

Connecting Rural Communities: The Role of Community Action Agencies in SNAP E&T

Hayleigh Rockenback, Senior Associate SNAP E&T, NCAP Maribeth Schneber-Rhemrev, Director of Organizational Capacity Building, NCAP



The Promise Of Community Action

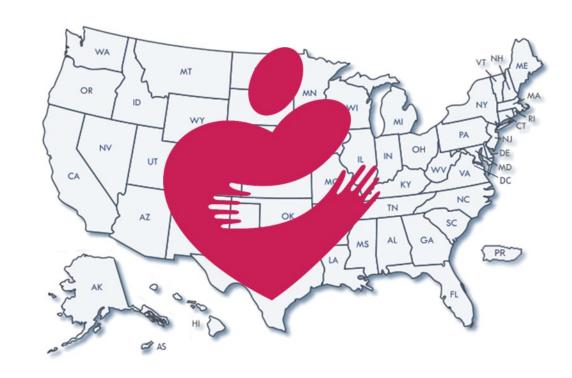
Community Action changes people's lives, embodies the spirit of hope, improves communities, and makes America a better place to live. We care about the entire community, and we are dedicated to helping people help themselves and each other.

Agenda

- What is Community Action?
 - Hayleigh Rockenback, Senior Associate of SNAP E&T, NCAP
 - Maribeth Schneber-Rhemrev, Director, Organizational Capacity Building, NCAP
- Current SNAP E&T Provider: CAP Lakes and Prairies
 - Robin Christianson, Economic Empowerment Director, CAPLP
- Serving Rural Areas with SNAP E&T
 - Deana Rader, Sr. Consultant, Seattle Jobs Initiative
 - Andrew Schramm, Sr. Consultant, Seattle Jobs Initiative
- Facilitated Discussion

The Community Action Network

- National network with a local, state, regional, and national infrastructure
- Community Action serves 99% of America's counties
- 80% of CAAs are private non-profits, 20% are housed in a local unit of government
- \$14 billion in total funding, much more than CSBG: Head Start, WIOA, HUD, USDA, state, local and private support
- State Associations play a critical role in the network



1000+ Agencies | 44 State Associations | 50+ State CSBG Offices| National Partners

More than 15 million served

We work together to promote workable solutions that connect more families to opportunity

Local, State, and National Network

Local Community Action Agencies

State Associations

State Offices

National Partners

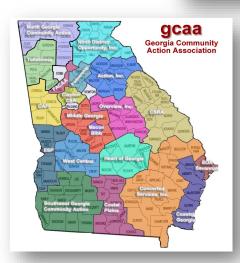
Federal Funders

1,000+ Community Action Agencies Nationally with a Local Approach

- Local Community Assessment Every Three Years
- Localized Response to Needs
- Range of Services & Strategies Deployed
 - Whole-Family Approach/Two-Generation Approach
 - Emergency Assistance (Food, energy, shelter)
 - Heath Care-FQHC, Dental Clinics, Women's Health, Mobile Health
 - Community and Economic Development
 - Housing/Shelter
 - Early Childhood/Head Start
 - Job Training/Community College Connections
 - Senior Services
 - Weatherization
 - Case Management/Family Coaching
 - Financial Capability/Asset Development/VITA
- High-impact, innovative, accountable CAAs across the country







2Gen/Whole Family Approach Efforts

- Whole Family Approach work across the national network:
 - The Learning Communities Resource Center, funded for the last seven years through federal T/TA resources
 - Communities of Practice
 - Statewide efforts in VA, MD, TN, MN, ME and NH

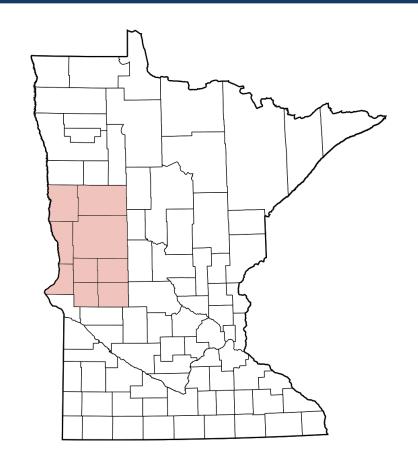




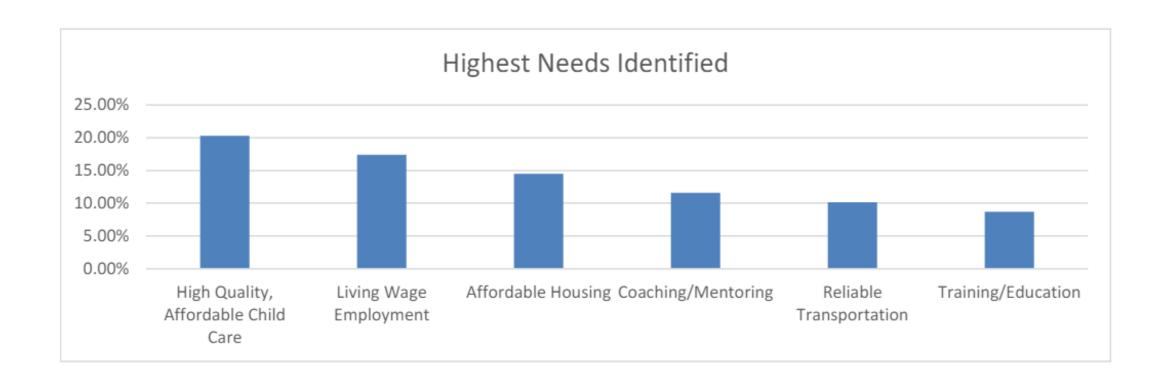
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Robin Christianson
Economic Empowerment Director, CAPLP





Eliminate Poverty. Empower Families. Engage Communities.



Reality of Poverty



Barriers to Employment

Mental Health

Substance Use

Incarceration / Background

Education Level

Language

Transportation

Limited Skills

Homelessness

Disability

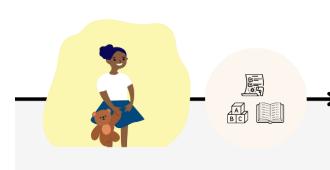
Support



An Approach

TWO-GENERATION (#2GEN) APPROACHES CENTER WHOLE FAMILIES





CHILD-FOCUSED

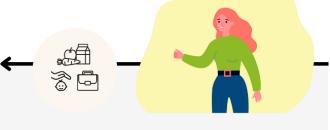
CHILD-FOCUSED WITH PARENT & CAREGIVER ELEMENTS

This could include early childhood development with parenting skills; family literacy with health screenings; and/or other child-focused services that also identify ways to support the adults in their lives.



WHOLE FAMILY

Two-generation (2Gen) approaches build family well-being by intentionally and simultaneously working with children and the adults in their lives together.



PARENT- & CAREGIVER-FOCUSED WITH CHILD ELEMENTS

This could include workforce programs offering child care referrals; food and nutrition supports for student parents: and/or other adult-focused services that also identify ways to support their role as parents or caregivers.

ADULT-FOCUSED

SNAP E & T and Whole Family

THE SIX KEY COMPONENTS OF TWO-GENERATION APPROACHES

Two-generation approaches (2Gen) build family wellbeing by intentionally and simultaneously working with children and the adults in their lives together.

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

- Head Start
- Early Head Start
- child care partnerships
- preK
- home visiting
- Family, Friend, and Neighbor Care (FFN)

K-12

- kindergarten ready
- · 3rd grade reading skills
- parent engagement
- graduation and postsecondary prep

POSTSECONDARY & EMPLOYMENT PATHWAYS

- community college
- · training and credentials
- workforce partnerships
- employer partnerships

SOCIAL CAPITAL

- · peer and family networks
- coaching
- cohort strategies

HEALTH, INCLUDING MENTAL HEALTH

- mental, physical, and behavioral health
- coverage and access to care
- adverse childhood experiences and toxic stress

ECONOMIC ASSETS

- asset building
- housing and public supports
- financial capacity
- transportation





Outcomes



- ☐ Barrier reduction.
- ☐ Reduced turnover.
- ☐ Goal achievement.
- ☐ Social capital.
- ☐ Self efficacy.

Participant Story



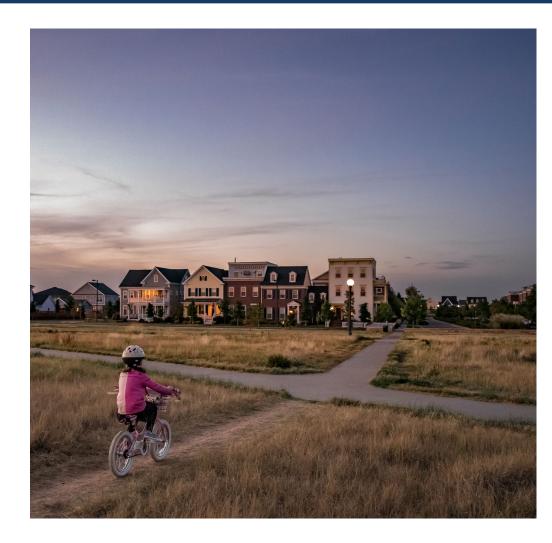
Serving Rural Areas with SNAP E&T

Speakers:

Deana Rader & Andrew Schramm Seattle Jobs Initiative

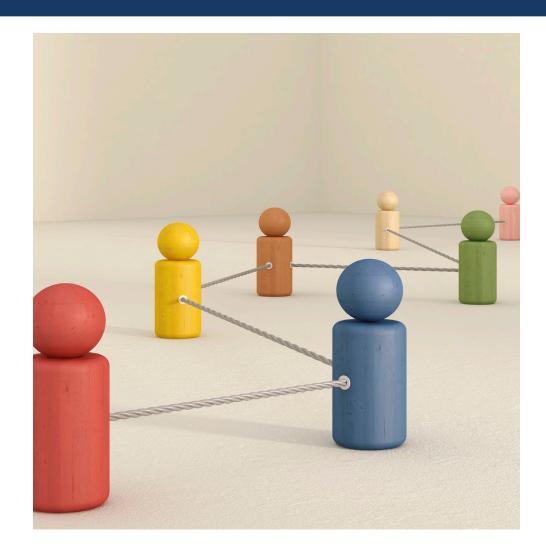
Rural Context for SNAP E&T

- Collective goals:
 - Make SNAP E&T as widely accessible as possible
 - Offer all approved SNAP E&T components as widely as possible
- Nearly every state or territory has some rural population
 - Unique geography, resources, industries
- Higher poverty and SNAP participation in rural areas
- Fewer available training programs
- Fewer/more specific employment opportunities



Challenges to Rural SNAP E&T

- Ensuring value what is the value to the SNAP E&T program?
 - Recruitment and onboarding effort
 - Higher per participant cost
 - More difficult promotion of SNAP and SNAP E&T
 - Services are more likely to be 1:1



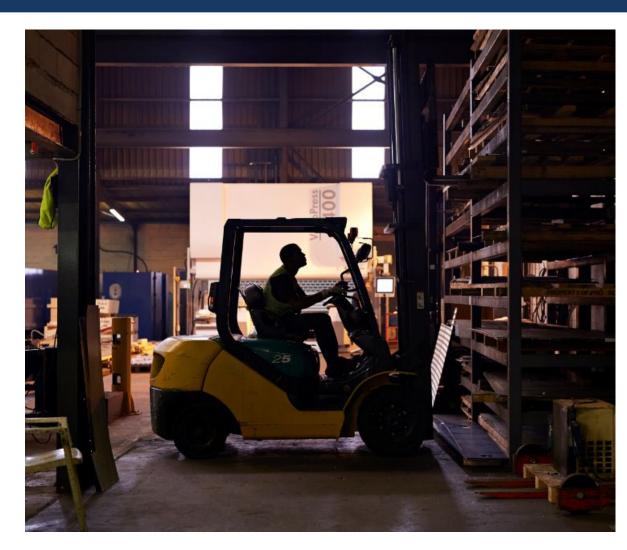
Challenges for Rural Job Seekers

Limited Options

- Employment opportunities
- Industry options
- Childcare options
- Internet access

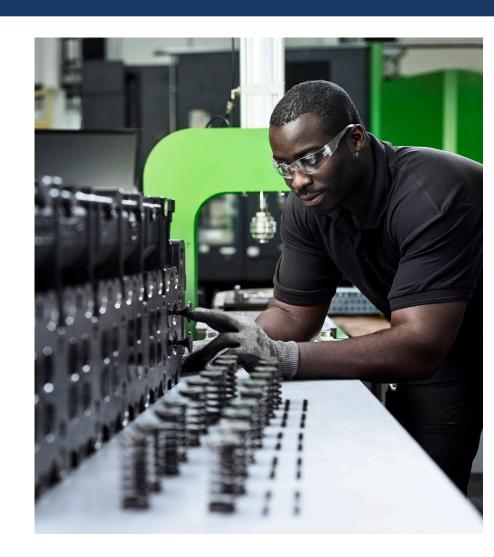
Transportation!

- o Few, if any, public options
- Rideshare inconsistent and expensive
- Training and employment options inaccessible without a vehicle



Rural Expansion & Service

- Recruitment of rural providers
 - Not only geography, community presence
 - Existing relationships with other service providers
 - Existing relationships with SNAP households
 - Already offer similar services
 - Understand local workforce and employers
- Focus on co-enrollment and braiding funding
 - Potential higher need/higher cost
 - Center equity in services



Panel Discussion

NCAP National Partnership Grant







NATIONAL TRAINING PROJECT

NEW PROVIDER COHORT

CURRENT PROVIDER LEARNING COMMUNITY









NCAP Partners for this Project



Seattle Jobs Initiative (SJI) is a recognized national expert on SNAP E&T, and the SJI Team brings a wealth of expertise helping states, counties, and individual workforce providers to develop, operate/administer and grow high-quality SNAP E&T programs.



The American Public Human Services
Association (APHSA) supports leaders from
state, county, and city human services agencies to
advance the well-being of individuals, families, and
communities nationwide. As a bipartisan
membership association, we work with our
members to generate pragmatic solutions
grounded in lived experience with a lens for equity
and belonging.

Know CAA's Interested in becoming E&T providers?

Applications are now open for the 2025 SNAP E&T Learning Cohort

Applications are due **November 22**

2025 Learning Cohort Members will be notified by mid-December



surveymonkey.com/r/ 2025SNAPETLC

Contact Us



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We want to hear from you!

Provide feedback on this session by scanning the QR code and filling out the survey



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