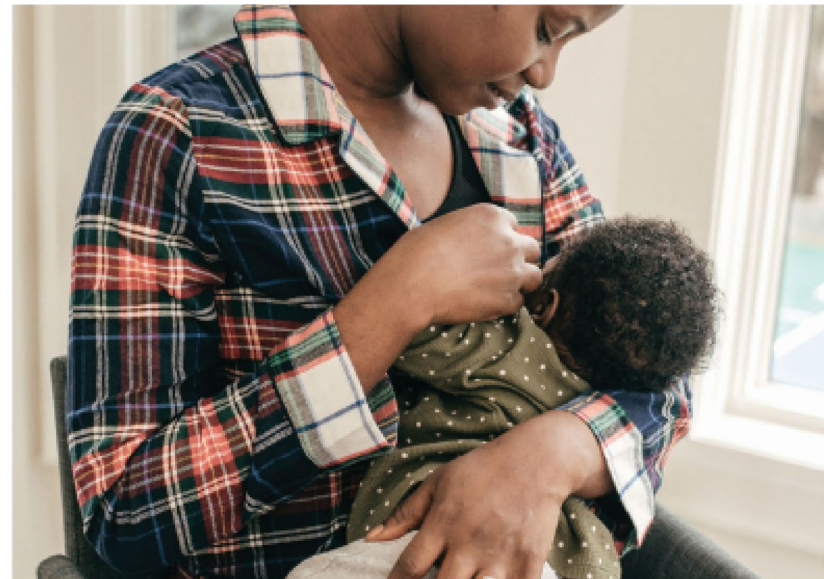




United States Department of Agriculture

WIC Participant and Program Characteristics 2022 Appendices



WIC Participant and Program Characteristics 2022

Appendices



February 2024

Authors

Polina Zvavitch, Jake Beckerman-Hsu, Nicole Huret, Victoria Perez-Zetune, Paul Reischmann,
Kelley Calvin, and Betsy Thorn

Submitted to

Office of Policy Support
Food and Nutrition Service
U.S. Department of Agriculture
1320 Braddock Place
Alexandria, VA 22314

Submitted by

Westat Insight
1310 North Courthouse Road
Suite 880
Arlington, VA 22201

Project Officer

Amanda Reat

Project Director

Betsy Thorn

Contents

Appendix A. Historical Tables.....	A-1
Table A.1. Distribution of WIC Participants by Participant Category: 1992–2022.....	A-2
Table A.2. Distribution of Women Participating in WIC by Age at Certification: 1992–2022.....	A-3
Table A.3. Distribution of Infants Participating in WIC by Age at Certification: 1992–2022.....	A-4
Table A.4. Distribution of Children Participating in WIC by Age at Certification: 1992–2022.....	A-5
Table A.5. Distribution of Pregnant Women Participating in WIC by Trimester at Certification: 1992–2022.....	A-6
Table A.6. Distribution of WIC Participants by Risk Priority Level: 1992–2022.....	A-7
Table A.7. Distribution of WIC Participants by Combined Race and Ethnicity: 1992–2022.....	A-8
Table A.8. Distribution of WIC Participants by Race: 2006–2022.....	A-9
Table A.9. Distribution of WIC Participants by Ethnicity: 2006–2022.....	A-10
Table A.10. Distribution of WIC Participants by Migrant Farmworker Status: 1992–2022.....	A-11
Table A.11. Distribution of WIC Participants With Reported Participation in Other Federal Benefit Programs:.....	A-12
1992–2022.....	A-12
Table A.12. Distribution of WIC Participants With Reported Participation in Combinations of Other Federal Benefit Programs: 1992–2022.....	A-14
Table A.13. Distribution of WIC Participants by Size of Family or Economic Unit: 1992–2022.....	A-16
Table A.14. Mean and Median Annualized Income of Family or Economic Unit in WIC: 1992–2022.....	A-17
Table A.15. Distribution of WIC Participants by Income as a Percentage of Federal Poverty Guidelines: 1992–2022.....	A-18
Table A.16. Distribution of WIC Participants by Number of Nutritional Risks Reported: 1992–2022.....	A-20
Table A.17. Distribution of WIC Participants by Broad Nutritional Risk Category Reported: 1992–2022.....	A-21
Table A.18. Distribution of Infants Participating in WIC by Weight-for-Length Percentiles: 1992–2022.....	A-22
Table A.19. Distribution of Infants Participating in WIC by Weight-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2022.....	A-23
Table A.20. Distribution of Infants Participating in WIC by Length-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2022.....	A-24
Table A.21. Distribution of 1-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC by Weight-for-Length Percentiles: 1992–2022.....	A-25
Table A.22. Distribution of 1-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC by Weight-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2022.....	A-26
Table A.23. Distribution of 1-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC by Length-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2022.....	A-27
Table A.24. Distribution of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC by BMI Percentiles: 1992–2022.....	A-28

Table A.25. Distribution of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC by Weight-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2022	A-29
Table A.26. Distribution of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC Height-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2022	A-30
Table A.27. Distribution of BMI Among Breastfeeding Women Participating in WIC: 1992–2022	A-31
Table A.28. Distribution of BMI Among Postpartum Women Participating in WIC: 1992–2022	A-32
Table A.29. Distribution of Child Participants With Hemoglobin or Hematocrit Levels Below FNS Standards, Among WIC Participants Reporting Hematological Data: 1992–2022	A-33
Table A.30. Distribution of Women Participants With Hemoglobin or Hematocrit Levels Below FNS Standards, Among WIC Participants Reporting Hematological Data: 1992–2022	A-34
Table A.31. Breastfeeding Initiation for 6- to 13-Month-Old Infants and Children Participating in WIC: 2004–2022	A-35
Table A.32. Breastfeeding Initiation for 7- to 11-Month-Old Infants Participating in WIC: 1998–2022	A-36
Figure A.1. Breastfeeding Initiation Rates for 7- to 11-Month-Old Infants Participating in WIC, 1998–2008	A-37
Figure A.2. Breastfeeding Initiation Rates for 7- to 11-Month-Old Infants, 2010–2022	A-38
Table A.33. Distribution of Infants and Children Breastfeeding at 3 and 6 Months of Age Among 9- to 13-Month-Old Infants and Children Participating in WIC as of April 30: 2018–2022	A-39
Table A.34. Distribution of Infants and Children Breastfeeding at 12 Months of Age Among 12- to 13-Month-Old Children Participating in WIC as of April 30: 2018–2022	A-39
Appendix B. State Agency Tables	B-1
Table B.1a. Number of WIC Participants by Participant Category, by State Agency	B-1
Table B.1b. Percentage of WIC Participants, by Participant Category and State Agency	B-4
Table B.2. Percentage of Women Participating in WIC, by Age at Certification and State Agency	B-7
Table B.3. Percentage of Infants Participating in WIC, by Age at Certification and State Agency	B-9
Table B.4. Percentage of Children Participating in WIC, by Age at Certification and State Agency	B-11
Table B.5. Percentage of Pregnant Women Participating in WIC, by Trimester at Certification and State Agency	B-13
Table B.6. Percentage of WIC Participants, by Risk Priority Level and State Agency	B-15
Table B.7. Percentage of WIC Participants, by Race and State Agency	B-17
Table B.8. Percentage of WIC Participants, by Ethnicity and State Agency	B-19
Table B.9a. Number of WIC Participants, by Migrant Farmworker Status and State Agency	B-21
Table B.9b. Percentage of WIC Participants, by Migrant Farmworker Status and State Agency	B-23
Table B.10. Percentage of WIC Participants with Reported Participation in Other Federal Benefit Programs, by State Agency	B-25
Table B.11. Percentage of WIC Participants Reporting Combinations of Other Federal Benefit Programs, by State Agency	B-27
Table B.12. Percentage of WIC Participants, by Size of Family or Economic Unit and State Agency	B-30

Table B.13. Mean and Median Annualized Income of Family or Economic Unit of WIC Participants, by State Agency	B-32
Table B.14. Percentage of WIC Participants, by Income as a Percentage of Federal Poverty Guidelines and State Agency	B-34
Table B.15. Percentage of WIC Participants, by Number of Nutritional Risks Reported and State Agency	B-36
Table B.16. Percentage of WIC Participants With Broad Nutritional Risk Category Reported, by State Agency	B-38
Table B.17. Percentage of Infants Participating in WIC, by Weight-for-Length Percentiles and State Agency	B-41
Table B.18. Percentage of Infants Participating in WIC, by Weight-for-Age Percentiles and State Agency	B-41
Table B.19. Percentage of Infants Participating in WIC by Length-for-Age Percentiles and State Agency	B-41
Table B.20. Percentage of 1-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC, by Weight-for-Length Percentiles and State Agency	B-41
Table B.21. Percentage of 1-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC, by Weight-for-Age Percentiles and State Agency Table B.22. Percentage of 1-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC, by Length-for-Age Percentiles and State Agency Table B.23. Percentage of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC, by BMI Percentiles and State Agency	B-41
Table B.24. Percentage of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC, by Weight-for-Age Percentiles and State Agency	B-41
Table B.25. Percentage of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC, by Height-for-Age Percentiles and State Agency	B-41
Table B.26. Percentage of Breastfeeding Women Participating in WIC, by BMI Status According to FNS-Issued Risk Criteria and State Agency	B-41
Table B.27. Percentage of Postpartum Women Participating in WIC, by BMI Status According to FNS-Issued Risk Criteria and State Agency	B-41
Table B.28. Percentage of Children Participating in WIC With Hematological Data Reported, by State Agency	B-42
Table B.29. Distribution of Anemia Status Among Children Participating in WIC, by State Agency	B-44
Table B.30. Percentage of Women Participating in WIC With Hematological Data Reported, by State Agency	B-45
Table B.31. Distribution of Anemia Status Among Women Participating in WIC, by State Agency	B-47
Table B.32. Breastfeeding Initiation for 6- to 13-Month-Old Infants and Children Participating in WIC, by State Agency	B-48
Table B.33. Percentage of Infants and Children Breastfeeding at 3 and 6 Months of Age, Among 9- to 13-Month-Old Infants and Children Participating in WIC as of April 30, By State Agency	B-50
Table B.34. Distribution of Children Breastfeeding at 12 Months of Age, Among 12- to 13-Month-Old Children Participating in WIC as of April 30, by State Agency	B-52
Table B.35. Distribution of WIC Participants, by Participant Category and Region	B-54

Table B.36. Distribution of WIC Participants, by Race and Region	B-54
Table B.37. Distribution of WIC Participants, by Ethnicity and Region	B-55
Appendix C. Supplemental Data Set Tables	C-1
Table C.1. State Agencies That Reported at Least One Supplemental Data Set (SDS) Items by Region	C-1
Table C.2. Percentage of Birth Weights for Infants and Children Participating in WIC, by State Agency ...	C-2
Table C.3. Percentage of Birth Weights for Infant and Child Migrant Farmworkers, by State Agency	C-5
Table C.4. Mean Birth Weight of Infants Participating in WIC, by Race and State Agency.....	C-9
Table C.5. Mean Birth Weight of Infants Participating in WIC, by Ethnicity and State Agency	C-19
Table C.6. Mean Birth Weight of Children Participating in WIC, by Race and State Agency	C-27
Table C.7. Mean Birth Weight of Children Participating in WIC, by Ethnicity and State Agency	C-36
Table C.8. Mean Length of Enrollment From First WIC Certification to April 30, 2022 for Women Participating in WIC, by State Agency	C-42
Table C.9. Mean Length of Enrollment From First WIC Certification to April 30, 2022 for Infants and Children Participating in WIC, by State Agency.....	C-50
Table C.10. Median of Years of Education Reported for Women Participating in WIC, by State Agency	C-60
Table C.11. Distribution of Total Number of Pregnancies for Pregnant Women Participating in WIC, by State Agency	C-68
Table C.12. Distribution of Total Number of Live Births for Pregnant Women Participating in WIC, by State Agency	C-72
Table C.13. Distribution of Infants and Children Participating in WIC at or Below 2.3 rd Percentile for Birth Length, by State Agency	C-76
Table C.14. Mean of Number of Household Members Who Received WIC Benefits, by Participant Category and State Agency	C-79
Table C.15. Distribution of Prepregnant Body Mass Index for Pregnant Women Participating in WIC, by State Agency	C-87
Table C.16. Mean Weight Gain During Pregnancy for Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women Participating in WIC, by Race and State Agency.....	C-90
Table C.17. Mean Weight Gain During Pregnancy for Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women Participating in WIC, by Ethnicity and State Agency	C-99
Table C.18. Distribution of Lapsed Time in Months Between Last and Current Pregnancies for Pregnant Women Participating in WIC, by State Agency.....	C-105

Appendix A. Historical Tables

This appendix provides historical data tables from 1992 (the first year of WIC PC data collection in its current format) to 2022. These tables include all State agencies reporting data in each year, but the total number of State agencies has changed over time.

- ▶ American Samoa began reporting PC data in 1996.
- ▶ Muscogee Creek Nation (OK) began reporting PC data in 1996.
- ▶ Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY) began reporting PC data in 2002.
- ▶ The Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands began reporting PC data in 2008.
- ▶ Osage Nation (OK) began reporting PC data in 1998.
- ▶ Santee Sioux Nation (NE) began reporting PC data in 2006.¹

Some State agencies were unable to provide WIC PC data in certain years.

- ▶ In 2002, Choctaw Nation (OK), Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Mississippi, and Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD) were unable to provide data.
- ▶ In 2006, Guam was unable to provide data.
- ▶ In 2020, Seneca Nation (NY) ceased WIC operations.

In addition, some State agencies were unable to provide a limited number of data elements in certain years. These instances are listed in footnotes to the relevant tables in this appendix.

¹ Santee Sioux Nation (NE) became a WIC State agency when Omaha Santee Sioux split to form two separate agencies. Omaha Santee Sioux was renamed Omaha Nation (NE) at this time.

Table A.1. Distribution of WIC Participants by Participant Category: 1992–2022

	Year	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Number of Participants	2022	518,815	614,745	382,795	1,516,355	1,568,439	3,715,825	6,800,619
	2020	551,721	616,022	437,814	1,605,556	1,689,474	3,741,872	7,036,902
	2018	675,227	628,152	514,009	1,817,388	1,868,344	4,151,940	7,837,672
	2016	800,665	685,047	572,717	2,058,429	2,056,848	4,700,195	8,815,472
	2014	896,551	687,351	615,559	2,199,461	2,141,988	4,961,804	9,303,253
	2012	983,192	665,526	651,347	2,300,065	2,240,045	5,194,358	9,734,468
	2010	1,015,174	659,933	681,260	2,356,367	2,366,706	5,298,064	10,021,137
	2008	1,017,967	656,134	707,507	2,381,608	2,432,004	4,726,869	9,540,481
	2006	986,433	584,789	634,373	2,205,595	2,272,626	4,293,997	8,772,219
	2004	940,514	518,145	645,319	2,103,979	2,203,882	4,278,624	8,586,485
	2002	878,620	458,132	597,452	1,934,203	2,062,683	4,020,032	8,016,918
	2000	898,211	417,851	579,292	1,895,353	2,062,759	3,897,425	7,855,538
	1998	892,647	389,387	591,021	1,873,056	2,048,550	4,120,880	8,042,485
	1996	877,706	330,163	567,879	1,775,747	1,988,713	3,982,667	7,747,128
	1994	823,593	275,157	491,999	1,590,748	1,852,414	3,464,515	6,907,677
1992	780,958	207,562	300,492	1,289,012	1,731,918	2,732,470	5,753,400	
Percent of Participants	2022	7.6	9.0	5.6	22.3	23.1	54.6	100.0
	2020	7.8	8.8	6.2	22.8	24.0	53.2	100.0
	2018	8.6	8.0	6.6	23.2	23.8	53.0	100.0
	2016	9.1	7.8	6.5	23.4	23.3	53.3	100.0
	2014	9.6	7.4	6.6	23.6	23.0	53.3	100.0
	2012	10.1	6.8	6.7	23.6	23.0	53.4	100.0
	2010	10.1	6.6	6.8	23.5	23.6	52.9	100.0
	2008	10.7	6.9	7.4	25.0	25.5	49.5	100.0
	2006	11.2	6.7	7.2	25.1	25.9	48.9	100.0
	2004	11.0	6.0	7.5	24.5	25.7	49.8	100.0
	2002	11.0	5.7	7.5	24.1	25.7	50.1	100.0
	2000	11.4	5.3	7.4	24.1	26.3	49.6	100.0
	1998	11.1	4.8	7.3	23.3	25.5	51.2	100.0
	1996	11.3	4.3	7.3	22.9	25.7	51.4	100.0
	1994	11.9	4.0	7.1	23.0	26.8	50.2	100.0
1992	13.6	3.6	5.2	22.4	30.1	47.5	100.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2022

Table A.2. Distribution of Women Participating in WIC by Age at Certification: 1992–2022

	Year	Younger than 15 Years	15–17 Years	18–34 Years	35 Years or Older	Age Not Reported	Total Women Participants
Number of Women Participants	2022	1,491	29,813	1,264,963	219,832	256	1,516,355
	2020	1,682	35,588	1,350,897	216,866	523	1,605,556
	2018	1,805	44,556	1,537,395	232,668	964	1,817,388
	2016	2,566	58,092	1,756,858	240,538	375	2,058,429
	2014	3,176	72,831	1,888,704	231,983	2,767	2,199,461
	2012	4,549	95,380	1,975,383	223,138	1,615	2,300,065
	2010	5,574	118,624	2,017,419	212,576	2,175	2,356,367
	2008	6,710	138,348	2,036,632	197,736	2,182	2,381,608
	2006	7,024	130,573	1,882,260	176,484	9,254	2,205,595
	2004	7,137	126,905	1,793,916	165,303	10,717	2,103,979
	2002	7,673	124,001	1,648,859	148,241	5,430	1,934,203
	2000	9,109	142,177	1,605,419	135,976	2,673	1,895,353
	1998	10,420	158,804	1,567,599	128,617	7,615	1,873,056
	1996	11,982	162,446	1,476,884	114,990	9,446	1,775,747
	1994	12,248	150,275	1,311,901	92,949	23,376	1,590,748
1992	10,960	125,256	1,067,589	67,475	17,733	1,289,012	
Percent of Women Participants	2022	< 0.1	2.0	83.4	14.5	< 0.1	100.0
	2020	0.1	2.2	84.1	13.5	< 0.1	100.0
	2018	< 0.1	2.5	84.6	12.8	< 0.1	100.0
	2016	0.1	2.8	85.3	11.7	< 0.1	100.0
	2014	0.1	3.3	85.9	10.5	0.1	100.0
	2012	0.2	4.1	85.9	9.7	< 0.1	100.0
	2010	0.2	5.0	85.6	9.0	< 0.1	100.0
	2008	0.3	5.8	85.5	8.3	< 0.1	100.0
	2006	0.3	5.9	85.3	8.0	0.4	100.0
	2004	0.3	6.0	85.3	7.9	0.5	100.0
	2002	0.4	6.4	85.2	7.7	0.3	100.0
	2000	0.5	7.5	84.7	7.2	0.1	100.0
	1998	0.6	8.5	83.7	6.9	0.4	100.0
	1996	0.7	9.1	83.2	6.5	0.5	100.0
	1994	0.8	9.4	82.5	5.8	1.5	100.0
1992	0.9	9.7	82.8	5.2	1.4	100.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 and 1994 data on age were missing for 1.4 and 1.5 percent of women, respectively. From 1996 to 2022 data on age were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of women. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2022

Table A.3. Distribution of Infants Participating in WIC by Age at Certification: 1992–2022

	Year	0–3 Months	4–5 Months	6–8 Months	9–11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infant Participants
Number of Infant Participants	2022	1,427,460	49,458	49,735	40,906	880	1,568,439
	2020	1,531,912	52,068	58,183	46,884	427	1,689,474
	2018	1,687,694	57,043	76,485	46,262	859	1,868,344
	2016	1,867,629	63,484	88,210	37,383	142	2,056,848
	2014	1,958,644	61,141	85,576	34,888	1,738	2,141,988
	2012	2,072,454	57,181	79,559	29,620	1,231	2,240,045
	2010	2,186,323	62,909	82,047	34,194	1,232	2,366,706
	2008	2,229,451	70,953	94,376	34,066	3,159	2,432,004
	2006	2,067,697	69,610	93,363	35,356	6,600	2,272,626
	2004	2,003,980	65,936	88,628	38,948	6,391	2,203,882
	2002	1,855,979	55,192	111,878	35,812	3,822	2,062,683
	2000	1,832,895	54,788	132,635	38,625	3,816	2,062,759
	1998	1,811,207	54,534	128,643	49,346	4,819	2,048,550
	1996	1,712,048	65,012	145,159	62,298	4,196	1,988,713
	1994	1,560,563	56,866	132,632	47,642	54,710	1,852,414
1992	1,320,486	90,441	144,699	82,425	93,867	1,731,918	
Percent of Infant Participants	2022	91.0	3.2	3.2	2.6	< 0.1	100.0
	2020	90.7	3.1	3.4	2.8	< 0.1	100.0
	2018	90.3	3.1	4.1	2.5	< 0.1	100.0
	2016	90.8	3.1	4.3	1.8	< 0.1	100.0
	2014	91.4	2.9	4.0	1.6	< 0.1	100.0
	2012	92.5	2.6	3.6	1.3	< 0.1	100.0
	2010	92.4	2.7	3.5	1.4	< 0.1	100.0
	2008	91.7	2.9	3.9	1.4	0.1	100.0
	2006	91.0	3.1	4.1	1.6	0.3	100.0
	2004	90.9	3.0	4.0	1.8	0.3	100.0
	2002	90.0	2.7	5.4	1.7	0.2	100.0
	2000	88.9	2.7	6.4	1.9	0.2	100.0
	1998	88.4	2.7	6.3	2.4	0.2	100.0
	1996	86.1	3.3	7.3	3.1	0.2	100.0
	1994	84.2	3.1	7.2	2.6	3.0	100.0
1992	76.2	5.2	8.4	4.8	5.4	100.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 and 1994 data on age were missing for 5.4 and 3.0 percent of infants, respectively. From 1996 to 2022 data on age were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of infants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2022

Table A.4. Distribution of Children Participating in WIC by Age at Certification: 1992–2022

Year		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Child Participants
Number of Child Participants	2022	1,417,038	961,125	831,510	485,355	20,797	3,715,825
	2020	1,418,890	956,202	846,988	518,759	1,033	3,741,872
	2018	1,530,048	1,075,971	958,537	585,544	1,839	4,151,940
	2016	1,750,232	1,216,453	1,076,686	656,491	333	4,700,195
	2014	1,819,886	1,286,520	1,147,273	704,497	3,628	4,961,804
	2012	1,809,781	1,314,117	1,210,786	857,184	2,490	5,194,358
	2010	1,844,444	1,388,491	1,207,958	854,741	2,430	5,298,064
	2008	1,723,435	1,207,602	1,039,746	754,928	1,157	4,726,869
	2006	1,520,997	1,104,546	954,799	703,366	10,289	4,293,997
	2004	1,492,729	1,106,549	974,120	698,680	6,546	4,278,624
	2002	1,459,058	1,028,523	890,033	636,541	5,877	4,020,032
	2000	1,406,132	990,817	868,599	626,678	5,200	3,897,425
	1998	1,468,487	1,034,442	917,726	668,950	31,275	4,120,880
	1996	1,423,519	1,032,938	896,144	621,331	8,735	3,982,667
	1994	1,384,188	851,750	687,889	440,088	100,600	3,464,515
	1992	1,200,390	662,174	505,828	315,032	49,045	2,732,470
Percent of Child Participants	2022	38.1	25.9	22.4	13.1	0.6	100.0
	2020	37.9	25.6	22.6	13.9	< 0.1	100.0
	2018	36.9	25.9	23.1	14.1	< 0.1	100.0
	2016	37.2	25.9	22.9	14.0	< 0.1	100.0
	2014	36.7	25.9	23.1	14.2	< 0.1	100.0
	2012	34.8	25.3	23.3	16.5	< 0.1	100.0
	2010	34.8	26.2	22.8	16.1	< 0.1	100.0
	2008	36.5	25.5	22.0	16.0	< 0.1	100.0
	2006	35.4	25.7	22.2	16.4	0.2	100.0
	2004	34.9	25.9	22.8	16.3	0.2	100.0
	2002	36.3	25.6	22.1	15.8	0.1	100.0
	2000	36.1	25.4	22.3	16.1	0.1	100.0
	1998	35.6	25.1	22.3	16.2	0.8	100.0
	1996	35.7	25.9	22.5	15.6	0.2	100.0
	1994	40.0	24.6	19.9	12.7	2.9	100.0
	1992	43.9	24.2	18.5	11.5	1.8	100.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 and 1994 data on age were missing for 1.8 and 2.9 percent of children, respectively. From 1996 to 2022 data on age were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of children. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2022

Table A.5. Distribution of Pregnant Women Participating in WIC by Trimester at Certification: 1992–2022

Year		First Trimester	Second Trimester	Third Trimester	Not Reported	Total Pregnant Women Participants
Number of Pregnant Women Participants	2022	250,796	208,452	59,048	519	518,815
	2020	280,105	210,161	59,031	2,423	551,721
	2018	354,627	250,832	67,848	1,919	675,227
	2016	430,934	292,891	75,592	1,248	800,665
	2014	488,299	323,035	82,339	2,878	896,551
	2012	559,433	341,077	77,036	5,646	983,192
	2010	523,683	358,895	95,700	36,895	1,015,174
	2008	514,833	380,744	103,377	19,014	1,017,967
	2006	505,237	373,616	95,342	12,238	986,433
	2004	476,935	361,177	91,309	11,093	940,514
	2002	424,869	349,552	93,103	11,096	878,620
	2000	428,030	350,447	105,122	14,612	898,211
	1998	415,963	337,084	105,452	34,148	892,647
	1996	400,002	357,774	94,579	25,350	877,706
	1994	320,077	330,017	88,369	85,129	823,593
	1992	263,021	324,544	124,303	69,091	780,958
Percent of Pregnant Women Participants	2022	48.3	40.2	11.4	0.1	100.0
	2020	50.8	38.1	10.7	0.4	100.0
	2018	52.5	37.1	10.0	0.3	100.0
	2016	53.8	36.6	9.4	0.2	100.0
	2014	54.5	36.0	9.2	0.3	100.0
	2012	56.9	34.7	7.8	0.6	100.0
	2010	51.6	35.4	9.4	3.6	100.0
	2008	50.6	37.4	10.2	1.9	100.0
	2006	51.2	37.9	9.7	1.2	100.0
	2004	50.7	38.4	9.7	1.2	100.0
	2002	48.4	39.8	10.6	1.3	100.0
	2000	47.7	39.0	11.7	1.6	100.0
	1998	46.6	37.8	11.8	3.8	100.0
	1996	45.6	40.8	10.8	2.9	100.0
	1994	38.9	40.1	10.7	10.3	100.0
	1992	33.7	41.6	15.9	8.8	100.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on trimester of pregnancy.

In 1998 Guam was unable to provide data on trimester of pregnancy.

In 2008 Virginia was unable to provide data on trimester of pregnancy.

In 2010 Washington was unable to provide data on trimester of pregnancy.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2022

Table A.6. Distribution of WIC Participants by Risk Priority Level: 1992–2022

	Year	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants	2022	1,830,417	378,765	1,322,463	547,267	2,451,325	251,765	7,269	11,348	6,800,619
	2020	2,156,662	316,951	2,007,577	424,509	1,772,561	262,597	3,349	92,694	7,036,902
	2018	2,559,042	464,184	2,556,848	217,049	1,738,854	273,104	11,338	17,253	7,837,672
	2016	2,851,811	545,073	2,856,552	234,132	1,981,122	318,441	14,852	13,489	8,815,472
	2014	2,920,542	628,065	2,924,234	232,196	2,224,743	339,198	21,878	12,397	9,303,253
	2012	2,971,342	708,702	2,922,976	265,038	2,491,268	329,593	27,320	18,228	9,734,468
	2010	2,910,303	767,187	2,843,495	317,924	2,471,131	349,127	62,113	299,857	10,021,137
	2008	2,861,812	937,078	2,600,855	380,894	2,297,682	371,276	51,851	39,032	9,540,481
	2006	2,612,064	905,516	2,302,118	361,649	2,191,931	324,288	20,984	53,668	8,772,219
	2004	2,405,031	929,235	2,259,852	373,213	2,213,718	328,321	21,150	55,965	8,586,485
	2002	2,220,629	898,341	2,168,092	338,450	2,008,244	311,786	14,481	56,896	8,016,918
	2000	2,145,988	935,830	2,156,693	318,081	1,890,949	329,218	16,491	62,288	7,855,538
	1998	2,203,596	955,770	2,877,493	218,892	1,445,702	271,533	29,757	39,741	8,042,485
	1996	2,091,429	923,375	2,869,684	205,500	1,323,429	244,388	33,242	56,080	7,747,128
	1994	1,895,061	921,572	2,576,177	184,510	1,011,132	200,063	70,826	48,336	6,907,677
1992	1,693,428	819,328	1,955,194	154,401	651,315	103,483	9,829	366,421	5,753,400	
Percent of Participants	2022	26.9	5.6	19.4	8.0	36.0	3.7	0.1	0.2	100.0
	2020	30.6	4.5	28.5	6.0	25.2	3.7	< 0.1	1.3	100.0
	2018	32.7	5.9	32.6	2.8	22.2	3.5	0.1	0.2	100.0
	2016	32.4	6.2	32.4	2.7	22.5	3.6	0.2	0.2	100.0
	2014	31.4	6.8	31.4	2.5	23.9	3.6	0.2	0.1	100.0
	2012	30.5	7.3	30.0	2.7	25.6	3.4	0.3	0.2	100.0
	2010	29.0	7.7	28.4	3.2	24.7	3.5	0.6	3.0	100.0
	2008	30.0	9.8	27.3	4.0	24.1	3.9	0.5	0.4	100.0
	2006	29.8	10.3	26.2	4.1	25.0	3.7	0.2	0.6	100.0
	2004	28.0	10.8	26.3	4.3	25.8	3.8	0.2	0.7	100.0
	2002	27.7	11.2	27.0	4.2	25.1	3.9	0.2	0.7	100.0
	2000	27.3	11.9	27.5	4.0	24.1	4.2	0.2	0.8	100.0
	1998	27.4	11.9	35.8	2.7	18.0	3.4	0.4	0.5	100.0
	1996	27.0	11.9	37.0	2.7	17.1	3.2	0.4	0.7	100.0
	1994	27.4	13.3	37.3	2.7	14.6	2.9	1.0	0.7	100.0
1992	29.4	14.2	34.0	2.7	11.3	1.8	0.2	6.4	100.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 data on risk priority were missing for 6.4 percent of all participants. In 2010 data on risk priority were missing for 3.0 percent of participants.

From 1994 to 2008, from 2012 to 2018, and in 2022 data on risk priority were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of all participants. In 2020 data on risk priority were missing for 1.3 percent of all participants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on risk priority.

In 2008 the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands was unable to provide data on risk priority.

In 2010 North Carolina was unable to provide data on risk priority.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2022

Table A.7. Distribution of WIC Participants by Combined Race and Ethnicity: 1992–2022

Year		Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic Other	Total Participants
Number of Participants	2022	1,888,321	1,551,428	2,924,776	426,718	6,791,243
	2020	2,033,986	1,672,234	2,863,825	448,473	7,018,518
	2018	2,280,357	1,800,540	3,235,595	515,068	7,831,559
	2016	2,622,323	1,943,952	3,678,591	561,559	8,806,425
	2014	2,859,817	1,998,101	3,863,641	565,067	9,286,625
	2012	3,047,712	2,019,221	4,029,904	567,151	9,663,988
	2010	3,188,305	2,011,064	4,202,280	538,248	9,939,896
	2008	3,032,676	1,916,831	4,006,969	496,676	9,453,152
	2006	2,825,368	1,731,666	3,607,862	436,730	8,601,626
	2004	2,987,147	1,715,295	3,362,959	431,520	8,496,921
	2002	2,874,157	1,621,915	3,051,971	392,531	7,940,573
	2000	2,935,873	1,720,081	2,773,804	371,677	7,801,435
	1998	3,155,553	1,842,106	2,596,164	380,957	7,974,781
	1996	3,128,968	1,829,327	2,392,048	345,017	7,695,361
	1994	2,946,565	1,754,202	1,802,450	296,320	6,799,536
1992	2,551,254	1,598,461	1,324,235	213,681	5,687,630	
Percent of Participants	2022	27.8	22.8	43.1	6.3	100.0
	2020	29.0	23.8	40.8	6.4	100.0
	2018	29.1	23.0	41.3	6.6	100.0
	2016	29.8	22.1	41.8	6.4	100.0
	2014	30.8	21.5	41.6	6.1	100.0
	2012	31.5	20.9	41.7	5.9	100.0
	2010	32.1	20.2	42.3	5.4	100.0
	2008	32.1	20.3	42.4	5.3	100.0
	2006	32.8	20.1	41.9	5.1	100.0
	2004	35.2	20.2	39.6	5.1	100.0
	2002	36.2	20.4	38.4	4.9	100.0
	2000	37.6	22.0	35.6	4.8	100.0
	1998	39.6	23.1	32.6	4.8	100.0
	1996	40.7	23.8	31.1	4.5	100.0
	1994	43.3	25.8	26.5	4.4	100.0
1992	44.9	28.1	23.3	3.8	100.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

To facilitate analyses of changes over time, race and ethnicity data from 2006 to 2022 were recoded to match the pre-2006 categories for this table. For this reason totals do not match those provided in appendix tables A.8 and A.9.

In 1992, 1994, 2004, 2008, and 2010 data on race and ethnicity were missing for between 1.0 and 2.0 percent of all participants. In 2006—the first year the current race and ethnicity reporting system developed by the Office of Management and Budget (1997) was used—data on race and ethnicity were missing for 1.94 percent of all participants. From 1996 to 2002 and 2012 to 2022 data on race and ethnicity were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of all participants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2022

Table A.8. Distribution of WIC Participants by Race: 2006–2022

	Year	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants	2022	396,002	257,363	1,460,439	53,436	4,153,709	417,954	61,716	6,800,619
	2020	476,182	255,601	1,569,454	56,910	4,189,068	430,927	58,760	7,036,902
	2018	696,174	296,303	1,687,947	63,639	4,609,636	476,797	7,175	7,837,672
	2016	906,698	317,604	1,829,374	69,882	5,168,190	508,750	14,974	8,815,472
	2014	1,032,650	309,259	1,892,154	78,228	5,465,187	506,271	19,504	9,303,253
	2012	1,191,137	297,724	1,927,548	81,735	5,664,332	499,196	72,797	9,734,468
	2010	1,054,982	275,354	1,934,966	84,195	6,107,269	420,668	143,702	10,021,137
	2008	1,090,454	255,733	1,868,092	81,084	5,753,002	346,829	145,288	9,540,481
	2006	1,344,421	255,629	1,715,434	68,598	4,849,556	256,246	282,334	8,772,219
Percent of Participants	2022	5.8	3.8	21.5	0.8	61.1	6.1	0.9	100.0
	2020	6.8	3.6	22.3	0.8	59.5	6.1	0.8	100.0
	2018	8.9	3.8	21.5	0.8	58.8	6.1	< 0.1	100.0
	2016	10.3	3.6	20.8	0.8	58.6	5.8	0.2	100.0
	2014	11.1	3.3	20.3	0.8	58.7	5.4	0.2	100.0
	2012	12.2	3.1	19.8	0.8	58.2	5.1	0.7	100.0
	2010	10.5	2.7	19.3	0.8	60.9	4.2	1.4	100.0
	2008	11.4	2.7	19.6	0.8	60.3	3.6	1.5	100.0
	2006	15.3	2.9	19.6	0.8	55.3	2.9	3.2	100.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

These categories are based on the Office of Management and Budget (OMB, 1997) definitions and were first used in the PC 2006 report. Some of the reporting category names were modified for 2018 to help streamline table and figure text in the report (see table 2.3 for more detail).

In 2006—the first year the current race and ethnicity reporting system mandated by the OMB (1997) was used—data on race and ethnicity were missing for 1.9 percent of all participants. In 2008 and 2010 data on race were missing for between 1.0 and 2.0 percent of all participants. From 2012 to 2022 data on race were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of all participants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service WIC PC 2006-2022

Table A.9. Distribution of WIC Participants by Ethnicity: 2006–2022

Year		Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants	2022	2,927,831	3,870,846	1,942	6,800,619
	2020	2,867,163	4,167,128	2,611	7,036,902
	2018	3,239,136	4,596,072	2,464	7,837,672
	2016	3,685,729	5,125,133	4,610	8,815,472
	2014	3,871,150	5,423,239	8,865	9,303,253
	2012	4,038,814	5,629,775	65,879	9,734,468
	2010	4,212,040	5,713,086	96,011	10,021,137
	2008	4,016,660	5,447,802	76,019	9,540,481
	2006	3,614,196	4,902,187	255,836	8,772,219
Percent of Participants	2022	43.1	56.9	< 0.1	100.0
	2020	40.7	59.2	< 0.1	100.0
	2018	41.3	58.6	< 0.1	100.0
	2016	41.8	58.1	< 0.1	100.0
	2014	41.6	58.3	< 0.1	100.0
	2012	41.5	57.8	0.7	100.0
	2010	42.0	57.0	1.0	100.0
	2008	42.1	57.1	0.8	100.0
	2006	41.2	55.9	2.9	100.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

These categories are based on the Office of Management and Budget (1997) definitions and were first used in the PC 2006 report.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service WIC PC 2006-2022

Table A.10. Distribution of WIC Participants by Migrant Farmworker Status: 1992–2022

	Year	Migrant Farmworker	Not Migrant Farmworker	Migrant Status Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants	2022	17,685	6,780,747	2,187	6,800,619
	2020	19,353	6,993,651	23,898	7,036,902
	2018	29,967	7,773,997	33,708	7,837,672
	2016	37,246	8,740,803	37,423	8,815,472
	2014	39,071	9,231,259	32,923	9,303,253
	2012	35,971	9,475,005	223,492	9,734,468
	2010	40,304	9,942,490	38,343	10,021,137
	2008	42,477	9,354,125	143,879	9,540,481
	2006	44,077	8,694,249	33,893	8,772,219
	2004	46,128	8,485,957	54,399	8,586,485
	2002	47,948	7,889,395	79,575	8,016,918
	2000	44,719	7,765,299	45,520	7,855,538
	1998	53,159	7,963,910	25,416	8,042,485
	1996	59,724	7,626,722	60,682	7,747,128
	1994	–	–	6,907,677	6,907,677
	1992	38,831	5,499,014	215,555	5,753,400
Percent of Participants	2022	0.3	99.7	< 0.1	100.0
	2020	0.3	99.4	0.3	100.0
	2018	0.4	99.2	0.4	100.0
	2016	0.4	99.2	0.4	100.0
	2014	0.4	99.2	0.4	100.0
	2012	0.4	97.3	2.3	100.0
	2010	0.4	99.2	0.4	100.0
	2008	0.4	98.0	1.5	100.0
	2006	0.5	99.1	0.4	100.0
	2004	0.5	98.8	0.6	100.0
	2002	0.6	98.4	1.0	100.0
	2000	0.6	98.9	0.6	100.0
	1998	0.7	99.0	0.3	100.0
	1996	0.8	98.4	0.8	100.0
	1994	–	–	100.0	100.0
	1992	0.7	95.6	3.7	100.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 Alaska, Guam, Hawaii, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Kentucky, Navajo Nation, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 1992 data on migrant farmworker status were missing for 3.8 percent of all participants. In 2002 data on migrant farmworker status were missing for 1.0 percent of participants. In 2008 data on migrant farmworker status were missing for 1.5 percent of participants. In 2012 data on migrant farmworker status were missing for 2.3 percent of participants. From 1996 to 2000, in 2010, and from 2014 to 2022 data on migrant farmworker status were missing for fewer than 1.0 percent of all participants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1994 data on migrant farmworker status were missing for all State agencies.

In 1996 Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM), Alaska, American Samoa, the District of Columbia, Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM), Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM), Pueblo of Isleta (NM), Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), Pueblo of Zuni (NM), and Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM) were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 1998 the District of Columbia was unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2000 the District of Columbia and Rhode Island were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2002 the District of Columbia, Hawaii, and Rhode Island were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2004 the District of Columbia and Rhode Island were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2006 Navajo Nation was unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2008 the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands and Oregon were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2010 Navajo Nation was unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

In 2012 Nevada and Oregon were unable to provide data on migrant farmworker status.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2022

Table A.11. Distribution of WIC Participants With Reported Participation in Other Federal Benefit Programs: 1992–2022

	Year	TANF	SNAP	Medicaid	No Other Program	Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants	2022	192,601	1,751,539	5,323,624	1,220,405	112,513	6,800,619
	2020	268,221	1,966,972	5,218,449	1,443,844	161,674	7,036,902
	2018	414,615	2,608,355	6,017,618	1,435,460	126,054	7,837,672
	2016	577,503	3,135,233	6,524,668	1,785,334	147,433	8,815,472
	2014	703,022	3,444,911	6,638,119	2,143,239	136,706	9,303,253
	2012	836,193	3,502,759	6,894,155	2,437,113	13,563	9,734,468
	2010	801,029	3,180,729	6,909,477	2,727,716	13,979	10,021,137
	2008	616,945	2,337,523	6,223,453	3,027,400	41,702	9,540,481
	2006	824,076	1,920,582	5,571,524	2,883,098	36,580	8,772,219
	2004	847,312	1,710,346	5,268,007	3,034,341	14,799	8,586,485
	2002	835,066	1,443,459	4,354,610	3,124,131	252,673	8,016,918
	2000	1,011,699	1,619,415	3,984,991	3,338,326	257,270	7,855,538
	1998	1,374,389	2,371,991	4,014,135	3,295,307	307,749	8,042,485
	1996	1,930,780	2,979,296	4,348,234	2,829,467	168,655	7,747,128
	1994	941,549	2,160,688	3,039,440	1,872,441	1,727,601	6,907,677
1992	1,549,728	2,295,494	2,763,046	2,157,242	284,940	5,753,400	
Percent of Participants	2022	2.8	25.8	78.3	17.9	1.7	100.0
	2020	3.8	28.0	74.2	20.5	2.3	100.0
	2018	5.3	33.3	76.8	18.3	1.6	100.0
	2016	6.6	35.6	74.0	20.3	1.7	100.0
	2014	7.6	37.0	71.4	23.0	1.5	100.0
	2012	8.6	36.0	70.8	25.0	0.1	100.0
	2010	8.0	31.7	68.9	27.2	0.1	100.0
	2008	6.5	24.5	65.2	31.7	0.4	100.0
	2006	9.4	21.9	63.5	32.9	0.4	100.0
	2004	9.9	19.9	61.4	35.3	0.2	100.0
	2002	10.4	18.0	54.3	39.0	3.2	100.0
	2000	12.9	20.6	50.7	42.5	3.3	100.0
	1998	17.1	29.5	49.9	41.0	3.8	100.0
	1996	24.9	38.5	56.1	36.5	2.2	100.0
	1994	13.6	31.3	44.0	27.1	25.0	100.0
1992	26.9	39.9	48.0	37.5	5.0	100.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

TANF went into effect on July 1, 1997. Prior to PC 1998, reported participation was for Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC).

In 1992 data on participation in SNAP were missing for 6.2 percent of all participants. From 1994 to 2022 data on participation in SNAP were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of all participants. In 1992 data on participation in TANF were missing for 9.3 percent of all participants. In 1994 data on participation in TANF were missing for 7.5 percent of all participants. In 1996 data on participation in TANF were missing for 5.1 percent of all participants. In 1998 data on participation in TANF were missing for 10.2 percent of all participants. In 2000 and in 2020 data on participation in TANF were missing for 5.1 percent of all participants. From 2002 to 2018 and in 2022 data on participation in TANF were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of all participants. In 1992 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 7.2 percent of all participants. In 1998 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 6.8 percent of all participants. In 2000 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 5.2 percent of all participants. In 2002 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 6.1 percent of all participants. In 1994, 1996, and from 2004 to 2022 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of all participants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Since becoming a WIC State agency in 1996, American Samoa has not participated in TANF, SNAP, or Medicaid. Since becoming a WIC State agency in 2008, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands has not participated in SNAP.

From 1992 to 2022 Puerto Rico did not participate in SNAP.

In 1992 Guam, Hawaii, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Iowa and Puerto Rico were unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Missouri was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) and Tennessee were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Pueblo of San Felipe (NM) and Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM) and

Pueblo of Isleta (NM) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF. Pueblo of Zuni (NM) was unable to provide data on participation in Medicaid.

In 1998 Tennessee and Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Idaho was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and SNAP. Puerto Rico was unable to provide data on TANF and Medicaid. Louisiana and South Carolina were unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2000 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Puerto Rico was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Missouri was unable to provide data on participation in TANF. Louisiana was unable to provide data on participation in Medicaid.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Puerto Rico was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Louisiana was unable to provide data on participation in Medicaid.

In 2004 Maine was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and SNAP. Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in SNAP.

In 2006 Navajo Nation was unable to provide data on participation in SNAP and Medicaid.

In 2008 Navajo Nation was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2010 Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2014 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid.

From 2016 to 2020, Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2022, Alaska, the District of Columbia, and Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2022

Table A.12. Distribution of WIC Participants With Reported Participation in Combinations of Other Federal Benefit Programs: 1992–2022

	Year	TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid	TANF and SNAP Only	TANF and Medicaid Only	SNAP and Medicaid Only	TANF Only	SNAP Only	Medicaid Only	Total Participating in TANF, SNAP, and/or Medicaid
Number of Participants	2022	167,099	3,110	14,942	1,447,813	7,450	133,517	3,693,770	5,467,701
	2020	222,877	11,885	25,382	1,539,237	8,077	192,973	3,430,953	5,431,384
	2018	328,752	15,208	45,632	2,046,088	25,024	218,308	3,597,147	6,276,158
	2016	450,911	27,811	53,959	2,371,107	44,822	285,404	3,648,691	6,882,705
	2014	557,853	31,046	62,401	2,553,592	51,723	302,421	3,464,273	7,023,308
	2012	669,019	33,818	78,452	2,499,006	54,903	300,916	3,647,678	7,283,792
	2010	622,383	35,381	88,715	2,242,932	54,551	280,034	3,955,447	7,279,442
	2008	501,569	30,576	72,608	1,600,220	12,192	205,158	4,049,056	6,471,379
	2006	531,326	46,274	203,579	1,151,136	42,898	191,845	3,685,483	5,852,541
	2004	532,951	41,278	220,687	960,453	52,396	175,664	3,553,916	5,537,345
	2002	533,130	69,140	173,728	683,893	59,068	157,296	2,963,859	4,640,114
	2000	736,107	70,322	153,034	660,592	52,236	152,393	2,435,257	4,259,941
	1998	1,208,758	39,552	104,550	759,468	21,529	364,213	1,941,359	4,439,429
	1996	1,712,206	62,128	132,168	890,596	24,277	314,366	1,613,263	4,749,006
	1994	786,723	57,951	77,024	1,125,621	19,851	190,393	1,050,072	3,307,634
1992	1,303,418	99,865	104,783	485,566	41,662	406,645	869,279	3,311,218	
Percent of Participants	2022	3.1	< 0.1	0.3	26.5	0.1	2.4	67.6	100.0
	2020	4.1	0.2	0.5	28.3	0.1	3.6	63.2	100.0
	2018	5.2	0.2	0.7	32.6	0.4	3.5	57.3	100.0
	2016	6.6	0.4	0.8	34.5	0.7	4.1	53.0	100.0
	2014	7.9	0.4	0.9	36.4	0.7	4.3	49.3	100.0
	2012	9.2	0.5	1.1	34.3	0.8	4.1	50.1	100.0
	2010	8.5	0.5	1.2	30.8	0.7	3.8	54.3	100.0
	2008	7.8	0.5	1.1	24.7	0.2	3.2	62.6	100.0
	2006	9.1	0.8	3.5	19.7	0.7	3.3	63.0	100.0
	2004	9.6	0.7	4.0	17.3	0.9	3.2	64.2	100.0
	2002	11.5	1.5	3.7	14.7	1.3	3.4	63.9	100.0
	2000	17.3	1.7	3.6	15.5	1.2	3.6	57.2	100.0
	1998	27.2	0.9	2.4	17.1	0.5	8.2	43.7	100.0
	1996	36.1	1.3	2.8	18.8	0.5	6.6	34.0	100.0
	1994	23.8	1.8	2.3	34.0	0.6	5.8	31.7	100.0
1992	39.4	3.0	3.2	14.7	1.3	12.3	26.3	100.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

TANF went into effect on July 1, 1997. Prior to PC 1998, reported participation was for Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC).

In 1992 data on participation in SNAP were missing for 6.2 percent of all participants. From 1994 to 2020 data on participation in SNAP were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of all participants. In 1992 data on participation in TANF were missing for 9.3 percent of all participants. In 1994 data on participation in TANF were missing for 7.5 percent of all participants. In 1996 data on participation in TANF were missing for 5.1 percent of all participants. In 1998 data on participation in TANF were missing for 10.2 percent of all participants. In 2000 and in 2020 data on participation in TANF were missing for 5.1 percent of all participants. From 2002 to 2018 data on participation in TANF were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of all participants. In 1992 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 7.2 percent of all participants. In 1998 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 6.8 percent of all participants. In 2000 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 5.2 percent of all participants. In 2002 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for 6.1 percent of all participants. In 1994, 1996, and from 2004 to 2018 data on participation in Medicaid were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of all participants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

Since becoming a WIC State agency in 1996, American Samoa has not participated in TANF, SNAP, or Medicaid. Since becoming a WIC State agency in 2008, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands has not participated in SNAP.

From 1992 to 2020 Puerto Rico did not participate in SNAP.

In 1992 Guam, Hawaii, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Iowa and Puerto Rico were unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Missouri was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) and Tennessee were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Pueblo of San Felipe (NM) and Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Acoma, Canonicito, Laguna (NM) and Pueblo of Isleta (NM) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF. Pueblo of Zuni (NM) was unable to provide data on participation in Medicaid.

In 1998 Tennessee and Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK) were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Idaho was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and SNAP. Puerto Rico was unable to provide data on TANF and Medicaid. Louisiana and South Carolina were unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2000 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Puerto Rico was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Missouri was unable to provide data on participation in TANF. Louisiana was unable to provide data on participation in Medicaid.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Puerto Rico was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and Medicaid. Louisiana was unable to provide data on participation in Medicaid.

In 2004 Maine was unable to provide data on participation in TANF and SNAP. Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in SNAP.

In 2006 Navajo Nation was unable to provide data on participation in SNAP and Medicaid.

In 2008 Navajo Nation was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2010 Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2014 Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid.

In 2016 to 2020, Alaska was unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid. Illinois was unable to provide data on participation in TANF.

In 2022, Alaska, the District of Columbia, and Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada were unable to provide data on participation in TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2022

Table A.13. Distribution of WIC Participants by Size of Family or Economic Unit: 1992–2022

Year		1	2	3	4	5	6-10	Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants	2022	93,061	773,211	1,662,483	1,812,624	1,264,104	1,155,890	39,246	6,800,619
	2020	115,138	847,356	1,712,319	1,842,566	1,289,363	1,184,098	46,061	7,036,902
	2018	133,269	909,634	1,907,839	2,089,452	1,445,519	1,302,298	49,661	7,837,672
	2016	142,462	981,500	2,155,938	2,389,850	1,644,571	1,466,149	35,002	8,815,472
	2014	135,803	1,073,347	2,306,324	2,536,283	1,720,393	1,507,213	23,892	9,303,253
	2012	118,141	1,150,400	2,416,723	2,662,357	1,777,358	1,520,134	89,355	9,734,468
	2010	128,723	1,183,331	2,495,846	2,744,503	1,822,400	1,547,788	98,546	10,021,137
	2008	117,755	1,149,878	2,427,500	2,607,879	1,719,700	1,425,588	92,181	9,540,481
	2006	119,162	1,109,979	2,249,677	2,410,087	1,565,995	1,284,918	32,402	8,772,219
	2004	113,396	1,040,863	2,234,495	2,393,171	1,525,256	1,246,692	32,612	8,586,485
	2002	124,610	1,010,909	2,104,532	2,202,358	1,386,655	1,129,460	58,394	8,016,918
	2000	146,731	1,033,561	2,078,120	2,130,631	1,315,845	1,078,770	71,880	7,855,538
	1998	175,933	1,130,931	2,149,115	2,149,201	1,294,230	1,068,710	74,366	8,042,485
	1996	183,922	1,133,811	2,059,492	2,022,554	1,212,399	1,029,131	105,819	7,747,128
	1994	278,384	1,077,035	1,821,962	1,691,208	1,007,304	960,336	71,448	6,907,677
1992	243,084	901,653	1,513,434	1,397,439	843,711	733,604	120,476	5,753,400	
Percent of Participants	2022	1.4	11.4	24.4	26.7	18.6	17.0	0.6	100.0
	2020	1.6	12.0	24.3	26.2	18.3	16.8	0.7	100.0
	2018	1.7	11.6	24.3	26.7	18.4	16.6	0.6	100.0
	2016	1.6	11.1	24.5	27.1	18.7	16.6	0.4	100.0
	2014	1.5	11.5	24.8	27.3	18.5	16.2	0.3	100.0
	2012	1.2	11.8	24.8	27.3	18.3	15.6	0.9	100.0
	2010	1.3	11.8	24.9	27.4	18.2	15.4	1.0	100.0
	2008	1.2	12.1	25.4	27.3	18.0	14.9	1.0	100.0
	2006	1.4	12.7	25.6	27.5	17.9	14.6	0.4	100.0
	2004	1.3	12.1	26.0	27.9	17.8	14.5	0.4	100.0
	2002	1.6	12.6	26.3	27.5	17.3	14.1	0.7	100.0
	2000	1.9	13.2	26.5	27.1	16.8	13.7	0.9	100.0
	1998	2.2	14.1	26.7	26.7	16.1	13.3	0.9	100.0
	1996	2.4	14.6	26.6	26.1	15.6	13.3	1.4	100.0
	1994	4.0	15.6	26.4	24.5	14.6	13.9	1.0	100.0
1992	4.2	15.7	26.3	24.3	14.7	12.8	2.1	100.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on economic unit.

In 2010 Pueblo of Isleta (NM) was unable to provide data on economic unit.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2022

Table A.14. Mean and Median Annualized Income of Family or Economic Unit in WIC: 1992–2022

	Year	Mean Non-Zero Income	Median Non-Zero Income	Non-Zero Income Reported	Income Reported as Zero	Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants	2022	\$24,318	\$23,400	6,125,773	256,538	418,308	6,800,619
	2020	\$21,321	\$18,792	6,237,385	281,965	517,552	7,036,902
	2018	\$19,901	\$18,000	7,145,685	201,700	490,287	7,837,672
	2016	\$18,624	\$16,692	8,006,270	78,687	730,515	8,815,472
	2014	\$17,371	\$15,548	8,457,594	86,420	759,239	9,303,253
	2012	\$16,808	\$14,964	8,910,550	78,485	745,433	9,734,468
	2010	\$16,413	\$14,560	9,263,387	64,445	693,304	10,021,137
	2008	\$16,536	\$15,175	8,565,049	89,323	886,109	9,540,481
	2006	\$15,607	\$14,400	7,813,700	94,329	864,190	8,772,219
	2004	\$14,805	\$13,800	7,354,926	73,931	1,157,628	8,586,485
	2002	\$14,586	\$13,644	6,706,668	41,320	1,268,931	8,016,918
	2000	\$13,895	\$12,996	6,748,956	89,735	1,016,847	7,855,538
	1998	\$12,521	\$11,440	6,661,063	223,435	1,157,987	8,042,485
	1996	\$10,865	\$9,564	6,774,472	215,981	756,675	7,747,128
	1994	\$10,626	\$8,008	5,815,036	183,691	908,950	6,907,677
1992	\$9,451	\$8,008	4,163,050	333,988	1,256,362	5,753,400	
Percent of Participants	2022	–	–	90.1	3.8	6.2	100.0
	2020	–	–	88.6	4.0	7.4	100.0
	2018	–	–	91.2	2.6	6.3	100.0
	2016	–	–	90.8	0.9	8.3	100.0
	2014	–	–	90.9	0.9	8.2	100.0
	2012	–	–	91.5	0.8	7.7	100.0
	2010	–	–	92.4	0.6	6.9	100.0
	2008	–	–	89.8	0.9	9.3	100.0
	2006	–	–	89.1	1.1	9.9	100.0
	2004	–	–	85.7	0.9	13.5	100.0
	2002	–	–	83.7	0.5	15.8	100.0
	2000	–	–	85.9	1.1	12.9	100.0
	1998	–	–	82.8	2.8	14.4	100.0
	1996	–	–	87.4	2.8	9.8	100.0
	1994	–	–	84.2	2.7	13.2	100.0
1992	–	–	72.4	5.8	21.8	100.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on economic unit.

In 2010 Pueblo of Isleta (NM) was unable to provide data on economic unit.

In 1996 Indiana, Michigan, Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, and Virginia reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 1998 Florida, Indiana, Michigan, Mississippi, Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, Texas, and Virginia reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2000 Alabama, Alaska, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, and Virginia reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2004 Alabama, Alaska, Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Minnesota, and New York reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2010 Alaska, Kentucky, Minnesota, Tennessee, Utah, and Wyoming reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2012 Alaska, Kentucky, Louisiana, Minnesota, and Tennessee reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2014 Alabama, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Puerto Rico, Tennessee, and Utah reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2016 Alabama, Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK), Connecticut, Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM), Kentucky, North Carolina, Osage Nation (OK), Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM), Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND), Tennessee, and Winnebago Tribe (NE) reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2018 Arkansas, Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK), Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM), Kentucky, Osage Nation (OK), Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), and Tennessee reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.

In 2020 and 2022, Omaha Nation (NE) did not report income data.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2022

Table A.15. Distribution of WIC Participants by Income as a Percentage of Federal Poverty Guidelines: 1992–2022

	Year	1-50	51-100	101-130	131-150	151-185	More Than 185	Income Reported as Zero	Not Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants	2022	1,772,560	1,846,851	1,022,595	546,561	665,390	261,225	251,849	433,588	6,800,619
	2020	2,150,091	2,100,018	874,173	405,561	451,799	248,852	278,352	528,057	7,036,902
	2018	2,408,836	2,511,885	1,033,943	445,193	522,451	212,919	198,568	503,876	7,837,672
	2016	2,861,253	2,921,885	1,062,142	464,669	530,847	161,654	76,953	736,069	8,815,472
	2014	3,196,510	3,068,532	1,042,329	469,269	547,039	131,096	84,209	764,270	9,303,253
	2012	3,248,411	3,229,892	1,114,255	513,422	607,927	131,545	76,843	812,175	9,734,468
	2010	3,177,210	3,217,974	1,263,450	561,636	683,365	287,937	62,799	766,765	10,021,137
	2008	2,826,948	2,979,784	1,274,886	577,612	708,108	144,933	85,330	942,880	9,540,481
	2006	2,573,078	2,678,694	1,179,354	557,765	663,563	157,890	94,168	867,706	8,772,219
	2004	2,452,951	2,457,686	1,121,855	531,548	661,017	123,305	73,769	1,164,354	8,586,485
	2002	2,124,205	2,196,035	1,076,078	538,601	657,312	107,711	41,050	1,275,927	8,016,918
	2000	2,083,184	2,287,850	1,073,380	555,265	658,175	83,310	88,925	1,025,447	7,855,538
	1998	2,263,143	2,305,370	1,001,648	491,131	534,599	55,563	222,560	1,168,472	8,042,485
	1996	2,635,361	2,306,955	872,861	437,013	440,519	57,296	213,229	783,893	7,747,128
	1994	2,511,895	1,925,695	694,245	315,425	293,379	50,417	181,156	935,465	6,907,677
1992	1,703,028	1,441,953	530,608	240,126	216,869	18,912	323,618	1,278,288	5,753,400	
Percent of Participants	2022	26.1	27.2	15.0	8.0	9.8	3.8	3.7	6.4	100.0
	2020	30.6	29.8	12.4	5.8	6.4	3.5	4.0	7.5	100.0
	2018	30.7	32.0	13.2	5.7	6.7	2.7	2.5	6.4	100.0
	2016	32.5	33.1	12.0	5.3	6.0	1.8	0.9	8.3	100.0
	2014	34.4	33.0	11.2	5.0	5.9	1.4	0.9	8.2	100.0
	2012	33.4	33.2	11.4	5.3	6.2	1.4	0.8	8.3	100.0
	2010	31.7	32.1	12.6	5.6	6.8	2.9	0.6	7.7	100.0
	2008	29.6	31.2	13.4	6.1	7.4	1.5	0.9	9.9	100.0
	2006	29.3	30.5	13.4	6.4	7.6	1.8	1.1	9.9	100.0
	2004	28.6	28.6	13.1	6.2	7.7	1.4	0.9	13.6	100.0
	2002	26.5	27.4	13.4	6.7	8.2	1.3	0.5	15.9	100.0
	2000	26.5	29.1	13.7	7.1	8.4	1.1	1.1	13.1	100.0
	1998	28.1	28.7	12.5	6.1	6.6	0.7	2.8	14.5	100.0
	1996	34.0	29.8	11.3	5.6	5.7	0.7	2.8	10.1	100.0
	1994	36.4	27.9	10.1	4.6	4.2	0.7	2.6	13.5	100.0
1992	29.6	25.1	9.2	4.2	3.8	0.3	5.6	22.2	100.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding. In 1992 Guam, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on economic unit. In 2010 Pueblo of Isleta (NM) was unable to provide data on economic unit.

In 1996 Indiana, Michigan, Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, and Virginia reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.
In 1998 Florida, Indiana, Michigan, Mississippi, Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians, Texas, and Virginia reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.
In 2000 Alabama, Alaska, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, and Virginia reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.
In 2004 Alabama, Alaska, Delaware, Indiana, Kentucky, Minnesota, and New York reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.
In 2010 Alaska, Kentucky, Minnesota, Tennessee, Utah, and Wyoming reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.
In 2012 Alaska, Kentucky, Louisiana, Minnesota, and Tennessee reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.
In 2014 Alabama, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Puerto Rico, Tennessee, and Utah reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.
In 2016 Alabama, Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK), Connecticut, Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM), Kentucky, North Carolina, Osage Nation (OK), Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM), Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND), Tennessee, and Winnebago Tribe (NE) reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.
In 2018 Arkansas, Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK), Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM), Kentucky, Osage Nation (OK), Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), and Tennessee reported income data for fewer than 70.0 percent of participants.
In 2020 and 2022, Omaha Nation (NE) did not report income data.
Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2022

Table A.16. Distribution of WIC Participants by Number of Nutritional Risks Reported: 1992–2022

	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8-10	No Risk Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants	2022	4,095,079	1,634,255	670,348	254,206	90,902	31,085	10,494	3,752	10,498	6,800,619
	2020	3,391,157	1,917,590	964,098	425,653	168,796	60,834	20,308	6,375	82,090	7,036,902
	2018	3,467,061	2,426,130	1,213,670	483,767	169,019	51,394	12,846	2,838	10,946	7,837,672
	2016	3,936,000	2,726,873	1,312,701	523,813	195,576	72,245	25,312	8,592	14,360	8,815,472
	2014	4,283,044	2,872,430	1,339,207	526,518	184,164	54,779	14,029	3,373	25,707	9,303,253
	2012	4,675,970	2,976,838	1,322,698	505,316	174,314	47,721	11,817	3,154	16,640	9,734,468
	2010	5,085,610	3,001,110	1,272,186	446,747	147,436	37,743	8,554	1,829	19,921	10,021,137
	2008	4,742,286	2,861,275	1,280,975	455,880	147,309	28,855	6,215	1,260	16,427	9,540,481
	2006	4,121,455	2,722,704	1,287,831	440,995	136,930	25,316	4,840	747	31,401	8,772,219
	2004	4,000,583	3,033,493	1,517,851	–	–	–	–	–	34,557	8,586,485
	2002	4,084,903	2,553,757	1,227,730	–	–	–	–	–	150,528	8,016,918
	2000	3,608,815	2,206,973	1,987,281	–	–	–	–	–	52,469	7,855,538
	1998	3,375,832	2,347,668	2,228,753	–	–	–	–	–	90,232	8,042,485
	1996	3,525,713	2,279,825	1,890,719	–	–	–	–	–	50,870	7,747,128
	1994	3,079,947	2,026,241	1,727,406	–	–	–	–	–	74,082	6,907,677
	1992	2,723,372	1,522,618	1,472,542	–	–	–	–	–	34,868	5,753,400
Percent of Participants	2022	60.2	24.0	9.9	3.7	1.3	0.5	0.2	< 0.1	0.2	100.0
	2020	48.2	27.3	13.7	6.0	2.4	0.9	0.3	< 0.1	1.2	100.0
	2018	44.2	31.0	15.5	6.2	2.2	0.7	0.2	< 0.1	0.1	100.0
	2016	44.6	30.9	14.9	5.9	2.2	0.8	0.3	< 0.1	0.2	100.0
	2014	46.0	30.9	14.4	5.7	2.0	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	0.3	100.0
	2012	48.0	30.6	13.6	5.2	1.8	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.2	100.0
	2010	50.7	29.9	12.7	4.5	1.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	100.0
	2008	49.7	30.0	13.4	4.8	1.5	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	100.0
	2006	47.0	31.0	14.7	5.0	1.6	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	100.0
	2004	46.6	35.3	17.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.4	100.0
	2002	51.0	31.9	15.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	100.0
	2000	45.9	28.1	25.3	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	100.0
	1998	42.0	29.2	27.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	100.0
	1996	45.5	29.4	24.4	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	100.0
	1994	44.6	29.3	25.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	100.0
	1992	47.3	26.5	25.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	100.0

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.
 Prior to 2006 State agencies could report only the three highest priority nutritional risks assigned.
 In 1992 Guam, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on nutritional risks.
 In 2000 Guam was unable to provide data on nutritional risks.
 In 2002 Alaska and Guam were unable to provide data on nutritional risks.
 In 2008 Guam was unable to provide data on nutritional risks.
 Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2022

Table A.17. Distribution of WIC Participants by Broad Nutritional Risk Category Reported: 1992–2022

	Year	Anthropometric	Biochemical	Clinical/ Health/ Medical	Dietary	Other Risks	No Risk Reported	Total Participants
Number of Participants	2022	2,174,385	192,738	1,403,258	4,241,798	1,740,287	10,498	6,800,619
	2020	3,490,784	791,309	1,395,158	3,789,532	1,930,975	82,090	7,036,902
	2018	4,081,817	1,042,398	1,508,260	4,423,350	2,184,488	10,946	7,837,672
	2016	4,570,729	1,143,370	1,679,614	5,022,603	2,535,310	14,360	8,815,472
	2014	4,581,627	1,135,357	1,740,865	5,397,824	2,659,303	25,707	9,303,253
	2012	4,544,828	1,113,602	1,801,922	5,682,855	2,803,165	39,244	9,734,468
	2010	4,463,262	1,116,488	1,802,650	5,667,321	2,925,764	29,686	10,021,137
	2008	4,221,708	1,067,830	1,691,262	5,419,867	2,738,317	28,147	9,540,481
	2006	3,815,541	870,065	1,521,977	5,454,561	2,406,195	77,184	8,772,219
	2004	3,497,097	823,197	1,361,563	5,343,122	2,208,282	35,487	8,586,485
	2002	3,254,376	725,599	1,174,014	4,766,642	1,911,502	150,529	8,016,918
	2000	3,178,258	828,681	1,217,128	4,420,282	2,005,848	55,136	7,855,538
	1998	2,900,089	1,595,680	2,103,856	3,913,830	2,151,896	90,232	8,042,485
	1996	2,781,300	1,611,805	1,948,274	3,602,729	1,994,074	50,870	7,747,128
	1994	2,495,887	1,360,367	1,595,166	3,139,077	2,004,706	74,082	6,907,677
1992	2,151,547	1,178,694	1,394,271	2,229,808	1,666,458	34,868	5,753,400	
Percent of Participants	2022	32.0	2.8	20.6	62.4	25.6	0.2	100.0
	2020	49.6	11.2	19.8	53.9	27.4	1.2	100.0
	2018	52.1	13.3	19.2	56.4	27.9	0.1	100.0
	2016	51.8	13.0	19.1	57.0	28.8	0.2	100.0
	2014	49.2	12.2	18.7	58.0	28.6	0.3	100.0
	2012	46.7	11.4	18.5	58.4	28.8	0.4	100.0
	2010	44.5	11.1	18.0	56.6	29.2	0.3	100.0
	2008	44.3	11.2	17.7	56.8	28.7	0.3	100.0
	2006	43.5	9.9	17.3	62.2	27.4	0.9	100.0
	2004	40.7	9.6	15.9	62.2	25.7	0.4	100.0
	2002	40.6	9.1	14.6	59.5	23.8	1.9	100.0
	2000	40.5	10.5	15.5	56.3	25.5	0.7	100.0
	1998	36.1	19.8	26.2	48.7	26.8	1.1	100.0
	1996	35.9	20.8	25.1	46.5	25.7	0.7	100.0
	1994	36.1	19.7	23.1	45.4	29.0	1.1	100.0
1992	37.4	20.5	24.2	38.8	29.0	0.6	100.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

Prior to 2006 State agencies could report only the three highest priority nutritional risks assigned.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

In 2000 Guam was unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

In 2002 Alaska and Guam were unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

In 2008 Guam was unable to provide data on nutritional risks.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2022

Table A.18. Distribution of Infants Participating in WIC by Weight-for-Length Percentiles: 1992–2022

Year		≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	Measurement Data Present
Number of Infant Participants	2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2020	62,082	92,697	146,453	295,018	182,951	111,068	1,409,899
	2018	89,452	133,080	209,304	422,941	260,389	156,734	2,020,233
	2016	107,774	158,380	246,922	468,162	288,203	173,437	2,261,147
	2014	125,678	181,024	277,154	476,941	293,436	177,540	2,357,021
	2012	142,329	200,223	302,237	477,398	294,665	179,609	2,406,249
	2010	139,750	197,637	299,386	536,366	335,895	208,010	2,519,874
	2008	148,440	206,957	309,433	544,117	340,637	211,041	2,547,745
	2006	141,431	196,230	294,821	509,688	321,211	201,240	2,392,881
	2004	139,036	192,092	283,318	510,129	324,281	204,776	2,317,137
	2002	148,446	203,716	295,985	439,555	275,745	172,674	2,170,221
	2000	165,810	225,933	326,070	413,513	255,119	157,219	2,198,693
	1998	172,653	215,862	393,760	409,429	288,894	178,208	2,220,142
	1996	152,846	193,991	354,117	358,811	246,725	152,045	2,056,693
	1994	142,604	180,628	325,306	318,192	224,683	138,316	1,834,180
1992	151,151	190,897	336,592	310,805	212,270	130,676	1,805,309	
Percent of Infant Participants	2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2020	4.4	6.6	10.4	20.9	13.0	7.9	100.0
	2018	4.4	6.6	10.4	20.9	12.9	7.8	100.0
	2016	4.8	7.0	10.9	20.7	12.7	7.7	100.0
	2014	5.3	7.7	11.8	20.2	12.4	7.5	100.0
	2012	5.9	8.3	12.6	19.8	12.2	7.5	100.0
	2010	5.5	7.8	11.9	21.3	13.3	8.3	100.0
	2008	5.8	8.1	12.1	21.4	13.4	8.3	100.0
	2006	5.9	8.2	12.3	21.3	13.4	8.4	100.0
	2004	6.0	8.3	12.2	22.0	14.0	8.8	100.0
	2002	6.8	9.4	13.6	20.3	12.7	8.0	100.0
	2000	7.5	10.3	14.8	18.8	11.6	7.2	100.0
	1998	7.8	9.7	17.7	18.4	13.0	8.0	100.0
	1996	7.4	9.4	17.2	17.4	12.0	7.4	100.0
	1994	7.8	9.8	17.7	17.3	12.2	7.5	100.0
1992	8.4	10.6	18.6	17.2	11.8	7.2	100.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile category includes infants in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th category includes infants in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

It is assumed that length for an infant is recumbent length.

Infants who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *underweight*. Infants who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of being underweight*. Infants who fall at or above the 97.7th percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for *high weight-for-length*.

In 1992 and 1994 anthropometric data were missing for 12.4 and 24.2 percent of infants, respectively. In 1996 anthropometric data were missing for 6.2 percent of infants. From 1998 to 2020 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of infants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

In 2022, because of missing and unreliable data as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are not reported.

WHO = World Health Organization

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2020

Table A.19. Distribution of Infants Participating in WIC by Weight-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2022

Year		< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	Measurement Data Present
Number of Infant Participants	2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2020	117,079	148,813	222,443	129,458	66,364	42,767	1,409,899
	2018	154,431	197,327	297,723	196,089	101,946	66,509	2,020,233
	2016	167,340	213,002	321,436	224,607	115,756	74,632	2,261,147
	2014	172,948	218,882	331,115	236,076	120,326	77,519	2,357,021
	2012	180,682	227,536	344,126	236,434	118,971	76,396	2,406,249
	2010	187,826	235,172	353,851	253,290	127,208	81,781	2,519,874
	2008	198,334	247,395	367,980	269,267	139,044	91,828	2,547,745
	2006	185,914	230,738	343,347	254,387	129,091	83,327	2,392,881
	2004	166,709	208,726	309,300	271,172	141,870	92,889	2,317,137
	2002	170,381	211,985	308,702	259,508	141,537	96,511	2,170,221
	2000	180,265	221,311	320,839	257,205	138,144	93,140	2,198,693
	1998	167,735	202,090	314,119	311,503	169,653	101,455	2,220,142
	1996	152,617	185,833	287,004	275,099	151,294	93,001	2,056,693
	1994	187,324	226,991	330,412	222,320	121,323	75,499	1,834,180
1992	171,062	204,868	301,014	229,938	128,166	80,281	1,805,309	
Percent of Infant Participants	2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2020	8.3	10.6	15.8	9.2	4.7	3.0	100.0
	2018	7.6	9.8	14.7	9.7	5.0	3.3	100.0
	2016	7.4	9.4	14.2	9.9	5.1	3.3	100.0
	2014	7.3	9.3	14.0	10.0	5.1	3.3	100.0
	2012	7.5	9.5	14.3	9.8	4.9	3.2	100.0
	2010	7.5	9.3	14.0	10.1	5.0	3.2	100.0
	2008	7.8	9.7	14.4	10.6	5.5	3.6	100.0
	2006	7.8	9.6	14.3	10.6	5.4	3.5	100.0
	2004	7.2	9.0	13.3	11.7	6.1	4.0	100.0
	2002	7.9	9.8	14.2	12.0	6.5	4.4	100.0
	2000	8.2	10.1	14.6	11.7	6.3	4.2	100.0
	1998	7.6	9.1	14.1	14.0	7.6	4.6	100.0
	1996	7.4	9.0	14.0	13.4	7.4	4.5	100.0
	1994	10.2	12.4	18.0	12.1	6.6	4.1	100.0
1992	9.5	11.3	16.7	12.7	7.1	4.4	100.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a). Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the > 5th percentile category includes infants in the > 2.3rd percentile, and the > 95th category includes infants in the > 97.7th percentile. It is assumed that length for an infant is recumbent length. Infants who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for underweight. Infants who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered at risk of being underweight. Infants who fall at or above the 97.7th percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for high weight-for-length.

From 1992 to 1996, anthropometric data were missing for 5 to 9 percent of infants. From 1998 to 2020 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of infants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

In 2022, because of missing and unreliable data as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are not reported.

WHO = World Health Organization

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2020

Table A.20. Distribution of Infants Participating in WIC by Length-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2022

Year		≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	Measurement Data Present
Number of Infant Participants	2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2020	184,677	264,027	368,048	115,445	71,575	46,844	1,409,899
	2018	243,539	354,329	502,038	169,837	104,803	68,068	2,020,233
	2016	258,279	377,817	536,000	204,651	128,512	83,328	2,261,147
	2014	259,735	380,445	538,738	231,723	147,965	97,755	2,357,021
	2012	267,034	388,769	545,983	249,222	162,602	107,259	2,406,249
	2010	289,804	421,865	588,036	255,163	166,877	108,889	2,519,874
	2008	294,666	423,335	586,705	273,745	182,584	122,367	2,547,745
	2006	275,852	395,978	545,823	262,900	174,364	114,809	2,392,881
	2004	253,816	365,377	506,384	276,823	183,883	123,562	2,317,137
	2002	234,808	334,284	458,883	291,747	200,094	139,291	2,170,221
	2000	231,987	327,717	447,785	315,248	218,733	153,483	2,198,693
	1998	213,356	308,675	399,282	412,341	320,813	206,788	2,220,142
	1996	190,490	276,025	360,407	369,354	282,498	185,744	2,056,693
	1994	221,734	308,524	396,000	284,393	212,907	141,880	1,834,180
1992	202,445	284,159	365,305	315,725	241,287	161,269	1,805,309	
Percent of Infant Participants	2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2020	13.1	18.7	26.1	8.2	5.1	3.3	100.0
	2018	12.1	17.5	24.9	8.4	5.2	3.4	100.0
	2016	11.4	16.7	23.7	9.1	5.7	3.7	100.0
	2014	11.0	16.1	22.9	9.8	6.3	4.1	100.0
	2012	11.1	16.2	22.7	10.4	6.8	4.5	100.0
	2010	11.5	16.7	23.3	10.1	6.6	4.3	100.0
	2008	11.6	16.6	23.0	10.7	7.2	4.8	100.0
	2006	11.5	16.5	22.8	11.0	7.3	4.8	100.0
	2004	11.0	15.8	21.9	11.9	7.9	5.3	100.0
	2002	10.8	15.4	21.1	13.4	9.2	6.4	100.0
	2000	10.6	14.9	20.4	14.3	9.9	7.0	100.0
	1998	9.6	13.9	18.0	18.6	14.5	9.3	100.0
	1996	9.3	13.4	17.5	18.0	13.7	9.0	100.0
	1994	12.1	16.8	21.6	15.5	11.6	7.7	100.0
1992	11.2	15.7	20.2	17.5	13.4	8.9	100.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile category includes infants in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th category includes infants in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

Infants who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for length-for-age meet the FNS-issued criteria for *short stature*. Infants who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of short stature*.

From 1992 to 1996, anthropometric data were missing for 5 to 9 percent of infants. From 1998 to 2020 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of infants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

In 2022, because of missing and unreliable data as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are not reported.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2020

Table A.21. Distribution of 1-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC by Weight-for-Length Percentiles: 1992–2022

Year		≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	Measurement Data Present
Number of 1-Year-Old Child Participants	2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2020	6,148	12,476	26,194	304,455	202,111	127,541	943,678
	2018	8,461	17,196	35,879	433,211	286,891	180,309	1,343,747
	2016	8,806	18,273	39,270	494,352	326,664	204,136	1,530,583
	2014	9,026	18,495	39,875	513,000	338,474	210,797	1,586,379
	2012	8,403	16,810	35,285	545,085	363,823	230,187	1,609,189
	2010	7,925	15,180	32,118	598,134	405,978	260,316	1,659,369
	2008	7,867	14,972	31,301	565,685	383,268	245,900	1,561,697
	2006	7,497	14,038	29,171	492,189	334,986	215,803	1,360,409
	2004	8,013	14,749	29,624	485,125	332,124	215,443	1,340,736
	2002	8,053	14,776	29,429	465,338	318,236	205,834	1,302,142
	2000	8,601	15,674	31,233	427,464	291,176	187,457	1,239,101
	1998	12,365	15,032	40,831	400,459	278,216	186,725	1,272,408
	1996	12,433	15,206	40,391	343,415	236,840	158,255	1,179,140
	1994	15,396	19,074	47,523	335,304	230,479	153,649	1,158,308
1992	12,288	14,943	40,223	258,167	176,232	115,729	932,283	
Percent of 1-Year-Old Child Participants	2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2020	0.7	1.3	2.8	32.3	21.4	13.5	100.0
	2018	0.6	1.3	2.7	32.2	21.4	13.4	100.0
	2016	0.6	1.2	2.6	32.3	21.3	13.3	100.0
	2014	0.6	1.2	2.5	32.3	21.3	13.3	100.0
	2012	0.5	1.0	2.2	33.9	22.6	14.3	100.0
	2010	0.5	0.9	1.9	36.0	24.5	15.7	100.0
	2008	0.5	1.0	2.0	36.2	24.5	15.7	100.0
	2006	0.6	1.0	2.1	36.2	24.6	15.9	100.0
	2004	0.6	1.1	2.2	36.2	24.8	16.1	100.0
	2002	0.6	1.1	2.3	35.7	24.4	15.8	100.0
	2000	0.7	1.3	2.5	34.5	23.5	15.1	100.0
	1998	1.0	1.2	3.2	31.5	21.9	14.7	100.0
	1996	1.1	1.3	3.4	29.1	20.1	13.4	100.0
	1994	1.3	1.6	4.1	28.9	19.9	13.3	100.0
1992	1.3	1.6	4.3	27.7	18.9	12.4	100.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding. Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a). Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile. One-year-old children who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for underweight. One-year-old children who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered at risk of being underweight. One-year-old children who fall at or above the 97.7th percentile for weight-for-length meet the FNS-issued criteria for high weight-for-length. From 1992 to 1996, anthropometric data were missing for 5 to 9 percent of infants. From 1998 to 2020 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of infants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time. In 1992 Guam, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures. In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures. In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures. In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020. In 2022, because of missing and unreliable data as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are not reported. WHO = World Health Organization Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2020

Table A.22. Distribution of 1-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC by Weight-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2022

Year		< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	Measurement Data Present
Number of 1-Year-Old Child Participants	2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2020	15,966	24,927	48,499	202,409	123,324	86,579	943,678
	2018	20,406	32,183	63,870	292,908	178,011	124,969	1,343,747
	2016	21,882	34,898	69,775	334,978	202,725	141,173	1,530,583
	2014	21,502	34,098	68,254	349,375	210,545	146,120	1,586,379
	2012	18,563	29,683	60,825	377,728	230,300	160,660	1,609,189
	2010	18,148	28,659	58,138	411,659	253,374	177,895	1,659,369
	2008	17,370	27,514	55,164	390,316	240,725	168,822	1,561,697
	2006	16,047	24,935	50,021	337,924	207,977	145,711	1,360,409
	2004	16,097	25,096	49,541	337,379	208,934	147,553	1,340,736
	2002	16,212	24,986	49,038	327,256	202,994	143,093	1,302,142
	2000	16,824	25,784	49,998	304,133	187,199	131,651	1,239,101
	1998	16,401	25,584	48,663	314,198	193,514	132,716	1,272,408
	1996	16,052	24,784	46,711	274,526	168,233	116,064	1,179,140
	1994	27,422	37,381	61,888	250,611	151,553	103,127	1,158,308
1992	16,013	24,913	47,000	201,202	120,637	81,271	932,283	
Percent of 1-Year-Old Child Participants	2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2020	1.7	2.6	5.1	21.4	13.1	9.2	100.0
	2018	1.5	2.4	4.8	21.8	13.2	9.3	100.0
	2016	1.4	2.3	4.6	21.9	13.2	9.2	100.0
	2014	1.4	2.1	4.3	22.0	13.3	9.2	100.0
	2012	1.2	1.8	3.8	23.5	14.3	10.0	100.0
	2010	1.1	1.7	3.5	24.8	15.3	10.7	100.0
	2008	1.1	1.8	3.5	25.0	15.4	10.8	100.0
	2006	1.2	1.8	3.7	24.8	15.3	10.7	100.0
	2004	1.2	1.9	3.7	25.2	15.6	11.0	100.0
	2002	1.2	1.9	3.8	25.1	15.6	11.0	100.0
	2000	1.4	2.1	4.0	24.5	15.1	10.6	100.0
	1998	1.3	2.0	3.8	24.7	15.2	10.4	100.0
	1996	1.4	2.1	4.0	23.3	14.3	9.8	100.0
	1994	2.4	3.2	5.3	21.6	13.1	8.9	100.0
1992	1.7	2.7	5.0	21.6	12.9	8.7	100.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding. Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a). Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th percentile includes children in the < 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97th percentile. In 1994, 2002, and 2020, anthropometric data were missing for over 2 percent of 1-year-old children. In 1996, anthropometric data were missing for 7.1 percent of 1-year-old children. In 1992, from 1998 to 2000, and from 2004 to 2018, anthropometric data were missing for less than 2 percent of 1-year-old children. Caution should be used in comparing results over time. In 1992 Guam, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures. In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures. In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures. In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020. In 2022, because of missing and unreliable data as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are not reported. WHO = World Health Organization Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2020

Table A.23. Distribution of 1-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC by Length-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2022

Year		≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	Measurement Data Present
Number of 1-Year-Old Child Participants	2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2020	77,089	121,800	189,555	83,917	49,714	33,026	943,678
	2018	95,592	157,743	252,283	119,989	71,254	47,057	1,343,747
	2016	104,278	172,865	278,486	137,949	81,560	53,489	1,530,583
	2014	102,894	172,498	280,111	145,927	86,477	56,934	1,586,379
	2012	98,845	166,273	272,801	155,431	90,940	60,132	1,609,189
	2010	105,458	175,545	286,594	156,982	91,761	61,092	1,659,369
	2008	99,754	166,375	271,656	154,701	92,608	62,533	1,561,697
	2006	89,831	147,620	241,741	130,301	76,765	51,298	1,360,409
	2004	89,431	145,193	235,493	133,263	79,226	53,261	1,340,736
	2002	85,382	139,965	226,012	134,119	80,416	54,122	1,302,142
	2000	81,232	132,374	213,734	129,842	77,609	52,468	1,239,101
	1998	80,507	115,705	193,637	160,888	103,153	69,786	1,272,408
	1996	71,868	103,900	173,026	149,884	96,287	66,110	1,179,140
	1994	82,690	117,253	189,557	133,359	85,417	57,927	1,158,308
1992	66,985	96,526	157,751	113,782	72,014	48,935	932,283	
Percent of 1-Year-Old Child Participants	2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2020	8.2	12.9	20.1	8.9	5.3	3.5	100.0
	2018	7.1	11.7	18.8	8.9	5.3	3.5	100.0
	2016	6.8	11.3	18.2	9.0	5.3	3.5	100.0
	2014	6.5	10.9	17.7	9.2	5.5	3.6	100.0
	2012	6.1	10.3	17.0	9.7	5.7	3.7	100.0
	2010	6.4	10.6	17.3	9.5	5.5	3.7	100.0
	2008	6.4	10.7	17.4	9.9	5.9	4.0	100.0
	2006	6.6	10.9	17.8	9.6	5.6	3.8	100.0
	2004	6.7	10.8	17.6	9.9	5.9	4.0	100.0
	2002	6.6	10.7	17.4	10.3	6.2	4.2	100.0
	2000	6.6	10.7	17.2	10.5	6.3	4.2	100.0
	1998	6.3	9.1	15.2	12.6	8.1	5.5	100.0
	1996	6.1	8.8	14.7	12.7	8.2	5.6	100.0
	1994	7.1	10.1	16.4	11.5	7.4	5.0	100.0
1992	7.2	10.4	16.9	12.2	7.7	5.2	100.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.

Anthropometric criteria for infants and 1-year-old children were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (CDC, 2016a).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

One-year-old children who fall at or below the 2.3rd percentile for length-for-age meet the FNS-issued criteria for *short stature*. One-year-old children who fall above the 2.3rd percentile and at or below the 5th percentile are considered *at risk of short stature*.

From 1992 to 1996, anthropometric data were missing for 5 to 9 percent of infants. From 1998 to 2020 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 5.0 percent of infants. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

In 2022, because of missing and unreliable data as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are not reported.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2020

Table A.24. Distribution of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC by BMI Percentiles: 1992–2022

Year		≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 85	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	Measurement Data Present
Number of 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants	2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2020	39,516	67,384	120,356	521,657	398,785	254,440	163,846	1,743,490
	2018	54,792	94,356	170,395	755,411	575,837	366,629	234,135	2,544,079
	2016	62,127	106,818	194,036	833,764	631,579	399,008	253,145	2,863,757
	2014	62,777	108,293	195,010	922,696	702,349	445,381	282,496	3,058,571
	2012	66,307	114,638	205,605	1,033,189	789,978	504,084	321,010	3,315,691
	2010	59,763	104,477	189,482	1,091,617	838,076	535,164	339,780	3,356,635
	2008	54,760	95,263	172,029	961,617	736,640	469,632	298,633	2,943,217
	2006	54,550	93,812	165,308	869,612	665,931	424,271	268,803	2,692,711
	2004	59,428	100,374	173,445	867,040	665,235	421,909	270,585	2,707,671
	2002	61,985	106,516	180,835	750,969	575,464	366,444	230,221	2,472,932
	2000	63,160	108,039	182,301	708,577	539,027	338,003	210,243	2,410,703
	1998	80,584	133,366	217,976	665,093	498,314	310,491	191,598	2,533,429
	1996	79,811	131,339	213,850	586,836	436,029	268,642	163,466	2,351,439
	1994	84,108	133,148	207,797	468,134	346,637	210,580	127,016	1,947,293
1992	64,421	103,092	162,486	329,140	241,815	144,468	85,048	1,453,091	
Percent of 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants	2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2020	2.3	3.9	6.9	29.9	22.9	14.6	9.4	100.0
	2018	2.2	3.7	6.7	29.7	22.6	14.4	9.2	100.0
	2016	2.2	3.7	6.8	29.1	22.1	13.9	8.8	100.0
	2014	2.1	3.5	6.4	30.2	23.0	14.6	9.2	100.0
	2012	2.0	3.5	6.2	31.2	23.8	15.2	9.7	100.0
	2010	1.8	3.1	5.6	32.5	25.0	15.9	10.1	100.0
	2008	1.9	3.2	5.8	32.7	25.0	16.0	10.1	100.0
	2006	2.0	3.5	6.1	32.3	24.7	15.8	10.0	100.0
	2004	2.2	3.7	6.4	32.0	24.6	15.6	10.0	100.0
	2002	2.5	4.3	7.3	30.4	23.3	14.8	9.3	100.0
	2000	2.6	4.5	7.6	29.4	22.4	14.0	8.7	100.0
	1998	3.2	5.3	8.6	26.3	19.7	12.3	7.6	100.0
	1996	3.4	5.6	9.1	25.0	18.5	11.4	7.0	100.0
	1994	4.3	6.8	10.7	24.0	17.8	10.8	6.5	100.0
1992	4.4	7.1	11.2	22.7	16.6	9.9	5.9	100.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.
 Anthropometric criteria for children aged 2 or older were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (CDC, 2016b).
 Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.
 Children aged 2 or older falling at or below the 5th percentile for BMI are considered *underweight*. Children aged 2 or older falling above the 5th percentile and at or below the 10th percentile for BMI are considered *at risk of being underweight*. Children aged 2 or older falling at or above the 85th percentile and below the 95th percentile for BMI are considered *overweight*. Children aged 2 or older falling at or above the 95th percentile for BMI are considered *obese*.
 In 1996 and in 2020, anthropometric data were missing for 6.4 percent and 2.6 percent of children aged 2 or older, respectively. From 1992 to 1994 and from 1998 to 2018, anthropometric data were missing for less than 2 percent of children aged 2 or older. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.
 In 1992 Guam, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.
 In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.
 In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.
 In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.
 In 2022, because of missing and unreliable data as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are not reported.
 BMI = body mass index; CDC = Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
 Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2020

Table A.25. Distribution of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC by Weight-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2022

Year		< 3	< 5	< 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97	Measurement Data Present
Number of 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants	2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2020	48,314	72,515	131,197	348,746	222,764	163,827	1,743,490
	2018	65,841	98,669	180,164	514,844	327,719	240,372	2,544,079
	2016	72,015	108,902	200,237	568,548	359,088	262,132	2,863,757
	2014	68,890	104,231	195,165	634,194	400,844	291,918	3,058,571
	2012	70,138	106,074	198,308	710,576	450,355	329,132	3,315,691
	2010	67,233	102,019	191,772	736,620	466,907	340,305	3,356,635
	2008	61,438	92,378	172,363	643,955	407,929	297,311	2,943,217
	2006	60,456	89,870	166,057	577,321	364,955	265,933	2,692,711
	2004	62,481	92,680	170,008	584,590	371,978	271,342	2,707,671
	2002	60,710	89,717	163,116	519,138	327,821	238,269	2,472,932
	2000	61,949	91,651	165,759	483,160	300,296	216,663	2,410,703
	1998	66,186	96,090	174,690	470,830	287,007	203,942	2,533,429
	1996	71,653	102,961	183,715	395,937	237,759	166,482	2,351,439
	1994	78,281	109,185	186,819	293,957	174,466	121,191	1,947,293
1992	62,668	89,361	154,826	209,630	121,539	83,330	1,453,091	
Percent of 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants	2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2020	2.8	4.2	7.5	20.0	12.8	9.4	100.0
	2018	2.6	3.9	7.1	20.2	12.9	9.4	100.0
	2016	2.5	3.8	7.0	19.9	12.5	9.2	100.0
	2014	2.3	3.4	6.4	20.7	13.1	9.5	100.0
	2012	2.1	3.2	6.0	21.4	13.6	9.9	100.0
	2010	2.0	3.0	5.7	21.9	13.9	10.1	100.0
	2008	2.1	3.1	5.9	21.9	13.9	10.1	100.0
	2006	2.2	3.3	6.2	21.4	13.6	9.9	100.0
	2004	2.3	3.4	6.3	21.6	13.7	10.0	100.0
	2002	2.5	3.6	6.6	21.0	13.3	9.6	100.0
	2000	2.6	3.8	6.9	20.0	12.5	9.0	100.0
	1998	2.6	3.8	6.9	18.6	11.3	8.1	100.0
	1996	3.0	4.4	7.8	16.8	10.1	7.1	100.0
	1994	4.0	5.6	9.6	15.1	9.0	6.2	100.0
1992	4.3	6.1	10.7	14.4	8.4	5.7	100.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.

Anthropometric criteria for children aged 2 or older were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (CDC, 2016b).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the < 5th percentile includes children in the < 3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97th percentile.

In 1996 and in 2020, anthropometric data were missing for 6.4 percent and 2.6 percent of children aged 2 or older, respectively. From 1992 to 1994 and from 1998 to 2018, anthropometric data were missing for less than 2 percent of children aged 2 or older. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

In 2022, because of missing and unreliable data as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are not reported.

CDC = Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2020

Table A.26. Distribution of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC Height-for-Age Percentiles: 1992–2022

Year		≤ 2.3	≤ 5	≤ 10	≥ 90	≥ 95	≥ 97.7	Measurement Data Present
Number of 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants	2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2020	42,103	80,698	153,311	230,194	127,195	82,662	1,743,490
	2018	52,533	103,481	202,872	342,736	187,802	121,139	2,544,079
	2016	56,637	111,855	221,074	384,587	210,010	135,654	2,863,757
	2014	55,785	111,264	223,186	427,152	234,960	152,473	3,058,571
	2012	60,863	120,624	238,681	473,293	261,645	169,827	3,315,691
	2010	64,870	127,534	250,298	467,121	256,918	166,731	3,356,635
	2008	60,445	116,849	226,998	413,358	229,880	149,813	2,943,217
	2006	59,133	113,105	216,798	374,458	208,149	135,788	2,692,711
	2004	60,859	115,630	219,357	388,283	218,420	143,592	2,707,671
	2002	54,676	102,570	194,830	368,457	208,707	137,695	2,472,932
	2000	53,629	101,354	193,547	350,354	197,409	130,344	2,410,703
	1998	55,464	103,252	194,331	395,073	227,498	150,845	2,533,429
	1996	60,384	110,419	202,534	333,720	190,115	124,739	2,351,439
	1994	61,414	109,148	194,530	247,767	138,203	90,308	1,947,293
1992	45,815	84,557	153,834	180,839	99,622	64,411	1,453,091	
Percent of 2- to 4-Year-Old Child Participants	2022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2020	2.4	4.6	8.8	13.2	7.3	4.7	100.0
	2018	2.1	4.1	8.0	13.5	7.4	4.8	100.0
	2016	2.0	3.9	7.7	13.4	7.3	4.7	100.0
	2014	1.8	3.6	7.3	14.0	7.7	5.0	100.0
	2012	1.8	3.6	7.2	14.3	7.9	5.1	100.0
	2010	1.9	3.8	7.5	13.9	7.7	5.0	100.0
	2008	2.1	4.0	7.7	14.0	7.8	5.1	100.0
	2006	2.2	4.2	8.1	13.9	7.7	5.0	100.0
	2004	2.2	4.3	8.1	14.3	8.1	5.3	100.0
	2002	2.2	4.1	7.9	14.9	8.4	5.6	100.0
	2000	2.2	4.2	8.0	14.5	8.2	5.4	100.0
	1998	2.2	4.1	7.7	15.6	9.0	6.0	100.0
	1996	2.6	4.7	8.6	14.2	8.1	5.3	100.0
	1994	3.2	5.6	10.0	12.7	7.1	4.6	100.0
1992	3.2	5.8	10.6	12.4	6.9	4.4	100.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.

Anthropometric criteria for children aged 2 or older were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by CDC based on current growth charts (CDC, 2016b).

Percentiles reported in this table are cumulative. For example, the ≤ 5th percentile includes children in the ≤ 2.3rd percentile, and the ≥ 95th percentile includes children in the ≥ 97.7th percentile.

Children aged 2 or older falling at or below the 5th percentile for height-for-age are considered to have *short stature*. Children aged 2 or older falling above the 5th percentile and at or below the 10th percentile for height-for-age are considered *at risk of short stature*.

In 1996 and in 2020, anthropometric data were missing for 6.4 percent and 2.6 percent of children aged 2 or older, respectively. From 1992 to 1994 and from 1998 to 2018, anthropometric data were missing for less than 2 percent of children aged 2 or older. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

In 2022, because of missing and unreliable data as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are not reported.

CDC = Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2020

Table A.27. Distribution of BMI Among Breastfeeding Women Participating in WIC: 1992–2022

	Year	Underweight	Normal Weight	Overweight or Obese	Measurement Data Present
Number of Breastfeeding Woman Participants	2022	–	–	–	–
	2020	3,146	97,947	341,736	442,830
	2018	4,692	148,328	463,864	616,885
	2016	5,405	171,464	495,727	672,596
	2014	5,120	176,614	494,872	676,606
	2012	4,672	173,245	477,114	655,031
	2010	4,439	175,841	467,423	647,703
	2008	4,867	179,906	458,449	643,222
	2006	4,786	165,538	402,041	572,365
	2004	5,003	154,985	346,851	506,840
	2002	4,866	140,087	299,546	444,499
	2000	4,836	133,382	267,239	405,456
	1998	5,126	133,075	240,274	378,475
	1996	4,950	103,931	164,608	273,489
	1994	4,880	102,891	148,430	256,201
1992	5,741	81,531	112,571	199,843	
Percent of Breastfeeding Woman Participants	2022	–	–	–	–
	2020	0.7	22.1	77.2	100.0
	2018	0.8	24.0	75.2	100.0
	2016	0.8	25.5	73.7	100.0
	2014	0.8	26.1	73.1	100.0
	2012	0.7	26.4	72.8	100.0
	2010	0.7	27.1	72.2	100.0
	2008	0.8	28.0	71.3	100.0
	2006	0.8	28.9	70.2	100.0
	2004	1.0	30.6	68.4	100.0
	2002	1.1	31.5	67.4	100.0
	2000	1.2	32.9	65.9	100.0
	1998	1.4	35.2	63.5	100.0
	1996	1.8	38.0	60.2	100.0
	1994	1.9	40.2	57.9	100.0
1992	2.9	40.8	56.3	100.0	

Note: For women, FNS uses NIH NHLBI (1998) definitions of *underweight* as having a BMI less than 18.5 and *overweight or obese* as having a BMI greater than or equal to 25.0.

In 1994 and 1996, anthropometric data were missing for 6.9 and 17.2 percent of breastfeeding women, respectively. In 1992 and from 1998 to 2020 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 4.0 percent of breastfeeding women. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

In 2022, because of missing and unreliable data as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are not reported.

BMI = body mass index

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2020

Table A.28. Distribution of BMI Among Postpartum Women Participating in WIC: 1992–2022

	Year	Underweight	Normal Weight	Overweight or Obese	Measurement Data Present
Number of Postpartum Woman Participants	2022	–	–	–	–
	2020	2,242	55,784	220,703	278,729
	2018	4,220	108,604	389,118	501,942
	2016	5,050	129,974	426,356	561,380
	2014	5,819	149,029	450,129	604,977
	2012	6,506	164,634	468,408	639,548
	2010	6,559	177,930	481,977	666,466
	2008	7,494	191,975	492,844	692,313
	2006	7,028	174,951	438,526	620,506
	2004	7,934	183,463	434,989	626,385
	2002	7,882	174,451	390,637	572,970
	2000	8,483	177,773	368,646	554,903
	1998	9,843	199,734	367,607	577,183
	1996	11,520	190,299	305,879	507,698
	1994	11,071	182,750	262,261	456,082
1992	9,323	118,128	160,693	288,144	
Percent of Postpartum Woman Participants	2022	–	–	–	–
	2020	0.8	20.0	79.2	100.0
	2018	0.8	21.6	77.5	100.0
	2016	0.9	23.2	75.9	100.0
	2014	1.0	24.6	74.4	100.0
	2012	1.0	25.7	73.2	100.0
	2010	1.0	26.7	72.3	100.0
	2008	1.1	27.7	71.2	100.0
	2006	1.1	28.2	70.7	100.0
	2004	1.3	29.3	69.4	100.0
	2002	1.4	30.4	68.2	100.0
	2000	1.5	32.0	66.4	100.0
	1998	1.7	34.6	63.7	100.0
	1996	2.3	37.5	60.2	100.0
	1994	2.4	40.1	57.5	100.0
1992	3.2	41.0	55.8	100.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

For women, FNS uses NIH NHLBI (1998) definitions of *underweight* as having a BMI less than 18.5 and *overweight or obese* as having a BMI greater than or equal to 25.0.

In 1994 and 1996, anthropometric data were missing for 6.9 and 17.2 percent of breastfeeding women, respectively. In 1992 and from 1998 to 2020 anthropometric data were missing for fewer than 4.0 percent of breastfeeding women. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 1992 Guam, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), and Pueblo of Zuni (NM) were unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 1996 Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2002 Alaska was unable to provide data on anthropometric measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

In 2022, because of missing and unreliable data as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are not reported.

BMI = body mass index

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2020

Table A.29. Distribution of Child Participants With Hemoglobin or Hematocrit Levels Below FNS Standards, Among WIC Participants Reporting Hematological Data: 1992–2022

	Year	Not Anemic (Measure at or Above Standard)	Anemic (Measure Below Standard)	Measurement Data Present
Number of Child Participants	2022	–	–	–
	2020	1,873,640	293,860	2,167,500
	2018	2,917,036	499,672	3,416,708
	2016	3,351,720	566,304	3,918,024
	2014	3,400,086	576,231	3,976,317
	2012	3,461,841	525,971	3,987,813
	2010	3,492,673	552,953	4,045,626
	2008	3,032,594	504,513	3,537,107
	2006	2,866,403	425,586	3,291,989
	2004	2,978,211	445,360	3,423,571
	2002	2,849,825	431,212	3,281,037
	2000	2,944,789	437,465	3,382,254
	1998	3,029,764	573,929	3,603,693
	1996	2,770,266	586,581	3,356,847
	1994	2,283,486	542,775	2,826,261
1992	1,781,996	313,868	2,095,863	
Percent of Child Participants	2022	–	–	–
	2020	86.4	13.6	100.0
	2018	85.4	14.6	100.0
	2016	85.5	14.5	100.0
	2014	85.5	14.5	100.0
	2012	86.8	13.2	100.0
	2010	86.3	13.7	100.0
	2008	85.7	14.3	100.0
	2006	87.1	12.9	100.0
	2004	87.0	13.0	100.0
	2002	86.9	13.1	100.0
	2000	87.1	12.9	100.0
	1998	84.1	15.9	100.0
	1996	82.5	17.5	100.0
	1994	80.8	19.2	100.0
1992	85.0	15.0	100.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.
 From 1992 to 1996 and 2000 to 2020 hematological data were missing for between 11.0 and 21.0 percent of children. In 1998 hematological data were missing for 9.0 percent of children. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.
 In 2006 Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK) was unable to provide data on hematological measures.
 In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, hematological data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.
 In 2022, because of missing and unreliable data as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, hematological data are not reported.
 Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2020

Table A.30. Distribution of Women Participants With Hemoglobin or Hematocrit Levels Below FNS Standards, Among WIC Participants Reporting Hematological Data: 1992–2022

	Year	Not Anemic (measure at or above standard)	Anemic (measure below standard)	Measurement Data Present
Number of Women Participants	2022	–	–	–
	2020	694,023	267,388	961,410
	2018	1,228,049	471,966	1,700,016
	2016	1,402,087	528,304	1,930,391
	2014	1,455,364	552,830	2,008,194
	2012	1,432,319	568,524	2,000,843
	2010	1,466,709	563,795	2,030,504
	2008	1,478,760	555,972	2,034,732
	2006	1,386,462	481,245	1,867,707
	2004	1,342,302	441,102	1,783,404
	2002	1,254,204	393,830	1,648,035
	2000	1,276,568	392,425	1,668,993
	1998	1,253,596	374,603	1,628,199
	1996	1,194,997	336,215	1,531,213
	1994	609,501	246,764	856,265
1992	561,396	58,091	619,486	
Percent of Women Participants	2022	–	–	–
	2020	72.2	27.8	100.0
	2018	72.2	27.8	100.0
	2016	72.6	27.4	100.0
	2014	72.5	27.5	100.0
	2012	71.6	28.4	100.0
	2010	72.2	27.8	100.0
	2008	72.7	27.3	100.0
	2006	74.2	25.8	100.0
	2004	75.3	24.7	100.0
	2002	76.1	23.9	100.0
	2000	76.5	23.5	100.0
	1998	77.0	23.0	100.0
	1996	78.0	22.0	100.0
	1994	71.2	28.8	100.0
1992	90.6	9.4	100.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

From 1992 to 2012 hematological data were missing for more than 10.0 percent of women. From 2014 to 2020 hematological data were missing for fewer than 10.0 percent of women. Caution should be used in comparing results over time.

In 2006 Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK) was unable to provide data on hematological measures.

In 2020, because of missing and unreliable data in March and April 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, hematological data are reported only for participants certified through February 2020.

In 2022, because of missing and unreliable data as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, hematological data are not reported.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1992–2020

Table A.31. Breastfeeding Initiation for 6- to 13-Month-Old Infants and Children Participating in WIC: 2004–2022

	Year	Initiated Breastfeeding	Total Infant and Child Participants Reporting Initiation Data
Number of Infant and Child Participants	2022	694,642	991,858
	2020	643,779	898,839
	2018	827,679	1,153,120
	2016	908,601	1,273,520
	2014	955,126	1,358,344
	2012	965,908	1,426,085
	2010	983,637	1,520,610
	2008	907,587	1,466,204
	2006	819,613	1,354,248
	2004	705,710	1,239,206
Percent of Infant and Child Participants	2022	70.0	100.0
	2020	71.6	100.0
	2018	71.8	100.0
	2016	71.3	100.0
	2014	70.3	100.0
	2012	67.7	100.0
	2010	64.7	100.0
	2008	61.9	100.0
	2006	60.5	100.0
	2004	56.9	100.0

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 2004 Alaska; American Samoa; Cherokee Nation (OK); Chickasaw Nation (OK); Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM); Hawaii; Mississippi; Missouri; Montana; Muscogee Creek Nation (OK); Osage Nation (OK); Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK); Pueblo of San Felipe (NM); Pueblo of Zuni (NM); Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM); Seneca Nation (NY); South Carolina; the U.S. Virgin Islands; Vermont; Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK); and Wisconsin were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2006 Cherokee Nation (OK); Chickasaw Nation (OK); Choctaw Nation (OK); the District of Columbia; Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM); Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM); Idaho; Muscogee Creek Nation (OK); Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK); Pueblo of San Felipe (NM); Rhode Island; the U.S. Virgin Islands; and Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2008 Idaho, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2010 Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Oregon, and Seneca Nation (NY) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2012 Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Inter Tribal Council of Arizona, Nevada, and Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2014 Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Nevada, Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY), Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Seneca Nation (NY), and Three Affiliated Tribes (ND) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2016 Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), North Carolina, Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY), Three Affiliated Tribes (ND), Virginia, and Winnebago Tribe (NE) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2018 Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC) and North Carolina were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2020 Louisiana, North Carolina, New Mexico, Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, Texas, Washington and West Virginia were unable to provide duration data for at least 75.0 percent of 9- to 13-month-old infants and children.

In 2022 the District of Columbia, Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Puerto Rico, South Dakota, and Wyoming were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 6- to 13-month-old infants and children.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2004–2022

Table A.32. Breastfeeding Initiation for 7- to 11-Month-Old Infants Participating in WIC: 1998–2022

Year	Initiated Breastfeeding	Total Infant and Child Participants Reporting Initiation Data
Number of Infant and Child Participants	2022	667,047
	2020	594,038
	2018	779,694
	2016	848,103
	2014	903,211
	2012	949,667
	2010	1,017,553
	2008	1,020,119
	2006	939,567
	2004	881,143
	2002	768,053
	2000	693,624
	1998	700,154
Percent of Infant and Child Participants	2022	100.0
	2020	100.0
	2018	100.0
	2016	100.0
	2014	100.0
	2012	100.0
	2010	100.0
	2008	100.0
	2006	100.0
	2004	100.0
	2002	100.0
	2000	100.0
	1998	100.0

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

In 1998 Alabama; Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD); Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK); Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM); Idaho; Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME); Indian Tribal Council of Oklahoma; Kentucky; Louisiana; Maine; Mississippi; Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians; New Jersey; New Mexico; North Dakota; Oklahoma; Omaha Nation (NE); Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD); South Carolina; Three Affiliated Tribes (ND); the U.S. Virgin Islands; Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO); Virginia; Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK); and Winnebago Tribe (WY) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2000 Colorado; Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM); Cherokee Nation (OK); Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK); Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY); Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM); Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME); Louisiana; Mississippi; Navajo Nation; New Mexico; New York; Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK); Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME); Puerto Rico; Seneca Nation (NY); South Carolina; Virginia; and the U.S. Virgin Islands were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2002 Alaska, Cherokee Nation (OK), Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK), Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM), Hawaii, Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma, Montana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Omaha Nation (NE), Puerto Rico, Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM), South Carolina, Virginia, and Wisconsin were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2004 Alaska, Cherokee Nation (OK), Mississippi, Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK), Pueblo of Zuni (NM), South Carolina, the U.S. Virgin Islands, Vermont, West Virginia, and Wisconsin were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2006 Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK), the District of Columbia, Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM), Rhode Island, and the U.S. Virgin Islands were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2008 Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2010 Oregon and Seneca Nation (NY) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2012 Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME), Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona, Omaha Nation (NE), Nevada, and Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2014 Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Nevada, Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY), Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME) and Seneca Nation (NY) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2016 Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY), Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY), North Carolina, Three Affiliated Tribes (ND) and Virginia were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

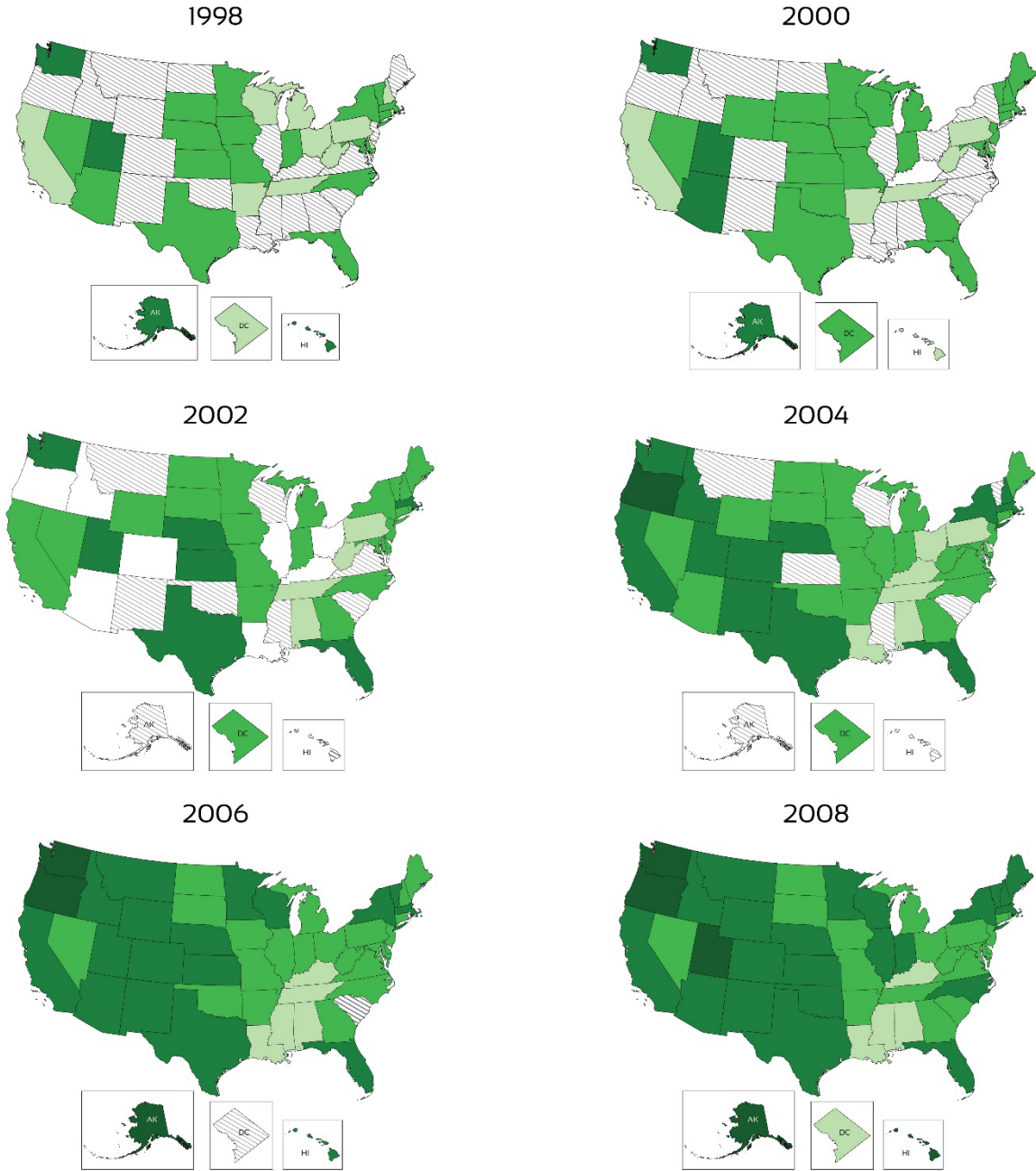
In 2018 Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM); American Samoa; Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC); Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME); North Carolina; and Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND) were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

In 2020 Louisiana, North Carolina, New Mexico, Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, Texas, Washington and West Virginia were unable to provide duration data for at least 75.0 percent of 9- to 13-month-old infants and children.

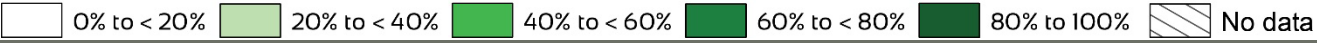
In 2022 the District of Columbia, Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Puerto Rico, South Dakota, and Wyoming were unable to provide initiation data for at least 75.0 percent of 7- to 11-month-old infants and children.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1998–2022.

Figure A.1. Breastfeeding Initiation Rates for 7- to 11-Month-Old Infants Participating in WIC, 1998–2008

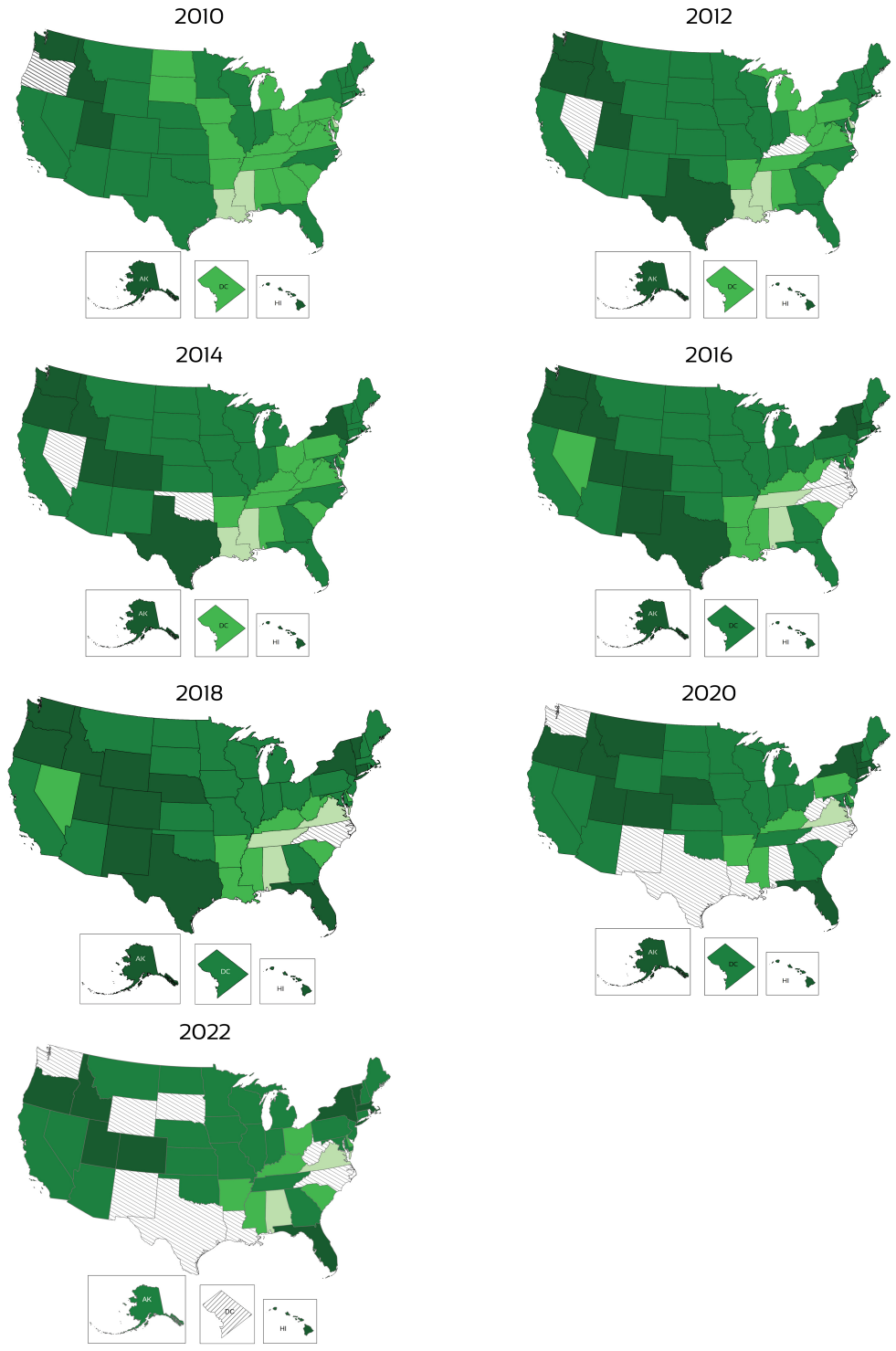


Breastfeeding initiation rate

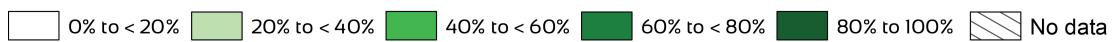


Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 1998–2008

Figure A.2. Breastfeeding Initiation Rates for 7- to 11-Month-Old Infants, 2010–2022



Breastfeeding initiation rate



Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2010–2022

Table A.33. Distribution of Infants and Children Breastfeeding at 3 and 6 Months of Age Among 9- to 13-Month-Old Infants and Children Participating in WIC as of April 30: 2018–2022

Year	Breastfeeding at 3 Months of Age	Breastfeeding at 6 Months of Age	Total Infant and Child Participants Reporting Duration Data	
Number of Infant and Child Participants	2022	181,062	124,370	553,219
	2020	168,690	114,185	518,335
	2018	212,343	149,436	645,890
Percent of Infant and Child Participants	2022	32.7	22.5	100.0
	2020	32.5	22.0	100.0
	2018	32.9	23.1	100.0

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals because of rounding.
 In 2018 Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, and Puerto Rico were unable to provide duration data for at least 75.0 percent of 9- to 13-month-old infants and children.
 In 2020 Louisiana, North Carolina, New Mexico, Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, Texas, Washington and West Virginia were unable to provide duration data for at least 75.0 percent of 9- to 13-month-old infants and children.
 In 2022 the District of Columbia, Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Ohio, Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, South Dakota, and Wyoming were unable to provide duration data for at least 75.0 percent of 9- to 13-month-old infants and children.
 Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2018–2022

Table A.34. Distribution of Infants and Children Breastfeeding at 12 Months of Age Among 12- to 13-Month-Old Children Participating in WIC as of April 30: 2018–2022

Year	Breastfeeding at 12 Months of Age	Total Infant and Child Participants Reporting Duration Data	
Number of Infant and Child Participants	2022	27,943	181,247
	2020	23,305	183,098
	2018	26,091	188,845
Percent of Infant and Child Participants	2022	15.4	100.0
	2020	12.7	100.0
	2018	13.8	100.0

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.
 In 2018 Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC), Hawaii, Indiana, Inter Tribal Council of Arizona, Kansas, New Hampshire, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Pueblo of Isleta (NM), Puerto Rico, and Texas were unable to provide duration data for at least 75.0 percent of 12- to 13-month-old children.
 In 2020 Louisiana, North Carolina, New Mexico, Puerto Rico, Texas, and Washington were unable to provide duration data for at least 75.0 percent of 12- to 13-month-old children.
 In 2022 the District of Columbia, Indian Township (ME), Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Michigan, Ohio, Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, Santo Domingo (NM), and Wyoming were unable to provide duration data for at least 75.0 percent of 12- to 13-month-old children or did not have any 12- to 13-month-old children.
 Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2018–2020

Appendix B. State Agency Tables

Table B.1a. Number of WIC Participants by Participant Category, by State Agency

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Total Participants		518,815	614,745	382,795	1,516,355	1,568,439	3,715,825	6,800,619
States and DC	Alabama	9,996	3,895	11,514	25,405	30,061	57,182	112,648
	Alaska	1,069	1,515	526	3,110	2,871	8,059	14,040
	Arizona	9,389	11,057	9,216	29,662	32,573	81,499	143,734
	Arkansas	5,935	2,960	7,073	15,968	17,494	28,954	62,416
	California	72,470	90,987	38,222	201,679	188,846	574,516	965,041
	Colorado	6,925	7,383	5,099	19,407	20,252	44,024	83,683
	Connecticut	3,901	4,002	2,245	10,148	11,666	29,478	51,292
	Delaware	1,221	1,529	1,000	3,750	5,625	9,901	19,276
	District of Columbia	919	1,223	775	2,917	3,233	6,899	13,049
	Florida	35,499	49,783	20,717	105,999	107,540	244,616	458,155
	Georgia	16,775	16,608	14,294	47,677	53,476	115,642	216,795
	Hawaii	1,929	3,030	1,145	6,104	5,768	15,555	27,427
	Idaho	2,155	2,769	1,390	6,314	6,705	17,438	30,457
	Illinois	13,849	15,000	13,772	42,621	47,452	96,446	186,519
	Indiana	11,464	12,214	11,455	35,133	36,377	101,888	173,398
	Iowa	4,409	4,513	4,153	13,075	14,803	31,899	59,777
	Kansas	3,830	3,952	3,275	11,057	11,576	28,568	51,201
	Kentucky	8,379	6,147	8,045	22,571	26,667	58,164	107,402
	Louisiana	8,732	6,286	11,107	26,125	30,813	44,553	101,491
	Maine	1,260	1,346	771	3,377	3,620	11,098	18,095
	Maryland	9,140	13,456	5,410	28,006	30,546	62,474	121,026
	Massachusetts	9,247	9,857	6,585	25,689	28,840	64,347	118,876
	Michigan	15,027	11,015	13,117	39,159	43,322	122,646	205,127
	Minnesota	8,048	9,256	4,323	21,627	21,282	63,168	106,077
	Mississippi	4,615	3,127	5,648	13,390	19,081	37,961	70,432
	Missouri	8,282	6,628	6,392	21,302	23,744	44,405	89,451
	Montana	1,002	1,016	306	2,324	2,918	8,299	13,541
	Nebraska	2,635	3,003	2,280	7,918	8,672	22,018	38,608
	Nevada	3,644	4,454	3,759	11,857	14,017	30,117	55,991
	New Hampshire	931	1,013	800	2,744	2,812	8,911	14,467
	New Jersey	10,789	18,607	6,233	35,629	37,056	88,139	160,824
	New Mexico	3,066	3,552	2,308	8,926	8,939	19,101	36,966
	New York	26,394	48,917	11,456	86,767	88,985	228,274	404,026
	North Carolina	20,051	20,900	16,374	57,325	57,775	145,488	260,588
North Dakota	702	730	628	2,060	2,409	6,028	10,497	
Ohio	13,644	17,930	15,655	47,229	55,784	91,213	194,226	
Oklahoma	7,535	5,758	5,398	18,691	18,072	41,886	78,649	
Oregon	5,376	6,408	3,892	15,676	14,485	46,037	76,198	
Pennsylvania	13,250	9,701	16,382	39,333	42,491	95,980	177,804	
Rhode Island	1,411	1,247	1,291	3,949	4,361	9,740	18,050	
South Carolina	6,780	6,275	6,484	19,539	23,298	46,635	89,472	
South Dakota	895	954	581	2,430	2,855	8,405	13,690	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
States and DC (continued)	Tennessee	11,498	10,639	11,808	33,945	37,259	67,356	138,560
	Texas	67,466	109,504	34,336	211,306	188,321	398,518	798,145
	Utah	3,252	4,048	2,185	9,485	10,028	21,440	40,953
	Vermont	809	1,013	381	2,203	2,195	6,911	11,309
	Virginia	9,830	7,688	10,511	28,029	30,398	75,488	133,915
	Washington	11,207	11,653	5,566	28,426	28,159	77,897	134,482
	West Virginia	2,741	1,562	3,082	7,385	8,444	21,170	36,999
	Wisconsin	6,210	6,919	4,859	17,988	20,419	52,326	90,733
	Wyoming	576	601	451	1,628	1,770	3,933	7,331
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	231	429	87	747	671	2,815	4,233
	Guam	393	544	368	1,305	1,351	3,653	6,309
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	185	240	99	524	446	1,949	2,919
	Puerto Rico	8,594	6,741	4,777	20,112	18,765	55,551	94,428
	U.S. Virgin Islands	129	470	55	654	650	1,344	2,648
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	17	35	11	63	60	201	324
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	558	255	458	1,271	1,565	3,047	5,883
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	29	20	34	83	98	294	475
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	284	257	307	848	925	2,192	3,965
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	318	240	397	955	1,117	3,507	5,579
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	123	89	91	303	324	904	1,531
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	34	41	34	109	120	384	613
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	*	10	18	29	34	81
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	13	9	8	30	35	129	194
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	10	20	39	80	139
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	8	*	20	38
	Inter-Tribal Council of Arizona	368	347	480	1,195	1,435	4,221	6,851
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	42	43	33	118	129	429	676
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	36	44	46	126	152	316	594
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	54	25	78	157	185	432	774
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	133	100	167	400	499	1,506	2,405
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	365	405	188	958	935	2,920	4,813
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	14	23	15	52	67	61	180
	Omaha Nation (NE)	17	6	8	31	60	99	190
Osage Nation (OK)	198	284	258	740	938	2,455	4,133	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	20	11	33	64	75	140	279
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	10	*	19	34
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	53	71	75	199	285	548	1,032
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	20	*	40	32	98	170
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	27	55	15	97	78	281	456
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	49	59	47	155	180	535	870
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	0	*	9	11	17	37
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	7	*	18	15	65	98
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	12	12	10	34	74	139	247
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	13	*	*	25	45	53	123
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	12	*	*	18	26	79	123
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	275	212	294	781	821	2,574	4,176
	Winnebago Tribe (NE)	7	*	*	14	32	44	90

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.1b. Percentage of WIC Participants, by Participant Category and State Agency

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Total Participants	7.6	9.0	5.6	22.3	23.1	54.6	6,800,619
States and DC	Alabama	8.9	3.5	10.2	22.6	26.7	112,648
	Alaska	7.6	10.8	3.7	22.2	20.4	14,040
	Arizona	6.5	7.7	6.4	20.6	22.7	143,734
	Arkansas	9.5	4.7	11.3	25.6	28.0	62,416
	California	7.5	9.4	4.0	20.9	19.6	965,041
	Colorado	8.3	8.8	6.1	23.2	24.2	83,683
	Connecticut	7.6	7.8	4.4	19.8	22.7	51,292
	Delaware	6.3	7.9	5.2	19.5	29.2	19,276
	District of Columbia	7.0	9.4	5.9	22.4	24.8	13,049
	Florida	7.7	10.9	4.5	23.1	23.5	458,155
	Georgia	7.7	7.7	6.6	22.0	24.7	216,795
	Hawaii	7.0	11.0	4.2	22.3	21.0	27,427
	Idaho	7.1	9.1	4.6	20.7	22.0	30,457
	Illinois	7.4	8.0	7.4	22.9	25.4	186,519
	Indiana	6.6	7.0	6.6	20.3	21.0	173,398
	Iowa	7.4	7.5	6.9	21.9	24.8	59,777
	Kansas	7.5	7.7	6.4	21.6	22.6	51,201
	Kentucky	7.8	5.7	7.5	21.0	24.8	107,402
	Louisiana	8.6	6.2	10.9	25.7	30.4	101,491
	Maine	7.0	7.4	4.3	18.7	20.0	18,095
	Maryland	7.6	11.1	4.5	23.1	25.2	121,026
	Massachusetts	7.8	8.3	5.5	21.6	24.3	118,876
	Michigan	7.3	5.4	6.4	19.1	21.1	205,127
	Minnesota	7.6	8.7	4.1	20.4	20.1	106,077
	Mississippi	6.6	4.4	8.0	19.0	27.1	70,432
	Missouri	9.3	7.4	7.1	23.8	26.5	89,451
	Montana	7.4	7.5	2.3	17.2	21.5	13,541
	Nebraska	6.8	7.8	5.9	20.5	22.5	38,608
	Nevada	6.5	8.0	6.7	21.2	25.0	55,991
	New Hampshire	6.4	7.0	5.5	19.0	19.4	14,467
	New Jersey	6.7	11.6	3.9	22.2	23.0	160,824
	New Mexico	8.3	9.6	6.2	24.1	24.2	36,966
	New York	6.5	12.1	2.8	21.5	22.0	404,026
	North Carolina	7.7	8.0	6.3	22.0	22.2	260,588
North Dakota	6.7	7.0	6.0	19.6	22.9	10,497	
Ohio	7.0	9.2	8.1	24.3	28.7	194,226	
Oklahoma	9.6	7.3	6.9	23.8	23.0	78,649	
Oregon	7.1	8.4	5.1	20.6	19.0	76,198	
Pennsylvania	7.5	5.5	9.2	22.1	23.9	177,804	
Rhode Island	7.8	6.9	7.2	21.9	24.2	18,050	
South Carolina	7.6	7.0	7.2	21.8	26.0	89,472	
South Dakota	6.5	7.0	4.2	17.8	20.9	13,690	
Tennessee	8.3	7.7	8.5	24.5	26.9	138,560	
Texas	8.5	13.7	4.3	26.5	23.6	798,145	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants
States and DC (continued)	Utah	7.9	9.9	5.3	23.2	24.5	52.4	40,953
	Vermont	7.2	9.0	3.4	19.5	19.4	61.1	11,309
	Virginia	7.3	5.7	7.8	20.9	22.7	56.4	133,915
	Washington	8.3	8.7	4.1	21.1	20.9	57.9	134,482
	West Virginia	7.4	4.2	8.3	20.0	22.8	57.2	36,999
	Wisconsin	6.8	7.6	5.4	19.8	22.5	57.7	90,733
	Wyoming	7.9	8.2	6.2	22.2	24.1	53.6	7,331
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	5.5	10.1	2.1	17.6	15.9	66.5	4,233
	Guam	6.2	8.6	5.8	20.7	21.4	57.9	6,309
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	6.3	8.2	3.4	18.0	15.3	66.8	2,919
	Puerto Rico	9.1	7.1	5.1	21.3	19.9	58.8	94,428
	U.S. Virgin Islands	4.9	17.7	2.1	24.7	24.5	50.8	2,648
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	5.2	10.8	3.4	19.4	18.5	62.0	324
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	9.5	4.3	7.8	21.6	26.6	51.8	5,883
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	6.1	4.2	7.2	17.5	20.6	61.9	475
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	7.2	6.5	7.7	21.4	23.3	55.3	3,965
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	5.7	4.3	7.1	17.1	20.0	62.9	5,579
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	8.0	5.8	5.9	19.8	21.2	59.0	1,531
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	5.5	6.7	5.5	17.8	19.6	62.6	613
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	*	12.3	22.2	35.8	42.0	81
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	6.7	4.6	4.1	15.5	18.0	66.5	194
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	7.2	14.4	28.1	57.6	139
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	21.1	*	52.6	38
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	5.4	5.1	7.0	17.4	20.9	61.6	6,851
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	6.2	6.4	4.9	17.5	19.1	63.5	676

State Agency	Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	6.1	7.4	7.7	21.2	25.6	53.2	594
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	7.0	3.2	10.1	20.3	23.9	55.8	774
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	5.5	4.2	6.9	16.6	20.7	62.6	2,405
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	7.6	8.4	3.9	19.9	19.4	60.7	4,813
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	7.8	12.8	8.3	28.9	37.2	33.9	180
	Omaha Nation (NE)	8.9	3.2	4.2	16.3	31.6	52.1	190
	Osage Nation (OK)	4.8	6.9	6.2	17.9	22.7	59.4	4,133
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	7.2	3.9	11.8	22.9	26.9	50.2	279
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	29.4	*	55.9	34
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	5.1	6.9	7.3	19.3	27.6	53.1	1,032
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	11.8	*	23.5	18.8	57.6	170
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	5.9	12.1	3.3	21.3	17.1	61.6	456
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	5.6	6.8	5.4	17.8	20.7	61.5	870
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	0.0	*	24.3	29.7	45.9	37
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	7.1	*	18.4	15.3	66.3	98
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	4.9	4.9	4.0	13.8	30.0	56.3	247
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	10.6	*	*	20.3	36.6	43.1	123
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	9.8	*	*	14.6	21.1	64.2	123
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	6.6	5.1	7.0	18.7	19.7	61.6	4,176
	Winnebago Tribe (NE)	7.8	*	*	15.6	35.6	48.9	90

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.2. Percentage of Women Participating in WIC, by Age at Certification and State Agency

State Agency		Younger Than 15	15-17 Years	18-34 Years	35 Years or Older	Age Not Reported	Total Women Participants
Total Women Participants		< 0.1	2.0	83.4	14.5	< 0.1	1,516,355
States and DC	Alabama	0.2	2.9	87.2	9.8	*	25,405
	Alaska	*	*	84.3	14.1	0.0	3,110
	Arizona	< 0.1	1.8	85.4	12.7	*	29,662
	Arkansas	0.1	3.3	87.2	9.4	0.0	15,968
	California	< 0.1	1.3	80.5	18.1	< 0.1	201,679
	Colorado	< 0.1	1.8	84.2	13.9	*	19,407
	Connecticut	< 0.1	1.3	79.2	19.5	0.0	10,148
	Delaware	*	*	81.9	16.0	*	3,750
	District of Columbia	0.5	1.9	79.3	18.2	*	2,917
	Florida	< 0.1	1.5	80.9	17.5	< 0.1	105,999
	Georgia	< 0.1	2.3	84.4	13.1	< 0.1	47,677
	Hawaii	*	*	82.4	16.5	0.0	6,104
	Idaho	0.0	1.7	86.9	11.4	*	6,314
	Illinois	< 0.1	1.8	82.3	15.7	*	42,621
	Indiana	0.1	2.2	86.7	10.9	0.0	35,133
	Iowa	< 0.1	2.2	85.7	12.0	0.0	13,075
	Kansas	< 0.1	2.5	86.4	11.1	*	11,057
	Kentucky	0.2	2.7	87.7	9.4	*	22,571
	Louisiana	0.2	2.9	86.6	10.3	*	26,125
	Maine	*	*	83.6	14.7	0.0	3,377
	Maryland	0.1	1.6	79.8	18.5	< 0.1	28,006
	Massachusetts	< 0.1	1.1	79.1	19.7	*	25,689
	Michigan	< 0.1	1.8	86.1	11.9	0.1	39,159
	Minnesota	0.1	1.3	80.2	18.3	< 0.1	21,627
	Mississippi	0.3	3.5	87.4	8.8	0.0	13,390
	Missouri	0.1	2.6	86.5	10.8	*	21,302
	Montana	*	*	85.8	11.8	0.0	2,324
	Nebraska	0.1	2.9	83.6	13.5	0.0	7,918
	Nevada	< 0.1	1.7	82.2	16.0	*	11,857
	New Hampshire	*	*	84.1	14.7	0.0	2,744
	New Jersey	< 0.1	1.1	79.7	19.1	< 0.1	35,629
	New Mexico	0.1	2.9	84.6	12.4	0.0	8,926
	New York	< 0.1	1.0	78.9	20.0	< 0.1	86,767
	North Carolina	0.1	2.2	84.4	13.2	*	57,325
North Dakota	*	*	85.1	12.7	*	2,060	
Ohio	0.1	2.4	86.3	11.1	< 0.1	47,229	
Oklahoma	0.1	2.8	86.3	10.8	0.0	18,691	
Oregon	< 0.1	1.4	83.3	15.1	< 0.1	15,676	
Pennsylvania	0.1	2.1	84.1	13.7	*	39,333	
Rhode Island	*	1.6	81.5	16.7	*	3,949	
South Carolina	< 0.1	2.3	85.6	11.9	*	19,539	
South Dakota	*	*	84.9	11.9	*	2,430	
Tennessee	0.2	2.7	86.6	10.5	*	33,945	
Texas	0.1	2.7	84.8	12.4	< 0.1	211,306	
Utah	*	*	85.8	12.5	0.0	9,485	
Vermont	*	*	83.5	15.1	0.0	2,203	

	State Agency	Younger Than 15	15-17 Years	18-34 Years	35 Years or Older	Age Not Reported	Total Women Participants
States and DC (continued)	Virginia	0.1	1.6	83.7	14.6	*	28,029
	Washington	< 0.1	1.6	81.6	16.7	*	28,426
	West Virginia	0.1	2.6	89.8	7.5	*	7,385
	Wisconsin	0.1	2.0	84.6	13.3	0.0	17,988
	Wyoming	*	*	88.2	8.9	0.0	1,628
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	0.0	1.7	80.2	18.1	0.0	747
	Guam	*	*	82.8	15.2	0.0	1,305
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	2.1	78.4	19.5	0.0	524
	Puerto Rico	< 0.1	1.7	88.1	10.1	*	20,112
	U.S. Virgin Islands	0.0	1.4	79.8	18.8	0.0	654
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	*	79.4	*	0.0	63
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	*	*	88.3	8.6	*	1,271
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe(SD)	*	*	84.3	7.2	0.0	83
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0.0	3.9	89.9	6.3	0.0	848
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	*	*	90.5	6.6	0.0	955
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0.0	4.3	83.5	12.2	0.0	303
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	*	*	89.9	*	0.0	109
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	18
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	30
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	*	65.0	*	0.0	20
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	8
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	*	*	83.8	12.7	0.0	1,195
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	0.0	*	82.2	*	*	118
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	*	92.1	*	0.0	126
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	0.0	5.7	90.4	3.8	0.0	157
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0.0	2.5	87.8	9.8	0.0	400
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	*	*	80.0	18.1	0.0	958
	Northern Arapahoe Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	84.6	*	0.0	52
	Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	77.4	*	0.0	31
	Osage Nation (OK)	*	*	85.8	11.6	0.0	740
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	64
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	10
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	*	81.4	14.6	0.0	199
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	40
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0.0	*	76.3	*	0.0	97
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	3.9	86.5	9.7	0.0	155
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	9
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	18
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	34
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	25
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	18
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	0.0	3.6	87.5	9.0	0.0	781	
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	14	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0, and subtotals may not add to totals, because of rounding.

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.3. Percentage of Infants Participating in WIC, by Age at Certification and State Agency

State Agency		0-3 Months	4-5 Months	6-8 Months	9-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infant Participants
States and DC	Total Infant Participants	91.0	3.2	3.2	2.6	< 0.1	1,568,439
	Alabama	96.1	2.1	1.2	0.6	0.0	30,061
	Alaska	62.5	12.6	21.9	3.0	0.0	2,871
	Arizona	83.2	8.0	6.0	2.8	0.0	32,573
	Arkansas	86.7	6.6	5.4	1.3	0.0	17,494
	California	95.5	2.2	1.4	0.8	< 0.1	188,846
	Colorado	91.8	3.2	2.9	2.0	*	20,252
	Connecticut	95.8	2.4	1.5	0.3	0.0	11,666
	Delaware	73.7	1.8	1.3	23.1	0.1	5,625
	District of Columbia	79.0	6.4	10.1	4.5	0.0	3,233
	Florida	94.7	2.6	1.7	1.0	< 0.1	107,540
	Georgia	93.3	2.7	1.5	2.5	*	53,476
	Hawaii	93.0	4.0	2.4	0.6	0.0	5,768
	Idaho	91.2	4.0	2.8	2.0	*	6,705
	Illinois	87.1	6.3	5.5	1.1	0.0	47,452
	Indiana	97.0	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.0	36,377
	Iowa	94.4	2.4	1.8	1.3	*	14,803
	Kansas	94.0	3.4	2.0	0.6	0.0	11,576
	Kentucky	93.7	1.9	1.1	3.3	*	26,667
	Louisiana	96.7	2.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	30,813
	Maine	42.3	16.6	27.8	13.2	0.0	3,620
	Maryland	86.3	2.4	1.5	9.8	< 0.1	30,546
	Massachusetts	77.7	1.8	1.7	18.8	0.0	28,840
	Michigan	95.3	2.5	1.5	0.7	< 0.1	43,322
	Minnesota	72.4	5.9	6.5	15.1	0.0	21,282
	Mississippi	51.3	17.8	26.3	4.6	0.0	19,081
	Missouri	52.2	4.3	39.1	4.4	0.0	23,744
	Montana	45.2	14.8	37.0	3.0	0.0	2,918
	Nebraska	94.0	3.1	1.9	1.1	*	8,672
	Nevada	89.5	3.2	5.9	1.5	*	14,017
	New Hampshire	93.2	3.8	2.2	0.9	0.0	2,812
	New Jersey	89.6	2.5	1.7	6.3	*	37,056
	New Mexico	94.1	3.3	2.0	0.6	0.0	8,939
	New York	95.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	0.0	88,985
	North Carolina	95.0	2.1	1.9	1.0	< 0.1	57,775
	North Dakota	91.0	4.4	3.1	1.5	0.0	2,409
	Ohio	80.0	2.5	2.5	15.0	*	55,784
	Oklahoma	95.0	3.0	1.8	0.2	*	18,072
	Oregon	94.8	2.8	1.6	0.8	0.0	14,485
	Pennsylvania	95.0	2.8	1.8	0.4	0.0	42,491
	Rhode Island	95.1	2.5	1.4	1.0	0.0	4,361
	South Carolina	93.1	3.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	23,298
	South Dakota	84.8	6.6	7.2	1.3	0.0	2,855
	Tennessee	95.8	2.3	1.5	0.4	*	37,259
	Texas	95.7	2.6	1.3	0.4	0.0	188,321
	Utah	90.6	4.4	3.4	1.7	0.0	10,028
	Vermont	91.8	2.6	2.4	3.2	0.0	2,195
	Virginia	93.6	2.6	2.2	1.5	0.0	30,398
	Washington	93.2	2.9	2.4	1.5	0.0	28,159

State Agency		0-3 Months	4-5 Months	6-8 Months	9-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infant Participants
States and DC (continued)	West Virginia	95.3	2.2	1.7	0.8	0.0	8,444
	Wisconsin	91.8	2.2	1.5	4.5	0.0	20,419
	Wyoming	90.2	4.3	3.3	2.1	0.0	1,770
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	83.6	9.1	6.4	0.9	0.0	671
	Guam	78.3	10.1	8.7	2.9	0.0	1,351
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	77.6	12.1	7.4	2.9	0.0	446
	Puerto Rico	90.7	2.9	1.6	0.6	4.2	18,765
	U.S. Virgin Islands	96.0	2.0	*	*	0.0	650
	Acoma, Canonicito, Laguna (NM)	45.0	*	26.7	*	0.0	60
Indian Tribal Organizations	Cherokee Nation (OK)	96.4	2.0	*	*	0.0	1,565
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe(SD)	92.9	*	*	*	0.0	98
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	44.8	13.7	38.7	2.8	0.0	925
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	46.8	13.1	35.0	5.1	0.0	1,117
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	67.0	4.3	8.3	20.4	0.0	324
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	*	*	*	*	0.0	120
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	37.9	*	37.9	*	0.0	29
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	68.6	*	*	*	0.0	35
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	61.5	*	*	0.0	0.0	39
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	94.2	3.4	*	*	0.0	1,435
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	87.6	*	5.4	*	*	129
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	78.3	9.9	5.9	5.9	0.0	152
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	68.1	*	25.9	*	0.0	185
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	48.1	2.8	46.3	2.8	0.0	499
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	78.7	11.1	6.8	3.3	0.0	935
	Northern Arapahoe Tribe (WY)	88.1	*	*	*	0.0	67
	Omaha Nation (NE)	85.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	60
	Osage Nation (OK)	40.7	17.2	40.5	1.6	0.0	938
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	50.7	*	26.7	*	0.0	75
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	93.3	3.9	*	*	0.0	285
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	43.8	37.5	18.8	0.0	0.0	32
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	66.7	*	17.9	*	0.0	78
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	92.2	*	*	0.0	0.0	180
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	11
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	53.3	*	*	0.0	0.0	15
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	89.2	*	*	0.0	0.0	74
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	40.0	*	35.6	*	0.0	45
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	38.5	23.1	0.0	26
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	50.4	2.7	45.7	1.2	0.0	821
	Winnebago Tribe (NE)	43.8	*	34.4	*	0.0	32

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Of all participants reported as infants, 0.03 percent were greater than 11 months old at certification. These participants were typically recertified as children within 2 weeks of their first birthday. They were included in the "9-11 Months" column for the purposes of this table.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.4. Percentage of Children Participating in WIC, by Age at Certification and State Agency

State Agency		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Child Participants
Total Child Participants		38.1	25.9	22.4	13.1	0.6	3,715,825
States and DC	Alabama	37.5	28.0	21.4	13.1	0.0	57,182
	Alaska	35.8	27.5	23.8	13.0	0.0	8,059
	Arizona	35.0	27.7	23.8	13.5	0.0	81,499
	Arkansas	39.3	25.1	20.5	15.1	0.0	28,954
	California	39.9	24.1	23.0	13.0	< 0.1	574,516
	Colorado	35.8	27.3	22.9	14.0	*	44,024
	Connecticut	36.1	26.9	22.3	14.8	< 0.1	29,478
	Delaware	35.8	28.3	23.2	12.8	*	9,901
	District of Columbia	34.0	27.8	21.2	17.0	0.0	6,899
	Florida	36.0	27.8	22.7	13.4	< 0.1	244,616
	Georgia	44.6	23.2	18.7	9.7	3.9	115,642
	Hawaii	35.5	27.6	21.6	14.2	1.2	15,555
	Idaho	36.4	27.4	22.8	13.5	0.0	17,438
	Illinois	33.4	26.1	20.8	19.8	*	96,446
	Indiana	36.8	26.7	22.8	13.6	0.0	101,888
	Iowa	36.5	27.1	23.2	13.3	*	31,899
	Kansas	41.8	25.5	21.1	11.6	0.0	28,568
	Kentucky	40.3	27.1	21.0	11.5	0.0	58,164
	Louisiana	47.2	22.7	19.7	10.4	0.0	44,553
	Maine	33.3	24.9	27.5	14.3	0.0	11,098
	Maryland	33.3	28.8	23.9	14.0	< 0.1	62,474
	Massachusetts	37.7	25.8	22.6	13.9	0.0	64,347
	Michigan	37.8	26.1	23.5	12.2	0.4	122,646
	Minnesota	32.2	26.5	25.8	15.4	0.0	63,168
	Mississippi	38.6	25.1	24.1	12.2	0.0	37,961
	Missouri	39.0	25.4	22.7	12.9	0.0	44,405
	Montana	36.6	27.0	24.4	12.0	0.0	8,299
	Nebraska	35.4	28.1	22.2	14.3	0.0	22,018
	Nevada	34.4	26.8	24.0	14.7	0.0	30,117
	New Hampshire	39.3	23.8	22.8	14.1	0.0	8,911
	New Jersey	35.9	27.8	22.8	13.5	*	88,139
	New Mexico	43.7	23.2	17.5	15.6	0.0	19,101
	New York	34.9	27.3	23.5	14.3	*	228,274
	North Carolina	35.4	26.9	20.5	10.9	6.3	145,488
North Dakota	34.5	28.3	23.1	14.0	*	6,028	
Ohio	40.9	24.9	22.4	11.8	0.0	91,213	
Oklahoma	36.5	27.3	22.6	13.6	0.0	41,886	
Oregon	38.6	26.1	23.0	12.4	*	46,037	
Pennsylvania	38.6	27.5	22.3	10.7	1.0	95,980	
Rhode Island	34.2	31.0	22.4	12.4	0.0	9,740	
South Carolina	42.2	27.5	20.2	10.1	0.0	46,635	
South Dakota	30.2	25.2	22.1	22.5	0.0	8,405	
Tennessee	44.4	24.1	20.6	10.9	*	67,356	
Texas	44.4	23.3	21.2	11.2	< 0.1	398,518	
Utah	36.0	27.0	23.3	13.7	0.0	21,440	
Vermont	30.3	27.9	26.6	15.1	0.0	6,911	

State Agency		1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Child Participants
States and DC (continued)	Virginia	34.8	28.0	22.9	14.3	0.0	75,488
	Washington	31.8	27.9	23.7	16.5	0.0	77,897
	West Virginia	36.8	27.4	21.5	14.3	0.0	21,170
	Wisconsin	35.3	26.7	23.9	14.1	0.0	52,326
	Wyoming	36.8	27.4	23.0	12.7	0.0	3,933
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	23.7	27.0	28.2	21.2	0.0	2,815
	Guam	36.3	27.5	23.4	12.8	0.0	3,653
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	29.5	27.8	25.9	16.9	0.0	1,949
	Puerto Rico	28.5	23.9	22.6	15.7	9.3	55,551
	U.S. Virgin Islands	32.7	28.3	23.0	16.1	0.0	1,344
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canonicito, Laguna (NM)	30.3	28.9	26.4	14.4	0.0	201
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	44.7	23.8	18.0	13.5	0.0	3,047
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe(SD)	35.4	25.9	30.3	8.5	0.0	294
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	33.9	27.1	25.3	13.8	0.0	2,192
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	33.1	28.3	24.0	14.6	0.0	3,507
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	31.0	29.6	24.1	15.3	0.0	904
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	26.8	26.8	28.9	17.4	0.0	384
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	35.3	*	29.4	*	0.0	34
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	28.7	33.3	27.9	10.1	0.0	129
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	38.8	17.5	28.8	15.0	0.0	80
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	30.0	30.0	*	0.0	20
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	34.2	26.6	23.4	15.9	0.0	4,221
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	25.9	33.1	24.5	16.6	0.0	429
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	40.2	20.9	25.3	13.6	0.0	316
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	39.4	28.0	22.0	10.6	0.0	432
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	31.2	27.4	26.2	15.3	0.0	1,506
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	28.4	27.4	27.2	17.1	0.0	2,920
	Northern Arapahoe Tribe (WY)	37.7	31.1	21.3	9.8	0.0	61
	Omaha Nation (NE)	37.4	19.2	30.3	13.1	0.0	99
	Osage Nation (OK)	36.5	24.7	25.5	13.3	0.0	2,455
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	37.9	21.4	20.7	20.0	0.0	140
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	31.6	*	*	0.0	19
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	36.1	22.4	20.6	20.8	0.0	548
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	39.8	30.6	20.4	9.2	0.0	98
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	31.0	27.4	23.1	18.5	0.0	281
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	25.6	25.0	26.0	23.4	0.0	535
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	35.3	*	*	*	0.0	17
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	30.8	29.2	20.0	20.0	0.0	65
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	41.0	33.1	18.7	7.2	0.0	139
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	54.7	15.1	17.0	13.2	0.0	53
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	30.4	16.5	29.1	24.1	0.0	79
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	32.2	27.4	23.3	17.1	0.0	2,574
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	29.5	34.1	*	*	0.0	44	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

3.00 percent of all participants reported as children were less than 12 months old at certification. These participants were typically recertified as children within 2 weeks of their first birthday. They were included in the "1 Year" column for the purposes of this table.

Less than one percent of all participants reported as children were older than 4 years at certification. They were included in the "4 Years" column for the purposes of this table.

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.5. Percentage of Pregnant Women Participating in WIC, by Trimester at Certification and State Agency

State Agency		First Trimester	Second Trimester	Third Trimester	Trimester Not Reported	Total Pregnant Women Participants
Total Pregnant Women Participants		48.3	40.2	11.4	0.1	518,815
States and DC	Alabama	49.6	37.4	12.9	0.0	9,996
	Alaska	41.3	41.1	17.5	*	1,069
	Arizona	48.7	39.9	11.3	0.1	9,389
	Arkansas	51.9	37.3	10.8	0.0	5,935
	California	48.4	40.6	11.0	0.0	72,470
	Colorado	49.5	39.2	11.4	0.0	6,925
	Connecticut	37.1	49.0	13.8	0.0	3,901
	Delaware	33.7	47.9	18.3	0.0	1,221
	District of Columbia	33.1	50.5	16.4	0.0	919
	Florida	46.1	42.1	11.8	*	35,499
	Georgia	49.2	36.5	14.3	< 0.1	16,775
	Hawaii	42.9	44.3	12.6	*	1,929
	Idaho	50.8	39.1	10.1	0.0	2,155
	Illinois	48.8	39.1	12.1	*	13,849
	Indiana	54.0	37.4	8.5	0.0	11,464
	Iowa	48.5	41.6	9.9	*	4,409
	Kansas	50.6	38.6	10.8	0.0	3,830
	Kentucky	51.9	36.3	11.6	0.2	8,379
	Louisiana	45.7	42.1	12.2	*	8,732
	Maine	38.3	41.1	20.6	0.0	1,260
	Maryland	38.9	47.7	13.4	0.0	9,140
	Massachusetts	48.2	41.5	9.8	0.6	9,247
	Michigan	52.3	37.8	9.8	*	15,027
	Minnesota	44.9	43.0	12.2	0.0	8,048
	Mississippi	42.2	44.5	13.3	0.0	4,615
	Missouri	38.0	44.0	18.0	0.0	8,282
	Montana	44.2	39.3	16.5	0.0	1,002
	Nebraska	45.8	42.5	11.8	0.0	2,635
	Nevada	38.6	45.6	15.7	*	3,644
	New Hampshire	49.3	40.8	9.9	0.0	931
	New Jersey	39.6	47.7	12.7	*	10,789
	New Mexico	44.9	41.6	13.5	0.0	3,066
	New York	41.1	49.6	9.3	0.0	26,394
	North Carolina	51.6	38.5	9.5	0.4	20,051
North Dakota	52.4	36.2	11.4	0.0	702	
Ohio	45.3	41.7	12.9	0.1	13,644	
Oklahoma	60.7	30.6	8.7	*	7,535	
Oregon	55.8	34.9	9.2	0.1	5,376	
Pennsylvania	41.7	46.0	12.3	0.0	13,250	
Rhode Island	44.1	43.2	12.7	*	1,411	
South Carolina	36.7	47.4	15.9	0.0	6,780	
South Dakota	45.1	41.2	13.6	0.0	895	
Tennessee	56.5	34.2	9.3	*	11,498	
Texas	52.1	36.9	11.1	*	67,466	
Utah	50.9	36.5	12.6	0.0	3,252	
Vermont	53.0	36.5	10.3	*	809	

	State Agency	First Trimester	Second Trimester	Third Trimester	Trimester Not Reported	Total Pregnant Women Participants
States and DC (continued)	Virginia	44.8	43.2	12.0	*	9,830
	Washington	52.5	34.5	11.3	1.7	11,207
	West Virginia	53.9	36.2	9.9	0.0	2,741
	Wisconsin	53.3	36.9	9.7	0.0	6,210
	Wyoming	54.2	34.9	10.9	0.0	576
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	33.3	50.6	16.0	0.0	231
	Guam	34.4	48.6	17.0	0.0	393
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	56.8	35.1	8.1	0.0	185
	Puerto Rico	65.2	28.5	5.0	1.3	8,594
	U.S. Virgin Islands	24.8	57.4	17.8	0.0	129
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	52.9	*	0.0	17
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	53.2	34.4	12.4	0.0	558
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe(SD)	48.3	*	*	0.0	29
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	53.9	35.9	10.2	0.0	284
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	52.5	35.2	12.3	0.0	318
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	51.2	37.4	11.4	0.0	123
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	55.9	*	*	0.0	34
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	*	*	0.0	6
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	46.2	*	0.0	13
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	*	*	0.0	6
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	47.3	40.5	12.2	0.0	368
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	*	47.6	*	0.0	42
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	50.0	*	*	0.0	36
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	46.3	40.7	13.0	0.0	54
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	54.9	39.8	5.3	0.0	133
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	46.0	42.5	11.5	0.0	365
	Northern Arapahoe Tribe (WY)	*	*	*	0.0	14
	Omaha Nation (NE)	41.2	*	*	0.0	17
	Osage Nation (OK)	50.5	41.4	8.1	0.0	198
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	60.0	*	0.0	20
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	54.7	*	*	0.0	53
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	52.9	*	0.0	17
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	63.0	*	*	0.0	27
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	46.9	34.7	18.4	0.0	49
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	*	0.0	8
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	*	0.0	7
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	50.0	*	*	0.0	12
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	*	*	0.0	13
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	*	0.0	12
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	51.6	36.0	12.4	0.0	275
	Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	*	*	0.0	7

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.6. Percentage of WIC Participants, by Risk Priority Level and State Agency

State Agency		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	Not Reported
Total Participants		26.9	5.6	19.4	8.0	36.0	3.7	0.1	0.2
States and DC	Alabama	23.3	10.8	20.1	4.7	39.2	1.9	0.0	0.0
	Alaska	35.3	1.8	21.0	1.8	37.3	2.8	0.0	< 0.1
	Arizona	32.2	3.4	17.2	2.6	40.0	2.9	0.0	1.7
	Arkansas	37.9	4.7	27.9	1.1	25.5	2.3	0.6	*
	California	14.2	4.2	10.2	18.1	49.7	3.6	< 0.1	0.0
	Colorado	35.7	4.4	26.9	2.6	26.9	3.6	0.0	*
	Connecticut	29.4	6.0	21.0	2.8	36.5	4.3	< 0.1	0.0
	Delaware	22.3	10.2	17.4	10.7	37.2	1.6	0.6	0.0
	District of Columbia	35.5	3.9	27.0	1.3	25.6	2.1	0.0	4.7
	Florida	28.7	4.9	15.3	7.4	37.8	4.5	1.0	0.4
	Georgia	31.4	5.7	17.8	3.8	36.4	5.0	0.0	0.0
	Hawaii	30.8	6.7	16.4	4.8	40.2	0.8	0.0	0.2
	Idaho	32.3	3.3	24.7	2.7	32.5	4.6	0.0	0.0
	Illinois	29.3	7.0	16.8	4.6	34.8	7.4	< 0.1	0.0
	Indiana	31.2	5.2	22.3	*	36.5	2.5	*	0.0
	Iowa	32.9	4.8	31.1	3.5	23.7	4.1	0.0	*
	Kansas	31.3	5.5	25.2	1.6	33.2	2.9	0.3	0.2
	Kentucky	28.9	6.7	29.4	2.7	31.0	1.2	0.0	< 0.1
	Louisiana	28.1	*	15.6	9.6	29.4	9.9	*	0.0
	Maine	28.4	1.0	23.6	1.2	17.8	21.2	0.0	6.8
	Maryland	29.0	10.0	21.7	5.2	33.3	0.8	< 0.1	0.0
	Massachusetts	36.2	4.1	30.1	2.7	23.8	2.8	0.2	0.0
	Michigan	26.5	4.3	20.3	3.0	39.4	6.4	0.1	0.0
	Minnesota	36.1	1.6	14.4	0.4	43.1	4.0	0.0	0.3
	Mississippi	31.5	2.9	24.9	3.8	28.4	7.9	0.0	0.5
	Missouri	42.0	< 0.1	23.1	1.2	26.3	7.1	0.1	< 0.1
	Montana	30.9	3.4	25.7	2.9	35.0	2.1	0.0	*
	Nebraska	31.3	4.8	38.2	1.6	20.3	3.9	0.0	*
	Nevada	39.3	4.6	26.0	2.2	23.8	3.8	0.2	< 0.1
	New Hampshire	21.1	8.0	16.3	4.5	45.4	4.3	0.2	0.2
	New Jersey	27.2	6.8	23.2	7.6	34.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
	New Mexico	29.8	6.1	21.6	6.2	30.6	5.7	0.0	0.0
	New York	29.0	8.1	20.2	3.6	37.1	2.0	< 0.1	0.0
	North Carolina	29.9	5.6	28.8	4.8	30.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
North Dakota	29.7	5.6	36.0	2.5	25.9	*	*	0.0	
Ohio	9.5	7.8	6.8	33.1	36.9	5.9	0.0	0.1	
Oklahoma	27.2	7.7	22.5	5.0	36.5	1.0	0.1	0.0	
Oregon	23.9	6.3	18.5	3.9	41.9	4.8	0.7	0.0	
Pennsylvania	33.7	4.4	31.6	2.5	21.7	6.1	0.0	< 0.1	
Rhode Island	33.4	4.9	36.7	3.1	21.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	
South Carolina	36.2	2.9	29.3	1.7	26.1	3.9	< 0.1	0.0	
South Dakota	35.9	0.2	34.0	6.2	20.0	3.4	0.4	0.0	
Tennessee	34.0	8.1	38.8	0.8	17.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	
Texas	27.1	6.0	16.3	12.6	34.0	3.9	< 0.1	0.0	
Utah	36.5	3.8	29.3	3.0	23.4	3.8	0.3	*	
Vermont	29.9	2.8	28.3	2.4	34.1	2.5	< 0.1	0.0	

State Agency		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	Not Reported
States and DC (continued)	Virginia	22.0	6.3	15.9	13.1	39.9	2.6	0.0	0.0
	Washington	25.2	6.6	10.6	8.8	44.7	4.0	0.0	0.0
	West Virginia	24.1	6.5	23.4	3.5	35.0	7.5	0.0	0.0
	Wisconsin	28.3	5.7	21.3	3.0	40.0	1.6	0.0	*
	Wyoming	38.8	2.6	41.4	1.4	15.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	30.7	0.6	40.3	0.3	25.1	0.8	0.0	2.2
	Guam	35.8	1.7	26.9	1.2	30.5	0.5	0.0	3.6
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	30.3	0.6	34.9	1.0	32.2	1.0	0.0	*
	Puerto Rico	25.3	7.2	23.9	2.8	36.2	1.3	< 0.1	3.3
	U.S. Virgin Islands	35.6	8.0	18.7	3.5	33.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	33.0	*	30.2	*	32.4	1.9	0.0	0.0
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	28.1	5.5	25.1	6.7	27.2	7.3	0.0	0.0
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	23.2	4.8	49.1	3.4	14.1	5.5	0.0	0.0
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	34.1	2.2	20.5	1.3	35.0	6.9	0.0	*
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	29.4	0.7	43.4	0.8	19.5	6.3	0.0	*
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	30.2	1.6	29.6	3.5	30.6	4.4	0.0	0.0
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	23.0	5.7	9.3	3.8	56.9	1.3	0.0	0.0
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	30.9	*	37.0	13.6	*	8.6	0.0	0.0
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	26.8	*	60.3	*	6.7	3.1	0.0	0.0
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	25.9	5.8	25.2	5.0	30.9	7.2	0.0	0.0
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	34.2	*	42.1	*	*	*	0.0	*
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	22.5	6.7	20.6	2.2	41.8	5.8	0.0	0.3
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	26.0	*	40.7	3.7	23.1	4.0	*	*
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	34.5	0.0	26.8	4.5	26.8	7.4	0.0	0.0
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	31.7	*	25.5	*	31.8	8.5	0.0	0.0
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	24.6	3.7	24.2	4.7	37.9	5.0	0.0	0.0
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	31.7	2.4	26.5	2.9	34.7	1.2	0.0	0.5
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	43.9	8.9	17.2	5.0	18.9	6.1	0.0	0.0
	Omaha Nation (NE)	25.3	11.1	15.3	7.9	37.4	*	*	0.0
	Osage Nation (OK)	30.1	4.1	15.6	1.1	44.3	4.8	0.0	0.0
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	33.7	*	30.1	*	16.1	16.1	0.0	0.0
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	29.4	*	*	*	32.4	*	0.0	0.0
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	31.0	5.9	27.9	2.7	25.8	6.7	0.0	0.0
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	38.2	*	22.4	*	35.9	*	0.0	0.0
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	36.8	*	49.1	*	11.4	*	0.0	0.0
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	24.6	5.9	39.8	3.7	24.1	*	*	0.0
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	24.3	*	*	*	18.9	*	*	0.0
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	29.6	0.0	56.1	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	27.5	8.9	38.1	*	21.9	*	*	0.0
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	10.6	23.6	17.9	15.4	26.8	5.7	0.0	0.0
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	26.8	*	36.6	*	27.6	*	0.0	0.0
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	27.8	3.4	22.5	0.8	39.8	5.7	0.0	0.0
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	15.6	*	14.4	23.3	34.4	*	0.0	0.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.7. Percentage of WIC Participants, by Race and State Agency

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported
Total Participants		5.8	3.8	21.5	0.8	61.1	6.1	0.9
States and DC	Alabama	3.2	0.6	43.4	0.2	46.2	6.3	0.0
	Alaska	35.8	6.2	3.7	5.8	33.9	14.3	0.3
	Arizona	2.5	1.5	8.4	0.5	81.4	5.6	*
	Arkansas	0.3	0.9	24.5	1.6	68.4	3.8	0.5
	California	17.7	6.8	7.2	0.4	55.6	6.9	5.4
	Colorado	16.3	2.7	8.3	1.0	64.7	6.9	*
	Connecticut	3.9	3.1	23.9	1.1	58.9	9.1	0.0
	Delaware	0.2	1.7	42.5	0.3	51.9	3.4	*
	District of Columbia	1.2	0.8	66.5	0.2	28.9	2.5	0.0
	Florida	0.7	1.3	31.3	0.2	60.4	6.1	< 0.1
	Georgia	1.9	2.3	45.3	0.1	43.4	7.0	< 0.1
	Hawaii	0.2	20.6	1.9	21.7	13.9	41.8	0.0
	Idaho	3.3	1.3	2.8	0.4	88.3	3.9	0.0
	Illinois	0.4	4.4	29.6	0.2	65.4	0.0	0.0
	Indiana	0.2	3.3	20.5	0.2	67.2	8.2	0.4
	Iowa	0.5	3.3	14.4	1.3	73.5	6.9	< 0.1
	Kansas	2.8	2.5	11.2	0.4	74.9	8.1	0.0
	Kentucky	0.2	1.8	14.5	0.2	77.4	5.9	0.0
	Louisiana	0.5	0.9	52.3	0.6	42.6	3.0	*
	Maine	0.5	1.0	12.6	0.1	80.3	5.3	0.2
	Maryland	4.8	3.8	39.6	1.2	41.5	9.1	< 0.1
	Massachusetts	0.4	4.7	23.3	0.3	66.3	4.9	< 0.1
	Michigan	0.5	2.4	29.2	< 0.1	58.0	9.6	< 0.1
	Minnesota	3.4	10.4	24.6	0.3	53.0	8.0	0.2
	Mississippi	0.5	0.7	57.8	0.4	37.4	3.0	0.2
	Missouri	0.2	1.5	22.3	0.6	69.3	6.1	0.0
	Montana	21.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	71.9	5.5	0.2
	Nebraska	5.9	4.7	13.9	0.5	63.6	11.4	< 0.1
	Nevada	12.9	3.2	17.6	1.7	58.9	5.8	*
	New Hampshire	0.4	2.0	6.3	0.6	85.6	5.1	0.0
	New Jersey	1.8	3.2	21.9	1.2	68.6	3.2	0.2
	New Mexico	7.3	1.1	3.0	0.4	83.4	4.0	0.7
	New York	9.6	10.8	25.3	1.5	45.7	6.9	0.1
	North Carolina	1.3	1.9	34.7	0.2	58.0	3.9	< 0.1
	North Dakota	16.6	2.8	15.3	0.6	56.8	7.9	*
	Ohio	0.2	3.3	26.9	0.2	61.1	8.1	< 0.1
	Oklahoma	4.2	2.8	12.1	0.8	60.5	12.5	7.1
	Oregon	2.7	2.4	3.6	1.2	84.3	5.9	*
	Pennsylvania	1.2	3.9	24.1	0.5	65.1	5.2	< 0.1
	Rhode Island	2.5	2.7	16.9	0.9	66.0	11.1	*
	South Carolina	0.4	0.8	45.9	0.2	45.7	6.9	< 0.1
	South Dakota	26.7	2.9	6.4	0.3	51.1	12.2	0.5
	Tennessee	0.1	1.0	25.9	0.2	70.1	2.7	0.0
	Texas	1.5	2.1	14.7	0.2	78.6	2.9	< 0.1
	Utah	1.3	2.1	3.3	3.2	86.9	3.1	< 0.1
	Vermont	0.3	2.9	4.8	0.2	88.4	3.3	*
	Virginia	5.1	4.6	31.5	0.1	50.9	7.9	0.0

	State Agency	American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported
States and DC (continued)	Washington	4.1	4.9	8.3	2.4	70.2	10.1	0.0
	West Virginia	< 0.1	0.4	4.5	< 0.1	86.8	8.2	0.0
	Wisconsin	2.7	6.5	22.0	0.4	60.7	7.7	0.0
	Wyoming	2.9	0.8	1.3	0.3	88.7	6.1	0.0
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	*	1.1	*	98.6	*	*	0.0
	Guam	*	15.0	*	75.4	2.0	7.2	0.0
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	32.9	*	58.0	*	8.7	0.0
	Puerto Rico	52.3	< 0.1	4.3	0.5	40.4	2.5	< 0.1
	U.S. Virgin Islands	*	*	94.6	*	4.3	0.6	*
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	93.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	*	*
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	33.8	0.9	3.1	0.3	22.7	39.0	0.2
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	84.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	20.3	0.3	1.4	0.3	42.1	34.1	1.5
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	14.8	0.1	3.3	0.6	40.6	39.5	1.1
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	17.8	*	7.8	0.0	49.6	23.4	*
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	92.0	0.0	*	0.0	6.2	*	0.0
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	43.8	0.0	*	0.0	53.1	*	*
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	87.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	7.2
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	84.2	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	0.0
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	80.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	11.1	7.8	0.0
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	16.3	1.3	3.4	1.5	71.6	5.9	0.0
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	22.6	*	0.0	*	61.1	11.6	3.5
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	0.0	*	*	0.0	*	*
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	39.7	0.7	4.3	0.5	25.2	29.1	0.5
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	97.2	*	*	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.0
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	95.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0
	Omaha Nation (NE)	96.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*
	Osage Nation (OK)	8.4	4.9	10.4	0.2	58.2	17.4	0.5
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	49.8	*	3.9	3.6	32.6	6.8	*
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	14.9	*	1.8	0.0	77.2	5.3	*
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	96.9	*	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	99.0	*	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	96.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	82.1	0.0	*	0.0	*	8.9	0.0
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	29.5	0.7	8.7	7.9	32.9	20.0	0.3
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	87.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

These categories are based on the Office of Management and Budget (1997) definitions and were first used in the PC 2006 report. Some of the reporting category names were modified for 2018 to help streamline table and figure text in the report (see table 2.3 for more detail).

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.8. Percentage of WIC Participants, by Ethnicity and State Agency

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Participants
Total Participants		43.1	56.9	< 0.1	6,800,619
States and DC	Alabama	15.8	84.2	0.0	112,648
	Alaska	10.0	89.7	0.3	14,040
	Arizona	65.0	35.0	*	143,734
	Arkansas	18.5	81.0	0.5	62,416
	California	76.4	23.6	0.0	965,041
	Colorado	54.0	46.0	0.0	83,683
	Connecticut	55.2	44.8	0.0	51,292
	Delaware	28.9	71.1	0.0	19,276
	District of Columbia	31.5	68.5	0.0	13,049
	Florida	46.5	53.5	0.0	458,155
	Georgia	20.6	79.3	< 0.1	216,795
	Hawaii	21.1	78.9	0.0	27,427
	Idaho	32.3	67.7	0.0	30,457
	Illinois	39.5	60.5	0.0	186,519
	Indiana	19.7	80.3	0.0	173,398
	Iowa	22.7	77.3	0.0	59,777
	Kansas	36.4	63.6	0.0	51,201
	Kentucky	12.3	87.7	0.0	107,402
	Louisiana	12.5	87.5	0.0	101,491
	Maine	4.7	95.0	0.2	18,095
	Maryland	39.5	60.5	0.0	121,026
	Massachusetts	46.9	53.1	0.0	118,876
	Michigan	13.3	86.7	0.0	205,127
	Minnesota	18.4	81.4	0.2	106,077
	Mississippi	6.8	93.0	0.2	70,432
	Missouri	12.2	87.8	0.0	89,451
	Montana	7.4	92.4	0.2	13,541
	Nebraska	39.0	61.0	0.0	38,608
	Nevada	53.9	46.1	0.0	55,991
	New Hampshire	18.4	81.6	0.0	14,467
	New Jersey	53.0	47.0	0.0	160,824
	New Mexico	77.1	22.9	0.0	36,966
	New York	37.9	62.1	0.0	404,026
	North Carolina	27.5	72.5	0.0	260,588
North Dakota	12.8	87.2	0.0	10,497	
Ohio	12.3	87.7	< 0.1	194,226	
Oklahoma	33.3	65.7	1.0	78,649	
Oregon	36.4	63.6	0.0	76,198	
Pennsylvania	27.9	72.1	0.0	177,804	
Rhode Island	57.7	42.3	0.0	18,050	
South Carolina	15.5	84.5	0.0	89,472	
South Dakota	15.8	84.2	0.0	13,690	
Tennessee	18.8	81.2	0.0	138,560	
Texas	70.4	29.6	0.0	798,145	

	State Agency	Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Participants
States and DC (continued)	Utah	41.5	58.5	0.0	40,953
	Vermont	4.4	95.6	0.0	11,309
	Virginia	30.4	69.6	0.0	133,915
	Washington	43.3	56.7	0.0	134,482
	West Virginia	3.5	96.5	0.0	36,999
	Wisconsin	25.7	74.3	0.0	90,733
	Wyoming	24.4	75.6	0.0	7,331
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	*	*	0.0	4,233
	Guam	1.3	98.7	0.0	6,309
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	0.3	99.7	0.0	2,919
	Puerto Rico	99.7	0.2	< 0.1	94,428
	U.S. Virgin Islands	20.6	79.4	0.0	2,648
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	8.0	90.4	*	324
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	13.4	86.6	0.0	5,883
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	1.7	98.3	0.0	475
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	9.6	88.9	1.5	3,965
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	6.1	92.8	1.1	5,579
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	23.3	75.5	1.2	1,531
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	4.7	95.3	0.0	613
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	100.0	0.0	81
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	53.1	44.8	*	194
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	12.9	79.9	7.2	139
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	0.0	38
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	30.8	69.2	0.0	6,851
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	50.9	49.1	0.0	676
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	8.4	88.0	3.5	594
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	*	*	774
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	6.2	93.4	0.5	2,405
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	3.4	96.6	0.0	4,813
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	9.4	90.6	0.0	180
	Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	0.0	190
	Osage Nation (OK)	42.2	57.2	0.5	4,133
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	6.5	90.7	2.9	279
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	0.0	34
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	79.5	20.5	0.0	1,032
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	3.5	96.5	0.0	170
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0.0	99.1	*	456
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.7	99.3	0.0	870
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	0.0	37
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	98
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	100.0	0.0	247
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	13.8	86.2	0.0	123
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	0.0	123
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	35.6	64.2	0.3	4,176
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	7.8	92.2	0.0	90	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

These categories are based on the Office of Management and Budget (1997) definitions and were first used in the WIC PC 2006 report.

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.9a. Number of WIC Participants, by Migrant Farmworker Status and State Agency

State Agency		Migrant Farmworker	Not Migrant Farmworker	Migrant Status Not Reported	Total Participants
Total Participants		17,685	6,780,747	2,187	6,800,619
States and DC	Alabama	18	112,630	0	112,648
	Alaska	11	14,029	0	14,040
	Arizona	233	143,501	0	143,734
	Arkansas	109	62,307	0	62,416
	California	5,554	959,487	0	965,041
	Colorado	10	83,673	0	83,683
	Connecticut	6	51,286	0	51,292
	Delaware	7	19,269	0	19,276
	District of Columbia	38	13,011	0	13,049
	Florida	7,084	451,071	0	458,155
	Georgia	179	216,616	0	216,795
	Hawaii	*	*	0	27,427
	Idaho	7	30,449	*	30,457
	Illinois	66	186,453	0	186,519
	Indiana	37	173,361	0	173,398
	Iowa	*	*	0	59,777
	Kansas	38	51,163	0	51,201
	Kentucky	274	107,128	0	107,402
	Louisiana	*	*	0	101,491
	Maine	18	18,077	0	18,095
	Maryland	217	120,809	0	121,026
	Massachusetts	*	*	0	118,876
	Michigan	1,234	203,893	0	205,127
	Minnesota	104	105,973	0	106,077
	Mississippi	52	70,380	0	70,432
	Missouri	64	89,387	0	89,451
	Montana	13	13,528	0	13,541
	Nebraska	8	38,600	0	38,608
	Nevada	15	55,976	0	55,991
	New Hampshire	6	14,461	0	14,467
	New Jersey	146	160,678	0	160,824
	New Mexico	6	36,960	0	36,966
	New York	117	403,909	0	404,026
	North Carolina	218	260,370	0	260,588
	North Dakota	24	10,473	0	10,497
	Ohio	203	194,023	0	194,226
	Oklahoma	17	78,632	0	78,649
	Oregon	60	76,138	0	76,198
	Pennsylvania	24	177,780	0	177,804
	Rhode Island	15	18,035	0	18,050
	South Carolina	*	*	0	89,472
	South Dakota	6	13,684	0	13,690
	Tennessee	395	138,165	0	138,560
	Texas	560	797,585	0	798,145

	State Agency	Migrant Farmworker	Not Migrant Farmworker	Migrant Status Not Reported	Total Participants
States and DC (continued)	Utah	*	*	0	40,953
	Vermont	*	*	0	11,309
	Virginia	151	133,764	0	133,915
	Washington	161	134,321	0	134,482
	West Virginia	18	36,981	0	36,999
	Wisconsin	131	90,602	0	90,733
	Wyoming	*	*	0	7,331
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	0	4,233	0	4,233
	Guam	*	*	0	6,309
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	0	2,919	0	2,919
	Puerto Rico	0	92,242	2,186	94,428
	U.S. Virgin Islands	*	*	0	2,648
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0	324	0	324
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	*	*	0	5,883
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	475	0	475
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	*	*	0	3,965
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	*	*	0	5,579
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0	1,531	0	1,531
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0	613	0	613
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0	81	0	81
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0	194	0	194
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0	139	0	139
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0	38	0	38
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	*	*	0	6,851
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	0	676	0	676
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0	594	0	594
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0	774	0	774
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0	2,405	0	2,405
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	0	4,813	0	4,813
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0	180	0	180
	Omaha Nation (NE)	0	190	0	190
	Osage Nation (OK)	0	4,133	0	4,133
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0	279	0	279
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0	34	0	34
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0	1,032	0	1,032
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0	170	0	170
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0	456	0	456
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	870	0	870
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0	37	0	37
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0	98	0	98
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0	247	0	247
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0	123	0	123
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0	123	0	123
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	0	4,176	0	4,176
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0	90	0	90	

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Table B.9b. Percentage of WIC Participants, by Migrant Farmworker Status and State Agency

State Agency		Migrant Farmworker	Not Migrant Farmworker	Migrant Status Not Reported	Total Participants
Total Participants		0.3	99.7	< 0.1	6,800,619
States and DC	Alabama	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	112,648
	Alaska	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	14,040
	Arizona	0.2	99.8	0.0	143,734
	Arkansas	0.2	99.8	0.0	62,416
	California	0.6	99.4	0.0	965,041
	Colorado	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	83,683
	Connecticut	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	51,292
	Delaware	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	19,276
	District of Columbia	0.3	99.7	0.0	13,049
	Florida	1.5	98.5	0.0	458,155
	Georgia	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	216,795
	Hawaii	*	*	0.0	27,427
	Idaho	< 0.1	100.0	*	30,457
	Illinois	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	186,519
	Indiana	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	173,398
	Iowa	*	*	0.0	59,777
	Kansas	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	51,201
	Kentucky	0.3	99.7	0.0	107,402
	Louisiana	*	*	0.0	101,491
	Maine	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	18,095
	Maryland	0.2	99.8	0.0	121,026
	Massachusetts	*	*	0.0	118,876
	Michigan	0.6	99.4	0.0	205,127
	Minnesota	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	106,077
	Mississippi	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	70,432
	Missouri	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	89,451
	Montana	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	13,541
	Nebraska	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	38,608
	Nevada	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	55,991
	New Hampshire	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	14,467
	New Jersey	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	160,824
	New Mexico	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	36,966
	New York	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	404,026
	North Carolina	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	260,588
	North Dakota	0.2	99.8	0.0	10,497
	Ohio	0.1	99.9	0.0	194,226
	Oklahoma	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	78,649
	Oregon	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	76,198
	Pennsylvania	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	177,804
	Rhode Island	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	18,050
	South Carolina	*	*	0.0	89,472
	South Dakota	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	13,690
	Tennessee	0.3	99.7	0.0	138,560
	Texas	< 0.1	99.9	0.0	798,145
	Utah	*	*	0.0	40,953

	State Agency	Migrant Farmworker	Not Migrant Farmworker	Migrant Status Not Reported	Total Participants
States and DC (continued)	Vermont	*	*	0.0	11,309
	Virginia	0.1	99.9	0.0	133,915
	Washington	0.1	99.9	0.0	134,482
	West Virginia	< 0.1	100.0	0.0	36,999
	Wisconsin	0.1	99.9	0.0	90,733
	Wyoming	*	*	0.0	7,331
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	0.0	100.0	0.0	4,233
	Guam	*	*	0.0	6,309
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	100.0	0.0	2,919
	Puerto Rico	0.0	97.7	2.3	94,428
	U.S. Virgin Islands	*	*	0.0	2,648
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canonicito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	324
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	*	*	0.0	5,883
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	100.0	0.0	475
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	*	*	0.0	3,965
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	*	*	0.0	5,579
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0.0	100.0	0.0	1,531
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0.0	100.0	0.0	613
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	100.0	0.0	81
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	194
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	139
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	100.0	0.0	38
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	*	*	0.0	6,851
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	0.0	100.0	0.0	676
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	100.0	0.0	594
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	100.0	0.0	774
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0.0	100.0	0.0	2,405
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	0.0	100.0	0.0	4,813
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	100.0	0.0	180
	Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	100.0	0.0	190
	Osage Nation (OK)	0.0	100.0	0.0	4,133
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0.0	100.0	0.0	279
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	100.0	0.0	34
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	1,032
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	170
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	456
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	100.0	0.0	870
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	100.0	0.0	37
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	100.0	0.0	98
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	100.0	0.0	247
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	100.0	0.0	123
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	100.0	0.0	123
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	0.0	100.0	0.0	4,176
	Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	100.0	0.0	90

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.10. Percentage of WIC Participants with Reported Participation in Other Federal Benefit Programs, by State Agency

State Agency		TANF	SNAP	Medicaid	No Other Programs	Not Reported	Total Participants
States and DC	Total Participants	2.8	25.8	78.3	17.9	1.7	6,800,619
	Alabama	< 0.1	12.6	75.5	16.7	0.0	112,648
	Alaska	–	–	–	–	100.0	14,040
	Arizona	6.1	48.4	88.3	10.8	0.0	143,734
	Arkansas	< 0.1	5.8	77.3	18.6	2.6	62,416
	California	7.6	25.3	74.6	25.0	0.0	965,041
	Colorado	0.8	8.5	72.4	14.2	12.9	83,683
	Connecticut	2.9	36.9	90.3	8.1	0.4	51,292
	Delaware	3.5	52.0	83.0	15.9	0.0	19,276
	District of Columbia	–	–	–	–	100.0	13,049
	Florida	1.2	33.0	87.0	11.5	0.0	458,155
	Georgia	2.2	38.3	79.5	16.0	0.0	216,795
	Hawaii	7.1	36.4	75.8	21.6	0.0	27,427
	Idaho	0.5	25.8	77.6	22.2	*	30,457
	Illinois	2.2	31.5	62.0	30.4	0.0	186,519
	Indiana	0.9	24.5	69.9	28.1	0.6	173,398
	Iowa	0.4	6.7	72.1	18.9	8.8	59,777
	Kansas	2.0	24.6	73.6	23.7	0.0	51,201
	Kentucky	1.0	19.0	88.9	10.6	0.0	107,402
	Louisiana	< 0.1	3.4	92.9	6.8	0.0	101,491
	Maine	< 0.1	< 0.1	80.5	19.1	0.3	18,095
	Maryland	3.7	33.4	79.9	17.9	0.0	121,026
	Massachusetts	7.8	51.1	94.5	3.3	0.0	118,876
	Michigan	2.2	40.3	78.0	9.5	10.0	205,127
	Minnesota	0.6	1.0	93.1	5.2	0.4	106,077
	Mississippi	< 0.1	3.5	63.7	34.8	0.4	70,432
	Missouri	1.3	22.0	73.5	22.1	0.8	89,451
	Montana	0.4	5.0	62.3	32.3	0.7	13,541
	Nebraska	1.8	20.1	72.5	26.6	0.0	38,608
	Nevada	0.7	11.5	33.4	14.1	47.2	55,991
	New Hampshire	2.9	24.5	78.6	17.8	0.0	14,467
	New Jersey	0.6	19.0	67.4	29.3	0.0	160,824
	New Mexico	0.7	4.4	88.5	11.2	0.0	36,966
	New York	6.6	33.6	80.7	18.2	0.0	404,026
	North Carolina	0.4	42.3	84.9	10.2	0.0	260,588
	North Dakota	0.4	8.0	54.5	16.4	26.4	10,497
	Ohio	2.4	43.3	89.2	10.1	0.0	194,226
	Oklahoma	6.5	17.0	75.9	6.1	0.0	78,649
	Oregon	8.5	52.0	92.5	5.7	0.0	76,198
	Pennsylvania	2.6	37.4	74.2	24.9	< 0.1	177,804
	Rhode Island	1.6	22.8	70.0	25.3	0.0	18,050
	South Carolina	< 0.1	0.4	72.2	27.5	0.0	89,472
	South Dakota	2.2	34.6	82.8	14.7	0.6	13,690
	Tennessee	1.8	41.9	87.8	9.4	0.0	138,560
	Texas	0.1	8.7	82.9	16.1	0.0	798,145
	Utah	*	*	52.4	18.1	29.3	40,953
	Vermont	0.3	1.0	85.3	10.8	3.5	11,309
	Virginia	0.3	12.9	72.5	24.7	0.0	133,915

	State Agency	TANF	SNAP	Medicaid	No Other Programs	Not Reported	Total Participants
States and DC (continued)	Washington	< 0.1	< 0.1	61.6	38.4	0.0	134,482
	West Virginia	1.7	43.6	95.1	4.7	0.0	36,999
	Wisconsin	10.1	46.8	93.7	5.1	0.0	90,733
	Wyoming	< 0.1	4.1	56.5	18.0	23.9	7,331
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	0.0	0.9	0.0	99.1	0.0	4,233
	Guam	3.9	49.5	43.7	48.0	0.0	6,309
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	52.1	74.3	21.2	0.0	2,919
	Puerto Rico	0.5	56.1	59.0	30.9	0.0	94,428
	U.S. Virgin Islands	0.8	26.2	47.4	42.1	0.0	2,648
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	41.0	82.1	*	*	324
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	0.3	8.8	88.6	10.6	0.0	5,883
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	7.2	49.1	64.4	31.6	0.0	475
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	*	*	87.8	9.2	2.0	3,965
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	*	*	86.8	11.1	1.7	5,579
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0.0	0.5	95.1	2.8	1.8	1,531
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	*	19.7	88.9	*	0.0	613
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	13.6	44.4	79.0	21.0	0.0	81
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0.0	*	87.6	10.3	*	194
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	*	74.8	17.3	*	139
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	47.4	89.5	*	0.0	38
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	2.0	53.6	87.3	11.9	0.0	6,851
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	–	–	–	–	100.0	676
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	34.7	43.3	19.4	3.7	594
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	0.0	93.2	6.7	*	774
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	*	11.1	87.2	10.6	*	2,405
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	10.6	59.2	77.9	21.3	0.0	4,813
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	7.2	27.2	78.3	12.8	0.0	180
	Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	*	*	96.8	0.0	190
	Osage Nation (OK)	0.0	0.2	92.4	6.5	0.9	4,133
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	28.3	78.5	15.1	*	279
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	20.6	85.3	*	0.0	34
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	1.7	4.0	83.2	15.8	0.0	1,032
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	0.0	90.6	9.4	0.0	170
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	3.9	59.9	86.6	7.0	1.5	456
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	6.3	54.4	66.2	33.2	0.0	870
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	*	51.4	*	0.0	37
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	34.7	91.8	*	0.0	98
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	5.7	42.5	62.8	32.8	0.0	247
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	*	13.8	83.7	0.0	123
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	40.7	74.8	*	0.0	123
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	0.4	34.7	85.1	8.6	1.7	4,176
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	*	*	72.2	0.0	90	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Participants may participate in more than one Federal benefit program.

When participants had data on at least one Federal benefit program, missing data on the other program(s) were assumed to indicate nonparticipation. As a result, the percentage participating in all three programs is likely an underestimate, and the percentage participating in no other programs is likely an overestimate.

The "Not Reported" column represents individuals with missing data for all three Federal benefit programs.

SNAP = Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program; TANF = Temporary Assistance for Needy Families

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.11. Percentage of WIC Participants Reporting Combinations of Other Federal Benefit Programs, by State Agency

State Agency		TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid	TANF and SNAP Only	TANF and Medicaid Only	SNAP and Medicaid Only	TANF Only	SNAP Only	Medicaid Only
Total Participants		2.5	< 0.1	0.2	21.3	0.1	2.0	54.3
States and DC	Alabama	< 0.1	*	*	4.8	< 0.1	7.8	70.7
	Alaska	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Arizona	5.6	< 0.1	0.4	41.9	< 0.1	0.8	40.4
	Arkansas	*	*	*	4.3	*	1.5	73.0
	California	7.0	< 0.1	0.5	17.9	< 0.1	0.4	49.1
	Colorado	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	7.3	< 0.1	0.4	64.3
	Connecticut	2.6	*	0.2	33.1	*	1.2	54.5
	Delaware	3.4	0.0	*	47.4	*	1.1	32.0
	District of Columbia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Florida	1.0	< 0.1	0.2	30.5	< 0.1	1.5	55.4
	Georgia	1.6	0.1	0.3	32.2	< 0.1	4.3	45.3
	Hawaii	6.4	0.3	0.4	27.4	< 0.1	2.3	41.6
	Idaho	0.3	0.0	0.2	25.2	*	*	51.8
	Illinois	2.0	< 0.1	< 0.1	22.1	0.1	7.3	37.9
	Indiana	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	22.3	< 0.1	1.5	46.8
	Iowa	0.3	0.0	*	6.2	*	0.2	65.5
	Kansas	1.6	0.2	0.2	20.3	< 0.1	2.5	51.5
	Kentucky	0.8	< 0.1	0.2	17.7	< 0.1	0.5	70.2
	Louisiana	*	*	< 0.1	3.2	*	0.3	89.7
	Maine	0.0	*	*	*	*	< 0.1	80.5
	Maryland	3.4	0.1	0.2	27.8	< 0.1	2.1	48.6
	Massachusetts	7.4	< 0.1	0.3	41.5	< 0.1	2.1	45.3
	Michigan	1.9	0.1	0.1	35.9	< 0.1	2.3	40.0
	Minnesota	*	*	< 0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	92.9
	Mississippi	< 0.1	*	*	2.3	< 0.1	1.2	61.3
	Missouri	0.7	0.1	0.4	17.9	0.2	3.3	54.5
	Montana	*	*	*	0.7	0.3	4.3	61.6
	Nebraska	1.7	*	0.1	17.5	*	0.8	53.2
	Nevada	0.3	0.2	< 0.1	6.1	0.2	4.9	26.9
	New Hampshire	2.1	0.3	0.4	18.8	< 0.1	3.3	57.2
	New Jersey	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	15.3	< 0.1	3.2	51.6
	New Mexico	0.5	< 0.1	0.2	3.6	< 0.1	0.2	84.2
	New York	6.3	0.1	0.2	26.2	< 0.1	1.0	48.0
	North Carolina	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	37.2	< 0.1	4.8	47.4
	North Dakota	0.2	*	< 0.1	5.2	*	2.6	49.0
Ohio	1.9	0.0	0.5	40.7	0.0	0.7	46.1	
Oklahoma	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	5.3	6.4	11.6	70.5	
Oregon	8.0	0.2	0.3	42.1	< 0.1	1.7	42.0	
Pennsylvania	2.4	< 0.1	0.1	34.1	< 0.1	0.8	37.6	
Rhode Island	1.4	0.1	< 0.1	16.9	< 0.1	4.4	51.7	
South Carolina	0.0	0.0	0.0	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	72.1	
South Dakota	1.6	*	0.5	31.1	*	1.8	49.6	
Tennessee	1.5	< 0.1	0.2	37.7	< 0.1	2.7	48.4	

State Agency		TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid	TANF and SNAP Only	TANF and Medicaid Only	SNAP and Medicaid Only	TANF Only	SNAP Only	Medicaid Only
States and DC (continued)	Texas	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	7.6	< 0.1	1.0	75.2
	Utah	0.0	*	*	*	*	0.2	52.2
	Vermont	0.2	*	*	0.5	*	0.2	84.6
	Virginia	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	9.9	< 0.1	2.8	62.3
	Washington	*	*	*	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	61.5
	West Virginia	1.5	0.0	0.2	41.8	0.0	0.2	51.6
	Wisconsin	7.5	< 0.1	2.4	38.2	0.1	0.9	45.6
	Wyoming	*	*	*	2.5	0.0	1.6	54.0
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	Guam	3.6	*	*	37.8	0.1	8.0	2.3
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.6	0.0	4.5	26.7
	Puerto Rico	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	45.6	< 0.1	10.0	12.9
	U.S. Virgin Islands	0.6	*	*	15.1	*	10.3	31.6
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	0.0	*	35.5	0.0	*	45.4
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	*	0.0	*	8.2	*	0.6	80.4
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	5.7	0.0	*	40.4	*	2.9	17.9
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	*	0.0	0.0	*	*	1.0	87.5
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	*	*	86.2
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	94.9
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0.0	0.0	*	18.6	0.0	*	70.1
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	0.0	*	33.3	0.0	0.0	32.1
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	*
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	39.5
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	1.9	*	*	50.9	*	0.7	34.5
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	33.7	42.3
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.2
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0.0	0.0	*	10.0	0.0	*	77.2	

State Agency	TANF, SNAP, and Medicaid	TANF and SNAP Only	TANF and Medicaid Only	SNAP and Medicaid Only	TANF Only	SNAP Only	Medicaid Only
Navajo Nation (AZ)	10.2	*	*	48.3	*	0.7	19.2
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	*	0.0	*	17.8	*	6.7	55.6
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Osage Nation (OK)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	*	92.4
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0.0	*	0.0	24.4	0.0	*	54.1
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	61.8
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	*	1.1	2.4	0.0	0.9	79.2
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.6
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	*	*	51.5	0.0	4.6	31.4
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	5.3	*	*	48.5	0.0	*	11.5
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	0.0	*	*	0.0	*	58.2
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	0.0	*	35.2	*	3.6	22.7
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	10.6
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	0.0	0.0	35.8	0.0	*	35.8
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	*	*	*	29.8	0.0	4.5	55.0
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

When participants had data on at least one Federal benefit program, missing data on the other program(s) were assumed to indicate nonparticipation. As a result, the percentage participating in all three programs is likely an underestimate, and the percentage participating in just one or two of the programs is likely an overestimate.

Alaska, the District of Columbia, and Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada did not provide any data on participation in TANF, SNAP, or Medicaid.

SNAP = Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program; TANF = Temporary Assistance for Needy Families

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.12. Percentage of WIC Participants, by Size of Family or Economic Unit and State Agency

State Agency		1	2	3	4	5	6-10	Not Reported
Total Participants		1.4	11.4	24.4	26.7	18.6	17.0	0.6
States and DC	Alabama	1.3	13.0	26.6	26.0	17.3	14.6	1.2
	Alaska	3.4	6.7	17.5	21.9	19.2	30.7	0.6
	Arizona	2.5	8.8	20.5	24.7	20.6	22.3	0.7
	Arkansas	2.0	11.3	24.9	25.1	17.5	16.0	3.1
	California	0.6	11.1	24.2	27.6	19.8	16.0	0.7
	Colorado	2.4	11.0	24.1	26.9	18.9	16.7	< 0.1
	Connecticut	2.6	15.2	28.4	27.5	15.5	10.4	0.5
	Delaware	0.5	11.4	25.6	26.7	18.9	17.1	0.0
	District of Columbia	0.5	16.6	27.0	24.8	17.1	10.7	3.4
	Florida	0.2	8.8	24.3	28.8	19.5	16.6	1.8
	Georgia	1.4	20.1	25.1	23.5	15.7	14.1	< 0.1
	Hawaii	0.9	9.8	25.6	27.8	18.1	17.7	0.0
	Idaho	2.2	8.0	22.1	27.0	19.3	21.3	< 0.1
	Illinois	2.4	13.1	24.5	25.8	18.2	15.6	0.4
	Indiana	0.3	7.9	22.8	27.6	20.4	19.4	1.5
	Iowa	1.6	9.6	23.6	26.9	19.6	18.8	< 0.1
	Kansas	1.4	9.5	22.8	26.0	19.9	20.4	0.0
	Kentucky	1.9	11.0	25.9	26.7	18.0	16.5	< 0.1
	Louisiana	1.9	15.8	28.0	25.7	15.8	12.8	< 0.1
	Maine	4.6	11.0	26.1	25.5	18.0	14.6	0.3
	Maryland	1.4	13.4	26.0	27.7	18.0	13.5	< 0.1
	Massachusetts	2.9	16.1	30.5	27.9	14.3	8.0	0.3
	Michigan	1.2	10.9	24.0	26.7	19.1	18.2	< 0.1
	Minnesota	0.8	8.4	18.0	24.7	20.9	26.9	0.4
	Mississippi	0.7	10.4	26.0	28.1	19.0	15.3	0.4
	Missouri	3.4	11.9	24.8	25.7	17.5	15.8	0.9
	Montana	5.6	12.3	24.5	24.7	17.0	15.3	0.8
	Nebraska	2.5	8.2	20.0	25.4	20.5	23.4	< 0.1
	Nevada	2.1	11.9	24.2	25.7	18.4	17.7	< 0.1
	New Hampshire	2.0	15.4	28.3	27.0	15.1	12.3	0.0
	New Jersey	1.0	12.5	26.1	27.0	17.1	16.3	< 0.1
	New Mexico	2.4	14.6	26.7	25.4	17.0	13.8	0.1
	New York	0.6	10.0	25.5	28.3	17.8	17.3	0.6
	North Carolina	1.3	8.2	23.3	27.9	20.2	18.3	0.9
	North Dakota	6.1	10.9	22.1	23.5	18.2	19.2	< 0.1
	Ohio	1.9	15.6	27.5	25.4	16.2	13.5	< 0.1
	Oklahoma	2.5	13.9	25.1	24.5	17.3	15.5	1.3
	Oregon	1.7	9.6	22.7	27.0	19.9	19.1	< 0.1
	Pennsylvania	2.2	11.5	25.6	27.3	18.0	15.4	< 0.1
	Rhode Island	3.1	12.3	26.9	27.3	17.2	11.9	1.3
	South Carolina	1.3	17.9	28.8	25.2	15.0	10.9	1.0
	South Dakota	1.5	9.4	20.5	23.2	18.6	26.7	< 0.1
	Tennessee	1.1	20.0	27.4	24.9	15.0	11.5	*
	Texas	1.0	8.0	21.4	26.1	21.1	22.3	< 0.1
	Utah	1.9	8.0	20.8	26.6	19.6	23.0	< 0.1
	Vermont	3.7	12.7	26.8	29.5	16.2	11.2	*

State Agency		1	2	3	4	5	6-10	Not Reported
States and DC (continued)	Virginia	2.4	15.3	26.6	26.0	16.4	12.2	1.2
	Washington	1.9	9.0	21.8	26.7	19.5	19.8	1.3
	West Virginia	6.7	9.6	25.3	26.2	17.1	14.2	0.9
	Wisconsin	2.2	11.2	22.5	25.0	18.8	19.6	0.6
	Wyoming	3.1	9.4	24.2	25.7	19.6	17.8	*
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	0.0	0.3	2.7	4.1	10.2	82.5	*
	Guam	0.7	5.8	14.4	20.9	21.0	36.7	0.5
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	*	2.6	19.2	28.1	21.6	28.2	*
	Puerto Rico	2.0	19.3	37.4	26.9	9.6	3.4	1.4
	U.S. Virgin Islands	0.9	19.9	32.1	21.2	12.9	13.0	*
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	4.6	16.7	21.0	26.2	31.2	*
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	5.5	12.5	27.9	25.9	16.5	11.7	*
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	16.0	19.6	15.8	35.8	*
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	1.8	8.5	22.7	28.3	19.5	17.1	2.0
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	1.0	9.6	26.1	28.7	19.1	13.7	1.8
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	3.1	10.6	21.6	25.9	18.9	18.0	1.8
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	2.8	6.0	20.1	26.3	21.4	23.5	0.0
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	21.0	28.4	30.9	7.4	*	0.0
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	8.2	14.4	21.1	26.8	12.9	13.9	*
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	5.8	16.5	37.4	15.8	17.3	7.2
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*	*	21.1	28.9	34.2	0.0
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	2.8	6.9	15.1	19.7	20.0	35.5	0.0
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	4.6	10.2	23.2	24.6	17.3	20.1	0.0
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	1.5	10.6	19.2	31.6	18.9	14.5	3.7
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.8	4.3	13.8	19.6	23.0	38.2	*
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	3.7	8.2	20.5	25.8	21.8	18.9	1.1
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	1.0	6.7	15.9	22.4	20.5	32.9	0.7
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	5.6	16.1	31.7	17.2	13.9	15.0	*
	Omaha Nation (NE)	3.2	17.4	23.7	15.3	21.6	18.9	0.0
	Osage Nation (OK)	1.1	6.3	17.8	24.8	23.7	25.3	1.0
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	11.1	16.1	33.7	24.0	12.2	*
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	20.6	29.4	*	*	0.0
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0.7	13.6	23.0	28.3	19.0	15.5	0.0
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	6.5	14.1	19.4	26.5	33.5	0.0
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	1.5	4.4	14.7	24.8	19.3	33.8	1.5
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	5.2	13.4	18.3	19.3	15.9	27.9	0.0
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	*	32.4	*	32.4	0.0
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	21.4	20.4	16.3	17.3	24.5	0.0
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	10.1	22.7	19.0	19.8	13.0	15.4	0.0
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	12.2	10.6	17.9	16.3	17.9	25.2	0.0
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	13.0	30.9	23.6	24.4	0.0
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	1.4	9.6	23.7	23.9	19.5	20.2	1.7
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	10.0	15.6	20.0	13.3	22.2	18.9	0.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Women who miscarried, mothers of infants placed in foster care, and infants and children placed in foster care may be reported as one-person economic units.

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.13. Mean and Median Annualized Income of Family or Economic Unit of WIC Participants, by State Agency

State Agency		Mean Income	Median Income
Total Participants		\$23,340	\$21,840
States and DC	Alabama	\$17,954	\$19,800
	Alaska	\$31,917	\$31,704
	Arizona	\$24,275	\$24,000
	Arkansas	\$20,875	\$20,064
	California	\$21,461	\$20,176
	Colorado	\$25,403	\$24,000
	Connecticut	\$22,413	\$20,800
	Delaware	\$19,592	\$19,500
	District of Columbia	\$13,417	\$9,600
	Florida	\$22,484	\$21,000
	Georgia	\$16,717	\$13,968
	Hawaii	\$30,083	\$27,600
	Idaho	\$25,981	\$24,600
	Illinois	\$34,579	\$29,120
	Indiana	\$22,632	\$20,800
	Iowa	\$28,672	\$27,036
	Kansas	\$25,302	\$24,336
	Kentucky	\$20,598	\$20,000
	Louisiana	\$24,435	\$24,000
	Maine	\$24,750	\$24,000
	Maryland	\$22,460	\$21,320
	Massachusetts	\$22,732	\$20,800
	Michigan	\$21,553	\$19,500
	Minnesota	\$35,182	\$34,824
	Mississippi	\$17,014	\$14,796
	Missouri	\$21,580	\$20,400
	Montana	\$20,911	\$19,200
	Nebraska	\$25,109	\$24,000
	Nevada	\$22,361	\$20,244
	New Hampshire	\$25,413	\$24,000
	New Jersey	\$25,875	\$24,000
	New Mexico	\$29,573	\$29,900
	New York	\$24,218	\$23,370
	North Carolina	\$15,710	\$12,600
	North Dakota	\$27,873	\$26,004
	Ohio	\$22,492	\$20,796
	Oklahoma	\$22,269	\$20,800
	Oregon	\$25,340	\$24,000
	Pennsylvania	\$24,966	\$22,104
	Rhode Island	\$16,376	\$9,360
	South Carolina	\$19,217	\$16,800
	South Dakota	\$19,942	\$14,400
	Tennessee	\$13,658	\$5,200
	Texas	\$31,938	\$31,200
	Utah	\$27,749	\$26,292

	State Agency	Mean Income	Median Income
States and DC (continued)	Vermont	\$26,836	\$24,000
	Virginia	\$13,183	\$9,000
	Washington	\$28,075	\$27,600
	West Virginia	\$4,489	\$1,800
	Wisconsin	\$24,215	\$22,100
	Wyoming	\$25,423	\$24,000
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	\$19,932	\$16,644
	Guam	\$17,548	\$15,600
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	\$17,812	\$15,084
	Puerto Rico	\$8,646	\$3,600
	U.S. Virgin Islands	\$17,701	\$13,407
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	\$23,917	\$22,872
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	\$29,308	\$30,000
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	\$9,246	\$6,624
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	\$24,624	\$24,000
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	\$16,508	\$13,800
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	\$33,671	\$29,922
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	\$15,766	\$13,523
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	\$664	\$565
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	\$26,719	\$25,356
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	\$27,187	\$26,076
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	\$17,671	\$11,448
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	\$23,483	\$23,608
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	\$18,455	\$15,936
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	\$26,176	\$24,000
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	\$21,139	\$21,864
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	\$20,585	\$18,252
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	\$17,217	\$11,202
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	\$4,039	\$554
	Osage Nation (OK)	\$25,337	\$27,000
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	\$21,863	\$20,160
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	\$21,925	\$18,804
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	\$30,826	\$30,000
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	\$32,754	\$32,238
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	\$17,324	\$14,400
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	\$8,717	\$1,200
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	\$8,375	\$14
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	\$13,277	\$4,200
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	\$5,565	\$807
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	\$6,253	\$18
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	\$16,424	\$17,888
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	\$23,896	\$22,536
	Winnebago Tribe (NE)	\$11,540	\$856

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Income calculations included only those participants for whom State agencies reported data on income and size of family or economic unit. State agencies could report actual income and a reporting period or an income range for participants. Calculations of mean and median incomes included both types of data, using a computed annualized income.

Omaha Nation (NE) did not report income data.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.14. Percentage of WIC Participants, by Income as a Percentage of Federal Poverty Guidelines and State Agency

State Agency		0-50	51-100	101-130	131-150	151-185	More Than 185	Not Reported
Total Participants		29.8	27.2	15.0	8.0	9.8	3.8	6.4
States and DC	Alabama	41.4	36.1	9.9	6.0	4.5	1.0	1.2
	Alaska	32.0	23.4	16.3	9.3	10.4	4.3	4.3
	Arizona	29.4	31.5	16.8	8.1	8.8	4.4	0.9
	Arkansas	9.4	8.6	4.5	2.3	3.3	0.2	71.8
	California	34.1	32.1	14.5	7.4	7.5	3.5	0.8
	Colorado	26.7	28.4	16.2	9.4	11.9	5.4	2.0
	Connecticut	29.9	30.0	15.9	8.4	9.9	5.4	0.5
	Delaware	37.5	32.4	14.3	6.6	7.3	1.6	0.3
	District of Columbia	59.2	22.2	7.8	3.2	3.1	1.1	3.4
	Florida	26.0	39.9	15.0	7.2	7.8	2.1	2.1
	Georgia	47.8	26.9	10.9	5.5	6.4	2.4	< 0.1
	Hawaii	28.6	26.8	14.7	9.1	11.0	8.3	1.5
	Idaho	25.3	31.1	19.2	9.7	11.1	3.2	0.3
	Illinois	10.3	32.2	16.4	9.0	11.1	20.2	0.9
	Indiana	33.4	29.6	15.4	7.4	7.9	4.8	1.5
	Iowa	26.2	23.8	15.7	8.9	11.4	12.2	1.9
	Kansas	28.4	28.3	16.8	9.0	10.8	5.4	1.3
	Kentucky	28.4	25.8	11.0	5.5	6.0	2.4	21.0
	Louisiana	26.1	23.5	20.1	12.8	16.4	0.5	0.6
	Maine	25.3	30.6	15.1	8.7	11.5	4.9	3.8
	Maryland	33.1	27.7	15.6	8.3	10.0	5.1	0.2
	Massachusetts	28.3	31.5	15.3	8.2	8.8	7.6	0.3
	Michigan	39.5	25.8	13.4	7.1	8.0	6.2	< 0.1
	Minnesota	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.2	96.3
	Mississippi	44.9	33.5	11.1	4.5	4.4	0.7	0.9
	Missouri	34.8	26.9	13.9	7.5	9.2	3.6	4.0
	Montana	34.8	28.7	14.0	8.2	9.7	1.2	3.2
	Nebraska	26.9	34.0	16.1	8.2	8.9	5.2	0.9
	Nevada	34.1	28.0	13.7	7.5	10.3	3.2	3.2
	New Hampshire	28.5	24.6	15.8	9.0	11.4	9.9	0.8
	New Jersey	20.0	37.4	18.1	8.5	9.8	5.6	0.5
	New Mexico	15.3	17.7	26.0	15.7	23.5	0.8	1.0
	New York	26.8	34.8	16.0	7.8	8.3	5.6	0.8
	North Carolina	51.3	24.4	10.4	5.0	5.8	2.1	0.9
	North Dakota	30.2	20.8	13.2	9.8	12.8	9.9	3.3
	Ohio	29.6	24.2	13.0	6.4	7.3	4.8	14.6
	Oklahoma	29.1	33.8	16.4	8.2	7.6	3.6	1.3
	Oregon	31.4	27.0	15.5	8.6	9.5	7.9	0.1
	Pennsylvania	29.7	29.6	14.5	8.0	9.8	7.8	0.7
	Rhode Island	45.7	15.9	7.7	4.3	5.3	5.3	15.7
	South Carolina	36.9	32.7	12.7	6.3	6.4	3.7	1.4
	South Dakota	49.6	17.5	11.1	6.9	8.1	6.7	0.1
	Tennessee	12.8	4.0	2.4	1.4	2.0	< 0.1	77.3
	Texas	14.9	16.9	26.3	15.5	23.6	0.1	2.6
	Utah	14.7	20.4	11.4	7.3	11.4	1.1	33.7
	Vermont	23.3	19.2	10.8	7.2	10.1	10.3	19.2

	State Agency	0-50	51-100	101-130	131-150	151-185	More Than 185	Not Reported
States and DC (continued)	Virginia	50.7	21.9	6.3	3.3	3.8	1.6	12.4
	Washington	20.7	28.1	17.7	10.7	12.5	5.6	4.7
	West Virginia	84.6	3.4	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.6	7.4
	Wisconsin	34.5	25.2	14.0	7.9	9.9	7.7	0.8
	Wyoming	25.3	32.7	15.6	8.9	10.7	3.7	3.1
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	63.5	28.5	4.7	1.8	1.3	*	*
	Guam	50.0	28.9	9.7	4.5	6.2	0.2	0.5
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	49.9	29.4	7.9	4.4	5.6	2.5	0.2
	Puerto Rico	67.3	18.1	5.3	2.6	3.5	0.3	2.9
	U.S. Virgin Islands	35.0	11.8	8.3	6.0	10.3	0.3	28.2
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	33.6	22.2	11.1	5.9	10.2	5.2	11.7
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	15.8	15.5	27.4	16.1	23.3	0.7	1.3
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	72.6	15.8	2.7	*	*	0.0	6.1
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	15.8	23.0	11.2	5.7	6.8	1.8	35.6
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	48.8	30.6	8.6	4.7	5.0	0.5	1.8
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	*	1.0	0.0	0.7	*	97.4
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	50.6	34.7	6.2	*	5.1	*	0.0
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	54.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.7
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	3.6	*	*	*	0.0	89.2
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	5.8	48.9	22.3	7.9	6.5	0.0	8.6
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	63.2	*	*	0.0	*	*	0.0
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	37.7	28.4	14.9	7.1	7.6	4.0	0.3
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	36.4	22.5	9.8	*	8.4	*	17.2
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	13.6	40.7	21.9	8.2	9.4	2.2	3.9
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	1.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.2
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	36.7	35.0	13.8	6.4	6.3	0.6	1.2
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	56.6	21.9	9.4	4.5	4.9	2.0	0.8
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	88.3	6.1	*	*	*	0.0	*
	Osage Nation (OK)	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.0	96.7
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	22.9	26.2	11.5	*	9.0	*	25.8
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	20.6	29.4	*	*	*	0.0	20.6
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	13.1	16.2	23.5	17.2	20.2	0.0	9.8
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	15.3	12.4	5.9	*	*	58.8
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	54.8	23.9	6.1	4.8	5.7	2.4	2.2
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	70.2	7.9	6.7	3.9	2.6	0.0	8.6
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	78.4	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	57.1	15.3	10.2	*	*	0.0	10.2
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	76.5	5.7	*	4.0	*	*	9.3
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	85.4	*	*	*	7.3	0.0	*
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	51.2	26.8	13.8	0.0	8.1	0.0	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	23.4	39.1	17.1	7.7	7.8	2.3	2.6	
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	62.2	14.4	13.3	*	*	0.0	*	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Poverty guideline calculations were based on computed annualized income and size of family or economic unit, as compared to the Federal Poverty Guidelines issued by HHS for FY 2021. Because the District of Columbia submitted data with a reference date after July 1, 2022, the FY 2022 Federal Poverty Guidelines were used. Omaha Nation (NE) did not report income data.

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.15. Percentage of WIC Participants, by Number of Nutritional Risks Reported and State Agency

State Agency		1	2	3	4	5	6-10	Not Reported
Total Participants		60.2	24.0	9.9	3.7	1.3	0.7	0.2
States and DC	Alabama	70.9	19.1	6.7	2.5	0.6	0.2	*
	Alaska	54.4	27.9	11.5	3.9	1.4	0.5	0.3
	Arizona	61.6	26.5	8.7	2.5	0.6	0.1	0.0
	Arkansas	46.9	30.8	13.6	5.2	1.6	0.6	1.2
	California	78.5	16.2	3.8	1.1	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1
	Colorado	53.8	24.0	13.4	6.0	2.1	0.7	*
	Connecticut	61.7	23.6	9.5	3.4	1.2	0.4	< 0.1
	Delaware	61.3	26.1	8.5	2.7	0.9	0.5	0.1
	District of Columbia	55.3	24.0	10.9	3.1	0.7	0.2	5.9
	Florida	67.7	21.7	7.3	2.4	0.7	0.3	< 0.1
	Georgia	76.6	16.6	4.6	1.4	0.4	< 0.1	0.3
	Hawaii	55.9	27.3	10.5	4.0	1.4	0.5	0.3
	Idaho	58.7	25.2	10.3	3.7	1.4	0.6	0.0
	Illinois	46.5	29.6	14.2	5.7	2.2	1.1	0.8
	Indiana	67.0	19.5	8.0	3.5	1.5	0.6	< 0.1
	Iowa	60.0	22.3	11.1	4.5	1.6	0.5	*
	Kansas	45.0	30.0	14.6	6.2	2.5	1.3	0.3
	Kentucky	48.2	32.2	12.2	3.9	1.2	0.5	1.6
	Louisiana	44.4	28.8	14.5	6.7	3.0	2.6	0.0
	Maine	49.9	28.0	13.5	5.5	1.7	0.6	0.7
	Maryland	50.6	30.2	12.5	4.4	1.6	0.7	0.0
	Massachusetts	51.9	26.1	14.0	5.6	1.7	0.6	0.0
	Michigan	59.3	24.1	9.9	4.2	1.7	0.7	< 0.1
	Minnesota	52.8	28.6	11.5	4.2	1.4	0.6	0.7
	Mississippi	54.6	28.0	10.9	3.8	1.3	0.7	0.7
	Missouri	36.2	28.5	18.6	9.8	4.2	2.2	0.5
	Montana	53.4	28.1	11.7	3.9	1.3	0.6	1.0
	Nebraska	46.0	27.6	16.3	6.8	2.4	0.9	*
	Nevada	48.7	28.8	15.0	5.6	1.5	0.5	< 0.1
	New Hampshire	62.9	25.7	7.8	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.3
	New Jersey	76.3	16.9	4.9	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.0
	New Mexico	46.6	27.9	14.8	6.3	2.7	1.7	*
	New York	59.0	25.6	10.3	3.6	1.1	0.4	< 0.1
	North Carolina	60.2	26.4	9.2	3.0	0.9	0.3	0.0
	North Dakota	58.2	23.7	10.8	4.6	1.8	0.9	0.0
	Ohio	51.9	27.0	12.0	5.3	2.5	1.3	0.0
	Oklahoma	51.3	28.7	13.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
	Oregon	46.2	29.8	14.7	6.4	2.2	0.7	< 0.1
	Pennsylvania	52.8	26.3	13.0	5.2	1.9	0.8	< 0.1
	Rhode Island	53.3	27.4	12.7	4.9	1.4	0.4	0.0
	South Carolina	40.4	30.1	17.6	7.5	2.6	0.9	0.9
	South Dakota	41.8	31.6	16.3	6.6	2.3	1.4	0.0
	Tennessee	48.5	28.7	13.9	5.7	2.2	0.9	0.2
	Texas	53.5	25.6	11.9	5.0	2.1	1.8	0.0
	Utah	52.5	26.4	12.8	5.6	1.9	0.7	*
	Vermont	58.6	22.3	11.0	5.2	2.1	0.9	0.0

State Agency		1	2	3	4	5	6-10	Not Reported
States and DC (continued)	Virginia	81.8	14.3	3.0	0.7	0.1	< 0.1	0.0
	Washington	71.5	17.9	6.8	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.0
	West Virginia	65.5	24.4	7.3	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.0
	Wisconsin	66.1	21.2	8.6	3.0	0.9	0.2	< 0.1
	Wyoming	35.3	29.1	18.4	9.7	5.0	2.6	0.0
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	42.8	35.3	15.0	5.8	*	*	0.0
	Guam	45.8	34.8	13.8	4.2	1.2	0.2	0.0
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	43.4	36.6	13.4	4.4	1.6	0.6	0.0
	Puerto Rico	18.6	50.0	23.5	6.2	1.2	0.4	0.2
	U.S. Virgin Islands	43.4	25.9	15.4	8.6	4.4	2.4	0.0
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	68.2	25.0	4.3	*	0.0	0.0	*
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	38.5	32.4	16.5	7.7	3.0	2.0	0.0
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	28.2	36.8	24.0	8.8	*	*	0.0
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	57.4	25.5	10.6	3.7	1.4	0.3	1.1
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	42.1	32.3	16.6	6.3	1.7	0.8	0.2
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	44.7	33.3	15.3	4.2	1.8	0.5	*
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	83.4	14.0	*	*	*	0.0	0.0
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	46.9	17.3	28.4	*	*	0.0	0.0
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	30.9	33.0	22.7	8.8	*	*	*
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	53.2	28.8	*	*	0.0	0.0	*
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	28.9	44.7	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	50.8	32.3	10.5	3.8	1.5	0.7	0.4
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	61.1	26.6	8.0	3.0	*	*	*
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	58.2	22.2	5.6	*	*	*	12.8
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	35.0	35.1	18.3	8.8	*	*	*
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	70.9	20.2	6.0	1.8	*	*	0.5
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	51.2	32.9	12.0	2.7	0.9	0.3	0.0
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	31.7	36.1	18.3	*	*	0.0	0.0
	Omaha Nation (NE)	44.7	34.2	15.8	*	*	*	0.0
	Osage Nation (OK)	72.2	19.4	5.7	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.9
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	40.1	36.2	7.9	5.4	*	*	7.9
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	58.8	23.5	*	*	*	0.0	0.0
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	32.7	29.2	20.0	11.1	4.7	2.4	0.0
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	47.1	31.2	11.2	*	*	0.0	0.0
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	51.5	26.5	13.8	4.2	*	*	1.5
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	32.1	40.1	19.0	5.9	2.1	0.7	*
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	62.2	21.6	*	*	*	0.0	0.0
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	23.5	31.6	28.6	8.2	*	*	0.0
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	31.2	36.4	18.2	8.1	3.2	2.4	*
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	83.7	*	*	*	0.0	*	0.0
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	48.0	27.6	14.6	*	*	0.0	0.0
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	56.2	27.0	10.3	3.5	0.9	0.4	1.7
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	64.4	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.16. Percentage of WIC Participants With Broad Nutritional Risk Category Reported, by State Agency

State Agency		Anthropometric	Biochemical	Clinical/ Health/ Medical	Dietary	Other Risks	No Risk Reported
Total Participants		32.0	2.8	20.6	62.4	25.6	0.2
States and DC	Alabama	29.9	1.3	14.8	53.8	29.5	*
	Alaska	31.1	3.6	22.6	62.1	32.5	0.3
	Arizona	22.6	0.8	19.3	63.6	35.1	0.0
	Arkansas	38.6	1.2	28.5	51.4	37.8	1.2
	California	13.2	0.7	12.3	84.8	9.9	< 0.1
	Colorado	55.4	1.1	20.7	41.7	30.0	*
	Connecticut	37.9	8.2	17.2	50.5	31.3	< 0.1
	Delaware	24.0	< 0.1	20.4	65.5	33.7	0.1
	District of Columbia	48.9	4.0	13.6	39.8	26.1	5.9
	Florida	29.7	3.6	22.4	60.1	16.3	< 0.1
	Georgia	27.5	0.7	22.2	45.2	27.2	0.3
	Hawaii	33.1	0.7	21.6	62.1	29.6	0.3
	Idaho	45.8	0.9	20.9	57.8	18.5	0.0
	Illinois	35.1	3.1	21.6	73.9	25.4	0.8
	Indiana	37.4	1.2	24.3	52.8	19.3	< 0.1
	Iowa	54.3	6.6	21.1	32.3	27.3	*
	Kansas	42.7	5.9	24.0	58.1	33.2	0.3
	Kentucky	37.9	1.0	24.1	62.9	30.2	1.6
	Louisiana	29.0	5.4	31.7	68.1	29.2	0.0
	Maine	42.1	1.4	14.6	46.7	49.4	0.7
	Maryland	30.8	5.7	21.5	71.8	31.4	0.0
	Massachusetts	58.5	3.9	25.1	36.9	23.2	0.0
	Michigan	36.4	2.1	20.8	58.7	25.9	< 0.1
	Minnesota	25.6	1.9	15.5	84.0	29.8	0.7
	Mississippi	36.6	2.1	13.8	61.2	35.5	0.7
	Missouri	47.7	7.4	20.6	76.7	39.2	0.5
	Montana	32.1	2.2	25.1	62.3	27.6	1.0
	Nebraska	59.5	3.6	25.3	42.4	29.2	*
	Nevada	57.8	3.5	17.8	42.7	31.6	< 0.1
	New Hampshire	17.1	0.5	21.5	63.6	31.9	0.3
	New Jersey	27.9	1.2	20.8	50.9	17.6	0.0
	New Mexico	30.3	3.0	30.5	64.4	30.9	*
	New York	39.4	8.5	15.8	63.1	21.3	< 0.1
	North Carolina	40.8	1.6	20.9	50.0	27.2	0.0
North Dakota	50.6	6.7	21.6	40.7	28.5	0.0	
Ohio	38.4	1.9	28.4	51.0	38.5	0.0	
Oklahoma	33.7	2.1	20.8	78.2	22.2	1.2	
Oregon	43.0	1.8	20.6	78.0	20.4	< 0.1	
Pennsylvania	55.9	3.0	25.1	36.7	28.6	< 0.1	
Rhode Island	62.2	2.0	16.0	34.4	28.4	0.0	
South Carolina	58.3	0.2	21.2	66.7	15.5	0.9	
South Dakota	53.2	6.1	26.4	65.4	17.4	0.0	
Tennessee	56.8	4.3	21.8	31.2	39.7	0.2	

State Agency		Anthropometric	Biochemical	Clinical/ Health/ Medical	Dietary	Other Risks	No Risk Reported
States and DC (continued)	Texas	21.9	4.5	26.3	70.3	32.1	0.0
	Utah	54.7	9.6	22.3	39.0	27.5	*
	Vermont	45.9	1.4	25.5	49.0	23.1	0.0
	Virginia	21.2	< 0.1	14.9	57.1	22.2	0.0
	Washington	26.6	0.3	17.3	60.4	24.9	0.0
	West Virginia	26.7	0.5	25.4	46.8	32.2	0.0
	Wisconsin	27.0	1.3	19.1	61.7	26.2	< 0.1
	Wyoming	67.1	2.8	29.4	44.8	34.9	0.0
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	59.3	3.5	5.6	72.1	31.2	0.0
	Guam	45.1	1.8	17.6	63.1	33.4	0.0
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	36.9	9.3	14.1	71.3	36.5	0.0
	Puerto Rico	17.9	1.5	28.8	58.4	78.0	0.2
	U.S. Virgin Islands	39.2	15.8	13.3	87.0	38.6	0.0
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	28.7	0.0	27.2	42.3	29.6	*
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	28.4	2.5	36.9	68.9	32.4	0.0
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	73.7	*	*	67.6	29.3	0.0
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	25.7	0.2	16.0	49.9	47.4	1.1
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	60.2	0.9	15.4	50.2	39.1	0.2
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	17.6	0.0	34.0	72.7	38.9	*
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	12.4	1.1	14.5	62.5	21.5	0.0
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	59.3	*	*	54.3	24.7	0.0
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	77.3	10.8	40.7	25.8	27.8	*
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	45.3	0.0	5.0	69.1	26.6	*
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	55.3	0.0	50.0	26.3	39.5	0.0
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	27.3	0.8	26.4	66.6	28.8	0.4
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	62.1	1.5	13.8	31.4	18.0	*
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	20.0	0.0	12.0	55.1	29.8	12.8
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	37.3	2.1	15.5	77.0	44.6	*
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	23.5	0.3	15.6	49.1	38.4	0.5	

State Agency	Anthropometric	Biochemical	Clinical/ Health/ Medical	Dietary	Other Risks	No Risk Reported
Navajo Nation (AZ)	22.4	0.3	31.2	70.5	29.3	0.0
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	41.1	7.8	26.7	52.2	53.3	0.0
Omaha Nation (NE)	24.7	*	*	75.8	43.7	0.0
Osage Nation (OK)	22.2	*	13.9	56.6	31.7	*
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	45.9	0.0	23.7	31.5	38.4	7.9
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	32.4	0.0	41.2	38.2	26.5	0.0
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	41.9	1.7	34.9	64.6	35.1	0.0
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	31.2	0.0	28.2	71.2	35.3	0.0
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	62.5	12.3	25.2	18.9	29.8	1.5
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	19.3	3.2	40.2	68.2	51.0	*
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	24.3	24.3	21.6	59.5	21.6	0.0
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	79.6	0.0	23.5	66.3	20.4	0.0
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	46.6	10.5	24.7	70.9	36.4	*
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	16.3	*	*	51.2	36.6	0.0
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	58.5	*	*	54.5	24.4	0.0
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	22.1	*	20.9	67.0	35.1	*
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	21.1	*	*	76.7	26.7	0.0

Note: State agencies report up to 10 nutritional risks for each participant. This table examines all risks reported for every participant. When multiple risks (or risk criteria) within the same risk category were reported for one person, these risks were combined and counted one time to accurately calculate the number and percentage of participants assigned a specific nutritional risk or broad risk category.

Because multiple broad risk categories can be assigned to each participant, rows total more than 100.0 percent.

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.17. Percentage of Infants Participating in WIC, by Weight-for-Length Percentiles and State Agency

Table B.18. Percentage of Infants Participating in WIC, by Weight-for-Age Percentiles and State Agency

Table B.19. Percentage of Infants Participating in WIC by Length-for-Age Percentiles and State Agency

Table B.20. Percentage of 1-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC, by Weight-for-Length Percentiles and State Agency

Table B.21. Percentage of 1-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC, by Weight-for-Age Percentiles and State Agency

Table B.22. Percentage of 1-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC, by Length-for-Age Percentiles and State Agency

Table B.23. Percentage of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC, by BMI Percentiles and State Agency

Table B.24. Percentage of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC, by Weight-for-Age Percentiles and State Agency

Table B.25. Percentage of 2- to 4-Year-Old Children Participating in WIC, by Height-for-Age Percentiles and State Agency

Table B.26. Percentage of Breastfeeding Women Participating in WIC, by BMI Status According to FNS-Issued Risk Criteria and State Agency

Table B.27. Percentage of Postpartum Women Participating in WIC, by BMI Status According to FNS-Issued Risk Criteria and State Agency

Because of missing and unreliable data as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, anthropometric data are not reported. Titles for appendix tables B.17–B.27 are retained here for consistency with WIC PC reports since 2018. Please refer to appendix tables A.18–A.28 for the most recent reporting on anthropometric data.

Table B.28. Percentage of Children Participating in WIC With Hematological Data Reported, by State Agency

State Agency		Measurement Data Present	No Hematological Measure
Total Child Participants		15.7	84.3
States and DC	Alabama	2.3	97.7
	Alaska	10.9	89.1
	Arizona	4.1	95.9
	Arkansas	4.3	95.7
	California	6.3	93.7
	Colorado	36.2	63.8
	Connecticut	82.6	17.4
	Delaware	< 0.1	99.9
	District of Columbia	24.4	75.6
	Florida	15.9	84.1
	Georgia	1.5	98.5
	Hawaii	39.9	60.1
	Idaho	37.8	62.2
	Illinois	8.6	91.4
	Indiana	10.7	89.3
	Iowa	84.1	15.9
	Kansas	63.4	36.6
	Kentucky	4.7	95.3
	Louisiana	0.4	99.6
	Maine	14.4	85.6
	Maryland	41.8	58.2
	Massachusetts	24.8	75.2
	Michigan	8.4	91.6
	Minnesota	11.9	88.1
	Mississippi	3.6	96.4
	Missouri	46.6	53.4
	Montana	16.8	83.2
	Nebraska	49.5	50.5
	Nevada	49.7	50.3
	New Hampshire	42.1	57.9
	New Jersey	4.4	95.6
	New Mexico	0.3	99.7
	New York	33.1	66.9
	North Carolina	10.7	89.3
	North Dakota	84.1	15.9
	Ohio	13.5	86.5
	Oklahoma	9.3	90.7
	Oregon	14.2	85.8
	Pennsylvania	11.3	88.7
	Rhode Island	14.3	85.7
	South Carolina	2.0	98.0
	South Dakota	37.4	62.6
	Tennessee	51.0	49.0
	Texas	0.7	99.3
	Utah	89.6	10.4

	State Agency	Measurement Data Present	No Hematological Measure
States and DC (continued)	Vermont	40.4	59.6
	Virginia	18.5	81.5
	Washington	36.5	63.5
	West Virginia	1.9	98.1
	Wisconsin	4.0	96.0
	Wyoming	46.2	53.8
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	92.2	7.8
	Guam	36.3	63.7
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	52.4	47.6
	Puerto Rico	14.7	85.3
	U.S. Virgin Islands	42.1	57.9
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	1.0	99.0
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe(SD)	*	*
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0.4	99.6
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	3.3	96.7
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	*
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	24.7	75.3
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	100.0
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	66.9	33.1
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	100.0
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	100.0
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	56.2	43.8
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	32.0	68.0
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	100.0
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians (MS)	5.3	94.7
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0.9	99.1
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	0.4	99.6
	Northern Arapahoe Tribe (WY)	29.5	70.5
	Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	100.0
	Osage Nation (OK)	*	*
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0.0	100.0
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	100.0
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0.0	100.0
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	100.0
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	87.0	13.0
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	17.8	82.2
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	70.6	*
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	9.2	90.8
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	84.8	15.2
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	*
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	*	*
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	*	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding. This table only includes children 12 months or older at the time of their hematological test.

* Data are not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.29. Distribution of Anemia Status Among Children Participating in WIC, by State Agency

Because of missing and unreliable data as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, hematological data are not reported. This title is retained here for consistency with WIC PC reports since 2018.

Table B.30. Percentage of Women Participating in WIC With Hematological Data Reported, by State Agency

	State Agency	Measurement Data Present	No Hematological Measure
Total Participants		20.6	79.4
States and DC	Alabama	8.0	92.0
	Alaska	11.6	88.4
	Arizona	5.2	94.8
	Arkansas	6.5	93.5
	California	15.7	84.3
	Colorado	45.1	54.9
	Connecticut	78.1	21.9
	Delaware	0.2	99.8
	District of Columbia	37.6	62.4
	Florida	27.3	72.7
	Georgia	5.2	94.8
	Hawaii	2.3	97.7
	Idaho	18.4	81.6
	Illinois	19.0	81.0
	Indiana	21.2	78.8
	Iowa	89.7	10.3
	Kansas	40.1	59.9
	Kentucky	10.1	89.9
	Louisiana	0.5	99.5
	Maine	15.2	84.8
	Maryland	46.8	53.2
	Massachusetts	28.2	71.8
	Michigan	15.9	84.1
	Minnesota	15.3	84.7
	Mississippi	13.1	86.9
	Missouri	55.9	44.1
	Montana	21.0	79.0
	Nebraska	64.0	36.0
	Nevada	60.2	39.8
	New Hampshire	*	*
	New Jersey	8.7	91.3
	New Mexico	0.1	99.9
	New York	52.0	48.0
	North Carolina	16.4	83.6
	North Dakota	86.0	14.0
Ohio	24.3	75.7	
Oklahoma	19.6	80.4	
Oregon	8.4	91.6	
Pennsylvania	16.4	83.6	
Rhode Island	12.4	87.6	
South Carolina	1.0	99.0	
South Dakota	54.5	45.5	
Tennessee	36.3	63.7	
Texas	1.2	98.8	

	State Agency	Measurement Data Present	No Hematological Measure
States and DC (continued)	Utah	94.4	5.6
	Vermont	41.9	58.1
	Virginia	24.4	75.6
	Washington	35.0	65.0
	West Virginia	5.0	95.0
	Wisconsin	6.2	93.8
	Wyoming	49.6	50.4
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	96.3	3.7
	Guam	68.2	31.8
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	80.7	19.3
	Puerto Rico	18.6	81.4
	U.S. Virgin Islands	95.9	4.1
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	100.0
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	2.2	97.8
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	1.8	98.2
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	8.0	92.0
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0.0	100.0
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	14.7	85.3
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	100.0
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	83.3	*
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	100.0
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	100.0
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	10.6	89.4
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	46.6	53.4
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	10.2	89.8
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	2.0	98.0
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	3.3	96.7
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	25.0	75.0
	Omaha Nation (NE)	35.5	64.5
	Osage Nation (OK)	*	*
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0.0	100.0
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	100.0
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0.0	100.0
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	100.0
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	62.9	37.1
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	19.4	80.6
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	100.0	0.0
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	100.0
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	70.6	29.4
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	28.0	72.0
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	0.0	100.0
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	*	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

* Data are not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.31. Distribution of Anemia Status Among Women Participating in WIC, by State Agency

Because of missing and unreliable data as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, hematological data are not reported. This title is retained here for consistency with WIC PC reports since 2018.

Table B.32. Breastfeeding Initiation for 6- to 13-Month-Old Infants and Children Participating in WIC, by State Agency

State Agency		Initiated Breastfeeding	Total With Initiation Data
States and DC	Total Participants	70.0	991,858
	Alabama	31.0	19,034
	Alaska	80.1	1,964
	Arizona	76.8	20,838
	Arkansas	57.4	11,514
	California	77.1	125,357
	Colorado	81.1	12,857
	Connecticut	79.5	7,366
	Delaware	57.7	2,951
	Florida	82.9	67,955
	Georgia	60.1	36,154
	Hawaii	88.4	3,848
	Idaho	85.4	4,621
	Illinois	71.3	31,434
	Indiana	74.6	24,855
	Iowa	72.8	9,381
	Kansas	77.7	8,028
	Kentucky	51.2	17,017
	Louisiana	38.9	19,296
	Maine	76.0	2,557
	Maryland	72.4	18,009
	Massachusetts	80.9	16,868
	Michigan	70.2	26,628
	Minnesota	77.6	14,748
	Mississippi	46.9	12,906
	Missouri	68.6	16,028
	Montana	77.1	2,206
	Nebraska	78.0	5,759
	Nevada	68.8	8,866
	New Hampshire	76.0	2,070
	New Jersey	72.5	21,840
	New Mexico	71.8	5,706
	New York	80.1	57,827
	North Carolina	60.5	35,711
North Dakota	73.5	1,633	
Ohio	58.0	31,847	
Oklahoma	70.3	11,714	
Oregon	88.3	10,259	
Pennsylvania	60.8	28,986	
South Carolina	53.1	15,865	
Tennessee	62.2	24,135	
Texas	76.6	118,376	
Utah	85.8	6,742	
Vermont	82.3	1,431	

	State Agency	Initiated Breastfeeding	Total With Initiation Data
States and DC (continued)	Virginia	31.6	20,320
	Washington	80.6	18,258
	West Virginia	52.7	5,771
	Wisconsin	71.2	13,078
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	76.7	468
	Guam	83.1	883
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	96.3	320
	U.S. Virgin Islands	84.5	399
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	72.7	44
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	46.5	1,030
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	34.5	55
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	64.9	652
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	44.8	783
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	55.4	213
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	81.7	82
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	30.0	20
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	44.0	25
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	24.0	25
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	70.4	948
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	55.2	125
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	51.6	124
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	38.7	341
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	84.7	636
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	51.3	39
	Omaha Nation (NE)	30.8	39
	Osage Nation (OK)	53.0	685
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	54.3	46
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	76.7	206
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	100.0	20
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	84.9	53
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	35.8	109
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	30.9	55
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	23.1	26
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	66.7	15
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	61.4	560	
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	35.0	20	

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

The total row for this table is based on State agencies that reported data on breastfeeding initiation for at least 75.0 percent of all infants and children aged 6–13 months. The rest of the table includes only State agencies that reported data on breastfeeding initiation for at least 85.0 percent of all infants and children aged 6–13 months. The following State agencies did not have any 6- to 13-month-old infants or children or did not meet this 85.0 percent reporting standard: the District of Columbia, Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, South Dakota, and Wyoming.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.33. Percentage of Infants and Children Breastfeeding at 3 and 6 Months of Age, Among 9- to 13-Month-Old Infants and Children Participating in WIC as of April 30, By State Agency

State Agency		Breastfeeding at 3 Months	Breastfeeding at 6 Months	Total With Duration Data
Total Participants		32.7	22.5	553,219
States and DC	Alabama	13.8	8.2	11,103
	Alaska	53.7	39.2	1,144
	Arizona	36.9	24.2	11,886
	Arkansas	19.4	12.8	6,535
	California	49.0	37.6	74,095
	Colorado	41.3	28.0	7,735
	Connecticut	32.6	17.0	4,113
	Delaware	36.2	24.4	1,743
	Florida	29.4	16.6	33,795
	Georgia	26.1	18.6	20,860
	Hawaii	57.0	45.0	2,267
	Idaho	50.6	40.1	2,925
	Illinois	25.5	15.5	18,827
	Indiana	35.2	25.9	14,723
	Iowa	40.9	31.4	5,552
	Kansas	36.7	25.1	4,894
	Kentucky	25.2	12.7	10,025
	Louisiana	21.4	16.6	10,759
	Maine	42.0	31.4	1,524
	Maryland	46.6	34.5	10,744
	Massachusetts	42.6	30.4	10,356
	Minnesota	47.7	35.4	8,850
	Mississippi	19.5	12.1	7,378
	Missouri	31.1	21.0	9,326
	Montana	44.5	32.0	1,338
	Nebraska	35.5	21.9	3,579
	Nevada	31.5	20.1	5,183
	New Hampshire	41.1	31.1	1,267
	New Jersey	33.9	19.2	13,768
	New Mexico	20.9	10.7	3,327
	New York	44.5	30.6	32,113
	North Carolina	37.3	29.0	20,945
	North Dakota	45.7	37.7	987
	Oklahoma	24.5	12.2	6,895
	Oregon	52.4	33.6	6,281
	Pennsylvania	23.8	14.1	17,166
	South Carolina	19.0	8.7	9,266
	Tennessee	30.6	20.4	14,084
	Texas	15.5	9.8	67,382
	Utah	63.5	47.8	4,157
	Vermont	62.4	50.6	877
	Virginia	17.6	12.5	12,053

State Agency		Breastfeeding at 3 Months	Breastfeeding at 6 Months	Total With Duration Data
States and DC (continued)	Washington	44.8	28.9	10,724
	West Virginia	19.5	12.1	3,422
	Wisconsin	31.1	20.8	7,874
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	59.9	47.3	292
	Guam	48.9	31.0	523
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	53.4	42.9	189
	U.S. Virgin Islands	71.0	60.7	214
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	50.0	50.0	30
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	12.3	5.3	617
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	33
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	28.1	18.6	381
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	22.5	14.5	448
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	28.9	21.1	128
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	46.9	32.7	49
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	*	*
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	17
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	15
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	*
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	25.3	18.5	557
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	33.3	23.1	78
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	10.3	8.8	68
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	18.9	14.6	212
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	51.0	33.6	363
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	*	*	27
	Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	*
	Osage Nation (OK)	28.6	23.0	430
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	30
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	16.2	6.0	117
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	63.0	51.9	27
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	16.7	12.1	66
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	*	*	*
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	*
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	*	28
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	0.0	17
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	*
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	25.6	16.5	363
	Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	*	*

Note: The total row for this table is based on State agencies that reported data on breastfeeding duration for at least 75.0 percent of all infants and children aged 9–13 months. The rest of this table includes only State agencies that reported data on breastfeeding duration for at least 85.0 percent of all 9- to 13-month-old infants and children. The following State agencies did not have any 9- to 13-month-old infants or children or did not meet this 85.0 percent reporting standard: the District of Columbia, Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Michigan, Ohio, Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, South Dakota, and Wyoming.

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.34. Distribution of Children Breastfeeding at 12 Months of Age, Among 12- to 13-Month-Old Children Participating in WIC as of April 30, by State Agency

State Agency		Breastfeeding at 12 Months	Total With Duration Data
Total Participants		15.4	181,247
States and DC	Alabama	5.5	3,603
	Alaska	29.8	265
	Arizona	10.1	3,927
	Arkansas	8.1	2,124
	California	18.4	26,736
	Colorado	14.2	2,761
	Connecticut	17.0	1,162
	Delaware	8.7	610
	Georgia	9.2	6,136
	Hawaii	25.7	843
	Idaho	22.0	1,157
	Illinois	10.5	6,373
	Indiana	20.0	4,918
	Iowa	33.4	2,031
	Kansas	14.7	1,733
	Kentucky	13.3	3,290
	Louisiana	6.9	2,717
	Maine	21.5	545
	Maryland	17.6	3,849
	Massachusetts	8.8	3,897
	Minnesota	20.7	3,048
	Mississippi	6.1	2,421
	Missouri	12.3	3,039
	Montana	20.1	513
	Nebraska	14.6	1,316
	Nevada	11.6	1,737
	New Hampshire	22.0	463
	New Jersey	14.9	4,804
	New Mexico	8.5	1,001
	New York	21.9	11,456
	North Carolina	21.0	7,153
	North Dakota	46.1	388
	Oklahoma	10.1	2,328
	Oregon	21.1	2,357
	Pennsylvania	8.7	5,909
	South Carolina	6.2	3,035
	Tennessee	11.3	4,431
	Texas	15.2	20,111
	Utah	45.2	1,448
	Vermont	44.1	311
	Virginia	12.7	4,115
	Washington	17.9	3,793
	West Virginia	10.5	1,116
	Wisconsin	15.3	2,794

	State Agency	Breastfeeding at 12 Months	Total With Duration Data
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	26.1	111
	Guam	16.1	192
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	26.3	76
	U.S. Virgin Islands	20.3	69
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	4.6	174
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	12
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	7.8	128
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	9.7	154
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	*
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	31.6	19
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	*
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	12.3	187
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	23
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	8.7	69
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	17.1	129
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	6
	Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	7
	Osage Nation (OK)	11.4	149
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	*
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	*
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	*
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	*
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	11
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	6
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	*
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	9.0	122
	Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	6

Note: The total row for this table is based on State agencies that reported data on breastfeeding duration for at least 75.0 percent of all infants and children aged 12–13 months. The rest of this table includes only State agencies that reported data on breastfeeding duration for at least 85.0 percent of all 12- to 13-month-old infants and children. The following State agencies did not have any 12- to 13-month-old infants or children or did not meet this 85.0 percent reporting standard: the District of Columbia, Five Sandoval Pueblos (NM), Florida, Indian Township (ME), Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Michigan, Ohio, Pueblo of San Felipe (NM), Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, Santo Domingo (NM), South Dakota, and Wyoming. The 12- to 13-month-old children included in this table consist primarily of children who have had a 1-year certification visit.

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.35. Distribution of WIC Participants, by Participant Category and Region

Region		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants	Infants	Children	Total Participants
Total Participants		518,815	614,745	382,795	1,516,355	1,568,439	3,715,825	6,800,619
Number of Participants	Mid-Atlantic	56,484	60,507	48,170	165,161	176,558	415,602	757,321
	Midwest	72,651	76,847	67,334	216,832	239,439	559,586	1,015,857
	Mountain Plains	25,014	24,399	19,152	68,565	74,818	167,035	310,418
	Northeast	44,091	67,870	23,588	135,549	143,144	360,142	638,835
	Southeast	113,681	117,440	94,996	326,117	355,462	773,860	1,455,439
	Southwest	108,193	145,610	74,468	328,271	315,570	661,135	1,304,976
	Western	98,701	122,072	55,087	275,860	263,448	778,465	1,317,773
Total Participants		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of Participants	Mid-Atlantic	10.9	9.8	12.6	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.1
	Midwest	14.0	12.5	17.6	14.3	15.3	15.1	14.9
	Mountain Plains	4.8	4.0	5.0	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.6
	Northeast	8.5	11.0	6.2	8.9	9.1	9.7	9.4
	Southeast	21.9	19.1	24.8	21.5	22.7	20.8	21.4
	Southwest	20.9	23.7	19.5	21.6	20.1	17.8	19.2
	Western	19.0	19.9	14.4	18.2	16.8	20.9	19.4

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.36. Distribution of WIC Participants, by Race and Region

Region		American Indian	Asian	Black	Pacific Islander	White	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Participants
Total Participants		396,002	257,363	1,460,439	53,436	4,153,709	417,954	61,716	6,800,619
Number of Participants	Mid-Atlantic	67,155	23,444	190,638	5,036	428,537	42,095	416	757,321
	Midwest	8,961	44,404	257,675	2,788	631,552	69,357	1,120	1,015,857
	Mountain Plains	28,244	7,469	40,727	1,956	208,340	23,566	116	310,418
	Northeast	42,184	52,116	151,319	7,520	342,615	42,523	558	638,835
	Southeast	16,882	20,921	514,147	2,831	821,289	78,980	389	1,455,439
	Southwest	40,880	24,542	211,277	6,527	956,830	58,083	6,837	1,304,976
	Western	191,696	84,467	94,656	26,778	764,546	103,350	52,280	1,317,773
Total Participants		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of Participants	Mid-Atlantic	17.0	9.1	13.1	9.4	10.3	10.1	0.7	11.1
	Midwest	2.3	17.3	17.6	5.2	15.2	16.6	1.8	14.9
	Mountain Plains	7.1	2.9	2.8	3.7	5.0	5.6	0.2	4.6
	Northeast	10.7	20.2	10.4	14.1	8.2	10.2	0.9	9.4
	Southeast	4.3	8.1	35.2	5.3	19.8	18.9	0.6	21.4
	Southwest	10.3	9.5	14.5	12.2	23.0	13.9	11.1	19.2
	Western	48.4	32.8	6.5	50.1	18.4	24.7	84.7	19.4

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table B.37. Distribution of WIC Participants, by Ethnicity and Region

Region		Hispanic/ Latino	Non-Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Participants
Total Participants		2,927,831	3,870,846	1,942	6,800,619
Number of Participants	Mid-Atlantic	328,475	428,827	19	757,321
	Midwest	215,397	800,198	262	1,015,857
	Mountain Plains	96,215	214,180	23	310,418
	Northeast	252,132	386,664	39	638,835
	Southeast	405,230	1,049,989	220	1,455,439
	Southwest	759,372	544,264	1,340	1,304,976
	Western	871,010	446,724	39	1,317,773
Total Participants		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent of Participants	Mid-Atlantic	11.2	11.1	1.0	11.1
	Midwest	7.4	20.7	13.5	14.9
	Mountain Plains	3.3	5.5	1.2	4.6
	Northeast	8.6	10.0	2.0	9.4
	Southeast	13.8	27.1	11.3	21.4
	Southwest	25.9	14.1	69.0	19.2
	Western	29.7	11.5	2.0	19.4

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Appendix C. Supplemental Data Set Tables

Table C.1. State Agencies That Reported at Least One Supplemental Data Set (SDS) Items by Region

Region	State Agencies	
Mid-Atlantic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Delaware ■ District of Columbia ■ Maryland ■ New Jersey 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Pennsylvania ■ Puerto Rico ■ Virginia ■ West Virginia
Midwest	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Illinois ■ Indiana ■ Iowa ■ Michigan 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Minnesota ■ Ohio ■ Wisconsin
Mountain Plains	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Colorado ■ Kansas ■ Missouri ■ Montana ■ Nebraska ■ North Dakota ■ South Dakota ■ Wyoming ■ Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY) ■ Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY) ■ Omaha Nation (NE) ■ Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD) ■ Santee Sioux Nation (NE) ■ Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND) ■ Three Affiliated Tribes (ND) ■ Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO) ■ Winnebago Tribe (NE)
Northeast	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Connecticut ■ Maine ■ Massachusetts ■ New Hampshire ■ New York 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Rhode Island ■ Vermont ■ U.S. Virgin Islands ■ Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME) ■ Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)
Southeast	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Alabama ■ Florida ■ Georgia ■ Mississippi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ North Carolina ■ South Carolina ■ Tennessee ■ Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC) ■ Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians
Southwest	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Arizona ■ Arkansas ■ Louisiana ■ New Mexico ■ Oklahoma ■ Texas ■ Utah ■ Acoma, Canonicito, Laguna (NM) ■ Cherokee Nation (OK) ■ Chickasaw Nation (OK) ■ Choctaw Nation (OK) ■ Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK) ■ Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM) ■ Inter Tribal Council of Arizona ■ Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma ■ Muscogee Creek Nation (OK) ■ Navajo Nation (AZ) ■ Osage Nation (OK) ■ Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK) ■ Pueblo of Isleta (NM) ■ Pueblo of San Felipe (NM) ■ Pueblo of Zuni (NM) ■ Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM) ■ Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)
Western	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Alaska ■ Hawaii ■ Idaho ■ Nevada ■ Washington 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ American Samoa ■ Guam ■ Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands ■ Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada

Note: Not all State agencies that provided at least one SDS item provided all SDS items. The following three State agencies did not report any sufficient SDS data to be included in the PC 2022 report: California, Kentucky, and Oregon. Tables C.2 through C.18 provide data for all State agencies. For any State agencies that did not provide the SDS item, 100 percent of the data is noted as “not reported.”

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table C.2. Percentage of Birth Weights for Infants and Children Participating in WIC, by State Agency

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (Number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Alabama	1.2	1.2	10.6	9.4	81.2	67.9	4.3	3.8	2.8	17.7	30,061	57,182
Alaska	0.8	0.7	6.9	6.0	77.5	74.0	10.8	11.4	4.0	7.9	2,871	8,059
Arizona	1.0	0.9	8.4	7.1	82.8	78.9	6.3	6.2	1.5	6.9	32,573	81,499
Arkansas	1.4	1.2	10.5	9.1	80.2	76.4	4.9	5.5	2.9	7.9	17,494	28,954
California	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	188,846	574,516
Colorado	1.2	1.1	11.2	9.4	82.8	81.5	3.7	4.4	1.1	3.7	20,252	44,024
Connecticut	1.1	1.1	8.9	8.3	80.7	77.4	6.1	6.4	3.2	6.8	11,666	29,478
Delaware	1.5	1.2	10.0	9.5	77.4	73.7	5.0	4.8	6.0	10.9	5,625	9,901
District of Columbia	1.1	0.5	10.4	2.3	66.7	18.2	3.5	1.7	18.4	77.3	3,233	6,899
Florida	1.2	1.2	9.4	8.8	80.5	79.0	5.5	5.8	3.5	5.2	107,540	244,616
Georgia	1.5	1.5	11.5	9.7	80.5	75.3	4.5	4.5	2.0	9.1	53,476	115,642
Hawaii	1.0	0.9	8.4	7.2	71.3	65.0	5.3	5.0	14.0	21.9	5,768	15,555
Idaho	0.8	0.7	7.4	7.1	78.2	72.5	5.6	6.0	8.1	13.6	6,705	17,438
Illinois	0.9	1.0	7.7	7.7	59.7	65.1	3.9	4.7	27.8	21.5	47,452	96,446
Indiana	1.0	1.1	9.7	8.7	81.5	79.1	5.7	6.2	2.1	5.0	36,377	101,888
Iowa	1.2	1.2	8.7	7.8	80.9	77.8	7.0	7.3	2.2	5.9	14,803	31,899
Kansas	0.9	1.0	7.8	7.2	74.9	71.0	5.2	5.7	11.2	15.1	11,576	28,568
Kentucky	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	26,667	58,164
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	<0.1	7.1	0.3	54.0	<0.1	4.9	99.7	34.0	30,813	44,553
Maine	1.1	0.9	9.6	8.1	78.0	72.4	7.2	6.9	4.2	11.8	3,620	11,098
Maryland	1.1	1.3	9.5	8.9	80.5	79.1	6.0	6.3	2.9	4.4	30,546	62,474
Massachusetts	1.0	1.0	8.7	8.3	83.1	80.6	6.5	6.4	0.6	3.7	28,840	64,347
Michigan	1.2	1.2	10.5	9.6	80.5	78.7	5.8	6.3	2.0	4.2	43,322	122,646
Minnesota	1.0	0.9	8.4	6.7	80.6	75.0	7.6	7.9	2.4	9.5	21,282	63,168
Mississippi	1.3	1.5	12.3	11.9	80.1	75.9	3.7	3.7	2.6	7.0	19,081	37,961
Missouri	1.1	1.2	10.5	9.1	80.3	76.4	4.9	5.8	3.3	7.4	23,744	44,405
Montana	0.8	0.9	9.7	7.9	78.5	74.7	6.4	6.8	4.6	9.7	2,918	8,299
Nebraska	1.1	1.0	9.4	8.9	81.9	78.3	5.8	6.3	1.8	5.4	8,672	22,018
Nevada	1.1	1.2	10.5	8.6	81.8	80.0	4.8	5.4	1.8	4.7	14,017	30,117
New Hampshire	0.4	0.7	5.8	6.6	49.9	61.7	5.0	6.8	38.9	24.2	2,812	8,911
New Jersey	0.9	1.1	7.9	7.5	79.6	78.4	5.9	6.2	5.7	6.8	37,056	88,139
New Mexico	0.8	0.8	8.7	7.3	70.6	63.7	6.6	6.2	13.3	22.1	8,939	19,101
New York	1.0	1.1	9.1	8.3	81.8	80.6	5.3	5.9	2.8	4.2	88,985	228,274
North Carolina	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	57,775	145,488

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (Number)		
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	
States and DC (continued)	North Dakota	1.0	1.2	10.2	8.2	79.5	76.6	6.6	8.2	2.6	5.8	2,409	6,028
	Ohio	1.3	1.5	10.9	10.4	82.0	81.0	5.0	5.5	0.7	1.5	55,784	91,213
	Oklahoma	1.2	1.1	9.7	8.5	80.7	79.1	5.1	5.8	3.3	5.5	18,072	41,886
	Oregon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14,485	46,037
	Pennsylvania	1.4	1.4	10.9	9.8	81.1	77.7	5.5	5.9	1.2	5.2	42,491	95,980
	Rhode Island	0.8	1.0	9.1	7.4	80.8	73.8	6.9	6.0	2.4	11.9	4,361	9,740
	South Carolina	1.5	1.3	11.2	9.5	79.7	69.4	4.7	4.5	2.9	15.4	23,298	46,635
	South Dakota	0.9	1.0	9.0	7.6	79.0	77.1	7.4	8.3	3.7	6.0	2,855	8,405
	Tennessee	1.0	1.1	9.7	8.6	73.7	69.2	4.8	4.8	10.8	16.3	37,259	67,356
	Texas	0.3	0.5	3.4	4.7	30.4	52.3	3.1	7.8	62.8	34.6	188,321	398,518
	Utah	1.0	1.1	9.7	8.6	82.5	80.6	5.1	5.8	1.7	3.9	10,028	21,440
	Vermont	1.4	0.9	8.9	8.1	80.5	78.1	7.7	8.8	1.5	4.1	2,195	6,911
	Virginia	1.3	1.0	10.0	6.9	79.6	58.5	5.8	4.6	3.3	29.1	30,398	75,488
	Washington	1.1	0.7	8.1	5.0	80.6	55.4	7.7	5.8	2.5	33.1	28,159	77,897
	West Virginia	1.2	1.2	10.6	9.2	80.8	74.3	5.0	5.4	2.5	9.8	8,444	21,170
	Wisconsin	1.1	1.1	9.8	9.0	82.0	74.4	6.2	6.2	0.8	9.3	20,419	52,326
	Wyoming	0.5	1.2	10.2	9.7	84.1	79.0	3.6	3.9	1.6	6.2	1,770	3,933
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	*	0.3	*	4.2	79.4	77.7	17.1	16.1	*	1.7	671	2,815
	Guam	1.3	0.7	9.8	9.2	84.2	81.5	4.6	4.3	*	4.4	1,351	3,653
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	*	0.8	8.3	7.6	86.8	84.7	*	4.4	0.0	2.6	446	1,949
	Puerto Rico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18,765	55,551
	U.S. Virgin Islands	1.1	1.2	8.3	8.6	82.8	77.3	4.8	4.0	3.1	8.9	650	1,344
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canonicito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	*	*	9.0	75.0	69.7	*	*	13.3	12.4	60	201
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	0.6	0.5	7.8	5.2	73.7	62.9	8.9	9.1	8.9	22.4	1,565	3,047
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	*	*	7.5	82.7	76.5	*	9.2	*	*	98	294
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	1.1	0.8	8.1	7.4	78.9	72.5	6.1	5.6	5.8	13.6	925	2,192
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	1.2	1.0	8.1	7.7	80.7	84.3	7.0	5.6	3.1	1.4	1,117	3,507
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	0.7	6.5	7.1	79.6	63.2	*	5.4	6.8	23.7	324	904
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	120	384
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	*	*	*	*	79.3	79.4	*	*	*	*	29	34
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	*	14.7	77.1	77.5	*	*	*	*	35	129
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	0.0	*	*	66.7	90.0	*	*	*	*	39	80

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (Number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	10	20
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	0.8	0.9	5.6	5.9	66.3	68.2	7.5	6.8	19.9	18.1	1,435	4,221
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	*	1.6	12.4	10.0	79.8	79.0	*	4.7	*	4.7	129	429
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*	11.8	6.6	73.0	83.2	*	5.4	8.6	*	152	316
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	*	5.4	4.2	73.5	75.9	20.0	16.7	*	*	185	432
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	*	1.1	10.0	8.3	79.8	79.5	*	8.2	5.0	2.9	499	1,506
Navajo Nation (AZ)	1.0	1.0	9.1	6.8	83.1	80.5	6.1	6.7	0.7	4.9	935	2,920
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	*	*	*	86.6	83.6	*	*	0.0	*	67	61
Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	*	*	*	76.7	70.7	13.3	14.1	*	8.1	60	99
Osage Nation (OK)	1.2	0.4	6.6	6.5	83.4	77.4	5.5	6.3	3.3	9.3	938	2,455
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	*	10.0	82.7	69.3	*	14.3	*	*	75	140
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	19
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	*	8.4	6.8	67.7	65.7	*	*	16.1	20.6	285	548
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	*	*	*	78.1	88.8	*	*	0.0	0.0	32	98
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	*	12.8	9.6	79.5	81.5	*	5.0	*	*	78	281
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	12.8	7.9	81.1	79.3	*	9.3	*	*	180	535
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	90.9	*	0.0	*	*	0.0	11	17
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	0.0	*	*	*	81.5	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	15	65
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	0.0	*	6.5	73.0	71.2	14.9	12.2	0.0	10.1	74	139
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	0.0	*	*	86.7	84.9	*	*	*	*	45	53
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	0.0	*	*	73.1	87.3	*	*	0.0	*	26	79
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	*	0.9	7.1	7.7	86.1	83.3	4.6	6.4	*	1.7	821	2,574
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	0.0	*	*	71.9	61.4	*	22.7	*	*	32	44

Note: WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

Very low birth weight: 0–1,500 grams; Low birth weight: 1,501–2,500 grams; Normal birth weight: 2,501–4,000 grams; High birth weight: 4,001–6,000 grams

Data on infants are generally sufficient to allow interpretation of the data for individual State agencies. However, in some cases, substantial amounts of data are missing for children. Interpretations should consider missing data.

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table C.3. Percentage of Birth Weights for Infant and Child Migrant Farmworkers, by State Agency

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (Number)	
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
Alabama	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	87.5	*	0.0	0.0	*	6	8
Alaska	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	100.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	6
Arizona	*	0.0	*	5.5	83.7	75.2	*	7.6	0.0	11.7	43	145
Arkansas	*	0.0	*	*	66.7	78.0	*	10.2	*	*	27	59
California	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	994	3,267
Colorado	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Connecticut	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Delaware	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
District of Columbia	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	34.5	*	0.0	*	65.5	*	29
Florida	1.0	1.0	6.2	6.9	82.6	78.1	5.6	5.9	4.6	8.1	1,668	3,621
Georgia	0.0	0.0	*	*	82.7	72.7	*	*	*	*	52	77
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	1	0
Idaho	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Illinois	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	60.0	57.1	20	28
Indiana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.7	63.2	0.0	*	*	*	7	19
Iowa	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Kansas	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	53.3	*	30
Kentucky	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	75	145
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	1	0
Maine	*	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	*	*	9
Maryland	0.0	*	*	*	66.7	78.0	*	10.2	14.3	*	42	127
Massachusetts	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Michigan	*	1.1	9.8	8.1	78.5	73.2	*	5.1	6.6	12.4	256	702
Minnesota	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	72.4	0.0	*	*	15.5	20	58
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	80.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	15	30
Missouri	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	54.8	*	*	*	*	19	31
Montana	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0	10
Nebraska	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Nevada	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	7	*
New Hampshire	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0	*
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	*	*	65.6	62.7	*	*	*	25.3	32	83
New Mexico	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
New York	*	0.0	*	11.3	73.1	64.5	*	9.7	*	14.5	26	62

State Agency		Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (Number)	
		Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children
States and DC (continued)	North Carolina	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	40	132
	North Dakota	*	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	13
	Ohio	0.0	0.0	*	*	83.6	80.8	*	7.7	*	*	61	78
	Oklahoma	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*	*	1	12
	Oregon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	100.0	5	33
	Pennsylvania	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	11
	Rhode Island	*	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	10
	South Carolina	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	South Dakota	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Tennessee	0.0	*	*	4.4	68.8	61.2	*	*	16.3	30.1	80	206
	Texas	0.0	0.0	*	4.0	56.0	66.7	*	5.9	*	23.5	25	324
	Utah	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0
	Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0	2
	Virginia	0.0	*	*	*	80.6	57.3	*	*	0.0	33.3	31	96
	Washington	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	54.5	*	*	*	30.3	25	99
	West Virginia	*	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	10
	Wisconsin	0.0	*	*	6.7	65.0	77.8	*	8.9	*	*	20	90
	Wyoming	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0	*
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Guam	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	*	1
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Puerto Rico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	U.S. Virgin Islands	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0	*
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0	1
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	*	*	1
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (Number)		
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	0	*
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Omaha Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Osage Nation (OK)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0

State Agency	Very Low Birth Weight		Low Birth Weight		Normal Birth Weight		High Birth Weight		Birth Weight Not Reported		Total Participants (Number)		
	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	Infants	Children	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Seneca Nation (NY)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0
	Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0

Note: WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

Very low birth weight: 0–1,500 grams; Low birth weight: 1,501–2,500 grams; Normal birth weight: 2,501–4,000 grams; High birth weight: 4,001–6,000 grams

Data on infants are generally sufficient to allow interpretation of the data for individual State agencies. However, in some cases, substantial amounts of data are missing for children. Interpretations should consider missing data.

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table C.4. Mean Birth Weight of Infants Participating in WIC, by Race and State Agency

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants	
States and DC	Alabama	Number of infants	727	165	13,237	54	13,702	2,176	0	30,061
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.0	98.8	97.6	96.3	96.9	97.4	N/A	97.2
		Mean (grams)	3,169.6	3,073.1	3,014.8	3,080.8	3,213.9	3,180.9	N/A	3,121.4
	Alaska	Number of infants	965	183	100	188	971	450	14	2,871
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.1	97.8	97.0	94.7	95.4	98.0	50.0	96.0
		Mean (grams)	3,414.4	3,171.7	3,123.1	3,471.4	3,303.4	3,337.3	3,195.4	3,341.8
	Arizona	Number of infants	828	419	2,867	171	26,367	1,921	0	32,573
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.0	100.0	98.5	98.2	98.6	98.7	N/A	98.5
		Mean (grams)	3,206.6	3,128.7	3,083.9	3,222.0	3,233.2	3,181.8	N/A	3,214.9
	Arkansas	Number of infants	52	147	4,785	309	11,252	815	134	17,494
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	93.9	97.6	95.5	97.9	96.9	12.7	97.1
		Mean (grams)	3,272.2	3,175.2	2,992.9	3,053.7	3,203.2	3,138.6	3,136.8	3,139.6
	California	Number of infants	29,858	11,876	15,385	887	104,573	15,257	11,010	188,846
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Colorado	Number of infants	2,637	522	1,734	231	13,593	1,534	*	20,252
		Percent with birth weight reported	99.1	98.1	98.3	97.8	99.0	98.5	*	98.9
		Mean (grams)	3,114.1	3,090.4	3,025.2	3,106.3	3,121.2	3,082.7	N/A	3,108.2
	Connecticut	Number of infants	472	316	3,037	108	6,656	1,077	0	11,666
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.5	95.9	96.6	97.2	96.6	97.4	N/A	96.8
		Mean (grams)	3,229.4	3,135.3	3,126.7	3,133.8	3,234.5	3,242.2	N/A	3,203.4
	Delaware	Number of infants	10	83	2,461	22	2,845	204	0	5,625
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	80.7	93.8	100.0	94.4	96.1	N/A	94.0
		Mean (grams)	3,175.1	3,142.1	3,063.9	3,038.6	3,214.8	3,105.7	N/A	3,143.2
	District of Columbia	Number of infants	59	19	2,311	9	696	139	0	3,233
		Percent with birth weight reported	89.8	84.2	77.9	88.9	90.7	93.5	N/A	81.6
		Mean (grams)	3,287.8	3,403.6	3,055.8	2,898.8	3,226.7	3,254.5	N/A	3,112.8

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants	
States and DC (continued)	Florida	Number of infants	641	1,205	35,129	195	62,982	7,364	24	107,540
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	94.9	95.6	95.4	97.1	96.8	100.0	96.5
		Mean (grams)	3,171.9	3,109.7	3,065.2	3,201.2	3,241.0	3,186.1	3,000.2	3,178.4
	Georgia	Number of infants	951	1,024	24,721	*	22,029	4,688	*	53,476
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.7	98.1	97.9	*	98.0	98.6	*	98.0
		Mean (grams)	3,250.3	3,132.6	3,010.6	*	3,204.6	3,144.4	*	3,109.2
	Hawaii	Number of infants	7	1,077	101	1,227	783	2,573	0	5,768
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	88.1	*	79.4	86.3	88.5	N/A	86.0
		Mean (grams)	*	3,061.1	*	3,208.3	3,353.6	3,173.9	N/A	3,183.9
	Idaho	Number of infants	206	64	173	29	5,959	274	0	6,705
		Percent with birth weight reported	91.7	87.5	86.1	89.7	92.1	94.2	N/A	91.9
		Mean (grams)	3,256.7	3,164.0	3,208.4	3,215.5	3,228.3	3,214.7	N/A	3,227.5
	Illinois	Number of infants	184	1,651	16,399	99	29,119	0	0	47,452
		Percent with birth weight reported	68.5	72.6	70.6	74.7	73.1	N/A	N/A	72.2
		Mean (grams)	3,107.2	3,139.3	3,042.5	3,155.6	3,216.6	N/A	N/A	3,154.5
	Indiana	Number of infants	57	1,013	7,918	60	23,335	3,729	265	36,377
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	98.0	97.2	88.3	98.7	98.8	39.6	97.9
		Mean (grams)	3,212.0	3,176.6	3,063.4	3,105.6	3,225.0	3,179.9	3,070.6	3,183.4
	Iowa	Number of infants	*	423	2,258	224	10,577	1,253	*	14,803
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	96.0	95.6	92.4	98.3	98.8	*	97.8
		Mean (grams)	*	3,219.2	3,133.6	3,072.7	3,242.4	3,226.4	*	3,222.0
	Kansas	Number of infants	281	225	1,396	48	8,385	1,241	0	11,576
		Percent with birth weight reported	86.8	83.1	87.7	77.1	89.1	89.8	N/A	88.8
		Mean (grams)	3,246.8	3,134.1	3,039.1	3,234.9	3,236.7	3,191.5	N/A	3,206.6
	Kentucky	Number of infants	48	344	3,770	76	20,494	1,935	0	26,667
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants	
States and DC (continued)	Louisiana	Number of infants	160	228	16,439	209	12,634	1,143	0	30,813
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.3	*	0.4	*	N/A	0.3
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	3,147.4	*	3,342.1	*	N/A	3,251.5
	Maine	Number of infants	23	36	425	*	2,886	232	*	3,620
		Percent with birth weight reported	91.3	94.4	94.1	*	96.3	97.0	*	95.8
		Mean (grams)	3,431.7	3,298.5	3,193.2	*	3,235.6	3,221.4	*	3,230.9
	Maryland	Number of infants	1,241	957	12,776	271	12,435	2,821	45	30,546
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	95.1	97.1	95.9	96.9	98.3	91.1	97.1
		Mean (grams)	3,227.6	3,173.6	3,101.4	3,212.7	3,263.5	3,221.7	3,317.5	3,187.1
	Massachusetts	Number of infants	85	1,320	6,461	95	18,976	1,903	0	28,840
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	99.6	99.3	100.0	99.4	98.9	N/A	99.4
		Mean (grams)	3,235.2	3,130.7	3,175.2	3,191.6	3,237.5	3,211.5	N/A	3,216.8
	Michigan	Number of infants	200	932	13,491	42	23,956	4,629	72	43,322
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.0	95.8	98.1	97.6	98.1	98.5	43.1	98.0
		Mean (grams)	3,292.2	3,052.8	3,034.3	3,166.9	3,228.8	3,179.4	3,360.9	3,159.5
	Minnesota	Number of infants	695	2,055	5,492	80	10,866	1,995	99	21,282
		Percent with birth weight reported	94.1	98.8	97.9	97.5	98.1	97.1	39.4	97.6
		Mean (grams)	3,323.4	3,197.0	3,197.9	3,132.6	3,282.0	3,220.3	2,984.0	3,246.4
	Mississippi	Number of infants	77	127	11,079	68	6,910	731	89	19,081
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.4	96.1	98.0	98.5	97.7	97.5	12.4	97.4
		Mean (grams)	3,208.1	3,119.9	2,990.5	3,177.3	3,203.4	3,160.3	2,909.6	3,076.6
	Missouri	Number of infants	38	293	6,074	163	15,288	1,888	0	23,744
		Percent with birth weight reported	89.5	95.6	96.7	90.8	96.8	96.5	N/A	96.7
		Mean (grams)	3,048.4	3,184.5	3,003.3	3,201.4	3,215.7	3,168.7	N/A	3,156.9
	Montana	Number of infants	588	10	33	*	2,131	143	*	2,918
		Percent with birth weight reported	92.2	100.0	93.9	*	96.4	94.4	*	95.4
		Mean (grams)	3,373.1	3,135.4	3,063.6	*	3,143.2	3,269.0	*	3,194.0

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants	
States and DC (continued)	Nebraska	Number of infants	387	368	1,186	*	5,447	1,242	*	8,672
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.9	96.7	97.9	*	98.3	98.3	*	98.2
		Mean (grams)	3,228.3	3,157.9	3,091.5	*	3,212.2	3,207.7	*	3,193.4
	Nevada	Number of infants	1,350	397	2,761	210	8,334	964	*	14,017
		Percent with birth weight reported	99.0	99.5	97.5	98.6	98.3	97.8	*	98.2
		Mean (grams)	3,206.5	3,097.1	3,013.2	3,124.3	3,183.7	3,118.0	N/A	3,144.7
	New Hampshire	Number of infants	7	57	178	16	2,337	217	0	2,812
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	59.6	43.8	*	63.1	55.3	N/A	61.1
		Mean (grams)	*	3,246.0	3,266.5	*	3,258.0	3,236.6	N/A	3,255.3
	New Jersey	Number of infants	605	1,097	9,059	431	24,342	1,434	88	37,056
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	93.8	94.6	92.1	94.3	97.5	13.6	94.3
		Mean (grams)	3,238.3	3,122.5	3,121.5	3,191.6	3,258.1	3,216.5	3,097.1	3,217.8
	New Mexico	Number of infants	581	87	291	37	7,458	415	70	8,939
		Percent with birth weight reported	90.0	82.8	84.5	91.9	86.4	88.7	88.6	86.7
		Mean (grams)	3,210.5	3,025.0	3,095.6	3,216.1	3,188.5	3,168.2	3,228.6	3,185.0
	New York	Number of infants	7,749	8,190	24,476	1,387	40,344	6,610	229	88,985
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.3	98.2	97.4	98.0	97.5	95.5	55.0	97.2
		Mean (grams)	3,213.1	3,116.2	3,101.3	3,162.1	3,244.6	3,196.0	3,228.7	3,185.6
	North Carolina	Number of infants	882	940	20,562	93	32,242	3,036	20	57,775
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	North Dakota	Number of infants	367	60	383	*	1,342	238	*	2,409
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.5	95.0	96.3	*	97.9	98.3	*	97.4
		Mean (grams)	3,302.3	3,052.3	3,149.7	*	3,207.9	3,222.9	*	3,209.7
	Ohio	Number of infants	*	1,459	15,719	143	32,963	5,355	*	55,784
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	99.5	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.6	*	99.3
		Mean (grams)	*	3,093.5	3,032.4	3,135.5	3,200.7	3,159.5	*	3,146.2

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants	
States and DC (continued)	Oklahoma	Number of infants	771	378	2,275	166	9,937	2,758	1,787	18,072
		Percent with birth weight reported	95.8	93.4	97.1	94.6	97.1	96.6	95.6	96.7
		Mean (grams)	3,212.7	3,137.6	2,996.6	3,026.9	3,193.7	3,165.0	3,168.3	3,160.1
	Oregon	Number of infants	398	315	527	243	12,010	990	*	14,485
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Pennsylvania	Number of infants	333	1,294	11,439	171	26,264	2,972	18	42,491
		Percent with birth weight reported	99.7	98.2	98.7	98.2	98.9	99.0	72.2	98.8
		Mean (grams)	3,227.1	3,108.4	3,047.9	3,106.3	3,193.1	3,164.2	3,371.4	3,149.5
	Rhode Island	Number of infants	99	112	735	38	2,799	578	0	4,361
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.0	94.6	96.6	94.7	97.8	99.0	N/A	97.6
		Mean (grams)	3,154.3	3,196.2	3,196.4	3,427.1	3,243.7	3,219.6	N/A	3,230.9
	South Carolina	Number of infants	98	176	10,791	51	10,289	1,864	29	23,298
		Percent with birth weight reported	95.9	94.3	97.4	*	96.9	97.5	*	97.1
		Mean (grams)	3,164.3	3,062.6	3,008.2	*	3,224.4	3,194.6	*	3,119.9
	South Dakota	Number of infants	747	80	189	9	1,441	368	21	2,855
		Percent with birth weight reported	95.0	95.0	90.5	88.9	97.6	98.6	66.7	96.3
		Mean (grams)	3,287.4	3,215.8	3,160.1	3,150.4	3,191.5	3,259.3	3,136.6	3,223.5
	Tennessee	Number of infants	46	302	10,813	79	24,598	1,421	0	37,259
		Percent with birth weight reported	78.3	86.1	88.7	83.5	89.4	90.8	N/A	89.2
		Mean (grams)	3,144.4	3,169.3	3,034.0	3,063.0	3,208.5	3,168.3	N/A	3,155.9
	Texas	Number of infants	2,565	3,592	31,334	358	143,276	7,046	150	188,321
		Percent with birth weight reported	19.3	22.9	27.9	39.7	40.0	36.0	13.3	37.2
		Mean (grams)	3,245.9	3,114.8	3,085.8	3,299.5	3,255.1	3,223.4	3,146.9	3,231.2
	Utah	Number of infants	*	192	319	371	8,638	361	*	10,028
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	95.3	95.9	97.3	98.5	98.6	*	98.3
		Mean (grams)	*	3,071.5	3,104.0	3,223.1	3,171.4	3,132.1	*	3,169.5

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants		
States and DC (continued)	Vermont	Number of infants	*	59	108	*	1,932	87	*	2,195	
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	96.6	97.2	*	98.7	97.7	*	98.5	
		Mean (grams)	*	3,186.1	3,229.1	*	3,232.4	3,278.6	N/A	3,232.4	
	Virginia	Number of infants	1,679	1,152	9,945	42	14,845	2,735	0	30,398	
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.7	95.9	96.5	95.2	96.8	96.3	N/A	96.7	
		Mean (grams)	3,245.5	3,161.5	3,054.7	3,234.1	3,236.3	3,166.3	N/A	3,168.4	
	Washington	Number of infants	967	1,281	2,421	797	19,341	3,352	0	28,159	
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.7	97.8	97.1	95.7	97.7	97.3	N/A	97.5	
		Mean (grams)	3,284.3	3,142.9	3,189.3	3,286.0	3,266.2	3,237.5	N/A	3,251.8	
	West Virginia	Number of infants	*	24	386	*	7,185	842	0	8,444	
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	100.0	95.3	*	97.6	98.0	N/A	97.5	
		Mean (grams)	*	3,077.4	3,009.1	*	3,163.1	3,166.2	N/A	3,156.4	
	Wisconsin	Number of infants	499	1,226	4,857	89	11,900	1,848	0	20,419	
		Percent with birth weight reported	99.0	99.2	99.0	96.6	99.3	99.1	N/A	99.2	
		Mean (grams)	3,232.0	3,154.0	3,012.9	3,097.4	3,252.9	3,172.2	N/A	3,181.5	
	Wyoming	Number of infants	42	*	19	*	1,568	124	0	1,770	
		Percent with birth weight reported	95.2	*	100.0	*	98.7	94.4	N/A	98.4	
		Mean (grams)	3,377.8	*	3,042.3	*	3,106.2	3,063.3	N/A	3,108.2	
	U.S. Territories	American Samoa	Number of infants	0	*	*	*	0	*	0	671
			Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	*	*	*	N/A	*	N/A	99.7
			Mean (grams)	N/A	*	*	*	N/A	*	N/A	3,517.9
Guam		Number of infants	0	186	*	1,009	*	129	0	1,351	
		Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	100.0	*	99.9	*	100.0	N/A	99.9	
		Mean (grams)	N/A	3,034.9	*	3,127.1	*	3,153.4	N/A	3,123.2	
Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands		Number of infants	0	135	0	243	*	*	0	446	
		Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0	*	*	N/A	100.0	
		Mean (grams)	N/A	3,067.6	N/A	3,226.6	*	*	N/A	3,168.7	

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants	
U.S. Territories (continued)	Puerto Rico	Number of infants	8,775	7	925	82	8,265	711	0	18,765
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	U.S. Virgin Islands	Number of infants	0	0	613	0	30	*	*	650
		Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	N/A	96.9	N/A	96.7	*	*	96.9
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	3,185.2	N/A	3,360.9	*	*	3,193.9
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	Number of infants	51	0	0	0	*	*	*	60
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	86.7
		Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,102.1
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	Number of infants	485	*	54	*	358	650	0	1,565
		Percent with birth weight reported	86.4	*	98.1	*	90.2	94.3	N/A	91.1
		Mean (grams)	3,335.4	*	3,076.2	*	3,166.0	3,274.6	N/A	3,260.3
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of infants	90	0	0	0	0	8	0	98
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0	N/A	99.0
		Mean (grams)	3,393.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,462.3	N/A	3,398.7
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	Number of infants	205	*	*	*	364	317	22	925
		Percent with birth weight reported	94.6	*	*	*	95.6	96.8	*	94.2
		Mean (grams)	3,234.8	*	*	*	3,217.5	3,220.4	*	3,219.9
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	Number of infants	142	*	33	*	447	453	33	1,117
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.6	*	97.0	*	98.0	99.1	42.4	96.9
		Mean (grams)	3,304.9	*	3,034.2	*	3,169.7	3,279.8	3,203.6	3,230.9
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	Number of infants	53	*	25	0	171	68	*	324
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.2	*	*	N/A	96.5	94.1	*	93.2
		Mean (grams)	3,215.8	*	*	N/A	3,261.6	3,297.4	*	3,252.5
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	Number of infants	105	0	0	0	*	*	0	120
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants		
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	Number of infants	28	0	0	0	0	0	*	29	
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	96.6
		Mean (grams)	3,053.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,053.6
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	Number of infants	17	0	0	0	*	0	*	*	35
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	*	97.1
		Mean (grams)	3,135.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	*	3,051.7
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	Number of infants	29	0	0	0	*	0	*	*	39
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	*	71.8
		Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	*	3,234.9
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of infants	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	0	10
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0
		Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,265.9
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	Number of infants	1,125	0	*	*	163	130	0	0	1,435
		Percent with birth weight reported	79.5	N/A	*	*	82.2	84.6	N/A	N/A	80.1
		Mean (grams)	3,306.9	N/A	*	*	3,240.3	3,340.6	N/A	N/A	3,298.2
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	Number of infants	16	0	*	*	100	*	0	0	129
		Percent with birth weight reported	93.8	N/A	*	*	99.0	*	N/A	N/A	98.4
		Mean (grams)	3,337.6	N/A	*	*	3,052.6	*	N/A	N/A	3,123.5
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	Number of infants	39	0	0	*	96	*	10	10	152
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.4	N/A	N/A	*	97.9	*	0.0	0.0	91.4
		Mean (grams)	3,213.2	N/A	N/A	*	3,158.0	*	N/A	N/A	3,145.6
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	Number of infants	*	0	*	0	0	*	*	*	185
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	98.9
		Mean (grams)	*	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	3,537.0
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	Number of infants	197	*	16	*	109	168	*	*	499
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.0	*	*	*	94.5	95.8	*	*	95.0
		Mean (grams)	3,225.6	*	*	*	3,094.5	3,201.7	*	*	3,187.8

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Navajo Nation (AZ)	Number of infants	898	*	*	0	*	24	0	935
		Percent with birth weight reported	99.2	*	*	N/A	*	100.0	N/A	99.3
		Mean (grams)	3,224.8	*	*	N/A	*	3,320.4	N/A	3,225.5
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	Number of infants	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	67
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	100.0
		Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,282.6
	Omaha Nation (NE)	Number of infants	*	0	0	0	*	0	*	60
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	95.0
		Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	3,417.4
	Osage Nation (OK)	Number of infants	79	40	87	*	520	197	*	938
		Percent with birth weight reported	94.9	97.5	97.7	*	97.3	96.4	*	96.7
		Mean (grams)	3,228.1	3,276.9	2,910.3	*	3,273.1	3,244.7	*	3,229.6
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	Number of infants	36	0	*	*	23	8	*	75
		Percent with birth weight reported	94.4	N/A	*	*	95.7	87.5	*	94.7
		Mean (grams)	3,344.3	N/A	*	*	3,025.5	3,061.7	*	3,213.0
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of infants	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	*
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*
		Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	Number of infants	29	*	*	0	228	18	0	285
		Percent with birth weight reported	79.3	*	*	N/A	84.6	83.3	N/A	83.9
		Mean (grams)	3,467.3	*	*	N/A	3,141.9	3,239.5	N/A	3,178.2
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	Number of infants	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	32
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0
		Mean (grams)	3,208.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,208.8
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	Number of infants	77	0	0	0	0	0	*	78	
	Percent with birth weight reported	96.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	94.9	
	Mean (grams)	3,059.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,059.5	

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Infants	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of infants	*	*	0	0	0	0	180	
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	98.9
		Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,168.7
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	Number of infants	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	11
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	90.9
		Mean (grams)	*	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,382.0
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	Number of infants	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0
		Mean (grams)	2,971.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,971.0
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	Number of infants	*	0	0	0	*	*	*	74
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	100.0
		Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	3,322.2
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	Number of infants	39	0	*	0	*	*	0	45
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.4	N/A	*	N/A	*	*	N/A	97.8
		Mean (grams)	3,448.9	N/A	*	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,472.8
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	Number of infants	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0
		Mean (grams)	3,199.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,199.0
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	Number of infants	205	*	72	31	280	222	*	821
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.5	*	100.0	96.8	98.9	98.2	*	98.4
		Mean (grams)	3,344.6	*	3,125.6	3,235.6	3,189.8	3,253.7	*	3,240.9
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	Number of infants	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	32	
	Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	84.4	
	Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,378.9	

Note: WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table C.5. Mean Birth Weight of Infants Participating in WIC, by Ethnicity and State Agency

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants	
States and DC	Alabama	Number of infants	4,789	25,272	0	30,061
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.6	97.2	N/A	97.2
		Mean (grams)	3,190.3	3,108.3	N/A	3,121.4
	Alaska	Number of infants	307	2,550	14	2,871
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.1	96.2	50.0	96.0
		Mean (grams)	3,286.6	3,348.9	3,195.4	3,341.8
	Arizona	Number of infants	21,486	11,087	0	32,573
		Percent with birth weight reported	99.1	97.5	N/A	98.5
		Mean (grams)	3,235.1	3,175.2	N/A	3,214.9
	Arkansas	Number of infants	3,128	14,232	134	17,494
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	97.6	12.7	97.1
		Mean (grams)	3,224.9	3,120.8	3,136.8	3,139.6
	California	Number of infants	143,983	44,863	0	188,846
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Colorado	Number of infants	11,151	9,101	0	20,252
		Percent with birth weight reported	99.0	98.7	N/A	98.9
		Mean (grams)	3,121.1	3,092.4	N/A	3,108.2
	Connecticut	Number of infants	6,587	5,079	0	11,666
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.0	96.4	N/A	96.8
		Mean (grams)	3,214.9	3,188.4	N/A	3,203.4
	Delaware	Number of infants	1,634	3,991	0	5,625
		Percent with birth weight reported	94.6	93.8	N/A	94.0
		Mean (grams)	3,212.3	3,114.6	N/A	3,143.2
	District of Columbia	Number of infants	861	2,372	0	3,233
		Percent with birth weight reported	92.1	77.8	N/A	81.6
		Mean (grams)	3,244.5	3,056.2	N/A	3,112.8
Florida	Number of infants	48,768	58,772	0	107,540	
	Percent with birth weight reported	97.2	96.0	N/A	96.5	
	Mean (grams)	3,233.5	3,132.2	N/A	3,178.4	
Georgia	Number of infants	11,429	42,022	25	53,476	
	Percent with birth weight reported	98.3	98.0	100.0	98.0	
	Mean (grams)	3,203.4	3,083.4	3,103.7	3,109.2	
Hawaii	Number of infants	1,333	4,435	0	5,768	
	Percent with birth weight reported	88.0	85.4	N/A	86.0	
	Mean (grams)	3,203.7	3,177.8	N/A	3,183.9	

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants	
States and DC (continued)	Idaho	Number of infants	2,316	4,389	0	6,705
		Percent with birth weight reported	93.8	91.0	N/A	91.9
		Mean (grams)	3,224.6	3,229.0	N/A	3,227.5
	Illinois	Number of infants	18,268	29,184	0	47,452
		Percent with birth weight reported	71.3	72.8	N/A	72.2
		Mean (grams)	3,219.8	3,114.6	N/A	3,154.5
	Indiana	Number of infants	7,603	28,774	0	36,377
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	97.9	N/A	97.9
		Mean (grams)	3,228.8	3,171.4	N/A	3,183.4
	Iowa	Number of infants	3,400	11,403	0	14,803
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.5	97.9	N/A	97.8
		Mean (grams)	3,229.5	3,219.7	N/A	3,222.0
	Kansas	Number of infants	4,384	7,192	0	11,576
		Percent with birth weight reported	88.8	88.7	N/A	88.8
		Mean (grams)	3,235.3	3,189.1	N/A	3,206.6
	Kentucky	Number of infants	3,255	23,412	0	26,667
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Louisiana	Number of infants	3,890	26,923	0	30,813
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.3	0.3	N/A	0.3
		Mean (grams)	3,268.8	3,249.0	N/A	3,251.5
	Maine	Number of infants	214	3,391	15	3,620
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	95.9	*	95.8
		Mean (grams)	*	3,234.1	*	3,230.9
	Maryland	Number of infants	11,146	19,400	0	30,546
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.6	97.3	N/A	97.1
		Mean (grams)	3,253.0	3,149.6	N/A	3,187.1
Massachusetts	Number of infants	13,268	15,572	0	28,840	
	Percent with birth weight reported	99.4	99.3	N/A	99.4	
	Mean (grams)	3,220.0	3,214.0	N/A	3,216.8	
Michigan	Number of infants	6,008	37,314	0	43,322	
	Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	98.0	N/A	98.0	
	Mean (grams)	3,215.1	3,150.5	N/A	3,159.5	
Minnesota	Number of infants	4,125	17,058	99	21,282	
	Percent with birth weight reported	97.9	97.9	39.4	97.6	
	Mean (grams)	3,248.9	3,246.4	2,984.0	3,246.4	

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants	
States and DC (continued)	Mississippi	Number of infants	1,270	17,722	89	19,081
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.6	97.9	12.4	97.4
		Mean (grams)	3,228.6	3,065.9	2,909.6	3,076.6
	Missouri	Number of infants	2,921	20,823	0	23,744
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.2	96.7	N/A	96.7
		Mean (grams)	3,186.2	3,152.8	N/A	3,156.9
	Montana	Number of infants	223	2,686	9	2,918
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	95.3	77.8	95.4
		Mean (grams)	3,174.1	3,195.2	3,361.4	3,194.0
	Nebraska	Number of infants	3,536	5,136	0	8,672
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.7	97.8	N/A	98.2
		Mean (grams)	3,209.8	3,182.0	N/A	3,193.4
	Nevada	Number of infants	7,426	6,591	0	14,017
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.8	97.5	N/A	98.2
		Mean (grams)	3,186.0	3,097.5	N/A	3,144.7
	New Hampshire	Number of infants	571	2,241	0	2,812
		Percent with birth weight reported	51.1	63.6	N/A	61.1
		Mean (grams)	3,216.1	3,263.4	N/A	3,255.3
	New Jersey	Number of infants	19,459	17,597	0	37,056
		Percent with birth weight reported	93.6	95.2	N/A	94.3
		Mean (grams)	3,235.6	3,198.5	N/A	3,217.8
	New Mexico	Number of infants	7,157	1,782	0	8,939
		Percent with birth weight reported	86.7	86.8	N/A	86.7
		Mean (grams)	3,186.5	3,178.7	N/A	3,185.0
	New York	Number of infants	33,795	55,190	0	88,985
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.1	97.2	N/A	97.2
		Mean (grams)	3,207.8	3,172.0	N/A	3,185.6
North Carolina	Number of infants	16,046	41,729	0	57,775	
	Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	
	Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
North Dakota	Number of infants	343	2,066	0	2,409	
	Percent with birth weight reported	97.4	97.4	N/A	97.4	
	Mean (grams)	3,178.0	3,215.0	N/A	3,209.7	
Ohio	Number of infants	*	48,574	*	55,784	
	Percent with birth weight reported	*	99.3	*	99.3	
	Mean (grams)	*	3,141.2	*	3,146.2	

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants	
States and DC (continued)	Oklahoma	Number of infants	5,751	12,037	284	18,072
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.5	97.0	91.5	96.7
		Mean (grams)	3,193.4	3,145.0	3,129.5	3,160.1
	Oregon	Number of infants	5,306	9,179	0	14,485
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Pennsylvania	Number of infants	11,956	30,535	0	42,491
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.9	98.8	N/A	98.8
		Mean (grams)	3,185.4	3,135.4	N/A	3,149.5
	Rhode Island	Number of infants	2,506	1,855	0	4,361
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.1	97.0	N/A	97.6
		Mean (grams)	3,224.6	3,239.7	N/A	3,230.9
	South Carolina	Number of infants	3,742	19,556	0	23,298
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.4	97.2	N/A	97.1
		Mean (grams)	3,197.0	3,105.3	N/A	3,119.9
	South Dakota	Number of infants	491	2,364	0	2,855
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.4	96.1	N/A	96.3
		Mean (grams)	3,215.4	3,225.2	N/A	3,223.5
	Tennessee	Number of infants	6,872	30,387	0	37,259
		Percent with birth weight reported	86.5	89.8	N/A	89.2
		Mean (grams)	3,207.5	3,144.7	N/A	3,155.9
	Texas	Number of infants	129,762	58,559	0	188,321
		Percent with birth weight reported	39.7	31.7	N/A	37.2
		Mean (grams)	3,247.0	3,187.3	N/A	3,231.2
	Utah	Number of infants	4,347	5,681	0	10,028
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.5	98.1	N/A	98.3
		Mean (grams)	3,153.1	3,182.2	N/A	3,169.5
	Vermont	Number of infants	97	2,098	0	2,195
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.9	98.5	N/A	98.5
		Mean (grams)	3,226.5	3,232.6	N/A	3,232.4
Virginia	Number of infants	9,228	21,170	0	30,398	
	Percent with birth weight reported	97.4	96.4	N/A	96.7	
	Mean (grams)	3,231.3	3,140.7	N/A	3,168.4	
Washington	Number of infants	12,167	15,992	0	28,159	
	Percent with birth weight reported	98.0	97.2	N/A	97.5	
	Mean (grams)	3,251.9	3,251.7	N/A	3,251.8	

State Agency			Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants
States and DC (continued)	West Virginia	Number of infants	329	8,115	0	8,444
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.6	97.5	N/A	97.5
		Mean (grams)	3,194.0	3,154.9	N/A	3,156.4
	Wisconsin	Number of infants	5,198	15,221	0	20,419
		Percent with birth weight reported	99.3	99.1	N/A	99.2
		Mean (grams)	3,226.2	3,166.2	N/A	3,181.5
	Wyoming	Number of infants	456	1,314	0	1,770
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	98.4	N/A	98.4
		Mean (grams)	3,128.8	3,101.1	N/A	3,108.2
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	Number of infants	0	671	0	671
		Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	99.7	N/A	99.7
		Mean (grams)	N/A	3,517.9	N/A	3,517.9
	Guam	Number of infants	16	1,335	0	1,351
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	99.9	N/A	99.9
		Mean (grams)	3,191.2	3,122.4	N/A	3,123.2
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	Number of infants	*	*	0	446
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	100.0
		Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,168.7
	Puerto Rico	Number of infants	18,719	46	0	18,765
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	U.S. Virgin Islands	Number of infants	131	519	0	650
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	96.9	N/A	96.9
		Mean (grams)	3,236.8	3,183.0	N/A	3,193.9
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	Number of infants	10	46	*	60
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	91.3	*	86.7
		Mean (grams)	3,240.3	3,069.2	N/A	3,102.1
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	Number of infants	227	1,338	0	1,565
		Percent with birth weight reported	91.6	91.0	N/A	91.1
		Mean (grams)	3,185.4	3,273.1	N/A	3,260.3
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of infants	*	*	0	98
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	99.0
		Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,398.7
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	Number of infants	96	807	22	925
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	95.7	27.3	94.2
		Mean (grams)	3,141.6	3,230.3	3,094.8	3,219.9

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Choctaw Nation (OK)	Number of infants	69	1,015	33	1,117
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.6	98.5	42.4	96.9
		Mean (grams)	3,186.0	3,234.3	3,203.6	3,230.9
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	Number of infants	62	256	6	324
		Percent with birth weight reported	95.2	94.9	0.0	93.2
		Mean (grams)	3,269.8	3,248.3	N/A	3,252.5
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	Number of infants	8	112	0	120
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	Number of infants	0	29	0	29
		Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	96.6	N/A	96.6
		Mean (grams)	N/A	3,053.6	N/A	3,053.6
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	Number of infants	*	17	*	35
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	100.0	*	97.1
		Mean (grams)	*	3,115.1	*	3,051.7
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	Number of infants	*	28	*	39
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	*	71.8
		Mean (grams)	*	*	*	3,234.9
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of infants	0	10	0	10
		Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	3,265.9	N/A	3,265.9
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	Number of infants	510	925	0	1,435
		Percent with birth weight reported	83.1	78.5	N/A	80.1
		Mean (grams)	3,299.5	3,297.4	N/A	3,298.2
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	Number of infants	63	66	0	129
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	97.0	N/A	98.4
		Mean (grams)	3,068.0	3,178.2	N/A	3,123.5
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	Number of infants	11	131	10	152	
	Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	97.7	0.0	91.4	
	Mean (grams)	3,128.7	3,147.1	N/A	3,145.6	
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	Number of infants	0	184	*	185	
	Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	99.5	*	98.9	
	Mean (grams)	N/A	3,537.0	N/A	3,537.0	
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	Number of infants	31	462	6	499	
	Percent with birth weight reported	96.8	96.1	0.0	95.0	
	Mean (grams)	3,092.9	3,194.2	N/A	3,187.8	

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Navajo Nation (AZ)	Number of infants	38	897	0	935
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	99.2	N/A	99.3
		Mean (grams)	3,230.9	3,225.2	N/A	3,225.5
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	Number of infants	*	*	0	67
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	100.0
		Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,282.6
	Omaha Nation (NE)	Number of infants	*	*	0	60
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	95.0
		Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,417.4
	Osage Nation (OK)	Number of infants	387	537	14	938
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	96.1	78.6	96.7
		Mean (grams)	3,291.3	3,182.8	3,293.6	3,229.6
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	Number of infants	*	*	*	75
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	*	94.7
		Mean (grams)	*	*	*	3,213.0
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of infants	*	*	0	*
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	*
		Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	*
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	Number of infants	240	45	0	285
		Percent with birth weight reported	83.8	84.4	N/A	83.9
		Mean (grams)	3,138.3	3,389.4	N/A	3,178.2
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	Number of infants	0	32	0	32
		Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	3,208.8	N/A	3,208.8
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	Number of infants	0	77	*	78
		Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	96.1	*	94.9
		Mean (grams)	N/A	3,059.5	N/A	3,059.5
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of infants	*	*	0	180	
	Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	98.9	
	Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,168.7	
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	Number of infants	*	*	0	11	
	Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	90.9	
	Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,382.0	
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	Number of infants	0	15	0	15	
	Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0	
	Mean (grams)	N/A	2,971.0	N/A	2,971.0	

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Infants	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	Number of infants	0	74	0	74
		Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	3,322.2	N/A	3,322.2
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	Number of infants	6	39	0	45
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	97.4	N/A	97.8
		Mean (grams)	3,732.3	3,431.8	N/A	3,472.8
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	Number of infants	*	*	0	26
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	100.0
		Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,199.0
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	Number of infants	*	517	*	821
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	99.0	*	98.4
		Mean (grams)	*	3,253.8	*	3,240.9
	Winnebago Tribe (NE)	Number of infants	*	*	0	32
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	84.4
		Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,378.9

Note: WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table C.6. Mean Birth Weight of Children Participating in WIC, by Race and State Agency

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children	
States and DC	Alabama	Number of children	2,123	363	24,675	62	25,665	4,294	0	57,182
		Percent with birth weight reported	76.8	68.0	83.4	66.1	81.7	83.0	N/A	82.3
		Mean (grams)	3,183.5	3,123.3	3,009.0	3,263.0	3,206.4	3,181.7	N/A	3,117.0
	Alaska	Number of children	2,953	478	298	466	2,608	1,239	17	8,059
		Percent with birth weight reported	93.7	91.4	83.6	91.2	91.8	92.7	0.0	92.1
		Mean (grams)	3,418.1	3,178.7	3,111.8	3,420.9	3,372.0	3,374.0	N/A	3,372.2
	Arizona	Number of children	1,938	1,211	6,689	437	65,847	5,377	0	81,499
		Percent with birth weight reported	89.3	87.8	91.0	86.3	93.7	92.3	N/A	93.1
		Mean (grams)	3,290.4	3,146.5	3,129.2	3,236.0	3,250.9	3,233.1	N/A	3,239.3
	Arkansas	Number of children	108	282	6,579	442	20,131	1,290	122	28,954
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	76.6	94.4	80.1	92.4	92.5	*	92.1
		Mean (grams)	*	3,128.7	3,017.5	3,098.0	3,231.8	3,178.4	*	3,176.9
	California	Number of children	105,409	40,282	40,245	2,340	316,106	42,445	27,689	574,516
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Colorado	Number of children	7,453	1,215	3,674	*	27,830	3,442	*	44,024
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.1	92.9	95.4	*	96.3	96.6	*	96.3
		Mean (grams)	3,172.4	3,097.9	3,074.8	*	3,150.2	3,133.5	*	3,145.7
	Connecticut	Number of children	1,005	929	6,813	279	17,380	3,072	0	29,478
		Percent with birth weight reported	92.9	90.6	93.8	90.3	92.8	95.8	N/A	93.2
		Mean (grams)	3,265.2	3,145.7	3,151.3	3,203.4	3,249.9	3,215.4	N/A	3,220.2
	Delaware	Number of children	*	171	4,243	26	5,038	403	*	9,901
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	79.5	89.0	73.1	89.4	92.6	*	89.1
		Mean (grams)	*	3,060.9	3,088.6	3,146.8	3,218.5	3,228.5	*	3,160.9
	District of Columbia	Number of children	53	62	4,480	6	2,168	130	0	6,899
		Percent with birth weight reported	52.8	*	20.0	*	26.5	40.8	N/A	22.7
		Mean (grams)	3,359.5	*	3,103.1	*	3,228.9	3,278.4	N/A	3,159.6
Florida	Number of children	1,519	3,129	74,624	471	147,480	17,352	41	244,616	
	Percent with birth weight reported	94.1	92.1	93.8	91.5	95.3	95.7	70.7	94.8	
	Mean (grams)	3,214.9	3,117.7	3,084.4	3,138.3	3,249.2	3,191.9	3,379.4	3,193.4	

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children	
States and DC (continued)	Georgia	Number of children	2,431	2,803	51,052	*	49,434	9,797	*	115,642
		Percent with birth weight reported	92.8	86.5	90.8	*	90.6	94.6	*	90.9
		Mean (grams)	3,237.1	3,104.1	3,031.9	*	3,223.7	3,149.0	*	3,130.1
	Hawaii	Number of children	26	3,096	280	3,333	1,883	6,937	0	15,555
		Percent with birth weight reported	57.7	81.7	35.7	78.8	54.8	84.2	N/A	78.1
		Mean (grams)	3,405.7	3,046.3	3,093.3	3,239.0	3,313.6	3,201.4	N/A	3,186.1
	Idaho	Number of children	566	230	502	73	15,309	758	0	17,438
		Percent with birth weight reported	89.4	76.1	76.9	86.3	86.8	85.8	N/A	86.4
		Mean (grams)	3,206.2	3,152.3	3,213.4	3,404.2	3,242.6	3,242.4	N/A	3,240.3
	Illinois	Number of children	306	4,764	27,062	197	64,117	0	0	96,446
		Percent with birth weight reported	74.8	75.8	75.9	75.1	79.8	N/A	N/A	78.5
		Mean (grams)	3,126.5	3,145.8	3,064.0	3,253.9	3,234.4	N/A	N/A	3,183.7
	Indiana	Number of children	233	3,535	20,123	140	68,383	9,221	253	101,888
		Percent with birth weight reported	87.1	89.1	92.7	80.7	96.1	96.2	24.1	95.0
		Mean (grams)	3,192.3	3,218.3	3,079.5	3,233.1	3,250.8	3,200.7	3,396.3	3,212.1
	Iowa	Number of children	*	1,115	4,496	357	23,281	2,467	*	31,899
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	90.6	89.3	86.8	95.2	96.3	*	94.1
		Mean (grams)	*	3,184.7	3,168.4	3,067.3	3,264.7	3,232.3	*	3,244.8
	Kansas	Number of children	701	764	3,148	97	21,320	2,538	0	28,568
		Percent with birth weight reported	82.2	74.2	83.4	71.1	85.3	87.2	N/A	84.9
		Mean (grams)	3,274.5	3,226.8	3,071.4	3,215.0	3,240.5	3,214.5	N/A	3,220.2
	Kentucky	Number of children	135	1,175	8,595	71	44,281	3,907	0	58,164
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Louisiana	Number of children	145	463	23,498	274	18,636	1,536	*	44,553
		Percent with birth weight reported	69.0	65.7	69.0	54.7	62.0	69.9	*	66.0
		Mean (grams)	3,279.2	3,157.4	3,120.2	3,323.5	3,291.4	3,269.7	N/A	3,194.9
Maine	Number of children	44	97	1,385	12	8,889	653	18	11,098	
	Percent with birth weight reported	86.4	80.4	74.8	*	90.5	89.6	*	88.2	
	Mean (grams)	3,101.3	3,143.5	3,257.1	*	3,250.4	3,227.2	*	3,248.5	

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children	
States and DC (continued)	Maryland	Number of children	2,961	2,564	24,076	871	25,591	6,403	8	62,474
		Percent with birth weight reported	95.0	91.5	95.6	*	95.9	96.8	*	95.6
		Mean (grams)	3,239.1	3,148.6	3,119.6	*	3,255.7	3,229.6	*	3,195.4
	Massachusetts	Number of children	318	2,984	14,986	192	42,758	3,109	0	64,347
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.5	95.9	97.1	94.3	96.1	96.0	N/A	96.3
		Mean (grams)	3,161.1	3,156.5	3,187.5	3,195.7	3,242.9	3,228.8	N/A	3,224.7
	Michigan	Number of children	600	3,047	35,596	87	70,143	13,085	88	122,646
		Percent with birth weight reported	95.5	91.1	96.3	90.8	95.7	96.8	25.0	95.8
		Mean (grams)	3,349.2	3,089.0	3,048.3	3,266.3	3,260.0	3,202.2	3,158.3	3,188.4
	Minnesota	Number of children	2,145	6,821	15,077	169	33,220	5,633	103	63,168
		Percent with birth weight reported	88.7	89.1	90.2	*	90.9	93.4	*	90.5
		Mean (grams)	3,328.6	3,205.8	3,252.7	*	3,324.0	3,263.9	*	3,288.9
	Mississippi	Number of children	167	220	22,406	176	13,680	1,257	55	37,961
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	83.2	95.1	88.1	90.3	91.7	*	93.0
		Mean (grams)	*	3,083.9	2,997.8	3,174.3	3,196.4	3,135.5	*	3,074.4
	Missouri	Number of children	66	687	8,976	245	31,443	2,988	0	44,405
		Percent with birth weight reported	89.4	78.3	92.4	77.6	93.1	91.7	N/A	92.6
		Mean (grams)	3,182.4	3,135.3	3,025.5	3,140.2	3,240.1	3,169.8	N/A	3,190.2
	Montana	Number of children	1,832	36	61	15	5,836	510	9	8,299
		Percent with birth weight reported	90.1	86.1	85.2	*	90.4	92.9	*	90.3
		Mean (grams)	3,337.2	3,231.8	3,199.1	*	3,196.2	3,247.2	*	3,230.4
	Nebraska	Number of children	1,272	1,069	3,105	*	13,815	2,655	*	22,018
		Percent with birth weight reported	94.0	90.0	93.8	*	95.0	95.5	*	94.6
		Mean (grams)	3,267.4	3,188.1	3,100.4	*	3,236.6	3,215.3	*	3,214.4
	Nevada	Number of children	4,262	959	4,970	*	17,569	1,857	*	30,117
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.6	93.6	93.4	*	95.3	95.5	*	95.3
		Mean (grams)	3,245.3	3,109.2	3,065.6	*	3,210.5	3,166.2	*	3,185.9
New Hampshire	Number of children	26	166	539	53	7,669	458	0	8,911	
	Percent with birth weight reported	53.8	71.7	66.4	75.5	76.8	73.6	N/A	75.8	
	Mean (grams)	3,450.6	3,056.8	3,292.3	3,198.5	3,276.7	3,239.1	N/A	3,271.6	

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children	
States and DC (continued)	New Jersey	Number of children	1,583	3,023	18,535	1,025	60,851	3,016	106	88,139
		Percent with birth weight reported	94.7	90.3	93.3	90.5	93.4	94.1	6.6	93.2
		Mean (grams)	3,268.2	3,096.9	3,129.9	3,223.5	3,264.9	3,195.0	3,175.3	3,228.1
	New Mexico	Number of children	1,436	224	590	82	15,746	878	145	19,101
		Percent with birth weight reported	78.1	69.6	72.9	76.8	78.2	76.7	83.4	77.9
		Mean (grams)	3,258.4	3,111.9	3,097.3	3,100.0	3,204.1	3,214.5	3,275.7	3,204.8
	New York	Number of children	21,890	26,605	55,915	3,390	103,539	16,781	154	228,274
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	96.0	96.1	95.3	95.5	95.5	31.8	95.8
		Mean (grams)	3,225.7	3,133.1	3,124.4	3,175.7	3,267.5	3,210.5	3,307.1	3,207.1
	North Carolina	Number of children	1,667	2,816	50,414	241	83,907	6,424	19	145,488
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	North Dakota	Number of children	1,069	173	871	26	3,357	532	0	6,028
		Percent with birth weight reported	93.8	92.5	93.0	100.0	94.3	96.2	N/A	94.2
		Mean (grams)	3,349.6	3,238.1	3,217.1	3,397.6	3,240.1	3,220.8	N/A	3,255.1
	Ohio	Number of children	183	3,426	23,464	182	55,388	8,561	9	91,213
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.3	98.3	97.8	95.6	98.7	98.6	88.9	98.5
		Mean (grams)	3,171.7	3,089.2	3,053.1	3,114.0	3,201.6	3,158.4	3,114.4	3,155.1
	Oklahoma	Number of children	1,669	1,315	5,115	315	24,933	5,807	2,732	41,886
		Percent with birth weight reported	93.1	89.4	94.9	89.2	95.2	95.5	89.5	94.5
		Mean (grams)	3,258.9	3,173.8	3,030.2	3,188.6	3,226.0	3,210.0	3,235.7	3,199.8
	Oregon	Number of children	1,140	1,115	1,629	482	38,693	2,977	*	46,037
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Pennsylvania	Number of children	1,389	4,215	21,389	464	63,488	5,009	26	95,980
		Percent with birth weight reported	93.7	92.0	95.7	92.9	94.7	95.2	38.5	94.8
		Mean (grams)	3,187.8	3,122.5	3,079.1	3,224.4	3,208.9	3,182.9	3,152.3	3,174.5
Rhode Island	Number of children	247	274	1,605	71	6,471	1,072	0	9,740	
	Percent with birth weight reported	84.2	83.9	88.2	93.0	87.9	91.0	N/A	88.1	
	Mean (grams)	3,193.8	3,072.1	3,173.6	3,233.9	3,262.1	3,200.6	N/A	3,233.6	

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children	
States and DC (continued)	South Carolina	Number of children	142	400	21,136	100	21,053	3,776	28	46,635
		Percent with birth weight reported	71.8	73.5	86.4	*	82.9	86.6	*	84.6
		Mean (grams)	3,124.8	3,121.9	3,024.6	*	3,242.7	3,204.2	*	3,137.2
	South Dakota	Number of children	2,278	246	510	19	4,187	1,137	28	8,405
		Percent with birth weight reported	93.4	94.3	87.6	89.5	95.3	94.4	42.9	94.0
		Mean (grams)	3,366.3	3,092.0	3,199.5	3,415.2	3,248.3	3,280.2	2,946.0	3,276.9
	Tennessee	Number of children	79	747	16,522	128	47,932	1,948	0	67,356
		Percent with birth weight reported	68.4	76.7	84.4	60.2	83.8	81.3	N/A	83.7
		Mean (grams)	3,313.1	3,191.3	3,044.0	3,072.1	3,218.6	3,177.4	N/A	3,173.9
	Texas	Number of children	5,622	9,031	54,987	729	315,316	12,703	130	398,518
		Percent with birth weight reported	63.9	48.4	61.0	*	66.8	62.1	*	65.4
		Mean (grams)	3,355.7	3,293.5	3,204.0	*	3,336.4	3,300.7	*	3,317.9
	Utah	Number of children	*	444	747	659	18,554	776	*	21,440
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	90.3	92.4	95.8	96.5	96.1	*	96.1
		Mean (grams)	*	3,148.1	3,111.7	3,321.9	3,201.4	3,209.4	*	3,202.4
	Vermont	Number of children	15	202	324	9	6,100	260	*	6,911
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	92.6	94.4	77.8	96.1	97.7	*	95.9
		Mean (grams)	3,288.5	3,264.8	3,229.0	3,223.9	3,272.9	3,182.4	N/A	3,267.1
	Virginia	Number of children	3,507	3,713	23,442	78	38,040	6,708	0	75,488
		Percent with birth weight reported	69.8	60.5	72.8	66.7	70.5	73.1	N/A	70.9
		Mean (grams)	3,252.5	3,175.9	3,079.7	3,154.5	3,247.7	3,212.4	N/A	3,188.0
	Washington	Number of children	3,091	3,812	6,244	1,735	54,463	8,552	0	77,897
		Percent with birth weight reported	68.8	56.5	53.5	52.6	70.0	63.5	N/A	66.9
		Mean (grams)	3,323.6	3,147.8	3,228.1	3,295.0	3,300.1	3,254.8	N/A	3,285.3
	West Virginia	Number of children	21	70	933	19	18,183	1,944	0	21,170
		Percent with birth weight reported	95.2	68.6	89.3	89.5	90.4	90.1	N/A	90.2
		Mean (grams)	3,428.8	3,023.2	3,009.0	3,125.2	3,185.6	3,142.7	N/A	3,173.8
Wisconsin	Number of children	1,409	3,576	11,345	192	31,416	4,388	0	52,326	
	Percent with birth weight reported	93.1	90.2	94.0	74.5	89.2	93.3	N/A	90.7	
	Mean (grams)	3,360.0	3,172.4	3,010.5	3,198.7	3,262.5	3,197.1	N/A	3,196.6	

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children	
States and DC (continued)	Wyoming	Number of children	113	24	59	6	3,457	274	0	3,933
		Percent with birth weight reported	85.0	*	88.1	*	94.4	92.7	N/A	93.8
		Mean (grams)	3,231.6	*	2,934.6	*	3,139.9	3,106.3	N/A	3,136.5
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	Number of children	*	25	*	2,782	*	*	0	2,815
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	100.0	*	98.3	*	*	N/A	98.3
		Mean (grams)	*	3,280.5	*	3,509.8	*	*	N/A	3,508.2
	Guam	Number of children	0	532	13	2,795	70	243	0	3,653
		Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	94.4	76.9	96.9	70.0	92.6	N/A	95.6
		Mean (grams)	N/A	3,083.8	3,200.6	3,155.1	3,313.4	3,100.4	N/A	3,143.7
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	Number of children	0	627	*	1,149	*	163	0	1,949
		Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	97.9	*	97.6	*	96.3	N/A	97.4
		Mean (grams)	N/A	3,166.7	*	3,183.3	*	3,173.5	N/A	3,177.5
	Puerto Rico	Number of children	29,338	25	2,188	310	22,692	987	11	55,551
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	U.S. Virgin Islands	Number of children	*	*	1,278	*	54	*	0	1,344
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	91.2	*	87.0	*	N/A	91.1
		Mean (grams)	*	*	3,130.8	*	3,179.4	*	N/A	3,135.7
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	Number of children	193	0	0	0	*	*	0	201
		Percent with birth weight reported	87.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	87.6
		Mean (grams)	3,162.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,159.4
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	Number of children	1,108	32	90	*	624	1,180	*	3,047
		Percent with birth weight reported	80.1	62.5	61.1	*	70.4	80.7	*	77.6
		Mean (grams)	3,346.2	2,947.0	3,184.0	*	3,276.2	3,350.6	*	3,326.7
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of children	237	0	0	0	*	*	0	294
		Percent with birth weight reported	93.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	93.9
		Mean (grams)	3,325.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,324.2
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	Number of children	437	9	30	9	871	810	26	2,192
		Percent with birth weight reported	87.2	*	90.0	100.0	86.0	89.0	*	86.4
		Mean (grams)	3,351.4	*	2,976.8	3,241.2	3,211.4	3,240.9	*	3,247.2

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Choctaw Nation (OK)	Number of children	551	*	116	23	1,346	1,447	*	3,507
		Percent with birth weight reported	99.5	*	99.1	100.0	98.7	99.2	*	98.6
		Mean (grams)	3,278.5	*	3,058.1	3,215.7	3,172.1	3,276.1	*	3,228.9
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	Number of children	160	*	73	0	431	230	*	904
		Percent with birth weight reported	78.1	*	*	N/A	74.5	81.3	*	76.3
		Mean (grams)	3,410.3	*	*	N/A	3,190.9	3,263.1	*	3,235.5
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	Number of children	364	0	*	0	12	*	0	384
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	N/A	*	N/A	0.0	*	N/A	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	Number of children	33	0	0	0	0	0	*	34
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	97.1
		Mean (grams)	3,256.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,256.8
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	Number of children	*	0	*	0	69	*	*	129
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	*	N/A	97.1	*	*	96.9
		Mean (grams)	*	N/A	*	N/A	2,873.9	*	N/A	2,937.7
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	Number of children	*	0	0	0	*	0	*	80
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	97.5
		Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	3,149.3
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of children	*	0	*	0	0	*	0	20
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	95.0
		Mean (grams)	*	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	3,397.6
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	Number of children	3,391	*	35	*	434	350	0	4,221	
	Percent with birth weight reported	82.7	*	62.9	*	77.4	81.7	N/A	81.9	
	Mean (grams)	3,301.8	*	2,999.9	*	3,269.5	3,317.9	N/A	3,297.5	
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	Number of children	76	6	18	8	294	27	0	429	
	Percent with birth weight reported	94.7	100.0	88.9	100.0	95.6	96.3	N/A	95.3	
	Mean (grams)	3,251.5	2,546.8	2,962.4	2,845.6	3,133.8	3,138.1	N/A	3,133.8	
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	Number of children	71	*	0	*	183	53	*	316	
	Percent with birth weight reported	98.6	*	N/A	*	97.3	*	*	95.6	
	Mean (grams)	3,311.6	*	N/A	*	3,290.8	*	*	3,310.2	

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	Number of children	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	432
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	97.5
		Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	3,484.9
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	Number of children	604	12	69	8	371	438	*	1,506
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.9	100.0	97.1	87.5	97.8	97.7	*	97.1
		Mean (grams)	3,302.1	3,378.3	2,980.1	3,163.1	3,231.5	3,234.2	N/A	3,249.9
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	Number of children	2,837	*	*	0	*	55	0	2,920
		Percent with birth weight reported	95.3	*	*	N/A	*	87.3	N/A	95.1
		Mean (grams)	3,251.0	*	*	N/A	*	3,215.4	N/A	3,247.8
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	Number of children	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	61
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	98.4
		Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,290.8
	Omaha Nation (NE)	Number of children	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	99
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	91.9
		Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	3,416.3
	Osage Nation (OK)	Number of children	215	126	278	*	1,401	426	*	2,455
		Percent with birth weight reported	91.6	92.9	92.1	*	91.3	87.1	*	90.7
		Mean (grams)	3,294.4	3,224.6	3,070.2	*	3,292.0	3,255.9	*	3,256.2
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	Number of children	73	*	*	*	44	8	*	140
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.3	*	*	*	97.7	100.0	*	95.0
		Mean (grams)	3,432.7	*	*	*	3,226.5	3,469.3	*	3,357.8
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of children	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	19	
	Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	100.0	
	Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	3,510.8	
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	Number of children	96	*	*	0	409	33	*	548	
	Percent with birth weight reported	86.5	*	*	N/A	79.0	66.7	*	79.4	
	Mean (grams)	3,284.8	*	*	N/A	3,236.3	3,199.7	*	3,246.0	
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	Number of children	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	98	
	Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	100.0	
	Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,206.9	

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Children	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	Number of children	272	*	0	0	*	0	*	281
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.5	*	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	97.9
		Mean (grams)	3,131.7	*	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	3,128.3
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of children	529	0	0	0	*	*	*	535
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	97.4
		Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,308.0
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	Number of children	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	17
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	100.0
		Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	3,323.6
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	Number of children	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	65
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0
		Mean (grams)	3,129.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,129.4
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	Number of children	*	0	0	0	*	*	*	139
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	89.9
		Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	*	3,344.3
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	Number of children	40	0	*	0	*	7	0	53
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.5	N/A	*	N/A	*	100.0	N/A	98.1
		Mean (grams)	3,349.6	N/A	*	N/A	*	3,693.7	N/A	3,397.1
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	Number of children	79	0	0	0	0	0	0	79
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	97.5
		Mean (grams)	3,298.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,298.1
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	Number of children	788	17	230	217	773	543	6	2,574	
	Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	*	97.4	99.5	98.1	98.9	*	98.3	
	Mean (grams)	3,344.8	*	3,075.6	3,272.8	3,225.1	3,237.3	*	3,255.0	
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	Number of children	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	44	
	Percent with birth weight reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	90.9	
	Mean (grams)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	3,608.2	

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table C.7. Mean Birth Weight of Children Participating in WIC, by Ethnicity and State Agency

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children	
States and DC	Alabama	Number of infants	9,166	48,016	0	57,182
		Percent with birth weight reported	79.5	82.8	N/A	82.3
		Mean (grams)	3,204.9	3,100.8	N/A	3,117.0
	Alaska	Number of infants	786	7,256	17	8,059
		Percent with birth weight reported	91.2	92.4	0.0	92.1
		Mean (grams)	3,362.1	3,373.3	N/A	3,372.2
	Arizona	Number of infants	53,512	27,987	0	81,499
		Percent with birth weight reported	95.1	89.4	N/A	93.1
		Mean (grams)	3,256.4	3,204.6	N/A	3,239.3
	Arkansas	Number of infants	5,699	23,133	122	28,954
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	92.8	*	92.1
		Mean (grams)	*	3,159.9	*	3,176.9
	California	Number of infants	442,434	132,082	0	574,516
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Colorado	Number of infants	23,928	20,096	0	44,024
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.2	95.1	N/A	96.3
		Mean (grams)	3,161.7	3,126.3	N/A	3,145.7
	Connecticut	Number of infants	16,315	13,163	0	29,478
		Percent with birth weight reported	93.5	92.9	N/A	93.2
		Mean (grams)	3,235.6	3,200.9	N/A	3,220.2
	Delaware	Number of infants	2,825	7,076	0	9,901
		Percent with birth weight reported	89.9	88.8	N/A	89.1
		Mean (grams)	3,223.1	3,135.8	N/A	3,160.9
	District of Columbia	Number of infants	2,268	4,631	0	6,899
		Percent with birth weight reported	27.9	20.1	N/A	22.7
		Mean (grams)	3,231.5	3,110.8	N/A	3,159.6
	Florida	Number of infants	115,680	128,936	0	244,616
		Percent with birth weight reported	95.6	94.2	N/A	94.8
		Mean (grams)	3,241.0	3,150.0	N/A	3,193.4
Georgia	Number of infants	24,087	91,535	20	115,642	
	Percent with birth weight reported	92.0	90.7	90.0	90.9	
	Mean (grams)	3,235.7	3,101.9	2,844.4	3,130.1	
Hawaii	Number of infants	3,355	12,200	0	15,555	
	Percent with birth weight reported	77.3	78.3	N/A	78.1	
	Mean (grams)	3,186.0	3,186.2	N/A	3,186.1	
Idaho	Number of infants	5,682	11,756	0	17,438	
	Percent with birth weight reported	88.9	85.2	N/A	86.4	
	Mean (grams)	3,232.1	3,244.4	N/A	3,240.3	
Illinois	Number of infants	38,571	57,875	0	96,446	
	Percent with birth weight reported	80.9	76.9	N/A	78.5	
	Mean (grams)	3,247.3	3,139.1	N/A	3,183.7	
Indiana	Number of infants	20,078	81,810	0	101,888	
	Percent with birth weight reported	94.3	95.2	N/A	95.0	
	Mean (grams)	3,256.7	3,201.2	N/A	3,212.1	

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children	
States and DC (continued)	Iowa	Number of infants	7,376	24,523	0	31,899
		Percent with birth weight reported	93.8	94.2	N/A	94.1
		Mean (grams)	3,261.1	3,239.9	N/A	3,244.8
	Kansas	Number of infants	10,455	18,113	0	28,568
		Percent with birth weight reported	85.7	84.4	N/A	84.9
		Mean (grams)	3,239.1	3,209.2	N/A	3,220.2
	Kentucky	Number of infants	7,175	50,989	0	58,164
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Louisiana	Number of infants	5,288	39,265	0	44,553
		Percent with birth weight reported	58.1	67.1	N/A	66.0
		Mean (grams)	3,312.0	3,181.2	N/A	3,194.9
	Maine	Number of infants	497	10,583	18	11,098
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	88.5	*	88.2
		Mean (grams)	*	3,249.1	*	3,248.5
	Maryland	Number of infants	25,586	36,888	0	62,474
		Percent with birth weight reported	95.9	95.5	N/A	95.6
		Mean (grams)	3,249.9	3,157.5	N/A	3,195.4
	Massachusetts	Number of infants	30,673	33,674	0	64,347
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.3	96.3	N/A	96.3
		Mean (grams)	3,227.7	3,221.9	N/A	3,224.7
	Michigan	Number of infants	16,551	106,095	0	122,646
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.2	95.8	N/A	95.8
		Mean (grams)	3,257.5	3,177.6	N/A	3,188.4
	Minnesota	Number of infants	11,385	51,680	103	63,168
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	90.5	*	90.5
		Mean (grams)	*	3,290.8	*	3,288.9
	Mississippi	Number of infants	2,521	35,385	55	37,961
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	93.6	*	93.0
		Mean (grams)	*	3,064.0	*	3,074.4
Missouri	Number of infants	5,525	38,880	0	44,405	
	Percent with birth weight reported	88.8	93.1	N/A	92.6	
	Mean (grams)	3,231.7	3,184.6	N/A	3,190.2	
Montana	Number of infants	604	7,686	9	8,299	
	Percent with birth weight reported	*	90.5	*	90.3	
	Mean (grams)	*	3,228.6	*	3,230.4	
Nebraska	Number of infants	8,583	13,435	0	22,018	
	Percent with birth weight reported	95.6	93.9	N/A	94.6	
	Mean (grams)	3,233.2	3,202.1	N/A	3,214.4	
Nevada	Number of infants	16,564	13,553	0	30,117	
	Percent with birth weight reported	96.2	94.0	N/A	95.3	
	Mean (grams)	3,222.1	3,140.7	N/A	3,185.9	
New Hampshire	Number of infants	1,660	7,251	0	8,911	
	Percent with birth weight reported	74.7	76.1	N/A	75.8	
	Mean (grams)	3,231.2	3,280.7	N/A	3,271.6	

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children	
States and DC (continued)	New Jersey	Number of infants	46,982	41,157	0	88,139
		Percent with birth weight reported	94.0	92.2	N/A	93.2
		Mean (grams)	3,241.7	3,212.1	N/A	3,228.1
	New Mexico	Number of infants	14,807	4,294	0	19,101
		Percent with birth weight reported	79.2	73.4	N/A	77.9
		Mean (grams)	3,202.0	3,215.1	N/A	3,204.8
	New York	Number of infants	85,942	142,332	0	228,274
		Percent with birth weight reported	96.2	95.6	N/A	95.8
		Mean (grams)	3,219.3	3,199.7	N/A	3,207.1
	North Carolina	Number of infants	39,609	105,879	0	145,488
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	North Dakota	Number of infants	770	5,258	0	6,028
		Percent with birth weight reported	94.4	94.2	N/A	94.2
		Mean (grams)	3,236.3	3,257.9	N/A	3,255.1
	Ohio	Number of infants	10,972	80,232	9	91,213
		Percent with birth weight reported	98.2	98.5	88.9	98.5
		Mean (grams)	3,193.2	3,149.9	3,114.4	3,155.1
	Oklahoma	Number of infants	14,779	26,671	436	41,886
		Percent with birth weight reported	95.3	94.2	89.0	94.5
		Mean (grams)	3,240.9	3,176.4	3,223.6	3,199.8
	Oregon	Number of infants	16,936	29,101	0	46,037
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Pennsylvania	Number of infants	26,844	69,136	0	95,980
		Percent with birth weight reported	93.7	95.2	N/A	94.8
		Mean (grams)	3,196.2	3,166.1	N/A	3,174.5
	Rhode Island	Number of infants	5,730	4,010	0	9,740
		Percent with birth weight reported	88.4	87.8	N/A	88.1
		Mean (grams)	3,241.4	3,222.3	N/A	3,233.6
South Carolina	Number of infants	7,139	39,496	0	46,635	
	Percent with birth weight reported	78.3	85.8	N/A	84.6	
	Mean (grams)	3,231.1	3,121.6	N/A	3,137.2	
South Dakota	Number of infants	1,324	7,081	0	8,405	
	Percent with birth weight reported	92.9	94.2	N/A	94.0	
	Mean (grams)	3,274.9	3,277.3	N/A	3,276.9	
Tennessee	Number of infants	12,643	54,713	0	67,356	
	Percent with birth weight reported	76.8	85.3	N/A	83.7	
	Mean (grams)	3,233.3	3,161.6	N/A	3,173.9	
Texas	Number of infants	287,469	111,049	0	398,518	
	Percent with birth weight reported	68.7	56.7	N/A	65.4	
	Mean (grams)	3,335.1	3,263.7	N/A	3,317.9	
Utah	Number of infants	8,944	12,496	0	21,440	
	Percent with birth weight reported	96.7	95.7	N/A	96.1	
	Mean (grams)	3,179.4	3,219.1	N/A	3,202.4	

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children	
States and DC (continued)	Vermont	Number of infants	324	6,587	0	6,911
		Percent with birth weight reported	93.5	96.1	N/A	95.9
		Mean (grams)	3,254.6	3,267.7	N/A	3,267.1
	Virginia	Number of infants	22,860	52,628	0	75,488
		Percent with birth weight reported	68.2	72.1	N/A	70.9
		Mean (grams)	3,261.7	3,157.8	N/A	3,188.0
	Washington	Number of infants	34,171	43,726	0	77,897
		Percent with birth weight reported	71.4	63.4	N/A	66.9
		Mean (grams)	3,281.5	3,288.8	N/A	3,285.3
	West Virginia	Number of infants	743	20,427	0	21,170
		Percent with birth weight reported	83.7	90.5	N/A	90.2
		Mean (grams)	3,232.3	3,171.8	N/A	3,173.8
	Wisconsin	Number of infants	13,664	38,662	0	52,326
		Percent with birth weight reported	91.6	90.4	N/A	90.7
		Mean (grams)	3,249.0	3,177.9	N/A	3,196.6
Wyoming	Number of infants	1,004	2,929	0	3,933	
	Percent with birth weight reported	93.7	93.9	N/A	93.8	
	Mean (grams)	3,148.0	3,132.5	N/A	3,136.5	
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	Number of infants	*	*	0	2,815
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	98.3
		Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,508.2
	Guam	Number of infants	53	3,600	0	3,653
		Percent with birth weight reported	79.2	95.9	N/A	95.6
		Mean (grams)	3,148.8	3,143.6	N/A	3,143.7
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	Number of infants	6	1,943	0	1,949
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	97.4
		Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,177.5
	Puerto Rico	Number of infants	55,421	119	11	55,551
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	U.S. Virgin Islands	Number of infants	275	1,069	0	1,344
		Percent with birth weight reported	94.2	90.3	N/A	91.1
		Mean (grams)	3,150.3	3,131.8	N/A	3,135.7
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	Number of infants	14	187	0	201
		Percent with birth weight reported	71.4	88.8	N/A	87.6
		Mean (grams)	3,152.5	3,159.8	N/A	3,159.4
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	Number of infants	438	2,609	0	3,047
		Percent with birth weight reported	75.3	78.0	N/A	77.6
		Mean (grams)	3,322.8	3,327.3	N/A	3,326.7
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of infants	7	287	0	294
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	93.7	N/A	93.9
		Mean (grams)	3,066.0	3,330.9	N/A	3,324.2
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	Number of infants	222	1,944	26	2,192
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	87.4	*	86.4
		Mean (grams)	*	3,254.2	*	3,247.2

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Choctaw Nation (OK)	Number of infants	226	3,261	20	3,507
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	99.0	*	98.6
		Mean (grams)	*	3,229.7	*	3,228.9
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	Number of infants	243	652	9	904
		Percent with birth weight reported	83.1	74.8	0.0	76.3
		Mean (grams)	3,278.0	3,217.9	N/A	3,235.5
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	Number of infants	17	367	0	384
		Percent with birth weight reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	Number of infants	0	34	0	34
		Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	97.1	N/A	97.1
		Mean (grams)	N/A	3,256.8	N/A	3,256.8
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	Number of infants	70	58	*	129
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.1	98.3	*	96.9
		Mean (grams)	2,860.0	3,030.5	N/A	2,937.7
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	Number of infants	14	65	*	80
		Percent with birth weight reported	92.9	100.0	*	97.5
		Mean (grams)	3,044.2	3,170.4	N/A	3,149.3
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of infants	*	*	0	20
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	95.0
		Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,397.6
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	Number of infants	1,267	2,954	0	4,221
		Percent with birth weight reported	80.3	82.5	N/A	81.9
		Mean (grams)	3,303.7	3,294.9	N/A	3,297.5
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	Number of infants	220	209	0	429
		Percent with birth weight reported	97.3	93.3	N/A	95.3
		Mean (grams)	3,150.8	3,115.3	N/A	3,133.8
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	Number of infants	26	284	6	316
		Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	97.2	0.0	95.6
		Mean (grams)	3,202.4	3,320.4	N/A	3,310.2
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	Number of infants	*	*	0	432	
	Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	97.5	
	Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,484.9	
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	Number of infants	94	1,408	*	1,506	
	Percent with birth weight reported	97.9	97.3	*	97.1	
	Mean (grams)	3,199.5	3,253.3	N/A	3,249.9	
Navajo Nation (AZ)	Number of infants	112	2,808	0	2,920	
	Percent with birth weight reported	96.4	95.0	N/A	95.1	
	Mean (grams)	3,181.7	3,250.5	N/A	3,247.8	
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	Number of infants	6	55	0	61	
	Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	98.2	N/A	98.4	
	Mean (grams)	3,586.2	3,258.0	N/A	3,290.8	
Omaha Nation (NE)	Number of infants	*	*	0	99	
	Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	91.9	
	Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,416.3	

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Children	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Osage Nation (OK)	Number of infants	*	1,421	*	2,455
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	89.4	*	90.7
		Mean (grams)	*	3,231.3	*	3,256.2
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	Number of infants	*	122	*	140
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	97.5	*	95.0
		Mean (grams)	*	3,366.4	*	3,357.8
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of infants	*	*	0	19
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	100.0
		Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,510.8
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	Number of infants	426	122	0	548
		Percent with birth weight reported	77.9	84.4	N/A	79.4
		Mean (grams)	3,232.3	3,290.2	N/A	3,246.0
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	Number of infants	*	*	0	98
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	100.0
		Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,206.9
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	Number of infants	0	279	*	281
		Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	98.6	*	97.9
		Mean (grams)	N/A	3,128.3	N/A	3,128.3
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of infants	*	*	0	535
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	97.4
		Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,308.0
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	Number of infants	*	*	0	17
		Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	100.0
		Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,323.6
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	Number of infants	0	65	0	65
		Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (grams)	N/A	3,129.4	N/A	3,129.4
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	Number of infants	0	139	0	139
		Percent with birth weight reported	N/A	89.9	N/A	89.9
		Mean (grams)	N/A	3,344.3	N/A	3,344.3
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	Number of infants	9	44	0	53	
	Percent with birth weight reported	100.0	97.7	N/A	98.1	
	Mean (grams)	3,087.0	3,462.0	N/A	3,397.1	
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	Number of infants	*	*	0	79	
	Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	97.5	
	Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,298.1	
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	Number of infants	936	1,632	6	2,574	
	Percent with birth weight reported	*	98.2	*	98.3	
	Mean (grams)	*	3,268.0	*	3,255.0	
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	Number of infants	*	*	0	44	
	Percent with birth weight reported	*	*	N/A	90.9	
	Mean (grams)	*	*	N/A	3,608.2	

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table C.8. Mean Length of Enrollment From First WIC Certification to April 30, 2022 for Women Participating in WIC, by State Agency

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	
States and DC	Alabama	Number of women	9,996	3,895	11,514	25,405
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	13	31	27	22
	Alaska	Number of women	1,069	1,515	526	3,110
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9
		Mean (weeks)	13	37	25	27
	Arizona	Number of women	9,389	11,057	9,216	29,662
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	35	29	26
	Arkansas	Number of women	5,935	2,960	7,073	15,968
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	33	28	23
	California	Number of women	72,470	90,987	38,222	201,679
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Colorado	Number of women	6,925	7,383	5,099	19,407
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	20	15	16
	Connecticut	Number of women	3,901	4,002	2,245	10,148
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Delaware	Number of women	1,221	1,529	1,000	3,750
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.9
		Mean (weeks)	13	35	27	26
	District of Columbia	Number of women	919	1,223	775	2,917
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	1	24	12	13
Florida	Number of women	35,499	49,783	20,717	105,999	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Mean (weeks)	13	37	27	27	
Georgia	Number of women	16,775	16,608	14,294	47,677	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.9	
	Mean (weeks)	13	21	14	16	
Hawaii	Number of women	1,929	3,030	1,145	6,104	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	
	Mean (weeks)	12	37	28	27	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	
States and DC (continued)	Idaho	Number of women	2,155	2,769	1,390	6,314
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9
		Mean (weeks)	14	39	29	28
	Illinois	Number of women	13,849	15,000	13,772	42,621
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	80.5	92.9	93.3	89.0
		Mean (weeks)	13	37	31	28
	Indiana	Number of women	11,464	12,214	11,455	35,133
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	94.2	90.3	94.8
		Mean (weeks)	13	37	32	27
	Iowa	Number of women	4,409	4,513	4,153	13,075
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	20	15	16
	Kansas	Number of women	3,830	3,952	3,275	11,057
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9
		Mean (weeks)	13	38	29	27
	Kentucky	Number of women	8,379	6,147	8,045	22,571
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Louisiana	Number of women	8,732	6,286	11,107	26,125
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	37	28	25
	Maine	Number of women	1,260	1,346	771	3,377
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	13	36	28	25
	Maryland	Number of women	9,140	13,456	5,410	28,006
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	38	27	27
Massachusetts	Number of women	9,247	9,857	6,585	25,689	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.9	
	Mean (weeks)	17	42	35	31	
Michigan	Number of women	15,027	11,015	13,117	39,159	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	
	Mean (weeks)	13	36	27	24	
Minnesota	Number of women	8,048	9,256	4,323	21,627	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	
	Mean (weeks)	13	37	28	26	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	
States and DC (continued)	Mississippi	Number of women	4,615	3,127	5,648	13,390
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	31	25	22
	Missouri	Number of women	8,282	6,628	6,392	21,302
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	34	27	23
	Montana	Number of women	1,002	1,016	306	2,324
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	34	23	23
	Nebraska	Number of women	2,635	3,003	2,280	7,918
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	21	15	16
	Nevada	Number of women	3,644	4,454	3,759	11,857
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	11	19	15	15
	New Hampshire	Number of women	931	1,013	800	2,744
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	13	37	29	27
	New Jersey	Number of women	10,789	18,607	6,233	35,629
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	39	26	28
	New Mexico	Number of women	3,066	3,552	2,308	8,926
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.9
		Mean (weeks)	13	38	27	27
	New York	Number of women	26,394	48,917	11,456	86,767
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	11	38	25	28
North Carolina	Number of women	20,051	20,900	16,374	57,325	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
North Dakota	Number of women	702	730	628	2,060	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0	
	Mean (weeks)	12	19	15	16	
Ohio	Number of women	13,644	17,930	15,655	47,229	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	
States and DC (continued)	Oklahoma	Number of women	7,535	5,758	5,398	18,691
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	36.1	43.4	29.4	36.4
		Mean (weeks)	13	35	30	25
	Oregon	Number of women	5,376	6,408	3,892	15,676
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Pennsylvania	Number of women	13,250	9,701	16,382	39,333
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	11	19	14	15
	Rhode Island	Number of women	1,411	1,247	1,291	3,949
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	34	29	24
	South Carolina	Number of women	6,780	6,275	6,484	19,539
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	34	26	24
	South Dakota	Number of women	895	954	581	2,430
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	48.2	54.3	51.5	51.4
		Mean (weeks)	14	35	27	26
	Tennessee	Number of women	11,498	10,639	11,808	33,945
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8
		Mean (weeks)	13	35	28	25
	Texas	Number of women	67,466	109,504	34,336	211,306
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	13	41	29	30
	Utah	Number of women	3,252	4,048	2,185	9,485
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	13	20	14	16
Vermont	Number of women	809	1,013	381	2,203	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Mean (weeks)	13	22	15	17	
Virginia	Number of women	9,830	7,688	10,511	28,029	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Mean (weeks)	12	33	27	24	
Washington	Number of women	11,207	11,653	5,566	28,426	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Mean (weeks)	14	21	12	17	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	
States and DC (continued)	West Virginia	Number of women	2,741	1,562	3,082	7,385
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	36	28	24
	Wisconsin	Number of women	6,210	6,919	4,859	17,988
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	40.7	48.9	41.0	43.9
		Mean (weeks)	13	35	31	27
	Wyoming	Number of women	576	601	451	1,628
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	20	14	16
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	Number of women	231	429	87	747
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	14	45	33	34
	Guam	Number of women	393	544	368	1,305
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	32	27	25
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	Number of women	185	240	99	524
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	13	46	36	32
	Puerto Rico	Number of women	8,594	6,741	4,777	20,112
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	98.3	89.4	78.3	90.6
		Mean (weeks)	15	28	16	20
	U.S. Virgin Islands	Number of women	129	470	55	654
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
		Mean (weeks)	10	36	25	30
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	Number of women	17	35	11	63
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	13	41	27	31
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	Number of women	558	255	458	1,271
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	99.3	100.0	100.0	99.7
		Mean (weeks)	16	39	27	25
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of women	29	20	34	83
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	14	35	23	23
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	Number of women	284	257	307	848
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	34	28	25

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Choctaw Nation (OK)	Number of women	318	240	397	955
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	13	36	30	26
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	Number of women	123	89	91	303
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	13	38	30	25
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	Number of women	34	41	34	109
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	Number of women	*	*	10	18
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	*	*	20	20
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	Number of women	13	9	8	30
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	10	37	29	23
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	Number of women	*	*	10	20
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	*	*	22	20
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of women	*	*	*	8
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	*	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	*	*	*	27
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	Number of women	368	347	480	1,195
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	36	27	25
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	Number of women	42	43	33	118
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	11	16	14	14
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	Number of women	36	44	46	126
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	15	37	25	26
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	Number of women	54	25	78	157	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Mean (weeks)	12	29	24	21	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	Number of women	133	100	167	400
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	11	38	29	25
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	Number of women	365	405	188	958
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	15	37	27	27
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	Number of women	14	23	15	52
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	92.9	100.0	100.0	98.1
		Mean (weeks)	15	35	14	24
	Omaha Nation (NE)	Number of women	17	6	8	31
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	12	28	34	21
	Osage Nation (OK)	Number of women	198	284	258	740
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.9
		Mean (weeks)	12	35	24	25
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	Number of women	20	11	33	64
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	14	14	27	21
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of women	*	*	*	10
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	*	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	*	*	*	21
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	Number of women	53	71	75	199
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	13	35	20	23
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	Number of women	*	20	*	40
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	100.0	*	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	*	45	*	34
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	Number of women	27	55	15	97	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Mean (weeks)	12	45	32	34	
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of women	49	59	47	155	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Mean (weeks)	13	38	23	26	
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	Number of women	*	0	*	9	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	N/A	*	100.0	
	Mean (weeks)	*	N/A	*	20	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	Number of women	*	7	*	18
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	100.0	*	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	*	44	*	32
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	Number of women	12	12	10	34
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	11	28	18	19
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	Number of women	13	*	*	25
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	16	*	*	20
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	Number of women	12	*	*	18
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	15	*	*	20
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	Number of women	275	212	294	781
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	13	37	30	26
	Winnebago Tribe (NE)	Number of women	7	*	*	14
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	13	*	*	21

Note: For pregnant women, the date of the first WIC certification refers to the first certification for the current pregnancy. For breastfeeding and postpartum women, this date refers to the first certification for the most recent pregnancy.

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table C.9. Mean Length of Enrollment From First WIC Certification to April 30, 2022 for Infants and Children Participating in WIC, by State Agency

State Agency		0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children	
States and DC	Alabama	Number of infants	29,515	546	0	30,061	21,471	16,030	12,214	7,467	0	57,182
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Alaska	Number of infants	2,155	716	0	2,871	2,882	2,218	1,915	1,044	0	8,059
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	20	31	N/A	23	74	125	171	197	N/A	127
	Arizona	Number of infants	29,691	2,882	0	32,573	28,539	22,587	19,372	11,001	0	81,499
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	25	35	N/A	26	81	132	180	218	N/A	137
	Arkansas	Number of infants	16,324	1,170	0	17,494	11,381	7,264	5,942	4,367	0	28,954
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	23	30	N/A	23	72	125	173	215	N/A	128
	California	Number of infants	184,580	4,256	10	188,846	229,188	138,514	132,304	74,433	77	574,516
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Colorado	Number of infants	19,255	994	*	20,252	15,778	12,002	10,090	6,152	*	44,024
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	25	24	N/A	25	77	124	171	204	N/A	129
	Connecticut	Number of infants	11,457	209	0	11,666	10,633	7,916	6,563	4,360	6	29,478
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Delaware	Number of infants	4,245	1,372	8	5,625	3,541	2,798	2,295	*	*	9,901
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	*	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	25	69	85	36	87	135	180	*	*	139
	District of Columbia	Number of infants	2,763	470	0	3,233	2,343	1,915	1,466	1,175	0	6,899
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	11	23	N/A	13	65	115	160	201	N/A	122

State Agency		0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children	
States and DC (continued)	Florida	Number of infants	104,570	2,962	8	107,540	88,125	67,919	55,471	32,873	228	244,616
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	97.6	98.7	100.0	97.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	25	14	68	25	78	129	178	218	164	134
	Georgia	Number of infants	51,339	*	*	53,476	51,575	26,821	21,582	11,209	4,455	115,642
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	24	*	*	24	32	28	28	19	63	30
	Hawaii	Number of infants	5,596	172	0	5,768	5,516	4,291	3,360	2,204	184	15,555
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	24	12	N/A	24	73	121	168	209	151	127
	Idaho	Number of infants	6,382	*	*	6,705	6,339	4,771	3,979	2,349	0	17,438
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	26	*	*	26	79	126	171	207	N/A	130
	Illinois	Number of infants	44,311	3,141	0	47,452	32,193	25,126	20,054	*	*	96,446
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	*	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	25	31	N/A	25	73	103	95	*	*	89
	Indiana	Number of infants	35,910	467	0	36,377	37,543	27,233	23,225	13,887	0	101,888
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	25	12	N/A	25	80	132	181	219	N/A	136
	Iowa	Number of infants	14,340	*	*	14,803	11,633	8,647	7,390	*	*	31,899
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	*	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	26	*	*	26	80	130	176	*	*	133
	Kansas	Number of infants	11,279	297	0	11,576	11,943	7,279	6,031	3,315	0	28,568
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	25	13	N/A	25	80	131	176	206	N/A	128
	Kentucky	Number of infants	25,490	1,174	*	26,667	23,459	15,790	12,240	6,675	0	58,164
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency		0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children		
States and DC (continued)	Louisiana	Number of infants	30,459	354	0	30,813	21,031	10,102	8,767	4,653	0	44,553	
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	26	12	N/A	26	85	136	161	163	N/A	120	
	Maine	Number of infants	2,133	1,487	0	3,620	3,692	2,764	3,055	1,587	0	11,098	
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	15	36	N/A	24	73	123	173	211	N/A	133	
	Maryland	Number of infants	27,084	3,452	10	30,546	20,835	17,998	14,902	8,725	14	62,474	
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
		Mean (weeks)	26	60	77	29	81	132	181	218	198	139	
	Massachusetts	Number of infants	22,933	5,907	0	28,840	24,256	16,597	14,524	8,970	0	64,347	
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	95.0	N/A	99.2	
		Mean (weeks)	28	58	N/A	34	92	141	186	211	N/A	142	
	Michigan	Number of infants	42,358	947	17	43,322	46,409	31,985	28,813	14,914	525	122,646	
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	58.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.5	100.0	
		Mean (weeks)	24	17	128	24	82	135	183	218	141	136	
	Minnesota	Number of infants	16,672	4,610	0	21,282	20,360	16,760	16,308	9,740	0	63,168	
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	20	38	N/A	24	74	119	117	115	N/A	104	
	Mississippi	Number of infants	13,183	5,898	0	19,081	14,643	9,520	9,162	4,636	0	37,961	
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	19	36	N/A	24	76	131	187	227	N/A	135	
	Missouri	Number of infants	13,415	10,329	0	23,744	17,324	11,297	10,063	5,721	0	44,405	
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	14	35	N/A	23	72	125	173	211	N/A	126	
	Montana	Number of infants	1,752	1,166	0	2,918	3,038	2,241	2,022	998	0	8,299	
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	16	34	N/A	23	71	122	169	203	N/A	124	

State Agency		0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children		
States and DC (continued)	Nebraska	Number of infants	8,415	256	*	8,672	7,795	6,191	4,883	3,149	0	22,018	
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	26	14	N/A	26	77	126	174	212	N/A	N/A	132
	Nevada	Number of infants	12,991	*	*	14,017	10,374	8,082	7,225	4,436	0	30,117	
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	25	*	*	26	76	124	169	206	N/A	N/A	130
	New Hampshire	Number of infants	2,727	85	0	2,812	3,503	2,121	2,033	1,254	0	8,911	
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	25	10	N/A	25	79	126	169	201	N/A	N/A	128
	New Jersey	Number of infants	34,109	*	*	37,056	31,674	24,501	20,089	*	*	88,139	
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	*	100.0	
		Mean (weeks)	25	*	*	27	83	133	180	*	*	137	
	New Mexico	Number of infants	8,704	235	0	8,939	8,340	4,427	3,350	2,984	0	19,101	
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	25	11	N/A	25	86	134	170	202	N/A	N/A	130
	New York	Number of infants	86,312	2,673	0	88,985	79,639	62,328	53,730	*	*	228,274	
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	*	*	99.7	
		Mean (weeks)	25	24	N/A	25	80	131	182	*	*	138	
	North Carolina	Number of infants	56,128	1,639	8	57,775	51,434	39,163	29,761	15,907	9,223	145,488	
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	North Dakota	Number of infants	2,299	110	0	2,409	2,082	1,708	1,394	842	*	6,028	
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	26	14	N/A	25	71	119	162	194	N/A	N/A	123
	Ohio	Number of infants	46,019	9,764	*	55,784	37,306	22,708	20,434	10,765	0	91,213	
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency		0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children	
States and DC (continued)	Oklahoma	Number of infants	17,707	363	*	18,072	15,290	11,427	9,461	5,708	0	41,886
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	94.0	99.2	*	94.1	94.4	96.5	96.4	89.7	N/A	94.8
		Mean (weeks)	24	9	N/A	23	71	120	167	207	N/A	124
	Oregon	Number of infants	14,134	351	0	14,485	17,758	11,994	10,569	5,712	*	46,037
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
		Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Pennsylvania	Number of infants	41,565	926	0	42,491	37,036	26,374	21,416	10,242	912	95,980
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	24	12	N/A	23	75	134	183	208	124	130
	Rhode Island	Number of infants	4,256	105	0	4,361	3,329	3,021	2,179	1,211	0	9,740
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	South Carolina	Number of infants	22,521	777	0	23,298	19,675	12,844	9,429	4,687	0	46,635
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	25	18	N/A	25	79	133	180	210	N/A	127
	South Dakota	Number of infants	2,611	244	0	2,855	2,538	2,115	1,860	1,892	0	8,405
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	24	30	N/A	24	69	114	158	204	N/A	130
	Tennessee	Number of infants	36,574	*	*	37,259	29,874	16,264	13,908	*	*	67,356
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	*	*	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	26	*	*	25	82	134	178	*	*	128
	Texas	Number of infants	185,191	3,130	0	188,321	176,809	92,672	84,389	44,639	9	398,518
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	99.9	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	26	14	N/A	26	88	138	184	212	166	134
	Utah	Number of infants	9,523	505	0	10,028	7,718	5,786	4,989	2,947	0	21,440
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	25	13	N/A	25	73	120	161	196	N/A	123

State Agency		0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children	
States and DC (continued)	Vermont	Number of infants	2,072	123	0	2,195	2,095	1,930	1,839	1,047	0	6,911
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	27	36	N/A	27	81	130	178	215	N/A	141
	Virginia	Number of infants	29,247	1,151	0	30,398	26,262	21,116	17,293	10,817	0	75,488
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Washington	Number of infants	27,069	1,090	0	28,159	24,791	21,769	18,493	12,844	0	77,897
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	26	15	N/A	26	76	124	170	213	N/A	134
	West Virginia	Number of infants	8,238	206	0	8,444	7,799	5,795	4,552	3,024	0	21,170
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (weeks)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Wisconsin	Number of infants	19,198	1,221	0	20,419	18,456	13,972	12,526	7,372	0	52,326
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	26	48	N/A	27	82	133	182	220	N/A	139
	Wyoming	Number of infants	1,673	97	0	1,770	1,449	1,077	906	501	0	3,933
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	25	19	N/A	25	75	120	161	193	N/A	122
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	Number of infants	622	49	0	671	666	760	793	596	0	2,815
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	23	33	N/A	24	78	132	182	229	N/A	154
	Guam	Number of infants	1,195	156	0	1,351	1,326	1,003	855	469	0	3,653
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	23	26	N/A	23	74	131	181	226	N/A	134
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	Number of infants	400	46	0	446	574	542	504	329	0	1,949
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	25	38	N/A	26	86	137	190	225	N/A	151

State Agency		0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children	
U.S. Territories (continued)	Puerto Rico	Number of infants	17,567	401	797	18,765	15,838	13,268	12,560	8,735	5,150	55,551
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.9	99.4
		Mean (weeks)	28	18	66	29	31	31	31	28	66	34
	U.S. Virgin Islands	Number of infants	637	13	0	650	439	380	309	216	0	1,344
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	25	18	N/A	25	76	131	177	223	N/A	138
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	Number of infants	43	17	0	60	61	58	53	29	0	201
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	19	36	N/A	24	74	130	166	217	N/A	135
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	Number of infants	1,540	25	0	1,565	1,363	725	549	410	0	3,047
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	27	10	N/A	26	83	126	168	186	N/A	122
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of infants	*	*	0	98	104	76	89	25	0	294
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	*	*	N/A	24	79	143	197	229	N/A	144
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	Number of infants	541	384	0	925	742	593	555	302	0	2,192
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	16	34	N/A	24	69	117	159	203	N/A	123
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	Number of infants	669	448	0	1,117	1,161	993	841	512	0	3,507
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	16	35	N/A	24	75	126	166	199	N/A	129
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	Number of infants	231	93	0	324	280	268	218	138	0	904
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	19	37	N/A	24	71	122	171	200	N/A	130
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	Number of infants	*	*	0	120	103	103	111	67	0	384	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	
	Mean (weeks)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

State Agency		0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	Number of infants	15	14	0	29	12	*	10	*	0	34
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	*	100.0	*	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	17	40	N/A	28	61	*	163	*	N/A	124
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	Number of infants	27	8	0	35	37	43	36	13	0	129
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	17	41	N/A	23	71	124	174	189	N/A	129
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	Number of infants	29	10	0	39	31	14	23	12	0	80
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	19	26	N/A	21	67	133	170	211	N/A	130
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of infants	10	0	0	10	*	6	6	*	0	20
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	100.0	*	100.0	100.0	*	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	32	N/A	N/A	32	*	127	190	*	N/A	153
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	Number of infants	1,401	34	0	1,435	1,442	1,121	988	670	0	4,221
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	26	15	N/A	25	81	135	186	227	N/A	143
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	Number of infants	118	*	*	129	111	142	105	71	0	429
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	23	*	*	23	76	121	165	196	N/A	132
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	Number of infants	134	18	0	152	127	66	80	43	0	316
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	23	38	N/A	25	68	119	162	204	N/A	121
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	Number of infants	131	54	0	185	170	121	95	46	0	432	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	
	Mean (weeks)	20	37	N/A	25	81	122	110	108	N/A	102	
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	Number of infants	254	245	0	499	470	412	394	230	0	1,506	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	
	Mean (weeks)	13	35	N/A	24	72	120	163	208	N/A	130	

State Agency		0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Navajo Nation (AZ)	Number of infants	840	95	0	935	829	799	793	499	0	2,920
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	25	28	N/A	25	77	132	182	227	N/A	146
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	Number of infants	*	*	0	67	23	19	13	6	0	61
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	*	*	N/A	26	74	110	140	153	N/A	107
	Omaha Nation (NE)	Number of infants	*	*	0	60	37	19	30	13	0	99
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	*	*	N/A	27	76	131	193	162	N/A	133
	Osage Nation (OK)	Number of infants	543	395	0	938	896	607	626	326	0	2,455
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	17	34	N/A	24	71	121	160	199	N/A	123
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	Number of infants	53	22	0	75	53	30	29	28	0	140
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	98.1	100.0	N/A	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	16	34	N/A	21	67	116	165	188	N/A	122
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of infants	*	0	0	*	*	6	*	*	0	19
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	100.0	*	*	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	*	N/A	N/A	*	*	103	*	*	N/A	142
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	Number of infants	277	8	0	285	198	123	113	114	0	548
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	27	8	N/A	27	78	129	178	203	N/A	136
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	Number of infants	26	6	0	32	39	30	20	9	0	98
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	30	40	N/A	32	77	134	165	208	N/A	125
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	Number of infants	60	18	0	78	87	77	65	52	0	281
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	21	38	N/A	25	81	129	187	222	N/A	145

State Agency		0-5 Months	6-11 Months	Age Not Reported	Total Infants	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	Age Not Reported	Total Children	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of infants	*	*	0	180	137	134	139	125	0	535
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	*	*	N/A	25	74	127	173	224	N/A	148
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	Number of infants	*	*	0	11	6	*	*	*	0	17
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	N/A	100.0	100.0	*	*	*	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	*	*	N/A	24	90	*	*	*	N/A	146
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	Number of infants	9	6	0	15	20	19	13	13	0	65
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	22	30	N/A	25	82	131	185	215	N/A	144
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	Number of infants	*	*	0	74	57	46	26	10	0	139
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	*	*	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	*	*	N/A	26	72	126	174	223	N/A	120
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	Number of infants	22	23	0	45	29	8	9	7	0	53
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	16	39	N/A	28	72	109	154	198	N/A	108
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	Number of infants	10	16	0	26	24	13	23	19	0	79
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	13	42	N/A	31	79	128	193	215	N/A	153
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	Number of infants	436	385	0	821	828	706	600	440	0	2,574
		Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (weeks)	14	37	N/A	25	72	122	162	202	N/A	129
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	Number of infants	17	15	0	32	13	15	*	*	0	44	
	Percent with first WIC certification date reported	100.0	100.0	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	*	N/A	100.0	
	Mean (weeks)	18	39	N/A	28	91	120	*	*	N/A	137	

Note: WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

Date of first WIC certification refers to the first WIC certification recorded. Age was calculated using the participant's birth date and the date of April 30, 2022.

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table C.10. Median of Years of Education Reported for Women Participating in WIC, by State Agency

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants	
States and DC	Alabama	Number of women	9,996	3,895	11,514	25,405
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	5.5	2.5
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	12	12
	Alaska	Number of women	1,069	1,515	526	3,110
		Percent with years of education reported	99.1	99.3	99.2	99.2
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Arizona	Number of women	9,389	11,057	9,216	29,662
		Percent with years of education reported	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Arkansas	Number of women	5,935	2,960	7,073	15,968
		Percent with years of education reported	98.1	98.2	98.9	98.5
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	California	Number of women	72,470	90,987	38,222	201,679
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Colorado	Number of women	6,925	7,383	5,099	19,407
		Percent with years of education reported	87.2	88.6	88.4	88.0
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Connecticut	Number of women	3,901	4,002	2,245	10,148
		Percent with years of education reported	16.8	14.8	19.0	16.5
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Delaware	Number of women	1,221	1,529	1,000	3,750
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	District of Columbia	Number of women	919	1,223	775	2,917
		Percent with years of education reported	97.8	98.0	99.1	98.2
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Florida	Number of women	35,499	49,783	20,717	105,999	
	Percent with years of education reported	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	
	Median (years)	12	12	12	12	
Georgia	Number of women	16,775	16,608	14,294	47,677	
	Percent with years of education reported	94.5	92.2	93.3	93.3	
	Median (years)	12	12	12	12	
Hawaii	Number of women	1,929	3,030	1,145	6,104	
	Percent with years of education reported	92.4	95.1	94.9	94.2	
	Median (years)	12	12	12	12	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants	
States and DC (continued)	Idaho	Number of women	2,155	2,769	1,390	6,314
		Percent with years of education reported	98.9	98.8	99.2	98.9
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Illinois	Number of women	13,849	15,000	13,772	42,621
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	7.9	10.4	6.1
		Median (years)	N/A	12	12	12
	Indiana	Number of women	11,464	12,214	11,455	35,133
		Percent with years of education reported	97.7	97.3	98.1	97.7
		Median (years)	11	11	11	11
	Iowa	Number of women	4,409	4,513	4,153	13,075
		Percent with years of education reported	89.3	85.5	90.0	88.2
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Kansas	Number of women	3,830	3,952	3,275	11,057
		Percent with years of education reported	96.3	96.5	97.2	96.6
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Kentucky	Number of women	8,379	6,147	8,045	22,571
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Louisiana	Number of women	8,732	6,286	11,107	26,125
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Maine	Number of women	1,260	1,346	771	3,377
		Percent with years of education reported	96.8	97.0	98.2	97.2
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Maryland	Number of women	9,140	13,456	5,410	28,006
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Massachusetts	Number of women	9,247	9,857	6,585	25,689	
	Percent with years of education reported	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	
	Median (years)	12	12	12	12	
Michigan	Number of women	15,027	11,015	13,117	39,159	
	Percent with years of education reported	98.0	98.0	98.1	98.0	
	Median (years)	12	12	12	12	
Minnesota	Number of women	8,048	9,256	4,323	21,627	
	Percent with years of education reported	15.5	14.7	17.3	15.5	
	Median (years)	12	12	12	12	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants	
States and DC (continued)	Mississippi	Number of women	4,615	3,127	5,648	13,390
		Percent with years of education reported	93.1	94.0	93.9	93.6
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Missouri	Number of women	8,282	6,628	6,392	21,302
		Percent with years of education reported	98.0	97.4	98.4	97.9
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Montana	Number of women	1,002	1,016	306	2,324
		Percent with years of education reported	75.9	77.8	81.7	77.5
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Nebraska	Number of women	2,635	3,003	2,280	7,918
		Percent with years of education reported	84.8	82.7	82.3	83.3
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Nevada	Number of women	3,644	4,454	3,759	11,857
		Percent with years of education reported	59.1	58.3	59.2	58.8
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	New Hampshire	Number of women	931	1,013	800	2,744
		Percent with years of education reported	14.5	14.3	17.3	15.2
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	New Jersey	Number of women	10,789	18,607	6,233	35,629
		Percent with years of education reported	80.0	81.8	82.2	81.3
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	New Mexico	Number of women	3,066	3,552	2,308	8,926
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	New York	Number of women	26,394	48,917	11,456	86,767
		Percent with years of education reported	95.0	94.3	95.8	94.7
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	North Carolina	Number of women	20,051	20,900	16,374	57,325
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
North Dakota	Number of women	702	730	628	2,060	
	Percent with years of education reported	92.6	91.5	91.7	91.9	
	Median (years)	12	12	12	12	
Ohio	Number of women	13,644	17,930	15,655	47,229	
	Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Median (years)	12	12	12	12	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants	
States and DC (continued)	Oklahoma	Number of women	7,535	5,758	5,398	18,691
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Oregon	Number of women	5,376	6,408	3,892	15,676
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Pennsylvania	Number of women	13,250	9,701	16,382	39,333
		Percent with years of education reported	49.7	46.6	48.9	48.6
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Rhode Island	Number of women	1,411	1,247	1,291	3,949
		Percent with years of education reported	83.1	84.8	84.1	83.9
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	South Carolina	Number of women	6,780	6,275	6,484	19,539
		Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	South Dakota	Number of women	895	954	581	2,430
		Percent with years of education reported	22.3	23.2	23.9	23.0
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Tennessee	Number of women	11,498	10,639	11,808	33,945
		Percent with years of education reported	68.8	69.6	74.2	70.9
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Texas	Number of women	67,466	109,504	34,336	211,306
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Utah	Number of women	3,252	4,048	2,185	9,485
		Percent with years of education reported	98.6	98.3	98.6	98.5
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Vermont	Number of women	809	1,013	381	2,203
		Percent with years of education reported	93.3	92.9	92.7	93.0
		Median (years)	12	13	12	12
Virginia	Number of women	9,830	7,688	10,511	28,029	
	Percent with years of education reported	56.0	54.4	58.4	56.5	
	Median (years)	12	12	12	12	
Washington	Number of women	11,207	11,653	5,566	28,426	
	Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants	
States and DC (continued)	West Virginia	Number of women	2,741	1,562	3,082	7,385
		Percent with years of education reported	93.0	92.5	93.8	93.2
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Wisconsin	Number of women	6,210	6,919	4,859	17,988
		Percent with years of education reported	88.7	88.2	89.6	88.8
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Wyoming	Number of women	576	601	451	1,628
		Percent with years of education reported	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.1
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	Number of women	231	429	87	747
		Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Guam	Number of women	393	544	368	1,305
		Percent with years of education reported	96.2	98.0	98.4	97.5
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	Number of women	185	240	99	524
		Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Puerto Rico	Number of women	8,594	6,741	4,777	20,112
		Percent with years of education reported	70.9	29.1	25.3	46.1
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	U.S. Virgin Islands	Number of women	129	470	55	654
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	Number of women	17	35	11	63
		Percent with years of education reported	64.7	82.9	90.9	79.4
		Median (years)	12	13	12	12
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	Number of women	558	255	458	1,271
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of women	29	20	34	83
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	Number of women	284	257	307	848
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Choctaw Nation (OK)	Number of women	318	240	397	955
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	Number of women	123	89	91	303
		Percent with years of education reported	96.7	96.6	95.6	96.4
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	Number of women	34	41	34	109
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	Number of women	*	*	10	18
		Percent with years of education reported	*	*	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	Number of women	13	9	8	30
		Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	87.5	96.7
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	Number of women	*	*	10	20
		Percent with years of education reported	*	*	90.0	95.0
		Median (years)	*	*	12	12
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of women	*	*	*	8
		Percent with years of education reported	*	*	*	*
		Median (years)	*	N/A	N/A	*
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	Number of women	368	347	480	1,195
		Percent with years of education reported	98.6	98.8	100.0	99.2
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	Number of women	42	43	33	118
		Percent with years of education reported	57.1	74.4	39.4	58.5
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	Number of women	36	44	46	126	
	Percent with years of education reported	100.0	97.7	100.0	99.2	
	Median (years)	12	12	12	12	
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	Number of women	54	25	78	157	
	Percent with years of education reported	96.3	100.0	100.0	98.7	
	Median (years)	12	12	12	12	
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	Number of women	133	100	167	400	
	Percent with years of education reported	97.7	97.0	96.4	97.0	
	Median (years)	12	12	12	12	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Navajo Nation (AZ)	Number of women	365	405	188	958
		Percent with years of education reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	Number of women	14	23	15	52
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Omaha Nation (NE)	Number of women	17	6	8	31
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Osage Nation (OK)	Number of women	198	284	258	740
		Percent with years of education reported	97.5	96.8	97.3	97.2
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	Number of women	20	11	33	64
		Percent with years of education reported	90.0	90.9	93.9	92.2
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of women	*	*	*	10
		Percent with years of education reported	*	*	*	100.0
		Median (years)	*	*	*	13
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	Number of women	53	71	75	199
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	Number of women	*	20	*	40
		Percent with years of education reported	*	100.0	*	100.0
		Median (years)	*	12	*	12
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	Number of women	27	55	15	97
		Percent with years of education reported	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.0
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of women	49	59	47	155
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	Number of women	*	0	*	9	
	Percent with years of education reported	*	N/A	*	0.0	
	Median (years)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	Number of women	*	7	*	18	
	Percent with years of education reported	*	100.0	*	100.0	
	Median (years)	*	12	*	12	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women Participants	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	Number of women	12	12	10	34
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	Number of women	13	*	*	25
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	*	*	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	*	N/A
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	Number of women	12	*	*	18
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	*	*	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	Number of women	275	212	294	781
		Percent with years of education reported	98.9	100.0	99.7	99.5
		Median (years)	12	12	12	12
	Winnebago Tribe (NE)	Number of women	7	*	*	14
		Percent with years of education reported	0.0	*	*	0.0
		Median (years)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

N/A= Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table C.11. Distribution of Total Number of Pregnancies for Pregnant Women Participating in WIC, by State Agency

State Agency	Pregnancies												Mean	Total Pregnant Women
	One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Alabama	3,613	36.1	2,528	25.3	1,684	16.8	1,002	10.0	1,044	10.4	125	1.3	2.4	9,996
Alaska	261	24.4	231	21.6	186	17.4	142	13.3	241	22.5	8	0.7	3.3	1,069
Arizona	2,011	21.4	2,326	24.8	1,894	20.2	1,316	14.0	1,806	19.2	36	0.4	3.1	9,389
Arkansas	1,870	31.5	1,427	24.0	1,074	18.1	675	11.4	860	14.5	29	0.5	2.7	5,935
California	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	72,470	100.0	N/A	72,470
Colorado	2,025	29.2	1,621	23.4	1,244	18.0	799	11.5	986	14.2	250	3.6	2.7	6,925
Connecticut	2,799	71.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,102	28.2	1.0	3,901
Delaware	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,221	100.0	N/A	1,221
District of Columbia	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	919	100.0	N/A	919
Florida	10,962	30.9	9,689	27.3	6,731	19.0	3,799	10.7	4,240	11.9	78	0.2	2.6	35,499
Georgia	5,033	30.0	2,684	16.0	1,953	11.6	1,071	6.4	1,029	6.1	5,005	29.8	2.3	16,775
Hawaii	338	17.5	547	28.4	310	16.1	130	6.7	172	8.9	432	22.4	2.6	1,929
Idaho	606	28.1	535	24.8	410	19.0	242	11.2	362	16.8	0	0.0	2.9	2,155
Illinois	708	5.1	679	4.9	475	3.4	293	2.1	377	2.7	11,317	81.7	2.8	13,849
Indiana	3,422	29.8	2,174	19.0	1,097	9.6	478	4.2	362	3.2	3,931	34.3	2.0	11,464
Iowa	1,034	23.5	794	18.0	628	14.2	390	8.8	530	12.0	1,033	23.4	2.8	4,409
Kansas	1,000	26.1	929	24.3	631	16.5	463	12.1	566	14.8	241	6.3	2.8	3,830
Kentucky	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8,379	100.0	N/A	8,379
Louisiana	3,864	44.3	2,299	26.3	1,364	15.6	660	7.6	532	6.1	13	0.1	2.1	8,732
Maine	288	22.9	331	26.3	249	19.8	166	13.2	221	17.5	*	*	3.0	1,260
Maryland	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9,140	100.0	N/A	9,140
Massachusetts	2,513	27.2	2,730	29.5	1,896	20.5	1,007	10.9	1,022	11.1	79	0.9	2.6	9,247
Michigan	4,415	29.4	3,595	23.9	2,677	17.8	1,812	12.1	2,517	16.7	11	< 0.1	2.8	15,027
Minnesota	1,701	21.1	1,757	21.8	1,558	19.4	1,110	13.8	1,884	23.4	38	0.5	3.3	8,048
Mississippi	1,671	36.2	1,133	24.6	826	17.9	445	9.6	523	11.3	17	0.4	2.5	4,615
Missouri	2,427	29.3	1,976	23.9	1,494	18.0	964	11.6	1,368	16.5	53	0.6	2.9	8,282
Montana	233	23.3	245	24.5	182	18.2	124	12.4	192	19.2	26	2.6	3.1	1,002
Nebraska	639	24.3	595	22.6	504	19.1	364	13.8	469	17.8	64	2.4	3.0	2,635
Nevada	1,017	27.9	758	20.8	705	19.3	440	12.1	595	16.3	129	3.5	2.8	3,644
New Hampshire	197	21.2	237	25.5	142	15.3	79	8.5	80	8.6	196	21.1	2.6	931
New Jersey	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10,789	100.0	N/A	10,789
New Mexico	*	*	1,106	36.1	820	26.7	*	*	618	20.2	0	0.0	3.4	3,066

State Agency	Pregnancies												Mean	Total Pregnant Women	
	One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported				
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%			
States and DC (continued)	New York	8,734	33.1	8,212	31.1	4,929	18.7	2,189	8.3	2,329	8.8	*	*	2.4	26,394
	North Carolina	5,610	28.0	4,591	22.9	3,238	16.1	2,090	10.4	2,302	11.5	2,220	11.1	2.6	20,051
	North Dakota	168	23.9	142	20.2	137	19.5	80	11.4	141	20.1	34	4.8	3.2	702
	Ohio	4,218	30.9	3,335	24.4	2,468	18.1	1,564	11.5	2,041	15.0	18	0.1	2.7	13,644
	Oklahoma	1,752	23.3	1,262	16.7	872	11.6	478	6.3	563	7.5	2,608	34.6	2.5	7,535
	Oregon	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5,376	100.0	N/A	5,376
	Pennsylvania	5,749	43.4	2,756	20.8	2,052	15.5	1,227	9.3	1,464	11.0	*	*	2.4	13,250
	Rhode Island	273	19.3	249	17.6	160	11.3	98	6.9	88	6.2	543	38.5	2.5	1,411
	South Carolina	0	0.0	1,655	24.4	1,194	17.6	619	9.1	698	10.3	2,614	38.6	3.3	6,780
	South Dakota	12	1.3	66	7.4	49	5.5	38	4.2	91	10.2	639	71.4	4.1	895
	Tennessee	3,027	26.3	2,414	21.0	1,668	14.5	942	8.2	1,151	10.0	2,296	20.0	2.6	11,498
	Texas	22,327	33.1	16,854	25.0	12,240	18.1	7,711	11.4	8,333	12.4	*	*	2.6	67,466
	Utah	803	24.7	749	23.0	568	17.5	405	12.5	524	16.1	203	6.2	3.0	3,252
	Vermont	206	25.5	157	19.4	111	13.7	73	9.0	98	12.1	164	20.3	2.7	809
	Virginia	2,555	26.0	2,496	25.4	1,751	17.8	1,001	10.2	1,141	11.6	886	9.0	2.7	9,830
	Washington	848	7.6	821	7.3	665	5.9	459	4.1	578	5.2	7,836	69.9	3.0	11,207
	West Virginia	874	31.9	668	24.4	424	15.5	241	8.8	245	8.9	289	10.5	2.4	2,741
Wisconsin	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6,210	100.0	N/A	6,210	
Wyoming	153	26.6	141	24.5	105	18.2	67	11.6	86	14.9	24	4.2	2.9	576	
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	33	14.3	46	19.9	26	11.3	46	19.9	80	34.6	0	0.0	3.9	231
	Guam	112	28.5	85	21.6	72	18.3	37	9.4	86	21.9	*	*	3.0	393
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	34	18.4	49	26.5	40	21.6	30	16.2	32	17.3	0	0.0	3.0	185
	Puerto Rico	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8,594	100.0	N/A	8,594
	U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	129	100.0	N/A	129
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	6	35.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3.2	17
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	*	*	218	39.1	151	27.1	*	*	101	18.1	0	0.0	3.3	558
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	29	100.0	N/A	29
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	49	17.3	95	33.5	50	17.6	38	13.4	44	15.5	8	2.8	3.0	284
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	83	26.1	78	24.5	74	23.3	35	11.0	43	13.5	*	*	2.8	318

State Agency	Pregnancies												Mean	Total Pregnant Women		
	One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported					
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%				
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	20	16.3	40	32.5	22	17.9	14	11.4	25	20.3	*	*	3.0	123	
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	6	17.6	*	*	7	20.6	0	0.0	*	*	13	38.2	2.8	34	
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	100.0	N/A	6	
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	2.4	13	
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	1.8	6	
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	75	20.4	72	19.6	66	17.9	47	12.8	77	20.9	31	8.4	3.2	368	
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	12	28.6	*	*	10	23.8	*	*	8	19.0	*	*	3.1	42	
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	9	25.0	11	30.6	9	25.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.4	36	
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	19	35.2	15	27.8	9	16.7	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	2.6	54	
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	44	33.1	34	25.6	21	15.8	13	9.8	21	15.8	0	0.0	2.6	133	
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	87	23.8	90	24.7	65	17.8	41	11.2	82	22.5	0	0.0	3.1	365	
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	100.0	N/A	14	
	Omaha Nation (NE)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	17	100.0	N/A	17	
	Osage Nation (OK)	22	11.1	43	21.7	41	20.7	35	17.7	54	27.3	*	*	3.6	198	
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	6	30.0	7	35.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	2.7	20	
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	*	15	28.3	13	24.5	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	3.0	53	
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*	*	*	6	35.3	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	2.6	17	
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	*	11	40.7	6	22.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.5	27	

State Agency	Pregnancies												Mean	Total Pregnant Women	
	One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported				
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%			
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	49	100.0	N/A	49
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	100.0	N/A	8
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	2.7	7
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	100.0	N/A	12
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	100.0	N/A	13
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	100.0	N/A	12
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	81	29.5	68	24.7	37	13.5	31	11.3	55	20.0	*	*	2.9	275
	Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	100.0	N/A	7

Note: Total number of pregnancies includes the current pregnancy.

N/A= Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table C.12. Distribution of Total Number of Live Births for Pregnant Women Participating in WIC, by State Agency

State Agency		Live Births														Total Pregnant Women	
		Zero		One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported			Mean
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
States and DC	Alabama	2,809	28.1	2,836	28.4	1,857	18.6	860	8.6	381	3.8	264	2.6	989	9.9	1.4	9,996
	Alaska	79	7.4	270	25.3	199	18.6	124	11.6	62	5.8	66	6.2	269	25.2	2.1	1,069
	Arizona	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9,389	100.0	N/A	9,389
	Arkansas	566	9.5	1,569	26.4	1,046	17.6	489	8.2	214	3.6	152	2.6	1,899	32.0	1.7	5,935
	California	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	72,470	100.0	N/A	72,470
	Colorado	2,550	36.8	1,975	28.5	1,234	17.8	704	10.2	262	3.8	198	2.9	*	*	1.3	6,925
	Connecticut	2,799	71.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,102	28.2	0.0	3,901
	Delaware	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,221	100.0	N/A	1,221
	District of Columbia	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	919	100.0	N/A	919
	Florida	*	*	10,261	28.9	6,682	18.8	2,942	8.3	1,208	3.4	*	*	13,503	38.0	1.9	35,499
	Georgia	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	16,775	100.0	N/A	16,775
	Hawaii	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,929	100.0	N/A	1,929
	Idaho	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2,155	100.0	N/A	2,155
	Illinois	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	13,849	100.0	N/A	13,849
	Indiana	467	4.1	3,499	30.5	2,199	19.2	1,097	9.6	499	4.4	342	3.0	3,361	29.3	1.9	11,464
	Iowa	2,215	50.2	961	21.8	667	15.1	319	7.2	121	2.7	124	2.8	*	*	1.0	4,409
	Kansas	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3,830	100.0	N/A	3,830
	Kentucky	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8,379	100.0	N/A	8,379
	Louisiana	4,403	50.4	2,321	26.6	1,237	14.2	476	5.5	168	1.9	127	1.5	0	0.0	0.9	8,732
	Maine	130	10.3	381	30.2	243	19.3	131	10.4	48	3.8	36	2.9	291	23.1	1.7	1,260
	Maryland	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9,140	100.0	N/A	9,140
	Massachusetts	1,671	18.1	3,121	33.8	1,797	19.4	686	7.4	233	2.5	162	1.8	1,577	17.1	1.4	9,247
	Michigan	5,290	35.2	4,198	27.9	2,807	18.7	1,517	10.1	650	4.3	556	3.7	9	< 0.1	1.3	15,027
	Minnesota	496	6.2	2,159	26.8	1,630	20.3	1,010	12.5	506	6.3	522	6.5	1,725	21.4	2.2	8,048
	Mississippi	372	8.1	1,211	26.2	807	17.5	317	6.9	127	2.8	96	2.1	1,685	36.5	1.7	4,615
	Missouri	677	8.2	2,328	28.1	1,467	17.7	733	8.9	338	4.1	270	3.3	2,469	29.8	1.8	8,282
	Montana	87	8.7	310	30.9	181	18.1	87	8.7	51	5.1	27	2.7	259	25.8	1.7	1,002
	Nebraska	797	30.2	720	27.3	568	21.6	320	12.1	127	4.8	103	3.9	0	0.0	1.5	2,635
Nevada	1,318	36.2	988	27.1	694	19.0	369	10.1	163	4.5	111	3.0	*	*	1.3	3,644	

Live Births

State Agency	Zero		One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported		Mean	Total Pregnant Women	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%			N
States and DC (continued)	New Hampshire	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	931	100.0	N/A	931
	New Jersey	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10,789	100.0	N/A	10,789
	New Mexico	1,266	41.3	860	28.0	539	17.6	235	7.7	102	3.3	64	2.1	0	0.0	1.1	3,066
	New York	8,734	33.1	8,212	31.1	4,929	18.7	2,189	8.3	990	3.8	1,338	5.1	*	*	1.4	26,394
	North Carolina	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	20,051	100.0	N/A	20,051
	North Dakota	223	31.8	188	26.8	130	18.5	82	11.7	40	5.7	39	5.6	0	0.0	1.6	702
	Ohio	766	5.6	3,898	28.6	2,510	18.4	1,254	9.2	533	3.9	445	3.3	4,238	31.1	1.9	13,644
	Oklahoma	517	6.9	1,989	26.4	1,236	16.4	668	8.9	308	4.1	211	2.8	2,606	34.6	1.8	7,535
	Oregon	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5,376	100.0	N/A	5,376
	Pennsylvania	6,357	48.0	3,269	24.7	2,014	15.2	955	7.2	370	2.8	282	2.1	*	*	1.0	13,250
	Rhode Island	231	16.4	298	21.1	178	12.6	108	7.7	35	2.5	24	1.7	537	38.1	1.4	1,411
	South Carolina	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6,780	100.0	N/A	6,780
	South Dakota	120	13.4	78	8.7	69	7.7	36	4.0	25	2.8	27	3.0	540	60.3	1.7	895
	Tennessee	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11,498	100.0	N/A	11,498
	Texas	24,945	37.0	20,800	30.8	11,755	17.4	5,877	8.7	2,378	3.5	1,711	2.5	0	0.0	1.2	67,466
	Utah	1,120	34.4	920	28.3	584	18.0	339	10.4	139	4.3	149	4.6	*	*	1.4	3,252
	Vermont	400	49.4	200	24.7	107	13.2	56	6.9	27	3.3	18	2.2	*	*	1.0	809
	Virginia	1,396	14.2	2,838	28.9	2,087	21.2	1,130	11.5	503	5.1	298	3.0	1,578	16.1	1.7	9,830
	Washington	363	3.2	949	8.5	721	6.4	381	3.4	181	1.6	165	1.5	8,447	75.4	1.9	11,207
	West Virginia	534	19.5	806	29.4	447	16.3	201	7.3	84	3.1	47	1.7	622	22.7	1.4	2,741
Wisconsin	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6,210	100.0	N/A	6,210	
Wyoming	206	35.8	176	30.6	100	17.4	54	9.4	25	4.3	15	2.6	0	0.0	1.3	576	
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	231	100.0	N/A	231
	Guam	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	393	100.0	N/A	393
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	185	100.0	N/A	185
	Puerto Rico	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8,594	100.0	N/A	8,594
	U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	129	100.0	N/A	129

		Live Births														Total Pregnant Women N		
State Agency	Zero		One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported		Mean			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%				
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	6	35.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	1.1	17	
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	249	44.6	167	29.9	82	14.7	40	7.2	9	1.6	11	2.0	0	0.0	1.0	558	
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	29	100.0	N/A	29	
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	70	24.6	69	24.3	50	17.6	24	8.5	7	2.5	7	2.5	57	20.1	1.4	284	
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	38	11.9	97	30.5	61	19.2	23	7.2	*	*	*	*	88	27.7	1.5	318	
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	32	26.0	29	23.6	27	22.0	6	4.9	*	*	*	*	22	17.9	1.3	123	
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	34	100.0	N/A	34	
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	100.0	N/A	6	
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	1.0	13	
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	1.7	6	
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	368	100.0	N/A	368	
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	12	28.6	9	21.4	11	26.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	1.7	42	
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*	10	27.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12	33.3	1.7	36	
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	*	*	13	24.1	12	22.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	19	35.2	2.1	54	
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	*	*	43	32.3	16	12.0	13	9.8	8	6.0	*	*	44	33.1	1.8	133	
Navajo Nation (AZ)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	365	100.0	N/A	365		

Live Births

State Agency	Zero		One		Two		Three		Four		Five or More		Not Reported		Mean	Total Pregnant Women		
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%				
																	N	
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	100.0	N/A	14
Omaha Nation (NE)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	17	100.0	N/A	17
Osage Nation (OK)	17	8.6	68	34.3	42	21.2	24	12.1	14	7.1	8	4.0	25	12.6	1.9		198	
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	9	45.0	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	1.4		20	
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	12	22.6	21	39.6	9	17.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	1.5		53	
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*	*	*	7	41.2	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	1.4		17	
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	*	9	33.3	7	25.9	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	1.5		27	
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	49	100.0	N/A		49	
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	100.0	N/A		8	
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	1.3		7	
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	100.0	N/A		12	
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	100.0	N/A		13	
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	100.0	N/A		12	
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	20	7.3	74	26.9	46	16.7	24	8.7	14	5.1	13	4.7	84	30.5	1.9		275	
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	100.0	N/A		7	

Note: Total number of pregnancies includes the current pregnancy.
 N/A= Not applicable
 * Data is not reported because of small cell size.
 Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table C.13. Distribution of Infants and Children Participating in WIC at or Below 2.3rd Percentile for Birth Length, by State Agency

State Agency	Infants						Children				
	At or Below 2.3 rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Number	At or Below 2.3 rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Number	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	Number	%	Number	%	Number	
Alabama	3,242	10.8	983	3.3	30,061	5,032	8.8	10,573	18.5	57,182	
Alaska	196	6.8	104	3.6	2,871	429	5.3	641	8.0	8,059	
Arizona	2,808	8.6	638	2.0	32,573	6,588	8.1	5,853	7.2	81,499	
Arkansas	2,048	11.7	434	2.5	17,494	2,819	9.7	2,129	7.4	28,954	
California	0	0.0	188,846	100.0	188,846	0	0.0	574,516	100.0	574,516	
Colorado	1,743	8.6	168	0.8	20,252	3,238	7.4	1,537	3.5	44,024	
Connecticut	796	6.8	749	6.4	11,666	2,060	7.0	3,068	10.4	29,478	
Delaware	0	0.0	5,625	100.0	5,625	0	0.0	9,901	100.0	9,901	
District of Columbia	288	8.9	615	19.0	3,233	143	2.1	5,344	77.5	6,899	
Florida	0	0.0	107,540	100.0	107,540	0	0.0	244,616	100.0	244,616	
Georgia	0	0.0	53,476	100.0	53,476	0	0.0	115,642	100.0	115,642	
Hawaii	381	6.6	796	13.8	5,768	908	5.8	3,350	21.5	15,555	
Idaho	419	6.2	628	9.4	6,705	993	5.7	2,508	14.4	17,438	
Illinois	3,003	6.3	15,494	32.7	47,452	6,191	6.4	25,374	26.3	96,446	
Indiana	3,613	9.9	2,473	6.8	36,377	2,745	2.7	71,410	70.1	101,888	
Iowa	1,184	8.0	277	1.9	14,803	2,216	6.9	1,711	5.4	31,899	
Kansas	1,040	9.0	1,271	11.0	11,576	2,392	8.4	4,183	14.6	28,568	
Kentucky	0	0.0	26,667	100.0	26,667	0	0.0	58,164	100.0	58,164	
Louisiana	0	0.0	30,813	100.0	30,813	0	0.0	44,553	100.0	44,553	
Maine	300	8.3	146	4.0	3,620	694	6.3	1,290	11.6	11,098	
Maryland	0	0.0	30,546	100.0	30,546	0	0.0	62,474	100.0	62,474	
Massachusetts	2,622	9.1	119	0.4	28,840	5,401	8.4	2,152	3.3	64,347	
Michigan	0	0.0	43,322	100.0	43,322	0	0.0	122,646	100.0	122,646	
Minnesota	1,314	6.2	2,391	11.2	21,282	3,375	5.3	8,574	13.6	63,168	
Mississippi	2,249	11.8	394	2.1	19,081	4,242	11.2	2,352	6.2	37,961	
Missouri	2,241	9.4	755	3.2	23,744	3,614	8.1	3,233	7.3	44,405	
Montana	258	8.8	132	4.5	2,918	665	8.0	788	9.5	8,299	
Nebraska	618	7.1	130	1.5	8,672	1,401	6.4	1,108	5.0	22,018	
Nevada	1,298	9.3	189	1.3	14,017	2,841	9.4	1,530	5.1	30,117	
New Hampshire	176	6.3	1,092	38.8	2,812	563	6.3	2,142	24.0	8,911	
New Jersey	2,841	7.7	2,110	5.7	37,056	6,345	7.2	6,017	6.8	88,139	
New Mexico	0	0.0	8,939	100.0	8,939	0	0.0	19,101	100.0	19,101	

State Agency	Infants					Children					
	At or Below 2.3 rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Number	At or Below 2.3 rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Number	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	Number	%	Number	%	Number	
States and DC	New York	7,212	8.1	4,313	4.8	88,985	16,324	7.2	12,079	5.3	228,274
	North Carolina	0	0.0	57,775	100.0	57,775	0	0.0	145,488	100.0	145,488
	North Dakota	165	6.8	50	2.1	2,409	376	6.2	322	5.3	6,028
	Ohio	0	0.0	55,784	100.0	55,784	0	0.0	91,213	100.0	91,213
	Oklahoma	1,712	9.5	1,564	8.7	18,072	3,711	8.9	4,121	9.8	41,886
	Oregon	0	0.0	14,485	100.0	14,485	0	0.0	46,037	100.0	46,037
	Pennsylvania	4,192	9.9	361	0.8	42,491	8,747	9.1	4,557	4.7	95,980
	Rhode Island	423	9.7	113	2.6	4,361	1,001	10.3	1,184	12.2	9,740
	South Carolina	1,953	8.4	1,895	8.1	23,298	3,369	7.2	8,645	18.5	46,635
	South Dakota	0	0.0	2,855	100.0	2,855	0	0.0	8,405	100.0	8,405
	Tennessee	3,600	9.7	3,892	10.4	37,259	5,690	8.4	11,279	16.7	67,356
	Texas	0	0.0	188,321	100.0	188,321	0	0.0	398,518	100.0	398,518
	Utah	906	9.0	135	1.3	10,028	1,816	8.5	770	3.6	21,440
	Vermont	166	7.6	27	1.2	2,195	497	7.2	274	4.0	6,911
	Virginia	2,780	9.1	1,175	3.9	30,398	4,830	6.4	22,620	30.0	75,488
	Washington	2,540	9.0	950	3.4	28,159	4,344	5.6	26,782	34.4	77,897
	West Virginia	783	9.3	304	3.6	8,444	1,700	8.0	2,390	11.3	21,170
	Wisconsin	1,665	8.2	114	0.6	20,419	3,944	7.5	4,644	8.9	52,326
Wyoming	152	8.6	24	1.4	1,770	327	8.3	225	5.7	3,933	
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	27	4.0	*	*	671	110	3.9	54	1.9	2,815
	Guam	304	22.5	9	0.7	1,351	783	21.4	170	4.7	3,653
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	42	9.4	*	*	446	142	7.3	56	2.9	1,949
	Puerto Rico	0	0.0	18,765	100.0	18,765	0	0.0	55,551	100.0	55,551
	U.S. Virgin Islands	0	0.0	650	100.0	650	0	0.0	1,344	100.0	1,344
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	8	13.3	60	16	8.0	22	10.9	201
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	0	0.0	1,565	100.0	1,565	0	0.0	3,047	100.0	3,047
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	0.0	98	100.0	98	0	0.0	294	100.0	294
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	132	14.3	51	5.5	925	248	11.3	290	13.2	2,192
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	109	9.8	33	3.0	1,117	339	9.7	50	1.4	3,507
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	24	7.4	23	7.1	324	60	6.6	209	23.1	904
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0	0.0	120	100.0	120	0	0.0	384	100.0	384

State Agency	Infants					Children				
	At or Below 2.3 rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Number	At or Below 2.3 rd Percentile		Not Reported		Total Number
	Number	%	Number	%		Number	%	Number	%	
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	29	100.0	29	0	0.0	34	100.0	34
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	7	20.0	*	*	35	22	17.1	*	*	129
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	*	*	10	25.6	39	*	*	*	*	80
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	0	0.0	*	*	10	*	*	*	*	20
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	95	6.6	283	19.7	1,435	252	6.0	755	17.9	4,221
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	13	10.1	*	*	129	51	11.9	24	5.6	429
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	11	7.2	12	7.9	152	18	5.7	13	4.1	316
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	8	4.3	*	*	185	19	4.4	15	3.5	432
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	39	7.8	25	5.0	499	118	7.8	44	2.9	1,506
Navajo Nation (AZ)	70	7.5	10	1.1	935	209	7.2	145	5.0	2,920
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	67	100.0	67	0	0.0	61	100.0	61
Omaha Nation (NE)	0	0.0	60	100.0	60	0	0.0	99	100.0	99
Osage Nation (OK)	67	7.1	31	3.3	938	156	6.4	225	9.2	2,455
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	7	9.3	*	*	75	16	11.4	6	4.3	140
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	19
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0	0.0	285	100.0	285	0	0.0	548	100.0	548
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*	0	0.0	32	9	9.2	0	0.0	98
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	6	7.7	*	*	78	23	8.2	*	*	281
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	0.0	180	100.0	180	0	0.0	535	100.0	535
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0	0.0	11	100.0	11	0	0.0	17	100.0	17
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	0	0.0	15	8	12.3	0	0.0	65
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0	0.0	74	100.0	74	0	0.0	139	100.0	139
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0	0.0	45	100.0	45	0	0.0	53	100.0	53
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0	0.0	26	100.0	26	0	0.0	79	100.0	79
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	72	8.8	13	1.6	821	265	10.3	39	1.5	2,574
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0	0.0	32	100.0	32	0	0.0	44	100.0	44

Note: WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday). Anthropometric criteria were calculated using programming code for pediatric anthropometry developed by WHO based on WHO Child Growth Standards (WHO, 2006).

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table C.14. Mean of Number of Household Members Who Received WIC Benefits, by Participant Category and State Agency

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants	
States and DC	Alabama	Number of participants	9,996	3,895	11,514	25,405	30,061	57,182	112,648
		Percent with benefits reported	99.5	98.3	98.1	98.6	97.0	97.6	97.7
		Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9
	Alaska	Number of participants	1,069	1,515	526	3,110	2,871	8,059	14,040
		Percent with benefits reported	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.2	98.9	99.2	99.1
		Mean (n)	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.0
	Arizona	Number of participants	9,389	11,057	9,216	29,662	32,573	81,499	143,734
		Percent with benefits reported	99.5	99.0	98.9	99.1	98.0	98.0	98.2
		Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9
	Arkansas	Number of participants	5,935	2,960	7,073	15,968	17,494	28,954	62,416
		Percent with benefits reported	99.5	98.7	99.1	99.2	98.6	94.0	96.6
		Mean (n)	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0
	California	Number of participants	72,470	90,987	38,222	201,679	188,846	574,516	965,041
		Percent with benefits reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (n)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Colorado	Number of participants	6,925	7,383	5,099	19,407	20,252	44,024	83,683
		Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.7
		Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
	Connecticut	Number of participants	3,901	4,002	2,245	10,148	11,666	29,478	51,292
		Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.0	99.7	99.5
		Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7
	Delaware	Number of participants	1,221	1,529	1,000	3,750	5,625	9,901	19,276
		Percent with benefits reported	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6
		Mean (n)	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8
	District of Columbia	Number of participants	919	1,223	775	2,917	3,233	6,899	13,049
		Percent with benefits reported	98.7	96.0	95.1	96.6	95.0	96.0	95.9
		Mean (n)	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.8
Florida	Number of participants	35,499	49,783	20,717	105,999	107,540	244,616	458,155	
	Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.6	97.7	97.7	98.2	
	Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	
Georgia	Number of participants	16,775	16,608	14,294	47,677	53,476	115,642	216,795	
	Percent with benefits reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Mean (n)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Hawaii	Number of participants	1,929	3,030	1,145	6,104	5,768	15,555	27,427	
	Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.0	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants	
States and DC (continued)	Idaho	Number of participants	2,155	2,769	1,390	6,314	6,705	17,438	30,457
		Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.0	98.6	99.2	98.7	99.2	99.1
		Mean (n)	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.0
	Illinois	Number of participants	13,849	15,000	13,772	42,621	47,452	96,446	186,519
		Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.5
		Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.9
	Indiana	Number of participants	11,464	12,214	11,455	35,133	36,377	101,888	173,398
		Percent with benefits reported	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.4	97.7	98.1	98.3
		Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9
	Iowa	Number of participants	4,409	4,513	4,153	13,075	14,803	31,899	59,777
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.7
		Mean (n)	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.0
	Kansas	Number of participants	3,830	3,952	3,275	11,057	11,576	28,568	51,201
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.0
	Kentucky	Number of participants	8,379	6,147	8,045	22,571	26,667	58,164	107,402
		Percent with benefits reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (n)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Louisiana	Number of participants	8,732	6,286	11,107	26,125	30,813	44,553	101,491
		Percent with benefits reported	89.1	80.9	93.2	88.9	86.9	75.2	82.3
		Mean (n)	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0
	Maine	Number of participants	1,260	1,346	771	3,377	3,620	11,098	18,095
		Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.6
		Mean (n)	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.9
	Maryland	Number of participants	9,140	13,456	5,410	28,006	30,546	62,474	121,026
		Percent with benefits reported	99.9	98.8	98.6	99.1	99.6	99.7	99.6
		Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8
Massachusetts	Number of participants	9,247	9,857	6,585	25,689	28,840	64,347	118,876	
	Percent with benefits reported	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.4	98.7	99.1	
	Mean (n)	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	
Michigan	Number of participants	15,027	11,015	13,117	39,159	43,322	122,646	205,127	
	Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	
	Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	
Minnesota	Number of participants	8,048	9,256	4,323	21,627	21,282	63,168	106,077	
	Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.5	
	Mean (n)	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.1	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants	
States and DC (continued)	Mississippi	Number of participants	4,615	3,127	5,648	13,390	19,081	37,961	70,432
		Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.6
		Mean (n)	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8
	Missouri	Number of participants	8,282	6,628	6,392	21,302	23,744	44,405	89,451
		Percent with benefits reported	99.5	99.0	98.9	99.2	98.6	98.9	98.9
		Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9
	Montana	Number of participants	1,002	1,016	306	2,324	2,918	8,299	13,541
		Percent with benefits reported	97.8	99.0	99.3	98.5	99.0	99.1	99.0
		Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8
	Nebraska	Number of participants	2,635	3,003	2,280	7,918	8,672	22,018	38,608
		Percent with benefits reported	99.8	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.5
		Mean (n)	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.0
	Nevada	Number of participants	3,644	4,454	3,759	11,857	14,017	30,117	55,991
		Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
		Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9
	New Hampshire	Number of participants	931	1,013	800	2,744	2,812	8,911	14,467
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.8
	New Jersey	Number of participants	10,789	18,607	6,233	35,629	37,056	88,139	160,824
		Percent with benefits reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (n)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	New Mexico	Number of participants	3,066	3,552	2,308	8,926	8,939	19,101	36,966
		Percent with benefits reported	91.7	84.0	94.5	89.4	88.4	81.7	85.2
		Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9
	New York	Number of participants	26,394	48,917	11,456	86,767	88,985	228,274	404,026
		Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.1	99.2	99.3
		Mean (n)	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.9
	North Carolina	Number of participants	20,051	20,900	16,374	57,325	57,775	145,488	260,588
		Percent with benefits reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (n)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
North Dakota	Number of participants	702	730	628	2,060	2,409	6,028	10,497	
	Percent with benefits reported	99.7	99.2	98.4	99.1	98.4	99.1	98.9	
	Mean (n)	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	
Ohio	Number of participants	13,644	17,930	15,655	47,229	55,784	91,213	194,226	
	Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.0	99.3	
	Mean (n)	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants	
States and DC (continued)	Oklahoma	Number of participants	7,535	5,758	5,398	18,691	18,072	41,886	78,649
		Percent with benefits reported	98.6	97.9	97.2	98.0	97.3	98.5	98.1
		Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.0
	Oregon	Number of participants	5,376	6,408	3,892	15,676	14,485	46,037	76,198
		Percent with benefits reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (n)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Pennsylvania	Number of participants	13,250	9,701	16,382	39,333	42,491	95,980	177,804
		Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
		Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.9
	Rhode Island	Number of participants	1,411	1,247	1,291	3,949	4,361	9,740	18,050
		Percent with benefits reported	99.1	97.9	96.9	98.0	96.5	97.1	97.1
		Mean (n)	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.8
	South Carolina	Number of participants	6,780	6,275	6,484	19,539	23,298	46,635	89,472
		Percent with benefits reported	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	98.7	98.7	98.9
		Mean (n)	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3
	South Dakota	Number of participants	895	954	581	2,430	2,855	8,405	13,690
		Percent with benefits reported	99.8	98.5	98.5	99.0	98.4	98.7	98.7
		Mean (n)	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9
	Tennessee	Number of participants	11,498	10,639	11,808	33,945	37,259	67,356	138,560
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (n)	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9
	Texas	Number of participants	67,466	109,504	34,336	211,306	188,321	398,518	798,145
		Percent with benefits reported	91.0	89.7	94.1	90.8	91.3	83.9	87.5
		Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0
	Utah	Number of participants	3,252	4,048	2,185	9,485	10,028	21,440	40,953
		Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.6
		Mean (n)	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1
Vermont	Number of participants	809	1,013	381	2,203	2,195	6,911	11,309	
	Percent with benefits reported	99.9	99.6	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	
	Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.8	
Virginia	Number of participants	9,830	7,688	10,511	28,029	30,398	75,488	133,915	
	Percent with benefits reported	98.9	97.2	96.5	97.5	96.8	97.3	97.2	
	Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.9	
Washington	Number of participants	11,207	11,653	5,566	28,426	28,159	77,897	134,482	
	Percent with benefits reported	98.7	98.4	97.7	98.4	96.9	97.6	97.6	
	Mean (n)	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.9	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants	
States and DC (continued)	West Virginia	Number of participants	2,741	1,562	3,082	7,385	8,444	21,170	36,999
		Percent with benefits reported	99.5	97.6	97.8	98.4	95.2	94.4	95.4
		Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.9
	Wisconsin	Number of participants	6,210	6,919	4,859	17,988	20,419	52,326	90,733
		Percent with benefits reported	99.6	99.3	98.8	99.3	97.9	97.9	98.2
		Mean (n)	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.0
	Wyoming	Number of participants	576	601	451	1,628	1,770	3,933	7,331
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.5	98.9	99.4	99.3
		Mean (n)	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	Number of participants	231	429	87	747	671	2,815	4,233
		Percent with benefits reported	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.9
		Mean (n)	1.9	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.2
	Guam	Number of participants	393	544	368	1,305	1,351	3,653	6,309
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7	98.8	98.7	98.9
		Mean (n)	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2
	Northern Commonwealth of the Mariana Islands	Number of participants	185	240	99	524	446	1,949	2,919
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.7
		Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.8
	Puerto Rico	Number of participants	8,594	6,741	4,777	20,112	18,765	55,551	94,428
		Percent with benefits reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (n)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	U.S. Virgin Islands	Number of participants	129	470	55	654	650	1,344	2,648
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	98.5	96.4	98.6	99.1	99.6	99.2
		Mean (n)	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.9
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	Number of participants	17	35	11	63	60	201	324
		Percent with benefits reported	94.1	100.0	100.0	98.4	100.0	100.0	99.7
		Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.8
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	Number of participants	558	255	458	1,271	1,565	3,047	5,883
		Percent with benefits reported	87.1	82.7	95.0	89.1	89.6	78.9	83.9
		Mean (n)	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of participants	29	20	34	83	98	294	475
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	95.0	100.0	98.8	99.0	100.0	99.6
		Mean (n)	1.3	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	Number of participants	284	257	307	848	925	2,192	3,965
		Percent with benefits reported	97.2	98.1	97.1	97.4	95.6	98.2	97.4
		Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.0

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Choctaw Nation (OK)	Number of participants	318	240	397	955	1,117	3,507	5,579
		Percent with benefits reported	98.4	98.3	95.2	97.1	95.9	99.1	98.1
		Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.9
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	Number of participants	123	89	91	303	324	904	1,531
		Percent with benefits reported	98.4	97.8	98.9	98.3	96.6	97.9	97.7
		Mean (n)	1.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	Number of participants	34	41	34	109	120	384	613
		Percent with benefits reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (n)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	Number of participants	*	*	10	18	29	34	81
		Percent with benefits reported	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (n)	*	*	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.1
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	Number of participants	13	9	8	30	35	129	194
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	88.9	87.5	93.3	91.4	99.2	96.9
		Mean (n)	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	Number of participants	*	*	10	20	39	80	139
		Percent with benefits reported	*	*	90.0	95.0	79.5	98.8	92.8
		Mean (n)	*	*	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of participants	*	*	*	8	10	20	38
		Percent with benefits reported	*	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (n)	*	*	*	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	Number of participants	368	347	480	1,195	1,435	4,221	6,851
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (n)	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	Number of participants	42	43	33	118	129	429	676
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (n)	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.0
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	Number of participants	36	44	46	126	152	316	594	
	Percent with benefits reported	91.7	100.0	91.3	94.4	92.8	98.7	96.3	
	Mean (n)	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.0	
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	Number of participants	54	25	78	157	185	432	774	
	Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	98.7	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.7	
	Mean (n)	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	Number of participants	133	100	167	400	499	1,506	2,405	
	Percent with benefits reported	99.2	98.0	97.6	98.3	97.0	98.4	98.1	
	Mean (n)	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Navajo Nation (AZ)	Number of participants	365	405	188	958	935	2,920	4,813
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	98.5	98.9	99.2	97.5	98.8	98.6
		Mean (n)	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.9
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	Number of participants	14	23	15	52	67	61	180
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	95.7	100.0	98.1	97.0	98.4	97.8
		Mean (n)	1.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9
	Omaha Nation (NE)	Number of participants	17	6	8	31	60	99	190
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	98.9
		Mean (n)	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7
	Osage Nation (OK)	Number of participants	198	284	258	740	938	2,455	4,133
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	97.9	98.1	98.5	97.7	99.3	98.8
		Mean (n)	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.0
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	Number of participants	20	11	33	64	75	140	279
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	97.0	98.4	97.3	97.1	97.5
		Mean (n)	1.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of participants	*	*	*	*	*	19	34
		Percent with benefits reported	*	*	*	*	*	100.0	100.0
		Mean (n)	*	*	*	*	*	1.5	1.8
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	Number of participants	53	71	75	199	285	548	1,032
		Percent with benefits reported	98.1	88.7	97.3	94.5	91.9	88.3	90.5
		Mean (n)	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.0
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	Number of participants	*	20	*	40	32	98	170
		Percent with benefits reported	*	100.0	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Mean (n)	*	2.2	*	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.7
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	Number of participants	27	55	15	97	78	281	456
		Percent with benefits reported	96.3	98.2	100.0	97.9	97.4	98.9	98.5
		Mean (n)	1.2	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.6
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of participants	49	59	47	155	180	535	870	
	Percent with benefits reported	100.0	100.0	97.9	99.4	100.0	98.1	98.7	
	Mean (n)	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	Number of participants	*	0	*	9	11	17	37	
	Percent with benefits reported	*	N/A	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Mean (n)	*	N/A	*	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.9	
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	Number of participants	7	*	*	18	15	65	98	
	Percent with benefits reported	*	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Mean (n)	*	*	*	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.7	

State Agency		Pregnant Women	Breastfeeding Women	Postpartum Women	Total Women	Infants	Children	Total Participants	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	Number of participants	12	12	10	34	74	139	247
		Percent with benefits reported	91.7	100.0	100.0	97.1	97.3	89.2	92.7
		Mean (n)	1.5	2.4	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	Number of participants	13	*	*	25	45	53	123
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	97.8	98.1	98.4
		Mean (n)	1.2	*	*	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	Number of participants	12	*	*	18	26	79	123
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	100.0	97.5	98.4
		Mean (n)	1.8	*	*	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.9
	Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	Number of participants	275	212	294	781	821	2,574	4,176
		Percent with benefits reported	98.9	99.1	98.3	98.7	96.0	98.7	98.2
		Mean (n)	1.5	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9
	Winnebago Tribe (NE)	Number of participants	7	*	*	14	32	44	90
		Percent with benefits reported	100.0	*	*	100.0	100.0	95.5	97.8
		Mean (n)	1.4	*	*	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8

Note: WIC defines an infant as a participant who at certification is younger than 1 year of age and would be classified as a child at the age of 366 days (the first birthday).

N/A= Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table C.15. Distribution of Prepregnant Body Mass Index for Pregnant Women Participating in WIC, by State Agency

State Agency	Underweight		Normal Weight		Overweight		Obese		Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Alabama	94	0.9	631	6.3	514	5.1	1,005	10.1	7,752	77.6	9,996
Alaska	*	*	72	6.7	*	*	50	4.7	896	83.8	1,069
Arizona	33	0.4	179	1.9	183	1.9	248	2.6	8,746	93.2	9,389
Arkansas	35	0.6	209	3.5	162	2.7	268	4.5	5,261	88.6	5,935
California	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	72,470	100.0	72,470
Colorado	231	3.3	2,325	33.6	1,959	28.3	2,383	34.4	27	0.4	6,925
Connecticut	74	1.9	782	20.0	793	20.3	1,168	29.9	1,084	27.8	3,901
Delaware	23	1.9	210	17.2	191	15.6	274	22.4	523	42.8	1,221
District of Columbia	20	2.2	208	22.6	219	23.8	299	32.5	173	18.8	919
Florida	511	1.4	4,439	12.5	3,787	10.7	4,419	12.4	22,343	62.9	35,499
Georgia	84	0.5	850	5.1	812	4.8	1,584	9.4	13,445	80.1	16,775
Hawaii	51	2.6	580	30.1	426	22.1	511	26.5	361	18.7	1,929
Idaho	65	3.0	702	32.6	544	25.2	808	37.5	36	1.7	2,155
Illinois	62	0.4	559	4.0	497	3.6	707	5.1	12,024	86.8	13,849
Indiana	395	3.4	3,167	27.6	2,543	22.2	4,294	37.5	1,065	9.3	11,464
Iowa	131	3.0	1,255	28.5	1,139	25.8	1,845	41.8	39	0.9	4,409
Kansas	104	2.7	918	24.0	823	21.5	1,153	30.1	832	21.7	3,830
Kentucky	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8,379	100.0	8,379
Louisiana	35	0.4	278	3.2	197	2.3	408	4.7	7,814	89.5	8,732
Maine	33	2.6	222	17.6	180	14.3	293	23.3	532	42.2	1,260
Maryland	126	1.4	1,336	14.6	1,516	16.6	1,727	18.9	4,435	48.5	9,140
Massachusetts	244	2.6	3,051	33.0	2,844	30.8	3,106	33.6	*	*	9,247
Michigan	458	3.0	3,646	24.3	2,641	17.6	4,314	28.7	3,968	26.4	15,027
Minnesota	58	0.7	587	7.3	514	6.4	663	8.2	6,226	77.4	8,048
Mississippi	37	0.8	291	6.3	219	4.7	468	10.1	3,600	78.0	4,615
Missouri	285	3.4	2,022	24.4	1,507	18.2	2,590	31.3	1,878	22.7	8,282
Montana	11	1.1	113	11.3	71	7.1	109	10.9	698	69.7	1,002
Nebraska	77	2.9	751	28.5	664	25.2	936	35.5	207	7.9	2,635
Nevada	132	3.6	1,120	30.7	996	27.3	1,338	36.7	58	1.6	3,644
New Hampshire	10	1.1	70	7.5	41	4.4	63	6.8	747	80.2	931
New Jersey	121	1.1	1,231	11.4	1,205	11.2	1,371	12.7	6,861	63.6	10,789
New Mexico	12	0.4	98	3.2	85	2.8	143	4.7	2,728	89.0	3,066

State Agency	Underweight		Normal Weight		Overweight		Obese		Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	
States and DC (continued)	New York	773	2.9	7,688	29.1	6,312	23.9	7,105	26.9	4,516	17.1	26,394
	North Carolina	696	3.5	5,708	28.5	5,222	26.0	8,306	41.4	119	0.6	20,051
	North Dakota	19	2.7	180	25.6	196	27.9	299	42.6	8	1.1	702
	Ohio	607	4.4	4,052	29.7	3,163	23.2	5,127	37.6	695	5.1	13,644
	Oklahoma	169	2.2	1,224	16.2	1,017	13.5	1,504	20.0	3,621	48.1	7,535
	Oregon	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5,376	100.0	5,376
	Pennsylvania	502	3.8	4,211	31.8	3,388	25.6	5,105	38.5	44	0.3	13,250
	Rhode Island	31	2.2	404	28.6	399	28.3	548	38.8	29	2.1	1,411
	South Carolina	265	3.9	1,969	29.0	1,383	20.4	2,524	37.2	639	9.4	6,780
	South Dakota	27	3.0	221	24.7	187	20.9	285	31.8	175	19.6	895
	Tennessee	500	4.3	3,523	30.6	2,803	24.4	4,545	39.5	127	1.1	11,498
	Texas	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	67,466	100.0	67,466
	Utah	124	3.8	1,113	34.2	872	26.8	1,125	34.6	18	0.6	3,252
	Vermont	23	2.8	252	31.1	190	23.5	337	41.7	7	0.9	809
	Virginia	8	< 0.1	85	0.9	81	0.8	99	1.0	9,557	97.2	9,830
	Washington	203	1.8	2,116	18.9	1,811	16.2	2,686	24.0	4,391	39.2	11,207
	West Virginia	20	0.7	76	2.8	54	2.0	123	4.5	2,468	90.0	2,741
Wisconsin	62	1.0	520	8.4	417	6.7	728	11.7	4,483	72.2	6,210	
Wyoming	31	5.4	181	31.4	156	27.1	200	34.7	8	1.4	576	
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	*	*	*	*	58	25.1	150	64.9	*	*	231
	Guam	8	2.0	86	21.9	71	18.1	109	27.7	119	30.3	393
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	*	*	47	25.4	*	*	45	24.3	61	33.0	185
	Puerto Rico	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8,594	100.0	8,594
	U.S. Virgin Islands	*	*	25	19.4	38	29.5	39	30.2	*	*	129
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	17
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	10	1.8	18	3.2	19	3.4	32	5.7	479	85.8	558
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	17	58.6	0	0.0	29
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	0	0.0	12	4.2	9	3.2	27	9.5	236	83.1	284
	Choctaw Nation (OK)	6	1.9	93	29.2	87	27.4	126	39.6	6	1.9	318
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	123	100.0	123
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	*	*	*	*	10	29.4	13	38.2	0	0.0	34

State Agency	Underweight		Normal Weight		Overweight		Obese		Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	6
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	13
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	6
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	*	*	*	*	64	17.4	149	40.5	113	30.7	368
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	*	*	*	*	9	21.4	14	33.3	*	*	42
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	36	100.0	36
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	38	70.4	54
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	121	91.0	133
Navajo Nation (AZ)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	12	3.3	346	94.8	365
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14
Omaha Nation (NE)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	11	64.7	17
Osage Nation (OK)	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	198
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	14	70.0	20
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	21	39.6	19	35.8	53
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	17
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	0	0.0	6	22.2	7	25.9	10	37.0	*	*	27
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	10	20.4	26	53.1	49
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	8
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	7
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	13
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	12
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	*	*	19	6.9	*	*	15	5.5	227	82.5	275
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	100.0	7

Note: Underweight = BMI < 18.5; Normal weight = BMI 18.5–24.9; Overweight = BMI 25.0–29.9; Obese = BMI ≥ 30.0

BMI is measured in kilograms per meter squared.

“Not Reported” indicates the number and percentage of pregnant women for whom no data were reported on pregnancy weight and height.

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table C.16. Mean Weight Gain During Pregnancy for Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women Participating in WIC, by Race and State Agency

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women	
States and DC	Alabama	Number of women	528	133	6,660	44	7,672	372	0	15,409
		Percent with weight gain reported	96.8	96.2	96.1	95.5	96.3	96.5	N/A	96.3
		Mean (pounds)	22.5	25.4	28.9	27.7	29.6	28.4	N/A	28.9
	Alaska	Number of women	726	144	84	116	764	199	8	2,041
		Percent with weight gain reported	94.6	98.6	92.9	99.1	96.3	96.0	0.0	95.5
		Mean (pounds)	27.0	25.3	29.5	30.1	31.3	32.6	N/A	29.4
	Arizona	Number of women	584	312	1,778	115	16,961	523	0	20,273
		Percent with weight gain reported	6.2	*	3.3	*	6.0	2.5	N/A	5.6
		Mean (pounds)	28.1	*	27.1	*	27.8	37.0	N/A	27.8
	Arkansas	Number of women	27	101	2,612	195	6,903	152	43	10,033
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	96.0	95.3	98.5	95.3	91.4	*	95.0
		Mean (pounds)	*	27.5	30.2	23.3	30.4	33.1	*	30.3
	California	Number of women	22,796	8,946	8,948	605	73,468	6,064	8,382	129,209
		Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Colorado	Number of women	2,244	367	1,029	*	8,170	519	*	12,482
		Percent with weight gain reported	96.3	97.3	97.3	*	96.3	96.1	*	96.4
		Mean (pounds)	25.7	26.6	27.3	*	29.4	28.4	*	28.4
	Connecticut	Number of women	380	209	1,522	109	3,701	326	0	6,247
		Percent with weight gain reported	88.4	87.6	87.3	88.1	87.3	91.4	N/A	87.6
		Mean (pounds)	27.1	26.5	28.8	28.6	28.7	28.3	N/A	28.6
	Delaware	Number of women	*	59	1,010	6	1,412	35	*	2,529
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	37.3	43.8	*	47.7	*	*	45.9
		Mean (pounds)	*	32.8	31.6	*	29.3	*	*	30.5
	District of Columbia	Number of women	26	16	1,319	6	600	31	0	1,998
		Percent with weight gain reported	57.7	*	56.0	*	63.3	67.7	N/A	58.4
		Mean (pounds)	22.6	*	28.0	*	24.0	22.6	N/A	26.5
Florida	Number of women	757	1,052	22,818	193	43,486	2,176	18	70,500	
	Percent with weight gain reported	50.3	65.7	56.9	64.8	65.7	61.5	88.9	62.6	
	Mean (pounds)	24.6	26.8	25.7	25.9	27.0	27.1	32.1	26.6	

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women	
States and DC (continued)	Georgia	Number of women	482	778	14,869	*	14,187	534	*	30,902
		Percent with weight gain reported	94.8	93.6	88.5	*	91.6	91.6	*	90.2
		Mean (pounds)	26.0	26.6	30.8	*	29.7	30.4	*	30.1
	Hawaii	Number of women	7	1,040	97	930	766	1,335	0	4,175
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	71.8	*	60.0	74.7	79.1	N/A	72.0
		Mean (pounds)	*	28.9	*	33.3	32.1	32.5	N/A	31.5
	Idaho	Number of women	150	62	129	21	3,689	108	0	4,159
		Percent with weight gain reported	99.3	93.5	96.1	100.0	97.0	100.0	N/A	97.1
		Mean (pounds)	27.6	21.0	22.5	22.1	27.3	29.0	N/A	27.1
	Illinois	Number of women	111	1,197	8,307	64	19,093	0	0	28,772
		Percent with weight gain reported	87.4	89.9	88.8	95.3	90.0	N/A	N/A	89.7
		Mean (pounds)	32.8	28.5	31.5	33.0	29.6	N/A	N/A	30.1
	Indiana	Number of women	75	851	5,167	55	16,525	890	106	23,669
		Percent with weight gain reported	89.3	87.3	83.9	67.3	89.4	87.1	10.4	87.7
		Mean (pounds)	26.1	25.1	31.0	31.3	30.0	31.1	28.2	30.0
	Iowa	Number of women	*	281	1,318	149	6,599	267	*	8,666
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	96.1	95.1	96.6	93.9	92.9	*	94.2
		Mean (pounds)	*	26.0	27.7	26.1	29.6	31.6	*	29.2
	Kansas	Number of women	308	199	808	44	5,610	258	0	7,227
		Percent with weight gain reported	82.8	61.3	68.3	72.7	73.2	77.9	N/A	72.9
		Mean (pounds)	24.8	25.7	30.7	27.6	29.6	32.4	N/A	29.5
	Kentucky	Number of women	27	267	2,219	50	11,283	346	0	14,192
		Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Louisiana	Number of women	100	181	8,957	131	7,750	274	0	17,393
		Percent with weight gain reported	8.0	6.1	7.4	4.6	6.6	9.5	N/A	7.1
		Mean (pounds)	21.3	24.6	23.7	20.0	22.0	22.0	N/A	22.9
Maine	Number of women	15	37	303	8	1,706	44	*	2,117	
	Percent with weight gain reported	93.3	97.3	96.4	100.0	93.3	97.7	*	93.8	
	Mean (pounds)	24.2	26.3	24.8	32.8	30.7	34.2	N/A	29.8	

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women	
States and DC (continued)	Maryland	Number of women	1,023	723	7,635	219	8,092	1,164	10	18,866
		Percent with weight gain reported	63.9	63.9	63.6	73.5	69.3	69.9	70.0	66.6
		Mean (pounds)	25.7	27.0	29.5	22.5	28.0	27.8	20.7	28.3
	Massachusetts	Number of women	80	810	4,182	69	10,791	489	21	16,442
		Percent with weight gain reported	97.5	99.1	97.9	100.0	98.1	97.8	95.2	98.1
		Mean (pounds)	29.0	26.5	27.2	29.4	28.8	30.6	30.6	28.3
	Michigan	Number of women	148	652	7,020	35	14,996	1,244	37	24,132
		Percent with weight gain reported	59.5	46.5	52.8	45.7	52.4	53.9	0.0	52.4
		Mean (pounds)	28.7	27.3	32.1	30.5	32.0	33.8	N/A	32.0
	Minnesota	Number of women	512	1,308	3,765	60	7,364	531	39	13,579
		Percent with weight gain reported	96.3	96.9	96.1	*	95.7	96.6	*	95.8
		Mean (pounds)	29.1	24.4	25.2	*	28.6	28.7	*	27.3
	Mississippi	Number of women	50	85	4,877	40	3,599	102	22	8,775
		Percent with weight gain reported	98.0	96.5	95.6	*	96.4	98.0	*	95.7
		Mean (pounds)	23.2	25.0	28.8	*	30.2	30.1	*	29.3
	Missouri	Number of women	27	224	3,360	111	8,962	336	0	13,020
		Percent with weight gain reported	96.3	96.4	96.3	95.5	94.8	94.9	N/A	95.2
		Mean (pounds)	28.3	27.3	31.0	28.2	30.6	31.9	N/A	30.6
	Montana	Number of women	242	6	9	*	1,006	50	*	1,322
		Percent with weight gain reported	97.5	*	88.9	*	95.8	98.0	*	95.8
		Mean (pounds)	31.5	*	30.9	*	30.3	32.3	N/A	30.6
	Nebraska	Number of women	421	251	708	*	3,522	341	*	5,283
		Percent with weight gain reported	93.6	97.6	93.5	*	94.6	93.8	*	94.5
		Mean (pounds)	25.1	25.6	29.2	*	29.0	28.1	*	28.5
	Nevada	Number of women	1,104	306	1,533	143	4,846	281	0	8,213
		Percent with weight gain reported	96.7	96.4	97.3	97.9	97.0	95.4	N/A	97.0
		Mean (pounds)	27.1	27.7	29.5	32.4	28.7	27.5	N/A	28.6
New Hampshire	Number of women	16	51	129	10	1,564	43	0	1,813	
	Percent with weight gain reported	*	25.5	16.3	*	24.6	*	N/A	23.8	
	Mean (pounds)	*	22.8	27.3	*	31.4	*	N/A	31.4	

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women	
States and DC (continued)	New Jersey	Number of women	479	797	5,616	337	17,091	451	69	24,840
		Percent with weight gain reported	93.5	93.4	91.8	93.5	93.5	92.7	13.0	92.9
		Mean (pounds)	23.4	25.6	28.0	27.2	27.1	29.7	23.2	27.2
	New Mexico	Number of women	467	67	167	23	5,001	116	19	5,860
		Percent with weight gain reported	3.4	*	3.6	0.0	7.5	*	*	6.9
		Mean (pounds)	22.7	*	10.7	N/A	18.9	*	*	19.1
	New York	Number of women	6,347	6,460	15,618	1,060	27,606	3,197	85	60,373
		Percent with weight gain reported	80.7	80.6	80.5	74.2	82.1	74.2	31.8	80.7
		Mean (pounds)	26.0	26.4	27.3	26.5	27.7	27.4	27.4	27.2
	North Carolina	Number of women	547	769	12,573	77	22,780	520	8	37,274
		Percent with weight gain reported	96.0	97.7	96.5	94.8	96.9	96.2	100.0	96.7
		Mean (pounds)	26.4	25.5	28.6	30.4	28.1	31.3	29.0	28.3
	North Dakota	Number of women	187	41	257	14	833	26	0	1,358
		Percent with weight gain reported	95.7	92.7	93.4	100.0	94.7	92.3	N/A	94.6
		Mean (pounds)	33.7	26.6	27.3	29.6	30.6	28.5	N/A	30.3
	Ohio	Number of women	91	1,105	9,636	104	21,298	1,351	0	33,585
		Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Oklahoma	Number of women	506	311	1,394	106	7,500	732	607	11,156
		Percent with weight gain reported	93.5	98.1	95.8	89.6	95.5	94.1	94.1	95.3
		Mean (pounds)	30.5	24.0	31.1	25.7	29.7	31.5	26.1	29.7
	Oregon	Number of women	317	274	367	145	8,825	372	0	10,300
		Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Pennsylvania	Number of women	256	952	6,948	196	16,958	764	9	26,083
		Percent with weight gain reported	95.7	97.1	94.3	93.9	94.3	94.9	88.9	94.5
		Mean (pounds)	27.0	26.0	28.3	27.9	29.5	29.3	25.1	29.0
Rhode Island	Number of women	61	72	480	27	1,710	187	*	2,538	
	Percent with weight gain reported	96.7	98.6	94.8	100.0	97.0	97.3	*	96.7	
	Mean (pounds)	26.6	28.6	29.6	28.6	29.6	30.8	N/A	29.6	

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women	
States and DC (continued)	South Carolina	Number of women	69	128	5,866	38	6,310	334	14	12,759
		Percent with weight gain reported	84.1	90.6	83.6	*	86.8	91.3	*	85.4
		Mean (pounds)	25.1	27.4	28.7	*	30.4	31.3	*	29.6
	South Dakota	Number of women	378	45	132	6	856	104	14	1,535
		Percent with weight gain reported	84.9	*	56.8	*	82.4	78.8	*	79.5
		Mean (pounds)	31.1	*	28.2	*	29.5	31.5	*	29.9
	Tennessee	Number of women	46	243	6,342	45	15,555	216	0	22,447
		Percent with weight gain reported	93.5	98.4	97.4	95.6	97.5	97.7	N/A	97.5
		Mean (pounds)	30.1	26.9	30.9	25.6	29.7	32.9	N/A	30.0
	Texas	Number of women	2,524	3,195	21,673	314	114,017	2,053	64	143,840
		Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Utah	Number of women	99	155	205	203	5,488	*	*	6,233
		Percent with weight gain reported	99.0	97.4	96.1	94.6	94.7	*	*	94.8
		Mean (pounds)	28.8	27.6	25.2	30.4	29.0	*	*	28.9
	Vermont	Number of women	*	51	78	*	1,237	19	0	1,394
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	100.0	94.9	*	93.9	89.5	N/A	94.0
		Mean (pounds)	*	23.9	23.5	*	29.3	29.1	N/A	28.8
	Virginia	Number of women	1,030	860	5,755	49	9,795	710	0	18,199
		Percent with weight gain reported	95.5	95.2	94.8	95.9	95.5	95.4	N/A	95.2
		Mean (pounds)	21.9	25.7	28.7	27.5	27.9	28.3	N/A	27.7
	Washington	Number of women	857	921	1,584	486	12,333	1,038	0	17,219
		Percent with weight gain reported	96.4	97.6	96.3	95.5	96.3	95.3	N/A	96.3
		Mean (pounds)	24.4	25.7	26.6	29.5	27.5	28.9	N/A	27.3
	West Virginia	Number of women	*	26	240	*	4,227	138	0	4,644
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	96.2	93.8	*	95.5	96.4	N/A	95.4
		Mean (pounds)	*	29.9	28.1	*	30.5	34.1	N/A	30.5
Wisconsin	Number of women	341	712	2,574	43	7,650	458	0	11,778	
	Percent with weight gain reported	92.7	93.3	92.5	90.7	92.9	94.5	N/A	92.9	
	Mean (pounds)	24.4	22.5	26.9	28.7	28.6	29.0	N/A	27.8	

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women		
U.S. Territories	Wyoming	Number of women	37	14	*	*	954	30	0	1,052	
		Percent with weight gain reported	94.6	100.0	*	*	93.5	100.0	N/A	93.9	
		Mean (pounds)	34.2	32.6	*	*	30.3	28.7	N/A	30.5	
	American Samoa	Number of women	0	11	0	505	0	0	0	516	
		Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	89.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	89.3	
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	27.7	N/A	30.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	30.0	
	Guam	Number of women	*	154	*	673	21	58	0	912	
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	73.4	*	65.8	*	50.0	N/A	65.8	
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	25.4	*	27.2	*	31.2	N/A	27.0	
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	Number of women	0	129	0	193	*	*	0	339	
		Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	65.9	N/A	65.8	*	*	N/A	65.5	
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	26.9	N/A	27.3	*	*	N/A	27.2	
	Puerto Rico	Number of women	6,570	10	571	31	4,030	303	*	11,518	
		Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0	
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	U.S. Virgin Islands	Number of women	*	0	492	*	26	*	*	525	
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	49.2	*	*	*	*	49.9	
		Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	30.3	N/A	*	*	*	30.3	
	Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	46
			Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	95.7
			Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	26.3
Cherokee Nation (OK)		Number of women	220	*	26	*	203	254	*	713	
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	*	*	11.8	11.4	*	9.8	
		Mean (pounds)	*	*	*	N/A	21.3	18.4	*	19.7	
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)		Number of women	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	54	
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	74.1	
		Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	9.8	
Chickasaw Nation (OK)		Number of women	114	*	10	*	286	144	*	564	
		Percent with weight gain reported	96.5	*	*	*	93.0	95.1	*	93.1	
		Mean (pounds)	34.8	*	*	*	30.9	33.8	*	32.5	

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Choctaw Nation (OK)	Number of women	84	*	22	*	330	190	*	637
		Percent with weight gain reported	94.0	*	*	*	94.8	93.2	*	93.2
		Mean (pounds)	28.2	*	*	*	30.7	29.3	*	29.8
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	Number of women	27	*	*	0	94	43	*	180
		Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	*	*	N/A	97.9	93.0	*	95.6
		Mean (pounds)	32.6	*	*	N/A	30.5	30.2	N/A	30.7
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	Number of women	62	0	0	0	*	*	0	75
		Percent with weight gain reported	93.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	93.3
		Mean (pounds)	20.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	22.3
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	12
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	100.0
		Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	32.0
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	Number of women	*	0	0	0	11	0	*	17
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	94.1
		Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	24.4
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	0	*	14
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	*	92.9
		Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	15.8
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	*
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	*
		Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	*
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	Number of women	660	*	*	*	117	41	0	827	
	Percent with weight gain reported	63.8	*	*	*	82.1	*	N/A	66.7	
	Mean (pounds)	28.7	N/A	*	N/A	27.2	*	N/A	28.5	
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	Number of women	13	*	*	0	56	*	0	76	
	Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	*	*	N/A	98.2	*	N/A	98.7	
	Mean (pounds)	32.5	*	*	N/A	26.9	*	N/A	27.4	
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	Number of women	18	0	0	*	59	7	*	90	
	Percent with weight gain reported	94.4	N/A	N/A	*	94.9	*	*	91.1	
	Mean (pounds)	27.5	N/A	N/A	*	28.8	*	N/A	28.5	

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	Number of women	*	0	0	*	0	0	103	
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	82.5	
		Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	31.1	
	Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	Number of women	103	*	*	*	80	61	*	267
		Percent with weight gain reported	97.1	*	*	*	93.8	98.4	*	95.9
		Mean (pounds)	28.4	*	*	*	33.5	33.5	N/A	31.2
	Navajo Nation (AZ)	Number of women	583	*	*	0	*	*	0	593
		Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	*	*	N/A	*	*	N/A	0.0
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	Number of women	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	38
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	76.3
		Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	36.9
	Omaha Nation (NE)	Number of women	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
		Percent with weight gain reported	64.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	64.3
		Mean (pounds)	34.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	34.1
	Osage Nation (OK)	Number of women	41	*	51	*	348	73	*	542
		Percent with weight gain reported	92.7	*	84.3	*	86.2	80.8	*	85.6
		Mean (pounds)	35.2	*	28.8	*	27.8	32.3	N/A	28.9
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	Number of women	22	0	*	0	14	*	*	44
		Percent with weight gain reported	90.9	N/A	*	N/A	100.0	*	*	93.2
		Mean (pounds)	26.7	N/A	*	N/A	25.2	*	N/A	26.0
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	6	
	Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	100.0	
	Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	31.2	
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	Number of women	17	*	*	0	120	*	0	146	
	Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	*	N/A	22.5	*	N/A	22.6	
	Mean (pounds)	*	*	*	N/A	17.0	*	N/A	17.3	
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	Number of women	*	0	0	0	0	*	0	23	
	Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	95.7	
	Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	28.6	

State Agency		American Indian Only	Asian Only	Black Only	Pacific Islander Only	White Only	Two or More Races	Race Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	70
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	97.1
		Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	22.9
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of women	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	106
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	42.5
		Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	23.8
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	Number of women	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	*
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*
		Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	Number of women	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
		Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0
		Mean (pounds)	27.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	27.4
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	Number of women	21	0	0	0	0	0	*	22
		Percent with weight gain reported	90.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	86.4
		Mean (pounds)	33.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	33.8
	Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	*	0	12
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	*	N/A	75.0
		Mean (pounds)	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	36.0
	Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	Number of women	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
		Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100.0
		Mean (pounds)	28.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	28.3
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	Number of women	159	*	*	48	208	45	0	506	
	Percent with weight gain reported	93.1	*	*	97.9	95.7	95.6	N/A	95.3	
	Mean (pounds)	33.7	*	*	26.8	30.0	36.1	N/A	31.1	
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	Number of women	*	0	0	0	*	0	0	7	
	Percent with weight gain reported	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	0.0	
	Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table C.17. Mean Weight Gain During Pregnancy for Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women Participating in WIC, by Ethnicity and State Agency

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women	
States and DC	Alabama	Number of women	2,570	12,839	0	15,409
		Percent with weight gain reported	96.4	96.2	N/A	96.3
		Mean (pounds)	23.8	30.0	N/A	28.9
	Alaska	Number of women	192	1,841	8	2,041
		Percent with weight gain reported	94.3	96.0	0.0	95.5
		Mean (pounds)	29.8	29.3	N/A	29.4
	Arizona	Number of women	12,589	7,684	0	20,273
		Percent with weight gain reported	6.3	4.5	N/A	5.6
		Mean (pounds)	27.4	28.8	N/A	27.8
	Arkansas	Number of women	1,740	8,250	43	10,033
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	95.3	*	95.0
		Mean (pounds)	*	31.1	*	30.3
	California	Number of women	95,368	33,841	0	129,209
		Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Colorado	Number of women	6,423	6,059	0	12,482
		Percent with weight gain reported	96.4	96.4	N/A	96.4
		Mean (pounds)	26.7	30.3	N/A	28.4
	Connecticut	Number of women	3,295	2,952	0	6,247
		Percent with weight gain reported	86.9	88.4	N/A	87.6
		Mean (pounds)	27.7	29.5	N/A	28.6
	Delaware	Number of women	748	1,781	0	2,529
		Percent with weight gain reported	41.2	47.9	N/A	45.9
		Mean (pounds)	27.3	31.7	N/A	30.5
	District of Columbia	Number of women	635	1,363	0	1,998
		Percent with weight gain reported	63.5	56.1	N/A	58.4
		Mean (pounds)	23.7	28.0	N/A	26.5
	Florida	Number of women	32,076	38,424	0	70,500
		Percent with weight gain reported	65.4	60.2	N/A	62.6
		Mean (pounds)	26.4	26.8	N/A	26.6
Georgia	Number of women	*	24,409	*	30,902	
	Percent with weight gain reported	*	89.4	*	90.2	
	Mean (pounds)	*	31.0	*	30.1	
Hawaii	Number of women	737	3,438	0	4,175	
	Percent with weight gain reported	74.5	71.5	N/A	72.0	
	Mean (pounds)	31.7	31.5	N/A	31.5	
Idaho	Number of women	1,199	2,960	0	4,159	
	Percent with weight gain reported	97.8	96.8	N/A	97.1	
	Mean (pounds)	25.1	27.9	N/A	27.1	
Illinois	Number of women	11,359	17,413	0	28,772	
	Percent with weight gain reported	88.3	90.6	N/A	89.7	
	Mean (pounds)	27.5	31.7	N/A	30.1	
Indiana	Number of women	4,475	19,194	0	23,669	
	Percent with weight gain reported	83.7	88.6	N/A	87.7	
	Mean (pounds)	27.4	30.6	N/A	30.0	

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women	
States and DC (continued)	Iowa	Number of women	1,795	6,871	0	8,666
		Percent with weight gain reported	95.0	93.9	N/A	94.2
		Mean (pounds)	26.7	29.9	N/A	29.2
	Kansas	Number of women	2,500	4,727	0	7,227
		Percent with weight gain reported	68.8	75.0	N/A	72.9
		Mean (pounds)	27.1	30.7	N/A	29.5
	Kentucky	Number of women	1,901	12,291	0	14,192
		Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Louisiana	Number of women	2,403	14,990	0	17,393
		Percent with weight gain reported	4.2	7.5	N/A	7.1
		Mean (pounds)	21.0	23.1	N/A	22.9
	Maine	Number of women	104	2,009	*	2,117
		Percent with weight gain reported	98.1	93.7	*	93.8
		Mean (pounds)	29.0	29.8	N/A	29.8
	Maryland	Number of women	7,333	11,533	0	18,866
		Percent with weight gain reported	66.5	66.6	N/A	66.6
		Mean (pounds)	25.8	30.0	N/A	28.3
	Massachusetts	Number of women	7,271	9,171	0	16,442
		Percent with weight gain reported	98.0	98.1	N/A	98.1
		Mean (pounds)	27.4	29.0	N/A	28.3
	Michigan	Number of women	2,805	21,327	0	24,132
		Percent with weight gain reported	42.1	53.8	N/A	52.4
		Mean (pounds)	28.9	32.3	N/A	32.0
	Minnesota	Number of women	2,445	11,095	39	13,579
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	96.0	*	95.8
		Mean (pounds)	*	27.7	*	27.3
	Mississippi	Number of women	682	8,071	22	8,775
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	95.9	*	95.7
		Mean (pounds)	*	29.6	*	29.3
Missouri	Number of women	1,494	11,526	0	13,020	
	Percent with weight gain reported	96.3	95.1	N/A	95.2	
	Mean (pounds)	27.6	31.0	N/A	30.6	
Montana	Number of women	102	1,215	*	1,322	
	Percent with weight gain reported	94.1	96.4	*	95.8	
	Mean (pounds)	29.1	30.7	N/A	30.6	
Nebraska	Number of women	2,015	3,268	0	5,283	
	Percent with weight gain reported	95.4	93.9	N/A	94.5	
	Mean (pounds)	25.4	30.4	N/A	28.5	
Nevada	Number of women	4,268	3,945	0	8,213	
	Percent with weight gain reported	97.0	97.0	N/A	97.0	
	Mean (pounds)	27.3	30.0	N/A	28.6	
New Hampshire	Number of women	264	1,549	0	1,813	
	Percent with weight gain reported	13.3	25.6	N/A	23.8	
	Mean (pounds)	29.2	31.6	N/A	31.4	

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women	
States and DC (continued)	New Jersey	Number of women	12,955	11,885	0	24,840
		Percent with weight gain reported	93.1	92.8	N/A	92.9
		Mean (pounds)	26.7	27.8	N/A	27.2
	New Mexico	Number of women	4,311	1,549	0	5,860
		Percent with weight gain reported	7.5	5.5	N/A	6.9
		Mean (pounds)	18.5	21.4	N/A	19.1
	New York	Number of women	22,802	37,571	0	60,373
		Percent with weight gain reported	78.4	82.2	N/A	80.7
		Mean (pounds)	26.4	27.7	N/A	27.2
	North Carolina	Number of women	10,652	26,622	0	37,274
		Percent with weight gain reported	96.9	96.7	N/A	96.7
		Mean (pounds)	25.5	29.4	N/A	28.3
	North Dakota	Number of women	145	1,213	0	1,358
		Percent with weight gain reported	95.9	94.4	N/A	94.6
		Mean (pounds)	29.7	30.3	N/A	30.3
	Ohio	Number of women	4,186	29,399	0	33,585
		Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Oklahoma	Number of women	3,364	7,751	41	11,156
		Percent with weight gain reported	95.7	95.2	78.0	95.3
		Mean (pounds)	26.4	31.1	29.7	29.7
	Oregon	Number of women	3,538	6,762	0	10,300
		Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Pennsylvania	Number of women	6,862	19,221	0	26,083
		Percent with weight gain reported	95.2	94.2	N/A	94.5
		Mean (pounds)	28.3	29.3	N/A	29.0
	Rhode Island	Number of women	1,357	1,181	0	2,538
		Percent with weight gain reported	96.8	96.4	N/A	96.7
		Mean (pounds)	28.3	31.2	N/A	29.6
South Carolina	Number of women	2,081	10,678	0	12,759	
	Percent with weight gain reported	84.6	85.6	N/A	85.4	
	Mean (pounds)	26.6	30.2	N/A	29.6	
South Dakota	Number of women	212	1,323	0	1,535	
	Percent with weight gain reported	74.1	80.4	N/A	79.5	
	Mean (pounds)	29.0	30.0	N/A	29.9	
Tennessee	Number of women	4,474	17,973	0	22,447	
	Percent with weight gain reported	97.9	97.4	N/A	97.5	
	Mean (pounds)	25.5	31.2	N/A	30.0	
Texas	Number of women	97,988	45,852	0	143,840	
	Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	
	Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Utah	Number of women	2,437	3,796	0	6,233	
	Percent with weight gain reported	95.0	94.8	N/A	94.8	
	Mean (pounds)	26.4	30.6	N/A	28.9	

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women	
States and DC (continued)	Vermont	Number of women	54	1,340	0	1,394
		Percent with weight gain reported	90.7	94.2	N/A	94.0
		Mean (pounds)	27.8	28.8	N/A	28.8
	Virginia	Number of women	5,644	12,555	0	18,199
		Percent with weight gain reported	95.6	95.1	N/A	95.2
		Mean (pounds)	24.8	29.0	N/A	27.7
	Washington	Number of women	6,865	10,354	0	17,219
		Percent with weight gain reported	96.3	96.3	N/A	96.3
		Mean (pounds)	23.8	29.6	N/A	27.3
	West Virginia	Number of women	148	4,496	0	4,644
		Percent with weight gain reported	92.6	95.5	N/A	95.4
		Mean (pounds)	28.0	30.6	N/A	30.5
	Wisconsin	Number of women	2,783	8,995	0	11,778
		Percent with weight gain reported	94.5	92.4	N/A	92.9
		Mean (pounds)	25.8	28.4	N/A	27.8
	Wyoming	Number of women	216	836	0	1,052
		Percent with weight gain reported	94.4	93.8	N/A	93.9
		Mean (pounds)	29.3	30.8	N/A	30.5
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	Number of women	*	*	0	516
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	89.3
		Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	30.0
	Guam	Number of women	13	899	0	912
		Percent with weight gain reported	53.8	66.0	N/A	65.8
		Mean (pounds)	30.1	27.0	N/A	27.0
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	Number of women	*	*	0	339
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	65.5
		Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	27.2
	Puerto Rico	Number of women	11,479	36	*	11,518
		Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	U.S. Virgin Islands	Number of women	113	412	0	525
		Percent with weight gain reported	56.6	48.1	N/A	49.9
		Mean (pounds)	31.4	29.9	N/A	30.3
Indian Tribal Organizations	Acoma, Canoncito, Laguna (NM)	Number of women	*	*	0	46
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	95.7
		Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	26.3
	Cherokee Nation (OK)	Number of women	81	632	0	713
		Percent with weight gain reported	14.8	9.2	N/A	9.8
		Mean (pounds)	14.1	20.9	N/A	19.7
	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of women	0	54	0	54
		Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	74.1	N/A	74.1
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	9.8	N/A	9.8
	Chickasaw Nation (OK)	Number of women	41	516	7	564
		Percent with weight gain reported	95.1	94.2	0.0	93.1
		Mean (pounds)	29.4	32.7	N/A	32.5

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Choctaw Nation (OK)	Number of women	36	595	6	637
		Percent with weight gain reported	97.2	93.9	0.0	93.2
		Mean (pounds)	26.9	29.9	N/A	29.8
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	Number of women	30	147	*	180
		Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	96.6	*	95.6
		Mean (pounds)	24.5	32.1	N/A	30.7
	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	Number of women	*	*	0	75
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	93.3
		Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	22.3
	Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	Number of women	0	12	0	12
		Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	32.0	N/A	32.0
	Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	Number of women	11	*	*	17
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	*	94.1
		Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	24.4
	Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	Number of women	0	13	*	14
		Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	100.0	*	92.9
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	15.8	N/A	15.8
	Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of women	0	*	0	*
		Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	*	N/A	*
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	*	N/A	*
	Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	Number of women	241	586	0	827
		Percent with weight gain reported	72.2	64.5	N/A	66.7
		Mean (pounds)	28.0	28.7	N/A	28.5
	Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	Number of women	42	34	0	76
		Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	97.1	N/A	98.7
		Mean (pounds)	24.6	31.0	N/A	27.4
	Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	Number of women	12	74	*	90
		Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	94.6	*	91.1
		Mean (pounds)	27.2	28.8	N/A	28.5
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	Number of women	0	103	0	103	
	Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	82.5	N/A	82.5	
	Mean (pounds)	N/A	31.1	N/A	31.1	
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	Number of women	17	249	*	267	
	Percent with weight gain reported	100.0	96.0	*	95.9	
	Mean (pounds)	23.6	31.7	N/A	31.2	
Navajo Nation (AZ)	Number of women	7	586	0	593	
	Percent with weight gain reported	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	
	Mean (pounds)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	Number of women	*	*	0	38	
	Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	76.3	
	Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	36.9	
Omaha Nation (NE)	Number of women	0	14	0	14	
	Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	64.3	N/A	64.3	
	Mean (pounds)	N/A	34.1	N/A	34.1	

State Agency		Hispanic/ Latino	Non- Hispanic/ Latino	Ethnicity Not Reported	Total Breastfeeding and Postpartum Women	
Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)	Osage Nation (OK)	Number of women	240	298	*	542
		Percent with weight gain reported	88.3	84.6	*	85.6
		Mean (pounds)	25.6	31.6	N/A	28.9
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	Number of women	*	*	*	44
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	*	93.2
		Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	26.0
	Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	Number of women	*	*	0	6
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	100.0
		Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	31.2
	Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	Number of women	117	29	0	146
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	22.6
		Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	17.3
	Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	Number of women	*	*	0	23
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	95.7
		Mean (pounds)	*	*	N/A	28.6
	Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	Number of women	0	70	0	70
		Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	97.1	N/A	97.1
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	22.9	N/A	22.9
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	Number of women	*	*	0	106
		Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	42.5
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	*	N/A	23.8
	Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	Number of women	0	*	0	*
		Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	*	N/A	*
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	*	N/A	*
	Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	Number of women	0	11	0	11
		Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	27.4	N/A	27.4
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	Number of women	0	22	0	22
		Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	86.4	N/A	86.4
		Mean (pounds)	N/A	33.8	N/A	33.8
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	Number of women	0	12	0	12	
	Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	75.0	N/A	75.0	
	Mean (pounds)	N/A	36.0	N/A	36.0	
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	Number of women	0	6	0	6	
	Percent with weight gain reported	N/A	100.0	N/A	100.0	
	Mean (pounds)	N/A	28.3	N/A	28.3	
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	Number of women	157	349	0	506	
	Percent with weight gain reported	96.2	94.8	N/A	95.3	
	Mean (pounds)	27.5	32.7	N/A	31.1	
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	Number of women	*	*	0	7	
	Percent with weight gain reported	*	*	N/A	0.0	
	Mean (pounds)	N/A	*	N/A	N/A	

N/A = Not applicable

* Data is not reported because of small cell size.

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022

Table C.18. Distribution of Lapsed Time in Months Between Last and Current Pregnancies for Pregnant Women Participating in WIC, by State Agency

State Agency	Fewer Than 6 Months		6-11 Months		12-16 Months		17-23 Months		2 or More Years		Date Previous Pregnancy Ended Not Reported		Expected Date of Delivery or Gestation Not Reported		Certification Date Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
	Alabama	628	6.3	652	6.5	412	4.1	514	5.1	2,758	27.6	5,032	50.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Alaska	89	8.3	120	11.2	87	8.1	114	10.7	288	26.9	370	34.6	*	*	0	0.0	1,069
Arizona	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9,375	99.9	14	0.1	0	0.0	9,389
Arkansas	606	10.2	529	8.9	372	6.3	382	6.4	1,913	32.2	2,133	35.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	5,935
California	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	72,470	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	72,470
Colorado	246	3.6	308	4.4	217	3.1	252	3.6	1,332	19.2	4,570	66.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6,925
Connecticut	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3,901	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3,901
Delaware	37	3.0	74	6.1	52	4.3	75	6.1	451	36.9	532	43.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,221
District of Columbia	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	919	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	919
Florida	1,454	4.1	2,343	6.6	1,708	4.8	2,218	6.2	13,898	39.2	13,877	39.1	*	*	0	0.0	35,499
Georgia	683	4.1	773	4.6	535	3.2	630	3.8	4,068	24.3	10,077	60.1	8	< 0.1	*	*	16,775
Hawaii	113	5.9	181	9.4	144	7.5	151	7.8	571	29.6	766	39.7	*	*	0	0.0	1,929
Idaho	85	3.9	154	7.1	129	6.0	141	6.5	427	19.8	1,219	56.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	2,155
Illinois	298	2.2	315	2.3	179	1.3	268	1.9	1,443	10.4	11,345	81.9	*	*	0	0.0	13,849
Indiana	1,230	10.7	1,251	10.9	902	7.9	1,007	8.8	3,627	31.6	3,447	30.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	11,464
Iowa	99	2.2	105	2.4	92	2.1	87	2.0	402	9.1	3,623	82.2	*	*	0	0.0	4,409
Kansas	373	9.7	377	9.8	267	7.0	284	7.4	979	25.6	1,550	40.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3,830
Kentucky	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8,360	99.8	19	0.2	0	0.0	8,379
Louisiana	424	4.9	591	6.8	376	4.3	482	5.5	2,631	30.1	4,227	48.4	*	*	0	0.0	8,732
Maine	146	11.6	144	11.4	103	8.2	106	8.4	386	30.6	375	29.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,260
Maryland	255	2.8	459	5.0	338	3.7	481	5.3	3,644	39.9	3,963	43.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	9,140
Massachusetts	824	8.9	791	8.6	563	6.1	666	7.2	3,784	40.9	2,565	27.7	54	0.6	0	0.0	9,247
Michigan	1,187	7.9	1,360	9.1	979	6.5	1,048	7.0	4,749	31.6	5,701	37.9	0	0.0	*	*	15,027
Minnesota	892	11.1	979	12.2	723	9.0	735	9.1	2,673	33.2	2,046	25.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	8,048
Mississippi	359	7.8	335	7.3	222	4.8	240	5.2	1,290	28.0	2,169	47.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4,615
Missouri	965	11.7	833	10.1	570	6.9	608	7.3	2,589	31.3	2,717	32.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	8,282
Montana	107	10.7	113	11.3	78	7.8	106	10.6	294	29.3	304	30.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1,002
Nebraska	108	4.1	103	3.9	88	3.3	84	3.2	419	15.9	1,833	69.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	2,635
Nevada	93	2.6	113	3.1	97	2.7	116	3.2	688	18.9	2,535	69.6	0	0.0	*	*	3,644
New Hampshire	44	4.7	52	5.6	55	5.9	50	5.4	175	18.8	555	59.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	931

State Agency	Fewer Than 6 Months		6-11 Months		12-16 Months		17-23 Months		2 or More Years		Date Previous Pregnancy Ended Not Reported		Expected Date of Delivery or Gestation Not Reported		Certification Date Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
States and DC (continued)	New Jersey	284	2.6	520	4.8	412	3.8	444	4.1	2,146	19.9	6,981	64.7	*	*	0	0.0	10,789
	New Mexico	202	6.6	248	8.1	171	5.6	216	7.0	1,106	36.1	1,123	36.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	3,066
	New York	1,562	5.9	2,148	8.1	1,983	7.5	2,013	7.6	10,261	38.9	8,427	31.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	26,394
	North Carolina	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	19,980	99.6	70	0.3	*	*	20,051
	North Dakota	35	5.0	60	8.5	41	5.8	44	6.3	163	23.2	359	51.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	702
	Ohio	1,495	11.0	1,524	11.2	991	7.3	1,023	7.5	4,351	31.9	4,242	31.1	18	0.1	0	0.0	13,644
	Oklahoma	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7,534	100.0	*	*	0	0.0	7,535
	Oregon	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5,366	99.8	6	0.1	*	*	5,376
	Pennsylvania	462	3.5	390	2.9	269	2.0	238	1.8	1,311	9.9	10,580	79.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	13,250
	Rhode Island	59	4.2	52	3.7	75	5.3	63	4.5	204	14.5	957	67.8	*	*	0	0.0	1,411
	South Carolina	520	7.7	506	7.5	381	5.6	433	6.4	2,267	33.4	2,673	39.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	6,780
	South Dakota	51	5.7	47	5.3	25	2.8	27	3.0	99	11.1	646	72.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	895
	Tennessee	901	7.8	878	7.6	527	4.6	625	5.4	3,227	28.1	5,339	46.4	*	*	0	0.0	11,498
	Texas	4,027	6.0	5,877	8.7	4,143	6.1	4,914	7.3	25,514	37.8	22,990	34.1	*	*	0	0.0	67,466
	Utah	114	3.5	141	4.3	118	3.6	141	4.3	471	14.5	2,267	69.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	3,252
	Vermont	10	1.2	*	*	9	1.1	10	1.2	36	4.4	738	91.2	*	*	0	0.0	809
	Virginia	478	4.9	648	6.6	482	4.9	521	5.3	2,086	21.2	5,614	57.1	*	*	0	0.0	9,830
	Washington	514	4.6	725	6.5	671	6.0	711	6.3	1,903	17.0	6,492	57.9	191	1.7	0	0.0	11,207
	West Virginia	182	6.6	207	7.6	170	6.2	178	6.5	545	19.9	1,459	53.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2,741
	Wisconsin	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6,210	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6,210
Wyoming	32	5.6	32	5.6	41	7.1	39	6.8	123	21.4	309	53.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	576	
U.S. Territories	American Samoa	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	231	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	231
	Guam	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	393	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	393
	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	185	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	185
	Puerto Rico	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8,479	98.7	115	1.3	0	0.0	8,594
	U.S. Virgin Islands	7	5.4	*	*	*	*	6	4.7	34	26.4	75	58.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	129

State Agency	Fewer Than 6 Months		6-11 Months		12-16 Months		17-23 Months		2 or More Years		Date Previous Pregnancy Ended Not Reported		Expected Date of Delivery or Gestation Not Reported		Certification Date Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women		
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N		
	Indian Tribal Organizations																		
Acoma, Canonicito, Laguna (NM)	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	17
Cherokee Nation (OK)	51	9.1	62	11.1	27	4.8	35	6.3	153	27.4	230	41.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	558
Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	8	27.6	*	*	11	37.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	29
Chickasaw Nation (OK)	37	13.0	29	10.2	17	6.0	22	7.7	68	23.9	111	39.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	284
Choctaw Nation (OK)	36	11.3	25	7.9	21	6.6	16	5.0	106	33.3	114	35.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	318
Citizen Potawatomi Nation (OK)	*	*	9	7.3	*	*	*	*	19	15.4	78	63.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	123
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (NC)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	34	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	34
Eastern Shoshone Tribe (WY)	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6
Eight Northern Indian Pueblos Council (NM)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	13
Five Sandoval Indian Pueblos (NM)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6
Indian Township Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Inter Tribal Council of Arizona	32	8.7	45	12.2	22	6.0	32	8.7	128	34.8	109	29.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	368
Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	11	26.2	22	52.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	42
Inter-Tribal Council of Oklahoma	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11	30.6	13	36.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	36
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	44	81.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	54
Muscogee Creek Nation (OK)	20	15.0	10	7.5	7	5.3	14	10.5	34	25.6	48	36.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	133
Navajo Nation (AZ)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	365	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	365

State Agency	Fewer Than 6 Months		6-11 Months		12-16 Months		17-23 Months		2 or More Years		Date Previous Pregnancy Ended Not Reported		Expected Date of Delivery or Gestation Not Reported		Certification Date Not Reported		Total Pregnant Women		
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N		
	Indian Tribal Organizations (continued)																		
Northern Arapaho Tribe (WY)	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	7	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	14
Omaha Nation (NE)	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	8	47.1	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	17
Osage Nation (OK)	27	13.6	29	14.6	13	6.6	15	7.6	72	36.4	42	21.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	198
Otoe-Missouria Tribe (OK)	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	8	40.0	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	20
Pleasant Point Passamaquoddy Reservation (ME)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pueblo of Isleta (NM)	*	*	8	15.1	*	*	6	11.3	19	35.8	12	22.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	53
Pueblo of San Felipe (NM)	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	9	52.9	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	17
Pueblo of Zuni (NM)	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	20	74.1	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	27
Rosebud Sioux Tribe (SD)	*	*	6	12.2	*	*	*	*	18	36.7	18	36.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	49
Santee Sioux Nation (NE)	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8
Santo Domingo Pueblo (NM)	0	0.0	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe (ND)	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	50.0	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12
Three Affiliated Tribes (ND)	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	13
Ute Mountain Ute Tribe (CO)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12
Wichita, Caddo, Delaware (OK)	45	16.4	25	9.1	15	5.5	25	9.1	80	29.1	85	30.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	275
Winnebago Tribe (NE)	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	*	*	*	*	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7

Note: Participants were only included in the "Date Previous Pregnancy Ended Not Reported" column when they did have their certification date reported. Otherwise, they were included in the "Certification Date Not Reported" column, even if the date their previous pregnancy ended was not reported.

* Data is not reported because of small cell size

Source: USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, WIC PC 2022