



Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
State Activity Report
FY 2021

Food and Nutrition Service
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
May 2024

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INTRODUCTION

This is a report of State activity in the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). The data contained herein is State reported data or data calculated from State reported data for Fiscal Year (FY) 2021.

On March 18, 2020, the Families First Coronavirus Response Act of 2020 (FFCRA) was signed into law. This legislation provided for the issuance of emergency allotments based on the Federal public health emergency (PHE) along with a State declaration of emergency related to the COVID-19 pandemic. Emergency allotments are supplements to a household's SNAP benefits and are added on to a household's monthly benefit. Emergency allotment data are available in Section I of this report. While this report includes data on emergency allotments, it does not include Pandemic Electronic Benefit Transfer (P-EBT) data. FFCRA established P-EBT in response to the COVID-19 pandemic; however, it is a separate program from SNAP.

The Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) pays approximately 50 percent of State agency administrative costs to operate the Program, however in response to the COVID-19 pandemic, Congress made available two new funding sources that paid 100 percent of State agency administrative costs.

On December 27, 2020, the Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2021 (CAA) was signed into law. Section 702(c) of the CAA allocated an additional \$100 million in 100 percent State Administrative Expense (SAE) funding to State agencies administering SNAP. As required by the CAA, 75 percent of these funds were allocated to States based on each State's respective share of households that participate in SNAP. The remaining 25 percent was allocated to States based on the increase in the number of participating households. FNS distributed \$100 million in CAA funding, with States expending \$85 million in FY 2021. More information on these funds is available in Section II of this report.

On March 11, 2021, the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA) was signed into law. Section 1101(b) of the ARPA provided an additional \$1.135 billion in 100 percent SAE funding to State agencies to support the administration of SNAP. FNS sought to distribute \$245 million in FY 2021, and \$445 million in FY 2022 and FY 2023. To request these funds, State agencies were required to submit a plan describing how they proposed to spend the additional 100 percent SAE funding. Based on the requests submitted, FNS distributed just over \$200 million of this SAE funding to State agencies in FY 2021.

FY 2021 data in this report reflect FNS National Data Bank (NDB) totals as of November 2023. As may be expected in a report of this size, which consolidates information collected through multiple State data sources, there may be discrepancies in reported data. States report nearly all the data in this report on a quarterly or yearly basis. Differences in State reporting methods may lead to minor discrepancies in the data included in this report. In addition, some data may be revised after the publication of this report in part due to the reporting changes and complexities that States faced during the public health emergency.

To assist the reader, end notes are provided at the conclusion of the report identifying the data sources and other pertinent information for each individual section. All data, except Treasury offset collection data, was compiled from the NDB, FNS's official repository of SNAP data.

Treasury offset collection data is derived from administrative offset weekly statistical reports prepared by the U.S. Department of the Treasury.

This report was prepared by the SNAP Program Administration and Nutrition Division.

If there are any questions concerning the data in this publication, contact the SNAP Program Administration and Nutrition Division's State Administration Branch at SM.FN.SNAPSAB@usda.gov.

**Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Activity - FY 2020-2021
National Summary Tables**

Table 1: Participation and Issuance	FY 2020	FY 2021	Percent Change
Persons Participating (monthly average, in millions)	39.9	50.0	25.16%
Households Participating (monthly average, in millions)	20.6	28.2	36.87%
Total Issuance (in millions)	\$73,895	\$108,710	47.12%
Average Monthly Benefit per Person	\$160.73	\$228.42	42.11%
Average Monthly Benefit per Household	\$303.14	\$406.18	33.99%

- Total issuance includes regular ongoing SNAP and emergency allotments (excludes Pandemic EBT)

Table 2: State Agency Administrative Costs (in millions)	FY 2020	FY 2021	Percent Change
Total Costs	\$8,602	\$9,623	11.86%
Federal Share of Certification Costs	\$2,751	\$3,201	16.35%
Federal Share of Issuance Costs	\$113	\$112	-0.70%
Federal Share of Fraud Control Costs	\$151	\$165	9.20%
Total Federal Share	\$4,174	\$4,839	15.95%

- Totals may not add due to rounding.

I.

**State
Participation
and Issuance**

NOTABLE TRENDS

PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE

In FY 2021, State agencies issued approximately \$70.9 billion in regular ongoing SNAP benefits. These benefits were issued to a monthly average of 28.1 million households, which included 50.0 million people, participating in the Program.

The FFCRA authorized emergency allotments to SNAP households to help address food needs during the pandemic. Emergency allotments were added on to a household's regular monthly benefit. Households that were receiving the maximum benefit for their household size may not have received an additional emergency allotment. State agencies issued approximately \$37.4 billion in emergency allotments. These benefits were issued to a monthly average of 32.6 million people or 16.7 million households participating in the Program.

Combined, regular ongoing SNAP benefits and emergency allotments totaled approximately \$108.7 billion in FY 2021. The average monthly benefit was \$228.42 per person or \$406.18 per household.

The Food and Nutrition Act (FNA) of 2008 requires that EBT cards be the sole method of benefit delivery. EBT systems issue and redeem benefits using cards, electronic funds transfer networks, and point-of-sale technology in authorized retail food stores. The Federal Government pays 100 percent of the benefits issued.

CASH-OUT

Cash-out projects are limited to certain pilot projects authorized in the FNA that have either continued to operate since 1981 or were approved prior to August 1996. While technically not considered part of the EBT system for issuance, redemption, and reporting purposes, States with the FNS approved cash-out issuance systems (for wage supplementation, welfare reform, or other approved demonstration projects) may issue cash-out benefits electronically via either direct deposit or debit cards, which can be used at automatic teller machines to draw the funds. In FY 2021, approximately \$276.6 million in cash-out benefits were issued to 81,717 households in 5 States.

TABLE 3: SNAP Average Monthly Benefit - FY 2021

STATE	Average Monthly Benefit	Average Monthly Benefit
	Per Person	Per Household
Alabama	\$227.24	\$425.22
Alaska	\$294.82	\$584.69
Arizona	\$231.31	\$443.03
Arkansas	\$207.73	\$375.05
California	\$244.54	\$413.60
Colorado	\$234.97	\$443.56
Connecticut	\$242.54	\$403.71
Delaware	\$231.00	\$427.90
District of Columbia	\$243.44	\$390.67
Florida	\$213.11	\$367.62
Georgia	\$207.52	\$428.38
Guam	\$334.61	\$861.89
Hawaii	\$430.77	\$746.81
Idaho	\$170.87	\$357.56
Illinois	\$221.04	\$345.47
Indiana	\$208.92	\$412.79
Iowa	\$182.62	\$276.31
Kansas	\$207.91	\$428.18
Kentucky	\$245.73	\$428.44
Louisiana	\$236.84	\$436.69
Maine	\$206.69	\$367.19
Maryland	\$225.92	\$413.55
Massachusetts	\$179.60	\$301.58
Michigan	\$234.78	\$375.11
Minnesota	\$352.63	\$591.04
Mississippi	\$212.38	\$432.27
Missouri	\$220.99	\$447.38
Montana	\$191.18	\$356.12
Nebraska	\$189.28	\$378.35
Nevada	\$211.31	\$395.69
New Hampshire	\$206.96	\$390.10
New Jersey	\$247.42	\$457.92
New Mexico	\$196.05	\$351.65
New York	\$246.05	\$417.36
North Carolina	\$214.61	\$378.82
North Dakota	\$188.62	\$377.08
Ohio	\$148.66	\$285.97
Oklahoma	\$212.62	\$438.03
Oregon	\$232.81	\$371.84
Pennsylvania	\$259.22	\$418.16
Rhode Island	\$199.80	\$306.86
South Carolina	\$207.32	\$336.66
South Dakota	\$210.10	\$445.22
Tennessee	\$241.79	\$401.46
Texas	\$282.76	\$615.79
Utah	\$203.92	\$450.23
Vermont	\$229.40	\$468.52
Virginia	\$208.15	\$393.30
Virgin Islands	\$306.79	\$598.50
Washington	\$244.68	\$380.68
West Virginia	\$208.92	\$332.19
Wisconsin	\$220.73	\$411.80
Wyoming	\$209.84	\$453.56
U.S.	\$228.42	\$406.18

TABLE 4: Emergency Allotment Participation and Issuance - FY 2021

STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance- Emergency Allotment
Alabama	639,837	310,996	668,628,197
Alaska	48,748	17,008	82,365,035
Arizona	649,446	291,586	708,394,711
Arkansas	278,933	129,298	226,762,367
California	3,275,071	1,796,293	4,034,873,218
Colorado	381,070	202,968	446,852,224
Connecticut	304,600	170,317	320,107,119
Delaware	94,200	45,688	108,128,617
District of Columbia	115,955	66,598	128,749,278
Florida	2,379,752	1,308,569	2,756,903,242
Georgia	1,243,771	590,979	1,227,458,369
Guam	29,545	9,986	29,222,561
Hawaii	164,657	85,937	213,089,726
Idaho	90,289	42,415	55,524,160
Illinois	1,556,928	810,144	1,634,333,646
Indiana	554,178	254,557	566,775,832
Iowa	249,413	119,649	293,823,849
Kansas	167,509	78,638	169,055,576
Kentucky	482,844	222,452	569,938,177
Louisiana	656,584	326,491	729,416,166
Maine	138,195	76,759	175,831,619
Maryland	621,930	337,073	827,018,091
Massachusetts	708,353	411,523	785,365,884
Michigan	1,049,535	543,499	1,222,397,569
Minnesota	397,834	193,934	465,769,900
Mississippi	378,190	185,374	435,395,160
Missouri	470,787	247,793	543,842,107
Montana	82,757	35,547	76,293,322
Nebraska	128,977	59,685	97,255,039
Nevada	366,920	188,044	421,886,995
New Hampshire	60,462	31,345	72,320,380
New Jersey	697,365	346,857	743,273,002
New Mexico	433,954	213,260	434,941,443
New York	2,206,510	1,196,190	2,196,090,525
North Carolina	1,194,122	595,582	1,433,276,578
North Dakota	26,486	12,404	24,324,688
Ohio	1,053,056	625,992	1,293,796,871
Oklahoma	386,834	227,585	489,675,105
Oregon	546,108	309,119	642,483,423
Pennsylvania	1,463,131	773,224	2,373,342,093
Rhode Island	117,719	69,653	124,971,762
South Carolina	523,577	252,081	550,033,722
South Dakota	52,459	26,172	44,238,236
Tennessee	757,960	359,029	778,685,207
Texas	3,038,797	1,335,632	3,285,061,095
Utah	162,797	73,283	138,357,613
Vermont	51,754	28,575	55,503,325
Virginia	657,602	327,373	701,459,861
Virgin Islands	19,746	9,642	21,244,695
Washington	763,717	418,786	907,362,124
West Virginia	254,179	133,736	307,643,968
Wisconsin	653,737	337,206	793,022,612
Wyoming	25,708	11,594	27,380,280

TABLE 5: SNAP Participation by Benefit Type-Households (Monthly Average) - FY 2021

STATE	EBT	Cash	Emergency Allotment
Alabama	454,287	N/A	310,996
Alaska	43,157	N/A	17,008
Arizona	598,732	N/A	291,586
Arkansas	223,504	N/A	129,298
California	2,824,056	N/A	1,796,293
Colorado	306,333	N/A	202,968
Connecticut	264,832	N/A	170,317
Delaware	82,967	N/A	45,688
District of Columbia	107,677	N/A	66,598
Florida	2,078,304	N/A	1,308,569
Georgia	794,750	N/A	590,979
Guam	16,266	N/A	9,986
Hawaii	121,539	N/A	85,937
Idaho	66,504	N/A	42,415
Illinois	1,666,558	N/A	810,144
Indiana	434,013	N/A	254,557
Iowa	282,176	N/A	119,649
Kansas	103,943	N/A	78,638
Kentucky	461,567	N/A	222,452
Louisiana	567,152	N/A	326,491
Maine	101,931	N/A	76,759
Maryland	574,521	N/A	337,073
Massachusetts	858,967	N/A	411,523
Michigan	978,407	N/A	543,499
Minnesota	331,578	19,897	193,934
Mississippi	205,589	N/A	185,374
Missouri	359,197	N/A	247,793
Montana	64,189	N/A	35,547
Nebraska	96,261	N/A	59,685
Nevada	260,029	N/A	188,044
New Hampshire	42,712	N/A	31,345
New Jersey	514,971	N/A	346,857
New Mexico	381,201	N/A	213,260
New York	1,712,896	N/A	1,196,190
North Carolina	1,159,979	N/A	595,582
North Dakota	28,032	N/A	12,404
Ohio	1,419,597	9,396	625,992
Oklahoma	311,908	N/A	227,585
Oregon	476,482	35,749	309,119
Pennsylvania	1,324,686	N/A	773,224
Rhode Island	129,156	N/A	69,653
South Carolina	504,905	N/A	252,081
South Dakota	36,070	N/A	26,172
Tennessee	787,273	N/A	359,029
Texas	1,713,448	N/A	1,335,632
Utah	102,712	1,356	73,283
Vermont	28,439	15,320	28,575
Virginia	619,016	N/A	327,373
Virgin Islands	13,398	N/A	9,642
Washington	715,921	N/A	418,786
West Virginia	263,440	N/A	133,736
Wisconsin	440,179	N/A	337,206
Wyoming	13,475	N/A	11,594
U.S.	28,068,880	81,717	16,789,709

TABLE 6: SNAP Participation by Benefit Type-Persons (Monthly Average) - FY 2021

STATE	EBT	Cash	Emergency Allotment
Alabama	850,075	N/A	639,837
Alaska	85,589	N/A	48,748
Arizona	1,146,756	N/A	649,446
Arkansas	403,525	N/A	278,933
California	4,776,502	N/A	3,275,071
Colorado	578,276	N/A	381,070
Connecticut	440,809	N/A	304,600
Delaware	153,683	N/A	94,200
District of Columbia	172,798	N/A	115,955
Florida	3,585,145	N/A	2,379,752
Georgia	1,640,618	N/A	1,243,771
Guam	41,897	N/A	29,545
Hawaii	210,709	N/A	164,657
Idaho	139,169	N/A	90,289
Illinois	2,604,676	N/A	1,556,928
Indiana	857,538	N/A	554,178
Iowa	426,947	N/A	249,413
Kansas	214,066	N/A	167,509
Kentucky	804,762	N/A	482,844
Louisiana	1,045,746	N/A	656,584
Maine	181,084	N/A	138,195
Maryland	1,051,661	N/A	621,930
Massachusetts	1,442,343	N/A	708,353
Michigan	1,563,167	N/A	1,049,535
Minnesota	555,749	21,099	397,834
Mississippi	418,451	N/A	378,190
Missouri	727,165	N/A	470,787
Montana	119,567	N/A	82,757
Nebraska	192,419	N/A	128,977
Nevada	486,919	N/A	366,920
New Hampshire	80,509	N/A	60,462
New Jersey	953,093	N/A	697,365
New Mexico	683,741	N/A	433,954
New York	2,905,523	N/A	2,206,510
North Carolina	2,047,522	N/A	1,194,122
North Dakota	56,040	N/A	26,486
Ohio	2,730,842	9,804	1,053,056
Oklahoma	642,594	N/A	386,834
Oregon	761,017	38,595	546,108
Pennsylvania	2,136,932	N/A	1,463,131
Rhode Island	198,367	N/A	117,719
South Carolina	819,897	N/A	523,577
South Dakota	76,437	N/A	52,459
Tennessee	1,307,177	N/A	757,960
Texas	3,731,545	N/A	3,038,797
Utah	226,769	1,415	162,797
Vermont	58,082	16,496	51,754
Virginia	1,169,609	N/A	657,602
Virgin Islands	26,137	N/A	19,746
Washington	1,113,836	N/A	763,717
West Virginia	418,893	N/A	254,179
Wisconsin	821,209	N/A	653,737
Wyoming	29,125	N/A	25,708
U.S.	49,912,704	87,409	32,676,634

TABLE 7: SNAP Issuance by Benefit Type - FY 2021

STATE	Issuance by EBT	Issuance by Cash	Issuance by Emergency Allotment	Total Issuance
Alabama	\$1,305,425,322	\$0	\$668,628,197	\$1,974,053,519
Alaska	\$205,680,223	\$0	\$82,365,035	\$288,045,258
Arizona	\$1,467,430,034	\$0	\$708,394,711	\$2,175,824,745
Arkansas	\$539,031,679	\$0	\$226,762,367	\$765,794,046
California	\$7,208,568,247	\$0	\$4,034,873,218	\$11,243,441,465
Colorado	\$857,909,482	\$0	\$446,852,224	\$1,304,761,706
Connecticut	\$660,050,204	\$0	\$320,107,119	\$980,157,323
Delaware	\$179,892,093	\$0	\$108,128,617	\$288,020,710
District of Columbia	\$252,372,466	\$0	\$128,749,278	\$381,121,744
Florida	\$5,332,522,540	\$0	\$2,756,903,242	\$8,089,425,782
Georgia	\$2,858,045,685	\$0	\$1,227,458,369	\$4,085,504,054
Guam	\$104,841,122	\$0	\$29,222,561	\$134,063,683
Hawaii	\$731,041,354	\$0	\$213,089,726	\$944,131,080
Idaho	\$202,851,809	\$0	\$55,524,160	\$258,375,969
Illinois	\$3,469,796,303	\$0	\$1,634,333,646	\$5,104,129,949
Indiana	\$1,052,706,887	\$0	\$566,775,832	\$1,619,482,719
Iowa	\$433,179,463	\$0	\$293,823,849	\$727,003,312
Kansas	\$319,461,782	\$0	\$169,055,576	\$488,517,358
Kentucky	\$1,040,453,000	\$0	\$569,938,177	\$1,610,391,177
Louisiana	\$1,733,385,246	\$0	\$729,416,166	\$2,462,801,412
Maine	\$234,065,071	\$0	\$175,831,619	\$409,896,690
Maryland	\$1,319,461,353	\$0	\$827,018,091	\$2,146,479,444
Massachusetts	\$1,564,675,448	\$0	\$785,365,884	\$2,350,041,332
Michigan	\$2,023,994,138	\$0	\$1,222,397,569	\$3,246,391,707
Minnesota	\$1,446,858,037	\$73,027,489	\$465,769,900	\$1,985,655,426
Mississippi	\$631,040,270	\$0	\$435,395,160	\$1,066,435,430
Missouri	\$1,191,047,054	\$0	\$543,842,107	\$1,734,889,161
Montana	\$152,502,519	\$0	\$76,293,322	\$228,795,841
Nebraska	\$259,299,210	\$0	\$97,255,039	\$356,554,249
Nevada	\$663,496,820	\$0	\$421,886,995	\$1,085,383,815
New Hampshire	\$102,236,833	\$0	\$72,320,380	\$174,557,213
New Jersey	\$1,426,159,712	\$0	\$743,273,002	\$2,169,432,714
New Mexico	\$904,942,183	\$0	\$434,941,443	\$1,339,883,626
New York	\$5,115,453,072	\$0	\$2,196,090,525	\$7,311,543,597
North Carolina	\$2,561,374,237	\$0	\$1,433,276,578	\$3,994,650,815
North Dakota	\$88,835,386	\$0	\$24,324,688	\$113,160,074
Ohio	\$2,532,076,156	\$39,330,828	\$1,293,796,871	\$3,865,203,855
Oklahoma	\$1,012,390,653	\$0	\$489,675,105	\$1,502,065,758
Oregon	\$1,093,012,193	\$111,907,862	\$642,483,423	\$1,847,403,478
Pennsylvania	\$2,796,872,798	\$0	\$2,373,342,093	\$5,170,214,891
Rhode Island	\$253,717,801	\$0	\$124,971,762	\$378,689,563
South Carolina	\$1,000,232,371	\$0	\$550,033,722	\$1,550,266,093
South Dakota	\$133,580,964	\$0	\$44,238,236	\$177,819,200
Tennessee	\$2,316,136,428	\$0	\$778,685,207	\$3,094,821,635
Texas	\$5,466,884,190	\$0	\$3,285,061,095	\$8,751,945,285
Utah	\$270,599,114	\$4,000,428	\$138,357,613	\$412,957,155
Vermont	\$65,465,020	\$48,386,580	\$55,503,325	\$169,354,925
Virginia	\$1,200,372,304	\$0	\$701,459,861	\$1,901,832,165
Virgin Islands	\$58,263,805	\$0	\$21,244,695	\$79,508,500
Washington	\$1,452,299,806	\$0	\$907,362,124	\$2,359,661,930
West Virginia	\$464,653,982	\$0	\$307,643,968	\$772,297,950
Wisconsin	\$1,171,012,241	\$0	\$793,022,612	\$1,964,034,853
Wyoming	\$45,933,405	\$0	\$27,380,280	\$73,313,685
U.S.	\$70,973,589,515	\$276,653,187	\$37,459,946,364	\$108,710,189,066

II.

Administrative Costs

NOTABLE TRENDS

ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS

State agency administrative costs are affected by many factors, such as participation levels, the number and salary level of State staff, inflation, the location of State agency offices, issuance costs, worker training costs, degree of automation, and level of fraud control activity.

FNS pays approximately 50 percent of State agency administrative costs to operate the Program. However, in response to the COVID-19 pandemic, Congress made available two supplementary funding sources that paid 100 percent of State agency costs to administer the Program.

The ARPA provided an additional \$1.135 billion in 100 percent administrative funding to State agencies to support the administration of SNAP. Of the \$1.135 billion in ARPA funds, \$245 million were made available in FY 2021. In FY 2021, State agencies expended \$200.2 million in ARPA funds. Additionally, the CAA allocated \$100 million in 100 percent administrative funding, with States expending \$85 million in CAA funds. Table 9 provides a breakdown of expenditures by State for each of these funding sources.

In FY 2021, total State agency administrative costs prior to Federal cost sharing were \$9.6 billion, an 11.6 percent increase from \$8.6 billion in FY 2020. In FY 2021, the Federal government reimbursed approximately \$4.8 billion in State agency administrative costs, of which \$3.2 billion was for State agency certification costs. The Federal share of administrative cost per SNAP household per month decreased by 25 percent from FY 2020 to FY 2021 to \$14.33.

The total Federal share of administrative costs shown in table 8 include the 50 percent regular State administrative funding and the additional 100 percent funding sources.

TABLE 8: State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs - FY 2021

STATE	Total State Share of Administrative Costs	Total Federal Share of Administrative Costs	Total Administrative Costs
Alabama	\$49,123,670	\$53,373,264	\$102,496,934
Alaska	\$15,940,041	\$16,403,480	\$32,343,521
Arizona	\$59,696,482	\$61,263,069	\$120,959,551
Arkansas	\$43,477,795	\$45,940,282	\$89,418,077
California	\$1,138,861,169	\$1,123,877,367	\$2,262,738,536
Colorado	\$70,596,590	\$70,957,480	\$141,554,070
Connecticut	\$63,083,491	\$62,960,960	\$126,044,451
Delaware	\$19,358,855	\$18,611,135	\$37,969,990
District of Columbia	\$36,759,087	\$32,997,393	\$69,756,480
Florida	\$85,465,001	\$117,687,617	\$203,152,618
Georgia	\$101,726,191	\$104,804,938	\$206,531,129
Guam	\$1,458,992	\$1,643,294	\$3,102,286
Hawaii	\$23,492,735	\$25,377,123	\$48,869,858
Idaho	\$10,330,379	\$9,708,242	\$20,038,621
Illinois	\$152,714,901	\$162,266,123	\$314,981,024
Indiana	\$69,457,304	\$73,425,155	\$142,882,459
Iowa	\$26,956,351	\$26,360,360	\$53,316,711
Kansas	\$27,488,901	\$27,066,053	\$54,554,954
Kentucky	\$78,154,812	\$76,213,349	\$154,368,161
Louisiana	\$74,210,340	\$83,209,426	\$157,419,766
Maine	\$14,380,448	\$13,579,537	\$27,959,985
Maryland	\$92,296,521	\$99,801,451	\$192,097,972
Massachusetts	\$74,574,201	\$75,733,243	\$150,307,444
Michigan	\$199,155,921	\$203,499,361	\$402,655,282
Minnesota	\$77,839,341	\$78,855,727	\$156,695,068
Mississippi	\$25,824,846	\$28,303,210	\$54,128,056
Missouri	\$45,971,915	\$47,370,437	\$93,342,352
Montana	\$12,770,673	\$14,041,254	\$26,811,927
Nebraska	\$21,372,285	\$22,380,406	\$43,752,691
Nevada	\$25,237,681	\$25,997,071	\$51,234,752
New Hampshire	\$10,443,560	\$10,131,286	\$20,574,846
New Jersey	\$183,199,810	\$173,377,458	\$356,577,268
New Mexico	\$25,123,945	\$26,490,792	\$51,614,737
New York	\$494,760,890	\$419,135,586	\$913,896,476
North Carolina	\$117,283,913	\$131,227,919	\$248,511,832
North Dakota	\$12,873,890	\$12,688,040	\$25,561,930
Ohio	\$115,299,644	\$118,767,009	\$234,066,653
Oklahoma	\$41,374,990	\$46,081,268	\$87,456,258
Oregon	\$145,611,288	\$130,190,064	\$275,801,352
Pennsylvania	\$170,740,867	\$186,021,331	\$356,762,198
Rhode Island	\$22,499,373	\$22,099,483	\$44,598,856
South Carolina	\$26,902,116	\$30,971,791	\$57,873,907
South Dakota	\$7,306,607	\$9,125,321	\$16,431,928
Tennessee	\$98,352,613	\$100,033,892	\$198,386,505
Texas	\$180,337,816	\$213,794,096	\$394,131,912
Utah	\$20,823,930	\$19,640,179	\$40,464,109
Vermont	\$12,710,920	\$12,294,695	\$25,005,615
Virginia	\$146,126,121	\$154,123,405	\$300,249,526
Virgin Islands	\$3,326,494	\$3,726,494	\$7,052,988
Washington	\$113,371,117	\$113,833,181	\$227,204,298
West Virginia	\$17,812,646	\$20,405,178	\$38,217,824
Wisconsin	\$72,758,493	\$74,714,973	\$147,473,466
Wyoming	\$6,410,564	\$6,832,690	\$13,243,254
U.S.	\$4,783,228,526	\$4,839,413,938	\$9,622,642,464

TABLE 9: State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs for New COVID-19 Funding Sources - FY 2021

State	ARPA of 2021- Expenditures	CAA of 2021- Expenditures
Alabama	\$4,166,543	\$1,443,684
Alaska	\$343,816	\$233,942
Arizona	\$2,730,098	\$1,707,662
Arkansas	\$1,758,787	\$841,020
California	\$23,598,047	\$10,955,281
Colorado	\$2,605,065	\$1,231,037
Connecticut	\$1,475,741	\$0
Delaware	\$230,850	\$168,426
District of Columbia	\$0	\$0
Florida	\$28,231,026	\$11,504,451
Georgia	\$0	\$1,283,128
Guam	\$0	\$64,538
Hawaii	\$1,262,029	\$328,129
Idaho	\$217,483	\$250,741
Illinois	\$11,716,100	\$5,115,231
Indiana	\$3,321,704	\$1,287,944
Iowa	\$891,345	\$594,192
Kansas	\$873,625	\$382,138
Kentucky	\$1,192,146	\$1,252,460
Louisiana	\$5,503,582	\$1,802,040
Maine	\$843,554	\$30,585
Maryland	\$5,633,500	\$2,172,943
Massachusetts	\$2,114,390	\$1,126,973
Michigan	\$8,250,360	\$3,001,945
Minnesota	\$2,672,003	\$510,245
Mississippi	\$1,801,487	\$0
Missouri	\$0	\$28,652
Montana	\$449,863	\$190,310
Nebraska	\$677,331	\$266,320
Nevada	\$348,589	\$1,087,500
New Hampshire	\$334,603	\$140,545
New Jersey	\$4,534,903	\$1,633,577
New Mexico	\$2,601,627	\$551,621
New York	\$15,868,566	\$6,507,667
North Carolina	\$8,502,462	\$3,122,775
North Dakota	\$175,420	\$81,300
Ohio	\$6,062,707	\$2,672,298
Oklahoma	\$2,965,612	\$2,879,999
Oregon	\$4,896,610	\$1,747,959
Pennsylvania	\$6,357,217	\$4,020,906
Rhode Island	\$768,352	\$0
South Carolina	\$2,931,413	\$1,172,431
South Dakota	\$323,224	\$135,330
Tennessee	\$3,000,048	\$0
Texas	\$18,936,432	\$7,956,485
Utah	\$235,188	\$263,967
Vermont	\$358,982	\$56,454
Virginia	\$4,148,215	\$1,641,546
Virgin Islands	\$0	\$0
Washington	\$185,291	\$0
West Virginia	\$1,425,414	\$601,420
Wisconsin	\$2,616,734	\$1,648,142
Wyoming	\$147,584	\$21,548
U.S.	\$200,285,668	\$85,717,487

TABLE 10: State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs Per Case -FY 2021

State	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Administrative Costs	Total Admin. Costs Per Case Per Month
Alabama	454,287	\$102,496,934	\$18.80
Alaska	43,157	\$32,343,521	\$62.45
Arizona	598,732	\$120,959,551	\$16.84
Arkansas	223,504	\$89,418,077	\$33.34
California	2,824,056	\$2,262,738,536	\$66.77
Colorado	306,333	\$141,554,070	\$38.51
Connecticut	264,832	\$126,044,451	\$39.66
Delaware	82,967	\$37,969,990	\$38.14
District of Columbia	107,677	\$69,756,480	\$53.99
Florida	2,078,304	\$203,152,618	\$8.15
Georgia	794,750	\$206,531,129	\$21.66
Guam	16,266	\$3,102,286	\$15.89
Hawaii	121,539	\$48,869,858	\$33.51
Idaho	66,504	\$20,038,621	\$25.11
Illinois	1,666,558	\$314,981,024	\$15.75
Indiana	434,013	\$142,882,459	\$27.43
Iowa	282,176	\$53,316,711	\$15.75
Kansas	103,943	\$54,554,954	\$43.74
Kentucky	461,567	\$154,368,161	\$27.87
Louisiana	567,152	\$157,419,766	\$23.13
Maine	101,931	\$27,959,985	\$22.86
Maryland	574,521	\$192,097,972	\$27.86
Massachusetts	858,967	\$150,307,444	\$14.58
Michigan	978,407	\$402,655,282	\$34.30
Minnesota	351,474	\$156,695,068	\$37.15
Mississippi	205,589	\$54,128,056	\$21.94
Missouri	359,197	\$93,342,352	\$21.66
Montana	64,189	\$26,811,927	\$34.81
Nebraska	96,261	\$43,752,691	\$37.88
Nevada	260,029	\$51,234,752	\$16.42
New Hampshire	42,712	\$20,574,846	\$40.14
New Jersey	514,971	\$356,577,268	\$57.70
New Mexico	381,201	\$51,614,737	\$11.28
New York	1,712,896	\$913,896,476	\$44.46
North Carolina	1,159,979	\$248,511,832	\$17.85
North Dakota	28,032	\$25,561,930	\$75.99
Ohio	1,428,993	\$234,066,653	\$13.65
Oklahoma	311,908	\$87,456,258	\$23.37
Oregon	512,231	\$275,801,352	\$44.87
Pennsylvania	1,324,686	\$356,762,198	\$22.44
Rhode Island	129,156	\$44,598,856	\$28.78
South Carolina	504,905	\$57,873,907	\$9.55
South Dakota	36,070	\$16,431,928	\$37.96
Tennessee	787,273	\$198,386,505	\$21.00
Texas	1,713,448	\$394,131,912	\$19.17
Utah	104,068	\$40,464,109	\$32.40
Vermont	43,759	\$25,005,615	\$47.62
Virginia	619,016	\$300,249,526	\$40.42
Virgin Islands	13,398	\$7,052,988	\$43.87
Washington	715,921	\$227,204,298	\$26.45
West Virginia	263,440	\$38,217,824	\$12.09
Wisconsin	440,179	\$147,473,466	\$27.92
Wyoming	13,475	\$13,243,254	\$81.90
U.S.	28,150,597	\$9,622,642,464	\$28.49

TABLE 11: Federal Share of Selected State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs - FY 2021

STATE	Federal Share of Certification Cost	Federal Share of Issuance Costs	Federal Share of Fraud Control Costs
Alabama	\$36,747,375	\$1,367,708	\$1,317,510
Alaska	\$10,866,679	\$191,342	\$656,512
Arizona	\$36,432,159	\$2,074,750	\$1,612,556
Arkansas	\$28,419,369	\$1,322,031	\$1,122,182
California	\$794,278,388	\$9,017,057	\$43,908,583
Colorado	\$46,074,348	\$1,520,891	\$3,088,792
Connecticut	\$29,979,142	\$601,134	\$3,907,905
Delaware	\$12,342,044	\$368,996	\$1,009,914
District of Columbia	\$16,768,851	\$652,528	\$1,426,776
Florida	\$74,283,845	\$2,777,822	\$2,319,812
Georgia	\$72,752,489	\$2,469,093	\$3,411,306
Guam	\$756,328	\$45,905	\$223,400
Hawaii	\$15,973,130	\$186,623	\$1,158,499
Idaho	\$6,662,487	\$196,930	\$67,884
Illinois	\$108,360,168	\$6,407,541	\$1,897,731
Indiana	\$48,908,928	\$1,086,731	\$1,188,484
Iowa	\$19,132,729	\$881,840	\$868,620
Kansas	\$14,081,475	\$511,815	\$78,410
Kentucky	\$60,829,026	\$1,607,091	\$779,520
Louisiana	\$64,679,658	\$603,709	\$2,042,977
Maine	\$4,945,302	\$524,469	\$890,582
Maryland	\$65,184,426	\$2,253,353	\$1,720,401
Massachusetts	\$56,798,410	\$1,310,368	\$1,063,574
Michigan	\$164,023,305	\$1,152,643	\$6,747,741
Minnesota	\$52,802,830	\$3,922,803	\$2,985,101
Mississippi	\$21,455,070	\$1,209,715	\$819,535
Missouri	\$36,185,612	\$1,406,658	\$1,269,734
Montana	\$8,236,876	\$371,981	\$13,434
Nebraska	\$15,124,316	\$231,544	\$402,782
Nevada	\$16,950,793	\$541,094	\$1,490,504
New Hampshire	\$1,498,193	\$133,711	\$276,037
New Jersey	\$119,664,885	\$2,898,915	\$14,096,924
New Mexico	\$19,077,672	\$549,126	\$104,635
New York	\$253,801,752	\$8,824,053	\$25,985,708
North Carolina	\$92,325,173	\$2,064,246	\$8,017,035
North Dakota	\$5,906,881	\$211,225	\$0
Ohio	\$48,470,874	\$5,707,961	\$449,840
Oklahoma	\$35,024,362	\$2,289,180	\$1,231,736
Oregon	\$82,664,576	\$11,512,958	\$263,071
Pennsylvania	\$128,449,667	\$9,390,003	\$4,425,432
Rhode Island	\$8,017,162	\$296,175	\$625,580
South Carolina	\$18,882,708	\$1,248,713	\$1,806,438
South Dakota	\$5,502,741	\$151,916	\$311,719
Tennessee	\$73,748,698	\$2,155,213	\$1,754,886
Texas	\$133,488,690	\$5,276,464	\$5,561,799
Utah	\$13,327,030	\$425,779	\$1,800,846
Vermont	\$5,633,004	\$199,499	\$512,087
Virginia	\$103,122,100	\$5,959,176	\$4,080,515
Virgin Islands	\$1,890,023	\$259,071	\$222,570
Washington	\$62,904,182	\$2,376,605	\$1,971,185
West Virginia	\$14,152,430	\$1,328,938	\$489,199
Wisconsin	\$29,580,570	\$1,792,728	\$1,484,845
Wyoming	\$3,866,594	\$103,635	\$258,278
U.S.	\$3,201,035,525	\$111,971,455	\$165,221,126

TABLE 11: Federal Share of Selected State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs, Automated Data Processing (ADP) - FY 2021

STATE	Federal Share of ADP Development Costs	Federal Share of ADP Operations Costs
Alabama	\$161,825	\$934,808
Alaska	\$0	\$1,058,698
Arizona	\$3,640,428	\$4,463,387
Arkansas	\$10,198,439	\$2,321,783
California	\$21,843,979	\$26,304,182
Colorado	\$2,717,275	\$8,155,859
Connecticut	\$3,148,947	\$5,532,438
Delaware	\$0	\$3,422,809
District of Columbia	\$978,234	\$6,482,440
Florida	\$481,091	\$5,915,140
Georgia	\$0	\$16,593,411
Guam	\$0	\$75,036
Hawaii	\$3,129,804	\$2,631,053
Idaho	\$0	\$1,662,387
Illinois	\$17,140,989	\$10,531
Indiana	\$7,543,862	\$6,783,439
Iowa	\$756,799	\$2,099,896
Kansas	\$87,627	\$7,905,388
Kentucky	\$0	\$8,291,974
Louisiana	\$5,902,062	\$0
Maine	\$911,655	\$2,631,095
Maryland	\$13,698,230	\$4,911,565
Massachusetts	\$0	\$197,628
Michigan	\$0	\$26,476,630
Minnesota	\$1,162,881	\$7,061,156
Mississippi	\$0	\$2,061,797
Missouri	\$99,473	\$2,141,081
Montana	\$0	\$1,050
Nebraska	\$5,565	\$3,518,091
Nevada	\$0	\$3,460,615
New Hampshire	\$69,792	\$2,842,589
New Jersey	\$95,964	\$16,625,132
New Mexico	\$0	\$4,908,633
New York	\$6,698,676	\$18,024,635
North Carolina	\$176,512	\$15,379,832
North Dakota	\$0	\$4,882,790
Ohio	\$0	\$23,470,639
Oklahoma	\$615,299	\$2,077,434
Oregon	\$7,678,477	\$6,947,418
Pennsylvania	\$4,020,357	\$25,258,022
Rhode Island	\$1,022,115	\$4,274,095
South Carolina	\$888,910	\$2,172,245
South Dakota	\$0	\$430,183
Tennessee	\$9,825,412	\$3,912,573
Texas	\$6,241,855	\$45,914,162
Utah	\$531,433	\$2,726,198
Vermont	\$1,553,312	\$616,873
Virginia	\$0	\$30,599,538
Virgin Islands	\$0	\$655,494
Washington	\$809,439	\$16,675,098
West Virginia	\$0	\$2,432,788
Wisconsin	\$2,539,896	\$7,424,864
Wyoming	\$0	\$847,157
U.S.	\$136,376,614	\$402,203,759

TABLE 12: Federal Share of SNAP Certification Costs Per Case -FY 2021

STATE	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Federal Share of Certification Costs	Federal Costs Per Case Per Month for Certification
Alabama	454,287	\$36,747,375	\$6.74
Alaska	43,157	\$10,866,679	\$20.98
Arizona	598,732	\$36,432,159	\$5.07
Arkansas	223,504	\$28,419,369	\$10.60
California	2,824,056	\$794,278,388	\$23.44
Colorado	306,333	\$46,074,348	\$12.53
Connecticut	264,832	\$29,979,142	\$9.43
Delaware	82,967	\$12,342,044	\$12.40
District of Columbia	107,677	\$16,768,851	\$12.98
Florida	2,078,304	\$74,283,845	\$2.98
Georgia	794,750	\$72,752,489	\$7.63
Guam	16,266	\$756,328	\$3.87
Hawaii	121,539	\$15,973,130	\$10.95
Idaho	66,504	\$6,662,487	\$8.35
Illinois	1,666,558	\$108,360,168	\$5.42
Indiana	434,013	\$48,908,928	\$9.39
Iowa	282,176	\$19,132,729	\$5.65
Kansas	103,943	\$14,081,475	\$11.29
Kentucky	461,567	\$60,829,026	\$10.98
Louisiana	567,152	\$64,679,658	\$9.50
Maine	101,931	\$4,945,302	\$4.04
Maryland	574,521	\$65,184,426	\$9.45
Massachusetts	858,967	\$56,798,410	\$5.51
Michigan	978,407	\$164,023,305	\$13.97
Minnesota	351,474	\$52,802,830	\$12.52
Mississippi	205,589	\$21,455,070	\$8.70
Missouri	359,197	\$36,185,612	\$8.40
Montana	64,189	\$8,236,876	\$10.69
Nebraska	96,261	\$15,124,316	\$13.09
Nevada	260,029	\$16,950,793	\$5.43
New Hampshire	42,712	\$1,498,193	\$2.92
New Jersey	514,971	\$119,664,885	\$19.36
New Mexico	381,201	\$19,077,672	\$4.17
New York	1,712,896	\$253,801,752	\$12.35
North Carolina	1,159,979	\$92,325,173	\$6.63
North Dakota	28,032	\$5,906,881	\$17.56
Ohio	1,428,993	\$48,470,874	\$2.83
Oklahoma	311,908	\$35,024,362	\$9.36
Oregon	512,231	\$82,664,576	\$13.45
Pennsylvania	1,324,686	\$128,449,667	\$8.08
Rhode Island	129,156	\$8,017,162	\$5.17
South Carolina	504,905	\$18,882,708	\$3.12
South Dakota	36,070	\$5,502,741	\$12.71
Tennessee	787,273	\$73,748,698	\$7.81
Texas	1,713,448	\$133,488,690	\$6.49
Utah	104,068	\$13,327,030	\$10.67
Vermont	43,759	\$5,633,004	\$10.73
Virginia	619,016	\$103,122,100	\$13.88
Virgin Islands	13,398	\$1,890,023	\$11.76
Washington	715,921	\$62,904,182	\$7.32
West Virginia	263,440	\$14,152,430	\$4.48
Wisconsin	440,179	\$29,580,570	\$5.60
Wyoming	13,475	\$3,866,594	\$23.91
U.S.	28,150,597	\$3,201,035,525	\$9.48

III.

Fair Hearings

NOTABLE TRENDS

FAIR HEARINGS

SNAP regulations provide recourse to households that are denied benefits or have their allotment reduced, suspended, or cancelled as a result of an adverse decision by the State agency. This recourse is called the fair hearing process. The number of fair hearings conducted by States is reported quarterly on Form FNS- 366B, the Program Activity Statement.

SNAP regulations at 7 CFR 273.15(c) require a State agency to conduct a State level hearing, reach a decision, and notify the household and local agency of the decision within 60 days of the agency's receipt of a request for a fair hearing. In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, FNS allowed State agencies flexibility to extend the fair hearing process up to 120 days.

In FY 2021, the number of fair hearings held increased by 6.5 percent from FY 2020. On average, the States' decision was upheld in 61 percent of fair hearings in FY 2021, compared to 58 percent in FY 2020.

TABLE 13: SNAP Fair Hearings Upheld and Reversed – FY 2021

STATE	Fair Hearings Upheld	Fair Hearings Reversed	Percent Upheld
Alabama	73	9	89%
Alaska	13	2	87%
Arizona	744	1,239	38%
Arkansas	424	30	93%
California	6,227	3,596	63%
Colorado	195	14	93%
Connecticut	904	116	89%
Delaware	91	39	70%
District of Columbia	106	6	95%
Florida	132	36	79%
Georgia	47	27	64%
Guam	0	0	
Hawaii	6	4	60%
Idaho	39	0	100%
Illinois	325	95	77%
Indiana	1,175	9	99%
Iowa	135	11	92%
Kansas	36	0	100%
Kentucky	131	12	92%
Louisiana	122	0	100%
Maine	21	1	95%
Maryland	90	24	79%
Massachusetts	1,032	359	74%
Michigan	359	214	63%
Minnesota	182	33	85%
Mississippi	350	224	61%
Missouri	311	146	68%
Montana	28	3	90%
Nebraska	100	10	91%
Nevada	74	6	93%
New Hampshire	7	2	78%
New Jersey	86	13	87%
New Mexico	28	16	64%
New York	4,027	7,792	34%
North Carolina	362	92	80%
North Dakota	11	0	100%
Ohio	3,638	2,735	57%
Oklahoma	17	6	74%
Oregon	74	2	97%
Pennsylvania	277	96	74%
Rhode Island	7	2	78%
South Carolina	0	0	
South Dakota	9	0	100%
Tennessee	5,737	687	89%
Texas	435	358	55%
Utah	8	0	100%
Vermont	8	0	100%
Virginia	160	90	64%
Virgin Islands	2	0	100%
Washington	386	27	93%
West Virginia	28	2	93%
Wisconsin	107	22	83%
Wyoming	1	0	100%
U.S.	28,887	18,207	61%

IV.

Fraud Investigations, Judicial Prosecutions, and Administrative Disqualification Hearings

NOTABLE TRENDS

FRAUD CONTROL

In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, FNS allowed State agencies to extend the timeframe for the full administrative disqualification hearing (ADH) process from a maximum of 90 days to 180 days.

In FY 2021, State agency investigators referred 24,108 fraud investigations to hearing officials for ADH or to prosecutors for prosecution through the court system. Fraud investigations fall into two categories: eligibility fraud investigations and trafficking investigations.

Eligibility fraud investigations involve individuals suspected of intentionally making a false or misleading statement, or misrepresenting, concealing, or withholding facts at application, required reporting, or recertification with the intent to influence a SNAP eligibility determination. Trafficking investigations involve individuals suspected of trafficking benefits, as defined in 7 CFR 271.2.

In both types of investigations, investigators determine whether sufficient documentary evidence of SNAP fraud or abuse exists to warrant civil, criminal, or administrative legal action against an individual.

Once a case is referred for an ADH, an administrative law judge determines whether the accused individual will receive a SNAP disqualification. The individual may also sign an ADH waiver, which results in a disqualification.

Cases referred for prosecution are handled by local prosecutors who pursue SNAP disqualifications through the court system. Prosecutors may also use disqualification consent agreements (DCAs), where accused individuals consent to a SNAP disqualification in cases of deferred adjudication.

TABLE 14: SNAP Administrative Disqualification Hearings (ADHs) - FY 2021

STATE	ADH- Intentional Program Violation found	ADH Waiver Signed	ADH- No Intentional Program Violation found
Alabama	228	107	20
Alaska	21	20	0
Arizona	117	8	55
Arkansas	302	79	-
California	393	406	268
Colorado	190	341	1
Connecticut	22	36	1
Delaware	135	64	13
District of Columbia	1	34	7
Florida	1,443	1,763	403
Georgia	994	645	41
Guam	4	1	0
Hawaii	0	128	0
Idaho	20	14	2
Illinois	503	70	72
Indiana	293	25	51
Iowa	178	1	10
Kansas	60	136	-
Kentucky	1,118	324	149
Louisiana	106	101	1
Maine	36	18	2
Maryland	222	106	49
Massachusetts	2	2	18
Michigan	1,463	608	264
Minnesota	143	94	42
Mississippi	1,021	63	374
Missouri	1,155	48	63
Montana	95	176	7
Nebraska	113	75	3
Nevada	201	45	5
New Hampshire	19	64	2
New Jersey	11	30	0
New Mexico	25	14	2
New York	252	36	34
North Carolina	1,199	160	46
North Dakota	22	33	1
Ohio	167	549	79
Oklahoma	101	272	5
Oregon	44	282	2
Pennsylvania	0	49	0
Rhode Island	22	38	3
South Carolina	594	402	68
South Dakota	103	105	6
Tennessee	265	997	4
Texas	523	808	116
Utah	66	47	8
Vermont	40	62	0
Virginia	255	381	22
Virgin Islands	74	5	43
Washington	249	55	6
West Virginia	28	84	2
Wisconsin	194	394	16
Wyoming	8	8	0
U.S.	14,840	10,413	2,386

TABLE 15: SNAP Recipient Fraud Investigations Referred for ADH or Prosecution - FY 2021

STATE	Eligibility Fraud Investigations Ref. for ADH or Prosecution	Trafficking Investigations Referred for ADH or Prosecution	Total Fraud Investigations Ref. for ADH or Prosecution
Alabama	408	30	438
Alaska	31	1	32
Arizona	21	25	46
Arkansas	266	0	266
California	1,841	73	1,914
Colorado	240	0	240
Connecticut	36	0	36
Delaware	16	130	146
District of Columbia	10	18	28
Florida	948	372	1,320
Georgia	759	841	1,600
Guam	4	2	6
Hawaii	4	0	4
Idaho	54	0	54
Illinois	118	5	123
Indiana	235	191	426
Iowa	709	71	780
Kansas	174	13	187
Kentucky	193	8	201
Louisiana	4	18	22
Maine	23	0	23
Maryland	368	66	434
Massachusetts	674	10	684
Michigan	2,275	212	2,487
Minnesota	155	1	156
Mississippi	313	1	314
Missouri	1,087	15	1,102
Montana	98	0	98
Nebraska	201	23	224
Nevada	2	0	2
New Hampshire	3	0	3
New Jersey	140	14	154
New Mexico	3	1	4
New York	1,386	39	1,425
North Carolina	1,127	260	1,387
North Dakota	121	2	123
Ohio	608	30	638
Oklahoma	306	93	399
Oregon	100	0	100
Pennsylvania	649	30	679
Rhode Island	38	6	44
South Carolina	914	136	1,050
South Dakota	80	74	154
Tennessee	1,017	5	1,022
Texas	658	137	795
Utah	429	21	450
Vermont	104	0	104
Virginia	902	70	972
Virgin Islands	4	108	112
Washington	205	81	286
West Virginia	113	7	120
Wisconsin	477	197	674
Wyoming	20	0	20
U.S.	20,671	3,437	24,108

TABLE 16: SNAP Recipient Fraud Prosecution Activity- FY 2021

STATE	Prosecution Convictions	Disqualification Consent Agreements Signed	Prosecution Acquittals
Alabama	9	6	0
Alaska	4	0	0
Arizona	29	0	0
Arkansas	1	0	3
California	801	316	698
Colorado	27	1	1
Connecticut	2	1	2
Delaware	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	10	0
Florida	57	213	68
Georgia	20	8	1
Guam	1	0	0
Hawaii	2	7	0
Idaho	0	0	0
Illinois	2	0	0
Indiana	4	1	1
Iowa	4	0	0
Kansas	1	0	0
Kentucky	20	0	3
Louisiana	14	13	2
Maine	5	0	0
Maryland	7	3	1
Massachusetts	2	3	9
Michigan	112	68	0
Minnesota	30	5	2
Mississippi	0	0	0
Missouri	54	6	6
Montana	1	0	0
Nebraska	19	0	0
Nevada	5	0	0
New Hampshire	2	0	113
New Jersey	0	0	13
New Mexico	0	0	0
New York	214	478	14
North Carolina	38	1	3
North Dakota	0	0	0
Ohio	43	25	7
Oklahoma	5	7	7
Oregon	3	2	38
Pennsylvania	28	404	55
Rhode Island	20	3	10
South Carolina	-	0	-
South Dakota	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0
Texas	3	22	12
Utah	28	0	0
Vermont	1	0	0
Virginia	82	0	12
Virgin Islands	0	0	0
Washington	19	9	5
West Virginia	4	2	2
Wisconsin	5	6	1
Wyoming	7	0	0
U.S.	1,735	1,620	1,089

TABLE 17: SNAP Disqualification Determinations- FY 2021

STATE	Disqualifications From ADH	Disqualifications From Prosecution	Total Disqualifications
Alabama	228	9	237
Alaska	21	4	25
Arizona	117	29	146
Arkansas	302	1	303
California	393	801	1,194
Colorado	190	27	217
Connecticut	22	2	24
Delaware	135	0	135
District of Columbia	1	0	1
Florida	1,443	57	1,500
Georgia	994	20	1,014
Guam	4	1	5
Hawaii	0	2	2
Idaho	20	0	20
Illinois	503	2	505
Indiana	293	4	297
Iowa	178	4	182
Kansas	60	1	61
Kentucky	1,118	20	1,138
Louisiana	106	14	120
Maine	36	5	41
Maryland	222	7	229
Massachusetts	2	2	4
Michigan	1,463	112	1,575
Minnesota	143	30	173
Mississippi	1,021	0	1,021
Missouri	1,155	54	1,209
Montana	95	1	96
Nebraska	113	19	132
Nevada	201	5	206
New Hampshire	19	2	21
New Jersey	11	0	11
New Mexico	25	0	25
New York	252	214	466
North Carolina	1,199	38	1,237
North Dakota	22	0	22
Ohio	167	43	210
Oklahoma	101	5	106
Oregon	44	3	47
Pennsylvania	0	28	28
Rhode Island	22	20	42
South Carolina	594	4,327	4,921
South Dakota	103	0	103
Tennessee	265	0	265
Texas	523	3	526
Utah	66	28	94
Vermont	40	1	41
Virginia	255	82	337
Virgin Islands	74	0	74
Washington	249	19	268
West Virginia	28	4	32
Wisconsin	194	5	199
Wyoming	8	7	15
U.S.	14,840	6,062	20,902

V.

Recipient Claims

NOTABLE TRENDS

RECIPIENT CLAIM COLLECTIONS

Recipient claims are established against households that receive more SNAP benefits than they are entitled to receive or households that have trafficked benefits (exchanged for cash). Claims fall into three categories: intentional program violation (eligibility fraud and trafficking), inadvertent household error, or agency error. State agencies are entitled to retain 35 percent of the amount they collect on fraud claims and certain inadvertent household error claims; and retain 20 percent of the amount they collect on the remaining inadvertent household error claims.

In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, FNS allowed State agencies flexibility in the time frame for establishing or disposing of new claims. States were also permitted to suspend collection of active recoupments of SNAP overpayments, delaying collection on newly established overpayments, and not considering any payments delayed due to this suspension to be delinquent.

In FY 2021, State agencies established over \$490.8 million in new claims against households and collected over \$389.8 million in claims. The average claim established was approximately \$1,127. Collections via recoupment, whereby the State agency reduces a portion of the households benefit allotment to pay an outstanding claim were approximately \$155.8 million.

During FY 2021, the Federal Government, through the Treasury Offset Program, collected \$133.9 million in claims. As participating partners in this program, State agencies notify the household and then send the delinquent claims through FNS to the U.S. Department of Treasury for possible collection. This Federal program offsets amounts from any eligible Federal payment otherwise due a household and uses those funds to pay outstanding claims. The collections are made by Treasury on behalf of SNAP.

TABLE 18: Newly Established SNAP Recipient Claim Dollars - FY 2021

STATE	Fraud Claim Established	Household Error Claims Established	Agency Error Claims Established	Total Claims Established
Alabama	\$152,005	\$3,630,749	\$750,241	\$4,532,995
Alaska	\$232,422	\$210,492	\$238,263	\$681,177
Arizona	\$249,868	\$3,728,778	\$1,349,980	\$5,328,627
Arkansas	\$227,561	\$1,070,763	\$69,284	\$1,367,608
California	\$135,595	\$85,899,325	\$42,086,904	\$128,121,824
Colorado	\$1,229,207	\$5,946,885	\$2,013,171	\$9,189,263
Connecticut	\$99,355	\$326,483	\$188,461	\$614,300
Delaware	\$1,278,308	\$1,407,970	\$132,339	\$2,818,617
District of Columbia	--	--	--	--
Florida	\$8,726,588	\$25,340,499	\$1,174,673	\$35,241,760
Georgia	\$387,721	\$372,533	\$479,210	\$1,239,464
Guam	--	\$61,123	--	\$61,123
Hawaii	\$1,380,224	\$1,081,401	\$178,798	\$2,640,423
Idaho	\$252,263	\$944,718	\$209,365	\$1,406,346
Illinois	\$106,485	\$21,633,879	\$918,606	\$22,658,970
Indiana	\$1,292,722	\$2,731,431	\$1,620,301	\$5,644,454
Iowa	\$724,924	\$1,650,977	\$219,902	\$2,595,804
Kansas	\$366,479	\$861,463	\$67,153	\$1,295,095
Kentucky	\$2,209,068	\$9,106,325	\$5,124,441	\$16,439,834
Louisiana	\$408,624	\$1,203,217	\$175,858	\$1,787,699
Maine	\$200,729	\$1,335,222	\$519,469	\$2,055,421
Maryland	\$607,241	\$509,313	\$170,953	\$1,287,507
Massachusetts	\$249,344	\$941,887	\$453,513	\$1,644,743
Michigan	\$5,547,258	\$4,019,928	\$1,571,773	\$11,138,959
Minnesota	\$366,569	\$4,625,255	\$803,671	\$5,795,496
Mississippi	\$365,429	\$3,632,419	\$349,453	\$4,347,301
Missouri	\$1,934,088	\$1,195,669	\$233,584	\$3,363,341
Montana	\$648,409	\$1,830,825	\$467,378	\$2,946,612
Nebraska	\$0	\$2,097,857	\$780,608	\$2,878,465
Nevada	\$99,823	\$4,117,628	\$268,454	\$4,485,905
New Hampshire	\$402,638	\$151,997	\$82,237	\$636,872
New Jersey	\$70,374	\$8,141,079	\$586,386	\$8,797,840
New Mexico	\$321,885	\$430,239	\$292,930	\$1,045,054
New York	\$2,563,395	\$19,160,235	\$2,198,955	\$23,922,585
North Carolina	\$7,918,529	\$10,903,685	\$3,736,421	\$22,558,635
North Dakota	\$26,713	\$86,618	\$47,440	\$160,771
Ohio	\$1,827,011	\$11,341,038	\$4,154,933	\$17,322,982
Oklahoma	\$1,112,268	\$1,177,488	\$755,300	\$3,045,056
Oregon	\$1,076,803	\$4,864,143	\$738,685	\$6,679,631
Pennsylvania	\$19,392	\$12,258,713	\$1,986,871	\$14,264,976
Rhode Island	\$132,181	\$501,434	\$26,458	\$660,073
South Carolina	\$29,050	\$10,167,091	\$1,501,413	\$11,697,554
South Dakota	\$88,170	\$668,287	\$52,171	\$808,628
Tennessee	\$165,489	\$8,951,778	\$449,294	\$9,566,561
Texas	\$5,020,786	\$44,086,248	\$2,806,618	\$51,913,652
Utah	\$9,522	\$2,492,770	\$556,892	\$3,059,185
Vermont	\$207,369	\$434,121	\$238,556	\$880,046
Virginia	\$1,309,499	\$5,251,715	\$568,419	\$7,129,633
Virgin Islands	\$54,363	\$38,515	\$8,771	\$101,649
Washington	\$844,358	\$8,612,765	\$995,360	\$10,452,483
West Virginia	\$411,725	\$911,576	\$263,739	\$1,587,040
Wisconsin	\$687,670	\$9,824,381	\$347,296	\$10,859,346
Wyoming	\$0	\$52,074	\$3,414	\$55,488

- Some States establish all non-agency error claims as household error claims initially and then transfer the claim from household error to fraud after the prosecution or ADH.
- Missing recipient claims establishment data for the District of Columbia.

TABLE 19: Newly Established SNAP Recipient Claims - FY 2021

STATE	Fraud Claims Established	Household Error Claims Established	Agency Error Claims Established	Total Claims Established
Alabama	64	2,865	614	3,543
Alaska	55	132	216	403
Arizona	57	2,307	884	3,248
Arkansas	87	366	70	523
California	66	106,428	121,433	227,927
Colorado	768	2,186	2,212	5,166
Connecticut	66	306	275	647
Delaware	357	854	51	1,262
District of Columbia	--	--	--	-
Florida	2,743	10,824	992	14,559
Georgia	114	360	737	1,211
Guam	--	9	--	9
Hawaii	115	406	128	649
Idaho	63	731	251	1,045
Illinois	252	25,327	1,374	26,953
Indiana	279	1,216	1,077	2,572
Iowa	134	555	348	1,037
Kansas	98	544	111	753
Kentucky	697	7,099	1,781	9,577
Louisiana	75	399	297	771
Maine	62	994	433	1,489
Maryland	171	681	212	1,064
Massachusetts	93	1,212	308	1,613
Michigan	2,425	2,716	1,061	6,202
Minnesota	244	4,042	1,139	5,425
Mississippi	157	2,138	294	2,589
Missouri	588	545	172	1,305
Montana	147	1,258	518	1,923
Nebraska	0	1,229	1,247	2,476
Nevada	10	1,778	205	1,993
New Hampshire	84	113	61	258
New Jersey	16	4,984	368	5,368
New Mexico	48	638	675	1,361
New York	1,006	11,545	1,866	14,417
North Carolina	1,992	5,752	1,945	9,689
North Dakota	9	146	112	267
Ohio	448	6,610	2,869	9,927
Oklahoma	275	469	577	1,321
Oregon	131	2,958	512	3,601
Pennsylvania	23	8,755	1,881	10,659
Rhode Island	56	298	33	387
South Carolina	7	4,633	1,249	5,889
South Dakota	90	564	99	753
Tennessee	37	3,927	273	4,237
Texas	494	10,305	1,163	11,962
Utah	12	1,313	563	1,888
Vermont	107	499	138	744
Virginia	515	3,439	422	4,376
Virgin Islands	37	14	6	57
Washington	287	10,040	1,783	12,110
West Virginia	149	666	240	1,055
Wisconsin	449	6,324	395	7,168
Wyoming	0	49	10	59

- Some States establish all non-agency error claims as household error claims initially and then transfer the claim from household error to fraud after the prosecution or ADH.
- Missing recipient claims establishment data for District of Columbia.

TABLE 20: SNAP Recipient Claims Collected by Type - FY 2021

STATE	Fraud Claims Collected	Household Error Claims Collected	Agency Error Claims Collected	Total Claims Collected
Alabama	\$1,140,808	\$3,458,781	\$1,657,616	\$6,257,206
Alaska	\$216,390	\$202,909	\$481,029	\$900,327
Arizona	\$469,041	\$2,505,507	\$1,153,103	\$4,127,651
Arkansas	\$1,397,073	\$281,050	\$140,274	\$1,818,397
California	\$4,623,346	\$50,489,699	\$25,432,870	\$80,545,916
Colorado	\$1,108,525	\$969,994	\$1,305,833	\$3,384,352
Connecticut	\$283,005	\$397,621	\$406,362	\$1,086,989
Delaware	\$1,242,941	\$1,149,576	\$130,184	\$2,522,701
District of Columbia	\$6,869	\$143,353	\$10,414	\$160,637
Florida	\$10,358,040	\$27,235,273	\$1,831,201	\$39,424,513
Georgia	\$4,028,441	\$224,795	\$776,546	\$5,029,783
Guam	\$129,641	\$7,777	\$51,898	\$189,316
Hawaii	\$555,448	\$627,008	\$159,821	\$1,342,277
Idaho	\$398,641	\$711,151	\$297,522	\$1,407,314
Illinois	\$2,865,223	\$23,151,805	\$2,931,142	\$28,948,171
Indiana	\$4,175,224	-\$3,790,763	\$2,569,382	\$2,953,843
Iowa	\$793,588	\$1,291,649	\$192,490	\$2,277,727
Kansas	\$1,116,647	\$473,449	\$121,674	\$1,711,770
Kentucky	\$4,442,047	\$4,113,288	\$2,976,556	\$11,531,892
Louisiana	\$1,921,636	\$360,398	\$205,298	\$2,487,331
Maine	\$327,960	\$1,367,942	\$762,754	\$2,458,656
Maryland	\$241,358	\$239,021	\$146,885	\$627,264
Massachusetts	\$85,703	\$123,669	\$10,764	\$220,136
Michigan	\$6,605,978	\$3,520,582	\$1,774,754	\$11,901,315
Minnesota	\$1,239,141	\$4,316,346	\$835,286	\$6,390,774
Mississippi	\$1,986,689	\$810,150	\$251,316	\$3,048,156
Missouri	\$2,827,932	\$567,563	\$542,456	\$3,937,952
Montana	\$855,370	\$882,252	\$681,643	\$2,419,266
Nebraska	\$338,319	\$1,402,634	\$1,371,107	\$3,112,060
Nevada	\$1,170,508	\$2,126,459	\$154,002	\$3,450,970
New Hampshire	\$414,656	\$204,034	\$61,589	\$680,279
New Jersey	\$335,268	\$3,303,601	\$297,333	\$3,936,202
New Mexico	\$244,109	\$360,328	\$194,343	\$798,781
New York	\$3,110,922	\$10,137,197	\$3,408,572	\$16,656,690
North Carolina	\$649,815	\$981,921	\$358,601	\$1,990,337
North Dakota	\$51,490	\$291,562	\$142,494	\$485,547
Ohio	\$2,096,919	\$4,633,002	\$1,438,753	\$8,168,674
Oklahoma	\$1,123,130	\$515,077	\$460,382	\$2,098,589
Oregon	\$2,424,067	\$4,593,192	\$335,151	\$7,352,410
Pennsylvania	\$2,591,174	\$8,148,021	\$1,465,624	\$12,204,818
Rhode Island	\$71,698	\$61,216	\$21,629	\$154,542
South Carolina	\$4,496,768	\$4,796,237	\$2,021,483	\$11,314,488
South Dakota	\$270,795	\$391,848	\$97,693	\$760,337
Tennessee	\$6,440,921	\$4,741,203	\$581,433	\$11,763,556
Texas	\$18,916,178	\$20,993,575	\$4,602,601	\$44,512,354
Utah	\$1,201,416	\$784,453	\$535,356	\$2,521,225
Vermont	\$284,929	\$392,520	\$49,756	\$727,205
Virginia	\$2,906,196	\$3,252,819	\$715,036	\$6,874,051
Virgin Islands	\$90,051	\$52,349	\$13,935	\$156,336
Washington	\$648,333	\$6,551,433	\$1,404,042	\$8,603,808
West Virginia	\$836,449	\$1,655,172	\$381,499	\$2,873,120
Wisconsin	\$2,005,141	\$6,789,717	\$504,233	\$9,299,092
Wyoming	\$107,810	\$71,716	\$40,532	\$220,058

TABLE 21: SNAP Recipient Claims Collected by Collection Method - FY 2021

STATE	Claims Recouped	Treasury Offset Program	Other Collection Methods & Refunds	Total Claims Collected
Alabama	\$2,376,006	\$2,835,644	\$1,045,555	\$6,257,206
Alaska	\$273,412	\$355,890	\$271,025	\$900,327
Arizona	\$1,470,534	\$1,214,261	\$1,442,855	\$4,127,651
Arkansas	\$361,906	\$1,135,945	\$320,546	\$1,818,397
California	\$62,870,985	\$5,881,992	\$11,792,938	\$80,545,916
Colorado	\$510,917	\$6,122	\$2,867,313	\$3,384,352
Connecticut	\$456,620	\$390,598	\$239,771	\$1,086,989
Delaware	\$819,879	\$1,053,774	\$649,048	\$2,522,701
District of Columbia	\$84,003	\$115,676	-\$39,043	\$160,637
Florida	\$10,814,089	\$16,168,725	-\$15,403,401	\$39,424,513
Georgia	\$1,684,855	\$2,558,207	\$786,720	\$5,029,783
Guam	\$69,644	\$13,768	\$105,904	\$189,316
Hawaii	\$911,821	\$0	\$430,456	\$1,342,277
Idaho	\$337,189	\$404,204	\$665,921	\$1,407,314
Illinois	\$10,408,550	\$11,183,422	\$7,356,199	\$28,948,171
Indiana	\$714,034	\$3,650,301	-\$1,410,492	\$2,953,843
Iowa	\$424,577	\$1,232,757	\$620,392	\$2,277,727
Kansas	\$393,846	\$804,668	\$513,256	\$1,711,770
Kentucky	\$3,730,983	\$4,723,627	\$3,077,282	\$11,531,892
Louisiana	\$759,516	\$1,111,325	\$616,490	\$2,487,331
Maine	\$1,004,699	\$0	\$1,453,957	\$2,458,656
Maryland	\$0	\$86,533	\$540,731	\$627,264
Massachusetts	\$18	\$0	\$220,118	\$220,136
Michigan	\$3,694,962	\$4,836,491	\$3,369,862	\$11,901,315
Minnesota	\$1,870,432	\$2,416,809	\$2,103,533	\$6,390,774
Mississippi	\$1,247,827	\$1,511,327	\$289,002	\$3,048,156
Missouri	\$857,939	\$2,151,768	\$928,245	\$3,937,952
Montana	\$658,873	\$1,120,749	\$639,644	\$2,419,266
Nebraska	\$878,571	\$987,926	\$1,245,563	\$3,112,060
Nevada	\$710,894	\$1,708,546	\$1,031,530	\$3,450,970
New Hampshire	\$135,278	\$332,048	\$212,954	\$680,279
New Jersey	\$3,068,616	\$0	\$867,586	\$3,936,202
New Mexico	\$615,652	\$410,350	-\$227,222	\$798,781
New York	\$5,769,384	\$6,839,818	\$4,047,488	\$16,656,690
North Carolina	\$0	\$25,529	\$1,964,808	\$1,990,337
North Dakota	\$164,989	\$252,630	\$67,928	\$485,547
Ohio	\$4,519,635	\$2,344,153	\$1,304,886	\$8,168,674
Oklahoma	\$721,822	\$916,869	\$459,899	\$2,098,589
Oregon	\$1,715,293	\$1,453,461	\$4,183,655	\$7,352,410
Pennsylvania	\$3,821,677	\$3,907,954	\$4,475,187	\$12,204,818
Rhode Island	\$107,740	\$0	\$46,802	\$154,542
South Carolina	\$3,585,783	\$5,515,769	\$2,212,936	\$11,314,488
South Dakota	\$270,639	\$304,619	\$185,079	\$760,337
Tennessee	\$1,662,959	\$5,963,249	\$4,137,348	\$11,763,556
Texas	\$8,827,444	\$24,957,437	\$10,727,473	\$44,512,354
Utah	\$520,337	\$864,758	\$1,136,129	\$2,521,225
Vermont	\$296,781	\$197,739	\$232,685	\$727,205
Virginia	\$1,972,849	\$52,203	\$4,848,999	\$6,874,051
Virgin Islands	\$80,340	\$2,769,402	-\$2,693,407	\$156,336
Washington	\$3,524,822	\$2,446,454	\$2,632,532	\$8,603,808
West Virginia	\$917,051	\$1,348,560	\$607,509	\$2,873,120
Wisconsin	\$3,149,818	\$3,272,759	\$2,876,515	\$9,299,092
Wyoming	\$47,215	\$97,985	\$74,858	\$220,058

• States also collect other forms of claim payments and refund recipients that have overpaid. Depending on the amount of refunds issued during the fiscal year, this column can be negative.

VI.

Participation and Issuance Ranking

TABLE 22: SNAP Participation and Issuance (Ranked by Persons) - FY 2021

Rank	STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance- Includes Regular ongoing SNAP and Emergency Allotments
1	California	4,776,502	2,824,056	\$11,243,441,465
2	Texas	3,731,545	1,713,448	\$8,751,945,285
3	Florida	3,585,145	2,078,304	\$8,089,425,782
4	New York	2,905,523	1,712,896	\$7,311,543,597
5	Ohio	2,740,646	1,428,993	\$3,865,203,855
6	Illinois	2,604,676	1,666,558	\$5,104,129,949
7	Pennsylvania	2,136,932	1,324,686	\$5,170,214,891
8	North Carolina	2,047,522	1,159,979	\$3,994,650,815
9	Georgia	1,640,618	794,750	\$4,085,504,054
10	Michigan	1,563,167	978,407	\$3,246,391,707
11	Massachusetts	1,442,343	858,967	\$2,350,041,332
12	Tennessee	1,307,177	787,273	\$3,094,821,635
13	Virgin Islands	1,169,609	619,016	\$1,901,832,165
14	Arizona	1,146,756	598,732	\$2,175,824,745
15	Washington	1,113,836	715,921	\$2,359,661,930
16	Maryland	1,051,661	574,521	\$2,146,479,444
17	Louisiana	1,045,746	567,152	\$2,462,801,412
18	New Jersey	953,093	514,971	\$2,169,432,714
19	Indiana	857,538	434,013	\$1,619,482,719
20	Alabama	850,075	454,287	\$1,974,053,519
21	Wisconsin	821,209	440,179	\$1,964,034,853
22	South Carolina	819,897	504,905	\$1,550,266,093
23	Kentucky	804,762	461,567	\$1,610,391,177
24	Oregon	799,612	512,231	\$1,847,403,478
25	Missouri	727,165	359,197	\$1,734,889,161
26	New Mexico	683,741	381,201	\$1,339,883,626
27	Oklahoma	642,594	311,908	\$1,502,065,758
28	Colorado	578,276	306,333	\$1,304,761,706
29	Minnesota	576,848	351,474	\$1,985,655,426
30	Nevada	486,919	260,029	\$1,085,383,815
31	Connecticut	440,809	264,832	\$980,157,323
32	Iowa	426,947	282,176	\$727,003,312
33	West Virginia	418,893	263,440	\$772,297,950
34	Mississippi	418,451	205,589	\$1,066,435,430
35	Arkansas	403,525	223,504	\$765,794,046
36	Utah	228,184	104,068	\$412,957,155
37	Kansas	214,066	103,943	\$488,517,358
38	Hawaii	210,709	121,539	\$944,131,080
39	Rhode Island	198,367	129,156	\$378,689,563
40	Nebraska	192,419	96,261	\$356,554,249
41	Maine	181,084	101,931	\$409,896,690
42	District of Columbia	172,798	107,677	\$381,121,744
43	Delaware	153,683	82,967	\$288,020,710
44	Idaho	139,169	66,504	\$258,375,969
45	Montana	119,567	64,189	\$228,795,841
46	Alaska	85,589	43,157	\$288,045,258
47	New Hampshire	80,509	42,712	\$174,557,213
48	South Dakota	76,437	36,070	\$177,819,200
49	Vermont	74,577	43,759	\$169,354,925
50	North Dakota	56,040	28,032	\$113,160,074
51	Guam	41,897	16,266	\$134,063,683
52	Wyoming	29,125	13,475	\$73,313,685
53	Virginia	26,137	13,398	\$79,508,500
	US	50,000,113	28,150,597	\$108,710,189,066

TABLE 23: SNAP Participation and Issuance (Ranked by Households) - FY 2021

Rank	STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance- Includes Regular ongoing SNAP and Emergency Allotments
1	California	4,776,502	2,824,056	\$11,243,441,465
2	Florida	3,585,145	2,078,304	\$8,089,425,782
3	Texas	3,731,545	1,713,448	\$8,751,945,285
4	New York	2,905,523	1,712,896	\$7,311,543,597
5	Illinois	2,604,676	1,666,558	\$5,104,129,949
6	Ohio	2,740,646	1,428,993	\$3,865,203,855
7	Pennsylvania	2,136,932	1,324,686	\$5,170,214,891
8	North Carolina	2,047,522	1,159,979	\$3,994,650,815
9	Michigan	1,563,167	978,407	\$3,246,391,707
10	Massachusetts	1,442,343	858,967	\$2,350,041,332
11	Georgia	1,640,618	794,750	\$4,085,504,054
12	Tennessee	1,307,177	787,273	\$3,094,821,635
13	Washington	1,113,836	715,921	\$2,359,661,930
14	Virgin Islands	1,169,609	619,016	\$1,901,832,165
15	Arizona	1,146,756	598,732	\$2,175,824,745
16	Maryland	1,051,661	574,521	\$2,146,479,444
17	Louisiana	1,045,746	567,152	\$2,462,801,412
18	New Jersey	953,093	514,971	\$2,169,432,714
19	Oregon	799,612	512,231	\$1,847,403,478
20	South Carolina	819,897	504,905	\$1,550,266,093
21	Kentucky	804,762	461,567	\$1,610,391,177
22	Alabama	850,075	454,287	\$1,974,053,519
23	Wisconsin	821,209	440,179	\$1,964,034,853
24	Indiana	857,538	434,013	\$1,619,482,719
25	New Mexico	683,741	381,201	\$1,339,883,626
26	Missouri	727,165	359,197	\$1,734,889,161
27	Minnesota	576,848	351,474	\$1,985,655,426
28	Oklahoma	642,594	311,908	\$1,502,065,758
29	Colorado	578,276	306,333	\$1,304,761,706
30	Iowa	426,947	282,176	\$727,003,312
31	Connecticut	440,809	264,832	\$980,157,323
32	West Virginia	418,893	263,440	\$772,297,950
33	Nevada	486,919	260,029	\$1,085,383,815
34	Arkansas	403,525	223,504	\$765,794,046
35	Mississippi	418,451	205,589	\$1,066,435,430
36	Rhode Island	198,367	129,156	\$378,689,563
37	Hawaii	210,709	121,539	\$944,131,080
38	District of Columbia	172,798	107,677	\$381,121,744
39	Utah	228,184	104,068	\$412,957,155
40	Kansas	214,066	103,943	\$488,517,358
41	Maine	181,084	101,931	\$409,896,690
42	Nebraska	192,419	96,261	\$356,554,249
43	Delaware	153,683	82,967	\$288,020,710
44	Idaho	139,169	66,504	\$258,375,969
45	Montana	119,567	64,189	\$228,795,841
46	Vermont	74,577	43,759	\$169,354,925
47	Alaska	85,589	43,157	\$288,045,258
48	New Hampshire	80,509	42,712	\$174,557,213
49	South Dakota	76,437	36,070	\$177,819,200
50	North Dakota	56,040	28,032	\$113,160,074
51	Guam	41,897	16,266	\$134,063,683
52	Wyoming	29,125	13,475	\$73,313,685
53	Virginia	26,137	13,398	\$79,508,500
	U.S.	50,000,113	28,150,597	\$108,710,189,066

TABLE 24: SNAP Participation and Issuance (Ranked by Issuance) - FY 2021

Rank	STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance- Includes Regular ongoing SNAP and Emergency Allotments
1	California	4,776,502	2,824,056	\$11,243,441,465
2	Texas	3,731,545	1,713,448	\$8,751,945,285
3	Florida	3,585,145	2,078,304	\$8,089,425,782
4	New York	2,905,523	1,712,896	\$7,311,543,597
5	Pennsylvania	2,136,932	1,324,686	\$5,170,214,891
6	Illinois	2,604,676	1,666,558	\$5,104,129,949
7	Georgia	1,640,618	794,750	\$4,085,504,054
8	North Carolina	2,047,522	1,159,979	\$3,994,650,815
9	Ohio	2,740,646	1,428,993	\$3,865,203,855
10	Michigan	1,563,167	978,407	\$3,246,391,707
11	Tennessee	1,307,177	787,273	\$3,094,821,635
12	Louisiana	1,045,746	567,152	\$2,462,801,412
13	Washington	1,113,836	715,921	\$2,359,661,930
14	Massachusetts	1,442,343	858,967	\$2,350,041,332
15	Arizona	1,146,756	598,732	\$2,175,824,745
16	New Jersey	953,093	514,971	\$2,169,432,714
17	Maryland	1,051,661	574,521	\$2,146,479,444
18	Minnesota	576,848	351,474	\$1,985,655,426
19	Alabama	850,075	454,287	\$1,974,053,519
20	Wisconsin	821,209	440,179	\$1,964,034,853
21	Virgin Islands	1,169,609	619,016	\$1,901,832,165
22	Oregon	799,612	512,231	\$1,847,403,478
23	Missouri	727,165	359,197	\$1,734,889,161
24	Indiana	857,538	434,013	\$1,619,482,719
25	Kentucky	804,762	461,567	\$1,610,391,177
26	South Carolina	819,897	504,905	\$1,550,266,093
27	Oklahoma	642,594	311,908	\$1,502,065,758
28	New Mexico	683,741	381,201	\$1,339,883,626
29	Colorado	578,276	306,333	\$1,304,761,706
30	Nevada	486,919	260,029	\$1,085,383,815
31	Mississippi	418,451	205,589	\$1,066,435,430
32	Connecticut	440,809	264,832	\$980,157,323
33	Hawaii	210,709	121,539	\$944,131,080
34	West Virginia	418,893	263,440	\$772,297,950
35	Arkansas	403,525	223,504	\$765,794,046
36	Iowa	426,947	282,176	\$727,003,312
37	Kansas	214,066	103,943	\$488,517,358
38	Utah	228,184	104,068	\$412,957,155
39	Maine	181,084	101,931	\$409,896,690
40	District of Columbia	172,798	107,677	\$381,121,744
41	Rhode Island	198,367	129,156	\$378,689,563
42	Nebraska	192,419	96,261	\$356,554,249
43	Alaska	85,589	43,157	\$288,045,258
44	Delaware	153,683	82,967	\$288,020,710
45	Idaho	139,169	66,504	\$258,375,969
46	Montana	119,567	64,189	\$228,795,841
47	South Dakota	76,437	36,070	\$177,819,200
48	New Hampshire	80,509	42,712	\$174,557,213
49	Vermont	74,577	43,759	\$169,354,925
50	Guam	41,897	16,266	\$134,063,683
51	North Dakota	56,040	28,032	\$113,160,074
52	Virginia	26,137	13,398	\$79,508,500
53	Wyoming	29,125	13,475	\$73,313,685
	U.S.	50,000,113	28,150,597	\$108,710,189,066

TABLE 25: SNAP Average Monthly Benefit (Ranked per Person) - FY 2021

Rank	STATE	Average Monthly Benefit Per Person	Average Monthly Benefit Per Household
1	Hawaii	\$430.77	\$746.81
2	Minnesota	\$352.63	\$591.04
3	Guam	\$334.61	\$861.89
4	Virginia	\$306.79	\$598.50
5	Alaska	\$294.82	\$584.69
6	Texas	\$282.76	\$615.79
7	Pennsylvania	\$259.22	\$418.16
8	New Jersey	\$247.42	\$457.92
9	New York	\$246.05	\$417.36
10	Kentucky	\$245.73	\$428.44
11	Washington	\$244.68	\$380.68
12	California	\$244.54	\$413.60
13	District of Columbia	\$243.44	\$390.67
14	Connecticut	\$242.54	\$403.71
15	Tennessee	\$241.79	\$401.46
16	Louisiana	\$236.84	\$436.69
17	Colorado	\$234.97	\$443.56
18	Michigan	\$234.78	\$375.11
19	Oregon	\$232.81	\$371.84
20	Arizona	\$231.31	\$443.03
21	Delaware	\$231.00	\$427.90
22	Vermont	\$229.40	\$468.52
23	Alabama	\$227.24	\$425.22
24	Maryland	\$225.92	\$413.55
25	Illinois	\$221.04	\$345.47
26	Missouri	\$220.99	\$447.38
27	Wisconsin	\$220.73	\$411.80
28	North Carolina	\$214.61	\$378.82
29	Florida	\$213.11	\$367.62
30	Oklahoma	\$212.62	\$438.03
31	Mississippi	\$212.38	\$432.27
32	Nevada	\$211.31	\$395.69
33	South Dakota	\$210.10	\$445.22
34	Wyoming	\$209.84	\$453.56
35	Indiana	\$208.92	\$412.79
36	West Virginia	\$208.92	\$332.19
37	Virgin Islands	\$208.15	\$393.30
38	Kansas	\$207.91	\$428.18
39	Arkansas	\$207.73	\$375.05
40	Georgia	\$207.52	\$428.38
41	South Carolina	\$207.32	\$336.66
42	New Hampshire	\$206.96	\$390.10
43	Maine	\$206.69	\$367.19
44	Utah	\$203.92	\$450.23
45	Rhode Island	\$199.80	\$306.86
46	New Mexico	\$196.05	\$351.65
47	Montana	\$191.18	\$356.12
48	Nebraska	\$189.28	\$378.35
49	North Dakota	\$188.62	\$377.08
50	Iowa	\$182.62	\$276.31
51	Massachusetts	\$179.60	\$301.58
52	Idaho	\$170.87	\$357.56
53	Ohio	\$148.66	\$285.97
	U.S.	\$212.62	\$406.18

TABLE 26: SNAP Average Monthly Benefit (Ranked per Household) - FY 2021

Rank	STATE	Average Monthly Benefit Per Person	Average Monthly Benefit Per Household
1	Guam	\$334.61	\$861.89
2	Hawaii	\$430.77	\$746.81
3	Texas	\$282.76	\$615.79
4	Virginia	\$306.79	\$598.50
5	Minnesota	\$352.63	\$591.04
6	Alaska	\$294.82	\$584.69
7	Vermont	\$229.40	\$468.52
8	New Jersey	\$247.42	\$457.92
9	Wyoming	\$209.84	\$453.56
10	Utah	\$203.92	\$450.23
11	Missouri	\$220.99	\$447.38
12	South Dakota	\$210.10	\$445.22
13	Colorado	\$234.97	\$443.56
14	Arizona	\$231.31	\$443.03
15	Oklahoma	\$212.62	\$438.03
16	Louisiana	\$236.84	\$436.69
17	Mississippi	\$212.38	\$432.27
18	Kentucky	\$245.73	\$428.44
19	Georgia	\$207.52	\$428.38
20	Kansas	\$207.91	\$428.18
21	Delaware	\$231.00	\$427.90
22	Alabama	\$227.24	\$425.22
23	Pennsylvania	\$259.22	\$418.16
24	New York	\$246.05	\$417.36
25	California	\$244.54	\$413.60
26	Maryland	\$225.92	\$413.55
27	Indiana	\$208.92	\$412.79
28	Wisconsin	\$220.73	\$411.80
29	Connecticut	\$242.54	\$403.71
30	Tennessee	\$241.79	\$401.46
31	Nevada	\$211.31	\$395.69
32	Virgin Islands	\$208.15	\$393.30
33	District of Columbia	\$243.44	\$390.67
34	New Hampshire	\$206.96	\$390.10
35	Washington	\$244.68	\$380.68
36	North Carolina	\$214.61	\$378.82
37	Nebraska	\$189.28	\$378.35
38	North Dakota	\$188.62	\$377.08
39	Michigan	\$234.78	\$375.11
40	Arkansas	\$207.73	\$375.05
41	Oregon	\$232.81	\$371.84
42	Florida	\$213.11	\$367.62
43	Maine	\$206.69	\$367.19
44	Idaho	\$170.87	\$357.56
45	Montana	\$191.18	\$356.12
46	New Mexico	\$196.05	\$351.65
47	Illinois	\$221.04	\$345.47
48	South Carolina	\$207.32	\$336.66
49	West Virginia	\$208.92	\$332.19
50	Rhode Island	\$199.80	\$306.86
51	Massachusetts	\$179.60	\$301.58
52	Ohio	\$148.66	\$285.97
53	Iowa	\$182.62	\$276.31
	U.S.	\$228.42	\$406.18

VII.

Multi-Year Comparisons

TABLE 27: SNAP Persons Participating (Monthly Average) - FY 2019 - FY 2021

STATE	Households Participating FY 2019	Households Participating FY 2020	Households Participating FY 2021	Percent Change FY 2020 - FY 2021
Alabama	667,043	730,708	850,075	16.34%
Alaska	78,932	83,194	85,589	2.88%
Arizona	736,883	833,448	1,146,756	37.59%
Arkansas	354,917	393,091	403,525	2.65%
California	3,529,470	4,312,002	4,776,502	10.77%
Colorado	415,289	483,097	578,276	19.70%
Connecticut	340,447	372,305	440,809	18.40%
Delaware	119,787	120,416	153,683	27.63%
District of Columbia	101,230	116,406	172,798	48.44%
Florida	2,649,741	3,177,286	3,585,145	12.84%
Georgia	1,332,536	1,565,935	1,640,618	4.77%
Guam	40,930	44,041	41,897	-4.87%
Hawaii	144,922	165,418	210,709	27.38%
Idaho	135,922	146,497	139,169	-5.00%
Illinois	1,639,396	1,869,977	2,604,676	39.29%
Indiana	530,384	601,417	857,538	42.59%
Iowa	295,682	305,045	426,947	39.96%
Kansas	185,329	200,443	214,066	6.80%
Kentucky	502,241	555,425	804,762	44.89%
Louisiana	749,560	820,192	1,045,746	27.50%
Maine	144,433	159,995	181,084	13.18%
Maryland	570,444	700,979	1,051,661	50.03%
Massachusetts	703,516	821,254	1,442,343	75.63%
Michigan	1,181,972	1,254,475	1,563,167	24.61%
Minnesota	381,779	430,182	576,848	34.09%
Mississippi	420,873	429,568	418,451	-2.59%
Missouri	639,338	715,447	727,165	1.64%
Montana	99,368	104,391	119,567	14.54%
Nebraska	148,768	157,091	192,419	22.49%
Nevada	391,569	448,688	486,919	8.52%
New Hampshire	70,412	72,505	80,509	11.04%
New Jersey	649,128	700,538	953,093	36.05%
New Mexico	415,161	468,745	683,741	45.87%
New York	2,661,700	2,658,439	2,905,523	9.29%
North Carolina	1,228,424	1,317,566	2,047,522	55.40%
North Dakota	45,312	46,092	56,040	21.58%
Ohio	1,273,257	1,407,371	2,740,646	94.74%
Oklahoma	531,728	596,705	642,594	7.69%
Oregon	554,927	673,489	799,612	18.73%
Pennsylvania	1,627,640	1,794,613	2,136,932	19.07%
Rhode Island	141,232	146,183	198,367	35.70%
South Carolina	558,722	596,161	819,897	37.53%
South Dakota	75,020	78,245	76,437	-2.31%
Tennessee	832,130	868,550	1,307,177	50.50%
Texas	3,187,238	3,551,011	3,731,545	5.08%
Utah	160,829	165,430	228,184	37.93%
Vermont	68,277	84,924	74,577	-12.18%
Virginia	654,882	730,370	1,169,609	60.14%
Virgin Islands	21,331	22,520	26,137	16.06%
Washington	833,128	870,997	1,113,836	27.88%
West Virginia	282,662	306,218	418,893	36.80%
Wisconsin	572,323	647,376	821,209	26.85%
Wyoming	24,309	26,928	29,125	8.16%
U.S.	35,702,472	39,949,389	50,000,113	25.16%

TABLE 28: SNAP Households Participating (Monthly Average) - FY 2019 - FY 2021

STATE	Households Participating FY 2019	Households Participating FY 2020	Households Participating FY 2021	Percent Change FY 2020 - FY 2021
Alabama	315,551	349,654	454,287	29.92%
Alaska	35,493	38,338	43,157	12.57%
Arizona	345,106	396,269	598,732	51.09%
Arkansas	159,231	171,565	223,504	30.27%
California	1,803,402	2,327,686	2,824,056	21.32%
Colorado	207,748	246,560	306,333	24.24%
Connecticut	197,761	217,866	264,832	21.56%
Delaware	58,622	59,751	82,967	38.85%
District of Columbia	60,156	70,264	107,677	53.25%
Florida	1,429,884	1,766,635	2,078,304	17.64%
Georgia	614,750	744,556	794,750	6.74%
Guam	14,317	15,662	16,266	3.85%
Hawaii	74,820	87,792	121,539	38.44%
Idaho	61,390	67,486	66,504	-1.46%
Illinois	816,044	975,887	1,666,558	70.77%
Indiana	238,303	273,747	434,013	58.55%
Iowa	142,502	150,436	282,176	87.57%
Kansas	87,158	95,362	103,943	9.00%
Kentucky	226,832	250,622	461,567	84.17%
Louisiana	348,643	387,279	567,152	46.45%
Maine	78,862	89,341	101,931	14.09%
Maryland	308,167	382,887	574,521	50.05%
Massachusetts	416,128	491,010	858,967	74.94%
Michigan	631,699	678,640	978,407	44.17%
Minnesota	193,684	227,476	351,474	54.51%
Mississippi	195,903	205,069	205,589	0.25%
Missouri	299,268	340,865	359,197	5.38%
Montana	48,974	52,092	64,189	23.22%
Nebraska	67,643	72,171	96,261	33.38%
Nevada	206,100	238,246	260,029	9.14%
New Hampshire	36,685	38,479	42,712	11.00%
New Jersey	325,992	356,251	514,971	44.55%
New Mexico	204,245	234,865	381,201	62.31%
New York	1,512,387	1,529,454	1,712,896	11.99%
North Carolina	590,075	643,639	1,159,979	80.22%
North Dakota	21,864	22,254	28,032	25.96%
Ohio	632,171	708,158	1,428,993	101.79%
Oklahoma	247,673	282,339	311,908	10.47%
Oregon	324,903	412,769	512,231	24.10%
Pennsylvania	872,822	974,107	1,324,686	35.99%
Rhode Island	84,445	88,844	129,156	45.37%
South Carolina	259,707	280,609	504,905	79.93%
South Dakota	35,168	37,043	36,070	-2.63%
Tennessee	398,958	422,329	787,273	86.41%
Texas	1,364,935	1,553,446	1,713,448	10.30%
Utah	67,803	73,048	104,068	42.47%
Vermont	38,423	54,625	43,759	-19.89%
Virginia	318,522	360,337	619,016	71.79%
Virgin Islands	10,395	11,013	13,398	21.65%
Washington	482,025	502,277	715,921	42.53%
West Virginia	148,108	162,782	263,440	61.84%
Wisconsin	291,721	336,071	440,179	30.98%
Wyoming	10,912	12,049	13,475	11.83%
U.S.	17,964,076	20,568,000	28,150,597	36.87%

TABLE 29: SNAP Issuance - FY 2019 - FY 2021

STATE	Issuance FY 2019	Issuance FY 2020	Issuance FY 2021	Percent Change FY 2020 - FY 2021
Alabama	\$1,032,064,886	\$1,347,837,969	\$1,974,053,519	46.46%
Alaska	\$171,091,672	\$198,298,993	\$288,045,258	45.26%
Arizona	\$1,146,712,214	\$1,469,287,888	\$2,175,824,745	48.09%
Arkansas	\$460,333,605	\$661,575,029	\$765,794,046	15.75%
California	\$5,977,281,299	\$7,822,153,332	\$11,243,441,465	43.74%
Colorado	\$639,000,457	\$905,796,877	\$1,304,761,706	44.05%
Connecticut	\$584,718,600	\$712,241,439	\$980,157,323	37.62%
Delaware	\$178,138,585	\$215,099,909	\$288,020,710	33.90%
District of Columbia	\$172,078,913	\$225,271,944	\$381,121,744	69.18%
Florida	\$4,035,386,245	\$6,001,741,105	\$8,089,425,782	34.78%
Georgia	\$2,115,101,241	\$2,907,470,344	\$4,085,504,054	40.52%
Guam	\$100,147,900	\$114,630,516	\$134,063,683	16.95%
Hawaii	\$448,431,408	\$564,142,303	\$944,131,080	67.36%
Idaho	\$192,918,233	\$241,620,261	\$258,375,969	6.93%
Illinois	\$2,646,035,880	\$3,392,686,172	\$5,104,129,949	50.45%
Indiana	\$819,644,875	\$1,170,741,466	\$1,619,482,719	38.33%
Iowa	\$429,315,218	\$530,239,443	\$727,003,312	37.11%
Kansas	\$265,322,548	\$395,405,972	\$488,517,358	23.55%
Kentucky	\$739,297,747	\$1,001,025,648	\$1,610,391,177	60.87%
Louisiana	\$1,214,657,938	\$1,536,165,366	\$2,462,801,412	60.32%
Maine	\$203,630,527	\$277,021,739	\$409,896,690	47.97%
Maryland	\$878,649,666	\$1,270,867,932	\$2,146,479,444	68.90%
Massachusetts	\$1,131,148,466	\$1,473,489,182	\$2,350,041,332	59.49%
Michigan	\$1,701,430,344	\$2,305,174,756	\$3,246,391,707	40.83%
Minnesota	\$509,464,759	\$724,808,065	\$1,985,655,426	173.96%
Mississippi	\$605,780,127	\$774,433,886	\$1,066,435,430	37.71%
Missouri	\$996,212,141	\$1,342,772,664	\$1,734,889,161	29.20%
Montana	\$146,944,184	\$185,184,948	\$228,795,841	23.55%
Nebraska	\$221,960,791	\$255,735,193	\$356,554,249	39.42%
Nevada	\$587,953,503	\$806,791,226	\$1,085,383,815	34.53%
New Hampshire	\$92,889,191	\$117,255,288	\$174,557,213	48.87%
New Jersey	\$953,558,696	\$1,288,738,288	\$2,169,432,714	68.34%
New Mexico	\$632,907,856	\$850,575,322	\$1,339,883,626	57.53%
New York	\$4,339,617,966	\$5,118,688,449	\$7,311,543,597	42.84%
North Carolina	\$1,863,656,810	\$2,396,397,649	\$3,994,650,815	66.69%
North Dakota	\$68,485,818	\$84,959,987	\$113,160,074	33.19%
Ohio	\$2,020,497,444	\$2,751,849,221	\$3,865,203,855	40.46%
Oklahoma	\$819,546,294	\$1,056,255,266	\$1,502,065,758	42.21%
Oregon	\$884,189,650	\$1,295,970,159	\$1,847,403,478	42.55%
Pennsylvania	\$2,513,696,584	\$3,249,170,461	\$5,170,214,891	59.12%
Rhode Island	\$244,223,564	\$280,718,378	\$378,689,563	34.90%
South Carolina	\$854,652,751	\$1,101,825,493	\$1,550,266,093	40.70%
South Dakota	\$121,995,672	\$143,855,862	\$177,819,200	23.61%
Tennessee	\$1,307,248,122	\$1,964,487,295	\$3,094,821,635	57.54%
Texas	\$4,767,112,796	\$6,282,102,824	\$8,751,945,285	39.32%
Utah	\$234,552,832	\$281,260,645	\$412,957,155	46.82%
Vermont	\$100,248,674	\$146,353,926	\$169,354,925	15.72%
Virginia	\$1,002,380,166	\$1,331,022,986	\$1,901,832,165	42.88%
Virgin Islands	\$45,039,243	\$53,574,541	\$79,508,500	48.41%
Washington	\$1,192,380,309	\$1,598,425,639	\$2,359,661,930	47.62%
West Virginia	\$397,899,950	\$516,954,512	\$772,297,950	49.39%
Wisconsin	\$778,373,061	\$1,108,618,259	\$1,964,034,853	77.16%
Wyoming	\$36,277,115	\$45,887,728	\$73,313,685	59.77%
U.S.	\$55,622,284,536	\$73,894,659,745	\$108,710,189,066	47.12%

TABLE 30: Federal Share of State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs - FY 2020 - FY 2021

STATE	Federal Share of Costs – FY 2020	Federal Share of Costs – FY 2021	Percent Change
Alabama	\$47,337,991	\$53,373,264	12.75%
Alaska	\$13,345,899	\$16,403,480	22.91%
Arizona	\$58,031,052	\$61,263,069	5.57%
Arkansas	\$39,336,098	\$45,940,282	16.79%
California	\$959,016,339	\$1,123,877,367	17.19%
Colorado	\$61,326,323	\$70,957,480	15.70%
Connecticut	\$57,103,617	\$62,960,960	10.26%
Delaware	\$15,364,872	\$18,611,135	21.13%
District of Columbia	\$29,864,709	\$32,997,393	10.49%
Florida	\$92,470,650	\$117,687,617	27.27%
Georgia	\$90,698,316	\$104,804,938	15.55%
Guam	\$1,679,617	\$1,643,294	-2.16%
Hawaii	\$21,459,334	\$25,377,123	18.26%
Idaho	\$10,460,594	\$9,708,242	-7.19%
Illinois	\$132,132,552	\$162,266,123	22.81%
Indiana	\$79,411,873	\$73,425,155	-7.54%
Iowa	\$24,495,036	\$26,360,360	7.62%
Kansas	\$25,587,046	\$27,066,053	5.78%
Kentucky	\$76,501,615	\$76,213,349	-0.38%
Louisiana	\$87,500,284	\$83,209,426	-4.90%
Maine	\$14,150,157	\$13,579,537	-4.03%
Maryland	\$96,824,449	\$99,801,451	3.07%
Massachusetts	\$72,251,966	\$75,733,243	4.82%
Michigan	\$166,374,554	\$203,499,361	22.31%
Minnesota	\$69,920,679	\$78,855,727	12.78%
Mississippi	\$29,122,963	\$28,303,210	-2.81%
Missouri	\$44,151,097	\$47,370,437	7.29%
Montana	\$10,058,229	\$14,041,254	39.60%
Nebraska	\$17,398,250	\$22,380,406	28.64%
Nevada	\$21,201,089	\$25,997,071	22.62%
New Hampshire	\$9,399,097	\$10,131,286	7.79%
New Jersey	\$155,793,986	\$173,377,458	11.29%
New Mexico	\$23,717,737	\$26,490,792	11.69%
New York	\$245,643,013	\$419,135,586	70.63%
North Carolina	\$122,850,172	\$131,227,919	6.82%
North Dakota	\$11,149,811	\$12,688,040	13.80%
Ohio	\$109,535,380	\$118,767,009	8.43%
Oklahoma	\$38,371,124	\$46,081,268	20.09%
Oregon	\$111,658,111	\$130,190,064	16.60%
Pennsylvania	\$178,611,794	\$186,021,331	4.15%
Rhode Island	\$20,805,698	\$22,099,483	6.22%
South Carolina	\$25,134,779	\$30,971,791	23.22%
South Dakota	\$8,680,299	\$9,125,321	5.13%
Tennessee	\$88,829,240	\$100,033,892	12.61%
Texas	\$190,795,456	\$213,794,096	12.05%
Utah	\$18,276,109	\$19,640,179	7.46%
Vermont	\$10,720,228	\$12,294,695	14.69%
Virginia	\$132,493,620	\$154,123,405	16.33%
Virgin Islands	\$4,086,046	\$3,726,494	-8.80%
Washington	\$110,112,584	\$113,833,181	3.38%
West Virginia	\$18,185,984	\$20,405,178	12.20%
Wisconsin	\$67,214,920	\$74,714,973	11.16%
Wyoming	\$7,052,340	\$6,832,690	-3.11%
U.S.	\$4,173,694,778	\$4,839,413,938	15.95%

**TABLE 31: Federal Share of State Agency SNAP Admin. Costs per Case
FY 2020 - FY 2021**

STATE	Federal Share of Costs per Case per Month - FY 2020	Federal Share of Costs per Case per Month – FY 2021	Percent Change
Alabama	\$11.28	\$9.79	-13.22%
Alaska	\$29.01	\$31.67	9.19%
Arizona	\$12.20	\$8.53	-30.13%
Arkansas	\$19.11	\$17.13	-10.35%
California	\$34.33	\$33.16	-3.41%
Colorado	\$20.73	\$19.30	-6.87%
Connecticut	\$21.84	\$19.81	-9.30%
Delaware	\$21.43	\$18.69	-12.77%
District of Columbia	\$35.42	\$25.54	-27.90%
Florida	\$4.36	\$4.72	8.18%
Georgia	\$10.15	\$10.99	8.26%
Guam	\$8.94	\$8.42	-5.79%
Hawaii	\$20.37	\$17.40	-14.58%
Idaho	\$12.92	\$12.17	-5.82%
Illinois	\$11.28	\$8.11	-28.09%
Indiana	\$24.17	\$14.10	-41.68%
Iowa	\$13.57	\$7.78	-42.63%
Kansas	\$22.36	\$21.70	-2.95%
Kentucky	\$25.44	\$13.76	-45.91%
Louisiana	\$18.83	\$12.23	-35.06%
Maine	\$13.20	\$11.10	-15.89%
Maryland	\$21.07	\$14.48	-31.31%
Massachusetts	\$12.26	\$7.35	-40.08%
Michigan	\$20.43	\$17.33	-15.16%
Minnesota	\$25.61	\$18.70	-27.01%
Mississippi	\$11.83	\$11.47	-3.06%
Missouri	\$10.79	\$10.99	1.82%
Montana	\$16.09	\$18.23	13.29%
Nebraska	\$20.09	\$19.37	-3.56%
Nevada	\$7.42	\$8.33	12.35%
New Hampshire	\$20.36	\$19.77	-2.89%
New Jersey	\$36.44	\$28.06	-23.01%
New Mexico	\$8.42	\$5.79	-31.18%
New York	\$13.38	\$20.39	52.35%
North Carolina	\$15.91	\$9.43	-40.73%
North Dakota	\$41.75	\$37.72	-9.66%
Ohio	\$12.89	\$6.93	-46.27%
Oklahoma	\$11.33	\$12.31	8.71%
Oregon	\$22.54	\$21.18	-6.04%
Pennsylvania	\$15.28	\$11.70	-23.41%
Rhode Island	\$19.52	\$14.26	-26.93%
South Carolina	\$7.46	\$5.11	-31.52%
South Dakota	\$19.53	\$21.08	7.96%
Tennessee	\$17.53	\$10.59	-39.59%
Texas	\$10.24	\$10.40	1.59%
Utah	\$20.85	\$15.73	-24.57%
Vermont	\$16.35	\$23.41	43.16%
Virginia	\$30.64	\$20.75	-32.29%
Virgin Islands	\$30.92	\$23.18	-25.03%
Washington	\$18.27	\$13.25	-27.47%
West Virginia	\$9.31	\$6.45	-30.67%
Wisconsin	\$16.67	\$14.14	-15.13%
Wyoming	\$48.77	\$42.26	-13.37%
U.S.	\$16.91	\$14.33	-15.28%

TABLE 32: Federal Share of SNAP Certification Costs - FY 2020 - FY 2021

STATE	Federal Share of Certification Costs – FY 2020	Federal Share of Certification Costs – FY 2021	Percent Change
Alabama	\$32,492,555	\$36,747,375	13.09%
Alaska	\$8,656,894	\$10,866,679	25.53%
Arizona	\$36,514,382	\$36,432,159	-0.23%
Arkansas	\$27,882,515	\$28,419,369	1.93%
California	\$686,472,708	\$794,278,388	15.70%
Colorado	\$39,537,700	\$46,074,348	16.53%
Connecticut	\$26,537,566	\$29,979,142	12.97%
Delaware	\$10,408,616	\$12,342,044	18.58%
District of Columbia	\$14,392,747	\$16,768,851	16.51%
Florida	\$60,003,474	\$74,283,845	23.80%
Georgia	\$59,988,961	\$72,752,489	21.28%
Guam	\$754,065	\$756,328	0.30%
Hawaii	\$13,608,683	\$15,973,130	17.37%
Idaho	\$5,833,876	\$6,662,487	14.20%
Illinois	\$89,793,280	\$108,360,168	20.68%
Indiana	\$44,728,614	\$48,908,928	9.35%
Iowa	\$17,139,988	\$19,132,729	11.63%
Kansas	\$13,350,988	\$14,081,475	5.47%
Kentucky	\$59,580,161	\$60,829,026	2.10%
Louisiana	\$58,672,114	\$64,679,658	10.24%
Maine	\$5,666,326	\$4,945,302	-12.72%
Maryland	\$69,407,085	\$65,184,426	-6.08%
Massachusetts	\$58,283,963	\$56,798,410	-2.55%
Michigan	\$126,001,402	\$164,023,305	30.18%
Minnesota	\$43,863,311	\$52,802,830	20.38%
Mississippi	\$21,489,060	\$21,455,070	-0.16%
Missouri	\$33,213,253	\$36,185,612	8.95%
Montana	\$6,037,790	\$8,236,876	36.42%
Nebraska	\$11,256,827	\$15,124,316	34.36%
Nevada	\$12,103,875	\$16,950,793	40.04%
New Hampshire	\$1,325,619	\$1,498,193	13.02%
New Jersey	\$113,209,260	\$119,664,885	5.70%
New Mexico	\$16,930,066	\$19,077,672	12.69%
New York	\$137,660,470	\$253,801,752	84.37%
North Carolina	\$89,152,279	\$92,325,173	3.56%
North Dakota	\$5,932,295	\$5,906,881	-0.43%
Ohio	\$43,618,182	\$48,470,874	11.13%
Oklahoma	\$28,967,432	\$35,024,362	20.91%
Oregon	\$71,802,836	\$82,664,576	15.13%
Pennsylvania	\$126,924,065	\$128,449,667	1.20%
Rhode Island	\$7,816,952	\$8,017,162	2.56%
South Carolina	\$14,628,205	\$18,882,708	29.08%
South Dakota	\$5,329,922	\$5,502,741	3.24%
Tennessee	\$70,934,453	\$73,748,698	3.97%
Texas	\$117,179,153	\$133,488,690	13.92%
Utah	\$12,594,741	\$13,327,030	5.81%
Vermont	\$5,557,196	\$5,633,004	1.36%
Virginia	\$88,848,052	\$103,122,100	16.07%
Virgin Islands	\$2,146,952	\$1,890,023	-11.97%
Washington	\$57,502,814	\$62,904,182	9.39%
West Virginia	\$13,026,404	\$14,152,430	8.64%
Wisconsin	\$22,085,778	\$29,580,570	33.93%
Wyoming	\$4,332,852	\$3,866,594	-10.76%
U.S.	\$2,751,178,757	\$3,201,035,525	16.35%

TABLE 33: Federal Share of SNAP Certification Costs per Case - FY 2020- FY 2021

STATE	Federal Share of Cert. Costs Per Case per Month - FY 2020	Federal Share of Cert. Cost Per Case per Month - FY 2021	Percent Change
Alabama	\$7.74	\$6.74	-12.95%
Alaska	\$18.82	\$20.98	11.51%
Arizona	\$7.68	\$5.07	-33.96%
Arkansas	\$13.54	\$10.60	-21.76%
California	\$24.58	\$23.44	-4.63%
Colorado	\$13.36	\$12.53	-6.21%
Connecticut	\$10.15	\$9.43	-7.07%
Delaware	\$14.52	\$12.40	-14.60%
District of Columbia	\$17.07	\$12.98	-23.97%
Florida	\$2.83	\$2.98	5.23%
Georgia	\$6.71	\$7.63	13.62%
Guam	\$4.01	\$3.87	-3.42%
Hawaii	\$12.92	\$10.95	-15.22%
Idaho	\$7.20	\$8.35	15.89%
Illinois	\$7.67	\$5.42	-29.33%
Indiana	\$13.62	\$9.39	-31.03%
Iowa	\$9.49	\$5.65	-40.49%
Kansas	\$11.67	\$11.29	-3.24%
Kentucky	\$19.81	\$10.98	-44.56%
Louisiana	\$12.62	\$9.50	-24.72%
Maine	\$5.29	\$4.04	-23.50%
Maryland	\$15.11	\$9.45	-37.41%
Massachusetts	\$9.89	\$5.51	-44.29%
Michigan	\$15.47	\$13.97	-9.71%
Minnesota	\$16.07	\$12.52	-22.09%
Mississippi	\$8.73	\$8.70	-0.41%
Missouri	\$8.12	\$8.40	3.39%
Montana	\$9.66	\$10.69	10.71%
Nebraska	\$13.00	\$13.09	0.73%
Nevada	\$4.23	\$5.43	28.31%
New Hampshire	\$2.87	\$2.92	1.82%
New Jersey	\$26.48	\$19.36	-26.88%
New Mexico	\$6.01	\$4.17	-30.57%
New York	\$7.50	\$12.35	64.62%
North Carolina	\$11.54	\$6.63	-42.54%
North Dakota	\$22.21	\$17.56	-20.95%
Ohio	\$5.13	\$2.83	-44.93%
Oklahoma	\$8.55	\$9.36	9.45%
Oregon	\$14.50	\$13.45	-7.23%
Pennsylvania	\$10.86	\$8.08	-25.58%
Rhode Island	\$7.33	\$5.17	-29.45%
South Carolina	\$4.34	\$3.12	-28.26%
South Dakota	\$11.99	\$12.71	6.03%
Tennessee	\$14.00	\$7.81	-44.23%
Texas	\$6.29	\$6.49	3.28%
Utah	\$14.37	\$10.67	-25.73%
Vermont	\$8.48	\$10.73	26.53%
Virginia	\$20.55	\$13.88	-32.44%
Virgin Islands	\$16.25	\$11.76	-27.64%
Washington	\$9.54	\$7.32	-23.25%
West Virginia	\$6.67	\$4.48	-32.87%
Wisconsin	\$5.48	\$5.60	2.26%
Wyoming	\$29.97	\$23.91	-20.20%
U.S.	\$11.15	\$9.48	-14.99%

TABLE 34: SNAP Completed Fair Hearings - FY 2020- FY 2021

STATE	Total Fair Hearings FY 2020	Total Fair Hearings FY 2021	Percent Change
Alabama	73	82	12.3%
Alaska	41	18	-56.1%
Arizona	1,283	1,983	54.6%
Arkansas	234	630	169.2%
California	5,346	6,894	29.0%
Colorado	152	264	73.7%
Connecticut	718	1,020	42.1%
Delaware	288	437	51.7%
District of Columbia	428	450	5.1%
Florida	235	136	-42.1%
Georgia	85	74	-12.9%
Guam	0	1	0.0%
Hawaii	40	27	-32.5%
Idaho	80	53	-33.8%
Illinois	362	612	69.1%
Indiana	738	1,184	60.4%
Iowa	254	192	-24.4%
Kansas	10	22	120.0%
Kentucky	411	527	28.2%
Louisiana	230	122	-47.0%
Maine	11	27	145.5%
Maryland	90	111	23.3%
Massachusetts	1,808	1,589	-12.1%
Michigan	756	503	-33.5%
Minnesota	470	391	-16.8%
Mississippi	291	572	96.6%
Missouri	1,590	1,431	-10.0%
Montana	28	31	10.7%
Nebraska	177	128	-27.7%
Nevada	46	85	84.8%
New Hampshire	10	9	-10.0%
New Jersey	132	115	-12.9%
New Mexico	75	44	-41.3%
New York	11,588	16,634	43.5%
North Carolina	595	454	-23.7%
North Dakota	20	19	-5.0%
Ohio	10,403	5,603	-46.1%
Oklahoma	40	18	-55.0%
Oregon	86	103	19.8%
Pennsylvania	21,646	24,265	12.1%
Rhode Island	1	9	800.0%
South Carolina	278	0	-100.0%
South Dakota	5	9	80.0%
Tennessee	7,245	6,425	-11.3%
Texas	928	793	-14.5%
Utah	10	8	-20.0%
Vermont	16	18	12.5%
Virginia	334	250	-25.1%
Virgin Islands	13	2	-84.6%
Washington	546	521	-4.6%
West Virginia	21	28	33.3%
Wisconsin	192	129	-32.8%
Wyoming	14	1	-92.9%
U.S.	70,473	75,053	6.5%

TABLE 35: SNAP Total Disqualifications - FY 2020 - FY 2021

STATE	Total Disqualifications FY 2020	Total Disqualifications FY 2021	Percent Change
Alabama	275	350	27.27%
Alaska	52	45	-13.46%
Arizona	166	154	-7.23%
Arkansas	350	382	9.14%
California	2,118	1,916	-9.54%
Colorado	528	559	5.87%
Connecticut	95	61	-35.79%
Delaware	453	199	-56.07%
District of Columbia	42	45	7.14%
Florida	2,117	3,476	64.19%
Georgia	1,775	1,667	-6.08%
Guam	14	6	-57.14%
Hawaii	100	137	37.00%
Idaho	78	34	-56.41%
Illinois	216	575	166.20%
Indiana	308	323	4.87%
Iowa	326	183	-43.87%
Kansas	284	197	-30.63%
Kentucky	1,681	1,462	-13.03%
Louisiana	440	234	-46.82%
Maine	22	59	168.18%
Maryland	165	338	104.85%
Massachusetts	632	9	-98.58%
Michigan	1,524	2,251	47.70%
Minnesota	644	272	-57.76%
Mississippi	520	1,084	108.46%
Missouri	1,335	1,263	-5.39%
Montana	267	272	1.87%
Nebraska	133	207	55.64%
Nevada	315	251	-20.32%
New Hampshire	62	85	37.10%
New Jersey	166	41	-75.30%
New Mexico	34	39	14.71%
New York	1,037	980	-5.50%
North Carolina	2,171	1,398	-35.61%
North Dakota	85	55	-35.29%
Ohio	1,058	784	-25.90%
Oklahoma	455	385	-15.38%
Oregon	376	331	-11.97%
Pennsylvania	390	481	23.33%
Rhode Island	58	83	43.10%
South Carolina	528	996	88.64%
South Dakota	205	208	1.46%
Tennessee	926	1,262	36.29%
Texas	1,995	1,356	-32.03%
Utah	216	141	-34.72%
Vermont	150	103	-31.33%
Virginia	799	718	-10.14%
Virgin Islands	68	79	16.18%
Washington	347	332	-4.32%
West Virginia	137	118	-13.87%
Wisconsin	710	599	-15.63%
Wyoming	57	23	-59.65%
U.S.	29,005	28,608	-1.37%

TABLE 36: Newly Established SNAP Recipient Claim Dollars - FY 2020 - FY 2021

STATE	Total Claims Established		Percent Change
	FY 2020	FY 2021	
Alabama	\$4,615,316	\$4,532,995	-1.78%
Alaska	\$789,639	\$681,177	-13.74%
Arizona	\$3,785,994	\$5,328,627	40.75%
Arkansas	\$1,504,083	\$1,367,608	-9.07%
California	\$133,787,604	\$128,121,824	-4.23%
Colorado	\$8,987,468	\$9,189,263	2.25%
Connecticut	\$1,063,058	\$614,300	-42.21%
Delaware	\$2,176,753	\$2,818,617	29.49%
District of Columbia	-	--	-
Florida	\$42,807,508	\$35,241,760	-17.67%
Georgia	\$1,312,859	\$1,239,464	-5.59%
Guam	\$94,423	\$61,123	-35.27%
Hawaii	\$1,893,642	\$2,640,423	39.44%
Idaho	\$1,243,308	\$1,406,346	13.11%
Illinois	\$21,538,909	\$22,658,970	5.20%
Indiana	\$7,598,279	\$5,644,454	-25.71%
Iowa	\$2,121,691	\$2,595,804	22.35%
Kansas	\$1,611,010	\$1,295,095	-19.61%
Kentucky	\$9,150,705	\$16,439,834	79.66%
Louisiana	\$2,098,709	\$1,787,699	-14.82%
Maine	\$3,229,391	\$2,055,421	-36.35%
Maryland	\$1,573,232	\$1,287,507	-18.16%
Massachusetts	\$4,416,926	\$1,644,743	-62.76%
Michigan	\$10,703,140	\$11,138,959	4.07%
Minnesota	\$5,555,128	\$5,795,496	4.33%
Mississippi	\$1,936,972	\$4,347,301	124.44%
Missouri	\$4,764,094	\$3,363,341	-29.40%
Montana	\$1,201,662	\$2,946,612	145.21%
Nebraska	\$2,962,202	\$2,878,465	-2.83%
Nevada	\$3,351,976	\$4,485,905	33.83%
New Hampshire	\$460,808	\$636,872	38.21%
New Jersey	\$7,818,641	\$8,797,840	12.52%
New Mexico	\$1,138,177	\$1,045,054	-8.18%
New York	\$21,395,341	\$23,922,585	11.81%
North Carolina	\$22,705,738	\$22,558,635	-0.65%
North Dakota	\$171,416	\$160,771	-6.21%
Ohio	\$8,371,498	\$17,322,982	106.93%
Oklahoma	\$3,934,690	\$3,045,056	-22.61%
Oregon	\$6,733,898	\$6,679,631	-0.81%
Pennsylvania	\$9,995,061	\$14,264,976	42.72%
Rhode Island	\$435,231	\$660,073	51.66%
South Carolina	\$6,061,025	\$11,697,554	93.00%
South Dakota	\$645,683	\$808,628	25.24%
Tennessee	\$8,867,195	\$9,566,561	7.89%
Texas	\$57,071,429	\$51,913,652	-9.04%
Utah	\$2,679,761	\$3,059,185	14.16%
Vermont	\$970,710	\$880,046	-9.34%
Virginia	\$5,656,672	\$7,129,633	26.04%
Virgin Islands	\$108,384	\$101,649	-6.21%
Washington	\$12,211,629	\$10,452,483	-14.41%
West Virginia	\$2,252,474	\$1,587,040	-29.54%
Wisconsin	\$9,604,287	\$10,859,346	13.07%
Wyoming	\$271,647	\$55,488	-79.57%

• Missing recipient claims establishment data for the District of Columbia.

TABLE 37: SNAP Recipient Claims Collected - FY 2020 - FY 2021

STATE	Total Claims Collected		Percent Change
	FY 2020	FY 2021	
Alabama	\$5,146,554	\$6,257,206	21.58%
Alaska	\$746,486	\$900,327	20.61%
Arizona	\$3,344,874	\$4,127,651	23.40%
Arkansas	\$1,431,960	\$1,818,397	26.99%
California	\$98,767,707	\$80,545,916	-18.45%
Colorado	\$5,032,141	\$3,384,352	-32.75%
Connecticut	\$916,073	\$1,086,989	18.66%
Delaware	\$2,540,237	\$2,522,701	-0.69%
District of Columbia	\$190,665	\$160,637	-15.75%
Florida	\$33,238,577	\$39,424,513	18.61%
Georgia	\$5,499,736	\$5,029,783	-8.55%
Guam	\$140,156	\$189,316	35.08%
Hawaii	\$1,610,833	\$1,342,277	-16.67%
Idaho	\$1,014,916	\$1,407,314	38.66%
Illinois	\$27,090,328	\$28,948,171	6.86%
Indiana	\$3,905,179	\$2,953,843	-24.36%
Iowa	\$1,272,067	\$2,277,727	79.06%
Kansas	\$1,609,635	\$1,711,770	6.35%
Kentucky	\$8,622,506	\$11,531,892	33.74%
Louisiana	\$2,449,222	\$2,487,331	1.56%
Maine	\$3,065,268	\$2,458,656	-19.79%
Maryland	\$1,449,673	\$627,264	-56.73%
Massachusetts	\$3,934,833	\$220,136	-94.41%
Michigan	\$8,984,716	\$11,901,315	32.46%
Minnesota	\$5,223,802	\$6,390,774	22.34%
Mississippi	\$2,327,391	\$3,048,156	30.97%
Missouri	\$2,530,950	\$3,937,952	55.59%
Montana	\$1,126,943	\$2,419,266	114.68%
Nebraska	\$2,079,366	\$3,112,060	49.66%
Nevada	\$2,371,915	\$3,450,970	45.49%
New Hampshire	\$487,058	\$680,279	39.67%
New Jersey	\$6,541,769	\$3,936,202	-39.83%
New Mexico	\$969,430	\$798,781	-17.60%
New York	\$14,850,278	\$16,656,690	12.16%
North Carolina	\$8,804,321	\$1,990,337	-77.39%
North Dakota	\$440,510	\$485,547	10.22%
Ohio	\$6,263,988	\$8,168,674	30.41%
Oklahoma	\$1,461,640	\$2,098,589	43.58%
Oregon	\$8,046,238	\$7,352,410	-8.62%
Pennsylvania	\$7,601,812	\$12,204,818	60.55%
Rhode Island	\$50,850	\$154,542	203.92%
South Carolina	\$7,623,463	\$11,314,488	48.42%
South Dakota	\$731,163	\$760,337	3.99%
Tennessee	\$8,156,902	\$11,763,556	44.22%
Texas	\$31,971,227	\$44,512,354	39.23%
Utah	\$2,156,621	\$2,521,225	16.91%
Vermont	\$691,187	\$727,205	5.21%
Virginia	\$4,303,960	\$6,874,051	59.71%
Virgin Islands	\$160,166	\$156,336	-2.39%
Washington	\$5,387,233	\$8,603,808	59.71%
West Virginia	\$2,067,336	\$2,873,120	38.98%
Wisconsin	\$7,688,573	\$9,299,092	20.95%
Wyoming	\$178,476	\$220,058	23.30%

TABLE 38: SNAP Total Participation and Issuance - FY 2015 - 2021

Fiscal Year	Persons Participating (monthly average, in millions)	Households Participating (monthly average, in millions)	Total Issuance (in millions)	Average Monthly Benefit per Person	Average Monthly Benefit per Household
2015	45.8	22.5	\$69,655	\$127	\$258
2016	44.2	21.8	\$66,539	\$125	\$255
2017	42.2	20.9	\$63,711	\$126	\$254
2018	40.8	20.2	\$60,917	\$125	\$251
2019	35.7	18	\$55,622	\$130	\$258
2020	39.9	20.6	\$73,895	\$161	\$303
2021	50.0	28.1	\$108,710	\$228	\$406

TABLE 39: SNAP Newly Established Recipient Claims - FY 2015 - 2021

Fiscal Year	Fraud Claims Established (in millions)	Household Error Claims Established (in millions)	Agency Error Claims Established (in millions)	Total Claims Established (in millions)	Average New Fraud Claim Amount	Average New Household Error Claim Amount	Average New Agency Error Claim Amount	Average New Claim Amount (all types)
2015	\$58.60	\$397.20	\$191.30	\$647.10	\$2,488.10	\$1,041.80	\$398.80	\$731.60
2016	\$73.40	\$421.90	\$188.90	\$684.20	\$2,424.60	\$1,068.50	\$411.30	\$773.70
2017	\$81.30	\$363.00	\$141.80	\$586.00	\$2,670.60	\$1,055.50	\$410.00	\$813.90
2018	\$65.10	\$330.80	\$125.00	\$520.90	\$2,773.30	\$1,108.40	\$426.20	\$846.80
2019	\$59.80	\$322.90	\$99.80	\$482.40	\$3,101.00	\$1,143.00	\$386.80	\$861.80
2020	\$65.40	\$320.80	\$91.20	\$477.40	\$3,779.20	\$1,188.90	\$452.20	\$976.80
2021	\$53.8	\$352.00	\$85.00	\$490.80	\$3,307.8	\$1,335.70	\$546.10	\$1,127.00

TABLE 40: SNAP Collected Recipient Claims (in millions) - FY 2015 – 2021

Fiscal Year	Fraud Claims Collected	Household Error Claims Collected	Agency Error Claims Collected	Total Claims Collected	State Share of Collected Claims	Federal Share of Collected Claims	Recouped Claims	Treasury Offset Program	Other Collection Methods and Refunds
2015	\$86.00	\$194.40	\$86.10	\$366.50	\$69.00	\$297.50	\$143.60	\$156.40	\$66.50
2016	\$89.60	\$210.80	\$101.60	\$402.00	\$73.50	\$328.50	\$155.30	\$166.00	\$80.60
2017	\$97.10	\$214.60	\$99.10	\$410.80	\$76.90	\$333.90	\$154.70	\$181.60	\$74.50
2018	\$98.70	\$206.00	\$92.30	\$397.00	\$75.70	\$321.30	\$133.90	\$210.80	\$52.30
2019	\$96.60	\$195.30	\$84.70	\$376.60	\$72.90	\$303.70	\$120.24	\$210.00	\$46.30
2020	\$90.80	\$200.10	\$73.40	\$364.30	\$71.80	\$292.50	\$120.23	\$174.90	\$37.20
2021	\$108.30	\$213.10	\$68.50	\$389.80	\$80.50	\$309.30	\$155.80	\$133.90	\$72.20

- Totals may not add due to rounding.
- Some states establish all non-agency error claims as household error claims initially and then transfer the claim from household error to fraud after the prosecution or ADH. Therefore, the sum of the fraud associated with disqualifications is a better measure of the ultimate amount of fraud claims than the newly established amount

NOTES ON SOURCES

STATE PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE:

States report participation data on the FNS-388 reports and issuance data on the FNS-46. Average monthly participation and household participation in this report may not add up to the national total due to rounding. The total participation data in this report is the average monthly participation from all States for the year (12 month-average).

ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS:

Administrative cost data cited in this section is derived from the SF-425/778; State agencies were required to submit separate SF-425/778 for each new COVID-19 SAE funding source.

FAIR HEARINGS:

Fair Hearings data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-366B.

FRAUD INVESTIGATIONS, PROSECUTIONS, AND ADMINISTRATIVE DISQUALIFICATION HEARINGS:

Fraud Investigations, Prosecutions, and Administrative Disqualification Hearings data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-366B.

RECIPIENT CLAIMS:

Claims data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-209; Federal debt collection data is derived from the FNS Federal Debt Collection Biweekly Collection Report. All recoupment amounts are included in collections data.

Calculations for other means of collection employed by State agencies include all State methods except for recoupment and Federal collections from the Treasury Offset Program minus all refunds and negative adjustments. Calculations for Federal Debt Collection amounts include Treasury Offset Program collections but not voluntary payments and offset fees paid by the client. Some offsets are subject to refunds.

RANKINGS OF PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE:

Please refer to the explanations above for the sources of various data cited in this section. Note that totals for persons and households may not add up due to rounding.

COMPARISON TO PRIOR YEARS:

Please refer to the explanations above for the sources of various data cited in this section.