



Food and Nutrition Service
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

State Activity Report

FY 2023

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INTRODUCTION

This is a report of State activity in the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). The data contained herein is State reported data or data calculated from State reported data for Fiscal Year (FY) 2023.

On March 18, 2020, the Families First Coronavirus Response Act of 2020 (FFCRA) was signed into law. This legislation provided for the issuance of emergency allotments based on the Federal public health emergency (PHE) along with a State declaration of emergency related to the COVID-19 pandemic. Emergency allotments are supplements to a household's SNAP benefits and are added on to a household's monthly benefit. Emergency allotment data are available in Section I of this report. While this report includes data on emergency allotments, it does not include Pandemic Electronic Benefit Transfer (P-EBT) data. FFCRA established P-EBT in response to the COVID-19 pandemic; however, it is a separate program from SNAP.

The Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) generally reimburses 50 percent of State agency administrative costs to operate the program. However, in response to the COVID-19 pandemic, Congress made available new funding that paid 100 percent of State agency administrative costs.

On March 11, 2021, the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA) was signed into law. Section 1101(b) of the ARPA provided an additional \$1.135 billion in 100 percent State Administrative Expenses (SAE) funding to State agencies to support the administration of SNAP. FNS sought to distribute \$245 million in FY 2021, and \$445 million in FY 2022 and FY 2023. To request these funds, State agencies were required to submit a plan describing how they proposed to spend the additional 100 percent SAE funding.

FY 2023 data in this report reflect FNS National Data Bank (NDB) totals as of December 2024. As may be expected in a report of this size, which consolidates information collected through multiple State data sources, there may be discrepancies in reported data. State agencies report nearly all the data in this report on a quarterly or yearly basis. Differences in state reporting methods may lead to minor discrepancies in the data included in this report. In addition, some data may be revised after the publication of this report in part due to the reporting changes and complexities that State agencies faced during the public health emergency.

To assist the reader, end notes are provided at the conclusion of the report identifying the data sources and other pertinent information for each individual section. All data, except Treasury offset collection data, was compiled from the NDB, FNS's official repository of SNAP data. Treasury offset collection data are derived from administrative offset weekly statistical reports prepared by the U.S. Department of the Treasury.

This report was prepared by the SNAP Program Administration and Nutrition Division. If there are any questions concerning the data in this publication, contact the SNAP Program Administration and Nutrition Division's State Administration Branch at SM.FN.SNAPSAB@usda.gov.

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Activity - FY 2022-2023

National Summary Tables

Table 1: Participation and Issuance	FY 2022	FY 2023	Percent Change
Persons Participating (monthly average, in millions)	41.2	42.1	2.12%
Households Participating (monthly average, in millions)	21.6	22.3	3.01%
Total Issuance (in millions)	\$114,298	\$106,858	-6.51%
Average Monthly Benefit per Person	\$236.40	\$208.75	-11.69%
Average Monthly Benefit per Household	\$422.92	\$365.75	-13.52%

- Total issuance includes regular ongoing SNAP and emergency allotments.
(excludes Pandemic EBT, Disaster SNAP, and benefit replacements)

Table 2: State Agency Administrative Costs (in millions)	FY 2022	FY 2023	Percent Change
Total Costs	\$10,235	\$11,122	8.66%
Federal Share of Certification Costs	\$3,237	\$3,435	6.12%
Federal Share of Issuance Costs	\$107	\$99	-7.76%
Federal Share of Fraud Control Costs	\$172	\$180	4.42%
Total Federal Share	\$5,141	\$5,730	11.45%

- Totals may not add due to rounding.

I.

**State
Participation
and Issuance**

NOTABLE TRENDS

PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE

In FY 2023, State agencies issued approximately \$90 billion in regular ongoing SNAP benefits. These benefits were issued to a monthly average of 22.2 million households, which included 42.0 million people, participating in the Program. This does not include P-EBT, Disaster SNAP (D-SNAP), and benefit replacements of stolen SNAP benefits.

The FFCRA authorized emergency allotments to SNAP households to help address food needs during the pandemic. Emergency allotments were added on to a household's regular monthly benefit. Households that were receiving the maximum benefit for their household size did not have receive an additional emergency allotment. While a majority of States continued to provide emergency allotments in early FY 2023, the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023, ended emergency allotments nationwide after the February 2023 issuance. In FY 2022, 46 SNAP State agencies issued approximately \$37.9 billion in emergency allotments. In FY 2023, 42 SNAP State agencies issued approximately \$16.6 billion in emergency allotments. These benefits were issued to a monthly average of 9.9 million households, which included 18.3 million people participating in the Program.

Combined, regular ongoing SNAP benefits and emergency allotments totaled approximately \$106.9 billion in FY 2023. The average monthly benefit was \$208.75 per person or \$365.75 per household.

The Food and Nutrition Act (FNA) of 2008 requires that Electronic Benefit Transfer (EBT) cards be the sole method of benefit delivery. EBT systems issue and redeem benefits using cards, electronic funds transfer networks, and point-of-sale technology in authorized retail food stores. The Federal Government pays 100 percent of the benefits issued.

CASH-OUT

Cash-out projects are limited to certain pilot projects authorized in the FNA that have either continued to operate since 1981 or were approved prior to August 1996. While technically not considered part of the EBT system for issuance, redemption, and reporting purposes, State agencies with the FNS approved cash-out issuance systems (for wage supplementation, welfare reform, or other approved demonstration projects) may issue cash-out benefits electronically via either direct deposit or debit cards, which can be used at automatic teller machines to draw the funds.

In FY 2023, approximately \$263.5 million in cash-out benefits were issued to 84,219 households in 5 States.

TABLE 3: SNAP Average Monthly Benefit - FY 2023

STATE	Average Monthly Benefit Per Person	Average Monthly Benefit Per Household
Alabama	\$208.24	\$373.81
Alaska	\$390.39	\$755.00
Arizona	\$179.98	\$335.90
Arkansas	\$166.90	\$299.36
California	\$219.29	\$335.08
Colorado	\$219.06	\$378.62
Connecticut	\$225.36	\$373.55
Delaware	\$201.56	\$396.83
District of Columbia	\$226.67	\$373.26
Florida	\$191.06	\$332.80
Georgia	\$181.63	\$344.07
Guam	\$310.94	\$810.98
Hawaii	\$461.95	\$843.99
Idaho	\$175.59	\$347.22
Illinois	\$217.96	\$364.19
Indiana	\$175.97	\$354.23
Iowa	\$158.57	\$296.14
Kansas	\$230.62	\$452.88
Kentucky	\$144.45	\$363.66
Louisiana	\$200.92	\$351.28
Maine	\$213.99	\$350.12
Maryland	\$193.62	\$360.82
Massachusetts	\$230.97	\$370.48
Michigan	\$207.46	\$377.59
Minnesota	\$242.58	\$429.06
Mississippi	\$195.46	\$359.71
Missouri	\$201.13	\$383.68
Montana	\$173.18	\$334.51
Nebraska	\$175.76	\$334.69
Nevada	\$200.80	\$336.19
New Hampshire	\$218.62	\$401.63
New Jersey	\$215.54	\$397.54
New Mexico	\$183.63	\$365.88
New York	\$257.50	\$413.70
North Carolina	\$199.93	\$373.06
North Dakota	\$180.14	\$352.25
Ohio	\$186.24	\$317.94
Oklahoma	\$172.76	\$270.45
Oregon	\$215.45	\$351.82
Pennsylvania	\$207.19	\$351.85
Rhode Island	\$226.05	\$359.91
South Carolina	\$203.38	\$384.51
South Dakota	\$191.99	\$395.58
Tennessee	\$189.39	\$344.85
Texas	\$228.85	\$466.91
Utah	\$187.10	\$381.41
Vermont	\$217.80	\$363.33
Virginia	\$174.81	\$359.47
Virgin Islands	\$299.80	\$567.16
Washington	\$209.10	\$343.50
West Virginia	\$200.00	\$363.47
Wisconsin	\$199.94	\$380.82
Wyoming	\$207.65	\$375.38
U.S.	\$208.75	\$365.75

TABLE 4: Emergency Allotment Participation and Issuance - FY 2023

STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance- Emergency Allotment
Alabama	324,508	163,414	\$343,244,177
Alaska	5,012	5,012	\$27,398,746
Arizona	1	-	\$198
Arkansas	75	27	\$187,051
California	2,574,184	1,465,128	\$3,169,738,421
Colorado	496,643	260,789	\$251,131,089
Connecticut	160,689	93,419	\$190,841,175
Delaware	87,829	43,474	\$64,830,281
District of Columbia	62,244	38,126	\$69,461,115
Florida	64,715	32,768	\$86,920,177
Georgia	-	-	\$0
Guam	21,266	7,818	\$17,872,616
Hawaii	138,781	76,929	\$110,302,673
Idaho	-	-	\$0
Illinois	827,340	447,565	\$906,601,525
Indiana	-	-	\$0
Iowa	-	-	\$0
Kansas	76,559	38,492	\$81,688,390
Kentucky	16	12	\$96,108
Louisiana	194,995	96,138	\$390,854,819
Maine	93,288	53,845	\$97,044,251
Maryland	299,274	164,108	\$405,572,101
Massachusetts	482,190	293,177	\$491,061,476
Michigan	578,456	308,648	\$716,744,426
Minnesota	431,674	223,280	\$240,103,581
Mississippi	3,447	1,932	\$1,037,974
Missouri	-	-	\$0
Montana	-	-	\$0
Nebraska	-	-	\$0
Nevada	460,230	241,545	\$222,801,611
New Hampshire	72,420	38,735	\$38,947,693
New Jersey	567,090	294,598	\$338,038,567
New Mexico	210,404	108,330	\$211,946,637
New York	2,387,626	1,386,978	\$1,229,438,924
North Carolina	731,796	368,357	\$845,744,143
North Dakota	-	-	\$0
Ohio	1,437,663	731,762	\$667,687,126
Oklahoma	159,262	136,240	\$280,326,885
Oregon	291,640	172,383	\$372,456,743
Pennsylvania	1,364,284	723,364	\$983,303,710
Rhode Island	58,499	35,872	\$68,826,905
South Carolina	204,637	100,809	\$219,770,093
South Dakota	-	-	\$0
Tennessee	-	-	\$0
Texas	1,505,350	670,177	\$1,735,976,110
Utah	132,086	65,083	\$74,014,551
Vermont	46,912	27,603	\$39,779,978
Virginia	352,097	180,995	\$500,661,232
Virgin Islands	15,396	7,725	\$10,978,518
Washington	897,590	514,650	\$476,937,662
West Virginia	132,415	71,073	\$179,647,529
Wisconsin	321,240	185,378	\$410,241,980
Wyoming	16,599	4,175	\$3,234,792

TABLE 5: SNAP Participation by Benefit Type-Households (Monthly Average) - FY 2023

STATE	EBT	Cash	Emergency Allotment
Alabama	391,662	N/A	163,414
Alaska	25,819	N/A	5,012
Arizona	433,922	N/A	-
Arkansas	124,965	N/A	27
California	2,989,146	N/A	1,465,128
Colorado	297,927	N/A	260,789
Connecticut	228,088	N/A	93,419
Delaware	60,143	N/A	43,474
District of Columbia	83,589	N/A	38,126
Florida	1,672,188	N/A	32,768
Georgia	763,697	N/A	-
Guam	15,315	N/A	7,818
Hawaii	86,009	N/A	76,929
Idaho	61,886	N/A	-
Illinois	1,097,686	N/A	447,565
Indiana	284,062	N/A	-
Iowa	131,135	N/A	-
Kansas	93,570	N/A	38,492
Kentucky	254,511	N/A	12
Louisiana	441,969	N/A	96,138
Maine	97,350	N/A	53,845
Maryland	364,312	N/A	164,108
Massachusetts	657,324	N/A	293,177
Michigan	761,123	N/A	308,648
Minnesota	235,407	19,468	223,280
Mississippi	201,346	N/A	1,932
Missouri	330,018	N/A	-
Montana	43,339	N/A	-
Nebraska	77,325	N/A	-
Nevada	259,523	N/A	241,545
New Hampshire	40,012	N/A	38,735
New Jersey	397,787	N/A	294,598
New Mexico	253,611	N/A	108,330
New York	1,673,994	N/A	1,386,978
North Carolina	812,503	N/A	368,357
North Dakota	22,925	N/A	-
Ohio	730,208	8,358	731,762
Oklahoma	346,489	N/A	136,240
Oregon	421,066	38,327	172,383
Pennsylvania	1,025,897	N/A	723,364
Rhode Island	87,738	N/A	35,872
South Carolina	303,980	N/A	100,809
South Dakota	34,687	N/A	-
Tennessee	392,314	N/A	-
Texas	1,532,336	N/A	670,177
Utah	79,035	1,445	65,083
Vermont	41,433	16,621	27,603
Virginia	433,640	N/A	180,995
Virgin Islands	10,640	N/A	7,725
Washington	513,198	N/A	514,650
West Virginia	165,076	N/A	71,073
Wisconsin	370,424	N/A	185,378
Wyoming	14,341	N/A	4,175
U.S.	22,267,689	84,219	9,879,932

TABLE 6: SNAP Participation by Benefit Type-Persons (Monthly Average) - FY 2023

STATE	EBT	Cash	Emergency Allotment
Alabama	776,479	N/A	324,508
Alaska	54,651	N/A	5,012
Arizona	898,016	N/A	1
Arkansas	245,432	N/A	75
California	5,216,756	N/A	2,574,184
Colorado	564,020	N/A	496,643
Connecticut	392,515	N/A	160,689
Delaware	121,174	N/A	87,829
District of Columbia	138,570	N/A	62,244
Florida	3,008,518	N/A	64,715
Georgia	1,543,122	N/A	-
Guam	41,339	N/A	21,266
Hawaii	156,917	N/A	138,781
Idaho	124,043	N/A	-
Illinois	2,031,385	N/A	827,340
Indiana	598,747	N/A	-
Iowa	262,613	N/A	-
Kansas	186,985	N/A	76,559
Kentucky	554,221	N/A	16
Louisiana	896,551	N/A	194,995
Maine	167,768	N/A	93,288
Maryland	671,132	N/A	299,274
Massachusetts	1,084,039	N/A	482,190
Michigan	1,430,174	N/A	578,456
Minnesota	460,568	20,576	431,674
Mississippi	397,701	N/A	3,447
Missouri	665,252	N/A	-
Montana	84,527	N/A	-
Nebraska	156,399	N/A	-
Nevada	493,015	N/A	460,230
New Hampshire	74,617	N/A	72,420
New Jersey	771,277	N/A	567,090
New Mexico	488,364	N/A	210,404
New York	2,886,163	N/A	2,387,626
North Carolina	1,594,275	N/A	731,796
North Dakota	45,153	N/A	-
Ohio	1,418,005	8,699	1,437,663
Oklahoma	681,522	N/A	159,262
Oregon	732,422	41,452	291,640
Pennsylvania	1,927,478	N/A	1,364,284
Rhode Island	142,963	N/A	58,499
South Carolina	619,480	N/A	204,637
South Dakota	71,470	N/A	-
Tennessee	767,840	N/A	-
Texas	3,396,071	N/A	1,505,350
Utah	158,441	1,504	132,086
Vermont	70,685	17,827	46,912
Virginia	842,819	N/A	352,097
Virgin Islands	21,207	N/A	15,396
Washington	896,287	N/A	897,590
West Virginia	307,242	N/A	132,415
Wisconsin	707,321	N/A	321,240
Wyoming	29,745	N/A	16,599
U.S.	42,073,475	90,058	18,288,422

TABLE 7: SNAP Issuance by Benefit Type - FY 2023

STATE	Issuance by EBT	Issuance by Cash	Issuance by Emergency Allotment	Total Issuance
Alabama	\$1,705,296,475	N/A	\$343,244,177	\$2,048,540,652
Alaska	\$219,045,213	N/A	\$27,398,746	\$246,443,959
Arizona	\$1,882,264,656	N/A	\$198	\$1,882,264,854
Arkansas	\$542,387,373	N/A	\$187,051	\$542,574,424
California	\$11,189,249,049	N/A	\$3,169,738,421	\$14,358,987,470
Colorado	\$1,196,389,932	N/A	\$251,131,089	\$1,447,521,021
Connecticut	\$852,018,515	N/A	\$190,841,175	\$1,042,859,690
Delaware	\$231,377,184	N/A	\$64,830,281	\$296,207,465
District of Columbia	\$309,911,218	N/A	\$69,461,115	\$379,372,333
Florida	\$6,362,366,910	N/A	\$86,920,177	\$6,449,287,087
Georgia	\$3,229,128,601	N/A	\$0	\$3,229,128,601
Guam	\$125,121,561	N/A	\$17,872,616	\$142,994,177
Hawaii	\$727,682,451	N/A	\$110,302,673	\$837,985,124
Idaho	\$249,422,713	N/A	\$0	\$249,422,713
Illinois	\$4,529,739,707	N/A	\$906,601,525	\$5,436,341,232
Indiana	\$1,302,142,694	N/A	\$0	\$1,302,142,694
Iowa	\$509,082,032	N/A	\$0	\$509,082,032
Kansas	\$417,281,923	N/A	\$81,688,390	\$498,970,313
Kentucky	\$1,114,207,361	N/A	\$96,108	\$1,114,303,469
Louisiana	\$1,955,258,410	N/A	\$390,854,819	\$2,346,113,229
Maine	\$324,723,066	N/A	\$97,044,251	\$421,767,317
Maryland	\$1,277,676,603	N/A	\$405,572,101	\$1,683,248,704
Massachusetts	\$2,598,923,401	N/A	\$491,061,476	\$3,089,984,877
Michigan	\$2,889,807,988	N/A	\$716,744,426	\$3,606,552,414
Minnesota	\$1,200,531,021	\$67,185,295	\$240,103,581	\$1,507,819,897
Mississippi	\$839,198,142	N/A	\$1,037,974	\$840,236,116
Missouri	\$1,512,693,659	N/A	\$0	\$1,512,693,659
Montana	\$167,529,409	N/A	\$0	\$167,529,409
Nebraska	\$313,678,349	N/A	\$0	\$313,678,349
Nevada	\$932,706,242	N/A	\$222,801,611	\$1,155,507,853
New Hampshire	\$148,266,495	N/A	\$38,947,693	\$187,214,188
New Jersey	\$1,637,457,666	N/A	\$338,038,567	\$1,975,496,233
New Mexico	\$1,082,905,329	N/A	\$211,946,637	\$1,294,851,966
New York	\$7,048,483,771	N/A	\$1,229,438,924	\$8,277,922,695
North Carolina	\$3,192,810,645	N/A	\$845,744,143	\$4,038,554,788
North Dakota	\$98,265,023	N/A	\$0	\$98,265,023
Ohio	\$2,880,202,636	\$23,357,634	\$667,687,126	\$3,571,247,396
Oklahoma	\$1,440,551,148	N/A	\$280,326,885	\$1,720,878,033
Oregon	\$1,457,251,210	\$110,989,276	\$372,456,743	\$1,940,697,229
Pennsylvania	\$3,721,564,896	N/A	\$983,303,710	\$4,704,868,606
Rhode Island	\$326,281,070	N/A	\$68,826,905	\$395,107,975
South Carolina	\$1,329,016,042	N/A	\$219,770,093	\$1,548,786,135
South Dakota	\$164,643,816	N/A	\$0	\$164,643,816
Tennessee	\$1,799,569,485	N/A	\$0	\$1,799,569,485
Texas	\$7,041,492,803	N/A	\$1,735,976,110	\$8,777,468,913
Utah	\$316,403,843	\$3,747,351	\$74,014,551	\$394,165,745
Vermont	\$156,178,607	\$58,238,872	\$39,779,978	\$254,197,457
Virginia	\$1,675,785,143	N/A	\$500,661,232	\$2,176,446,375
Virgin Islands	\$62,920,606	N/A	\$10,978,518	\$73,899,124
Washington	\$1,805,828,421	N/A	\$476,937,662	\$2,282,766,083
West Virginia	\$574,206,299	N/A	\$179,647,529	\$753,853,828
Wisconsin	\$1,289,660,153	N/A	\$410,241,980	\$1,699,902,133
Wyoming	\$63,915,810	N/A	\$3,234,792	\$67,150,602
U.S.	\$90,020,502,775	\$263,518,428	\$16,573,493,759	\$106,857,514,962

II.

Administrative Costs

NOTABLE TRENDS

ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS

State agency administrative costs are affected by many factors, such as participation levels, the number and salary level of State agency staff, inflation, the location of State agency offices, issuance costs, worker training costs, degree of automation, and level of fraud control activity.

FNS generally reimburses 50 percent of State agency administrative costs to operate the Program. However, in response to the COVID-19 pandemic, Congress made available supplementary funding that paid 100 percent of State agency costs to administer the Program.

The ARPA provided an additional \$1.135 billion in 100 percent administrative funding to State agencies to support the administration of SNAP. Of the \$1.135 billion in ARPA funds, \$245 million were made available in FY 2021 and \$445 million in FYs 2022 and 2023. In FY 2023, FNS allocated recovered FY 2021 and 2022 ARPA administrative funding back to the State agencies that returned funds to provide additional time for their utilization. As a result, \$582.5 million in ARPA funding was made available to State agencies in FY 2023. In FY 2023, State agencies expended \$521.9 million in ARPA funds.

In FY 2023, total State agency administrative costs prior to Federal cost sharing were \$11.1 billion, a 13.2 percent increase from \$9.8 billion in FY 2022. In FY 2023, the Federal government reimbursed approximately \$5.2 billion in State agency administrative costs, of which \$3.4 billion was for State agency certification costs.

TABLE 8: State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs - FY 2023

STATE	State Share of Administrative Costs	Federal Share of Administrative Costs	ARPA Funding	Total Administrative Costs
Alabama	\$65,049,935	\$66,373,214	\$7,567,803	\$138,990,952
Alaska	\$11,531,300	\$12,487,987	\$4,811	\$12,492,798
Arizona	\$70,104,702	\$60,924,775	\$10,683,122	\$141,712,599
Arkansas	\$43,036,568	\$43,644,711	\$3,863,905	\$90,545,184
California	\$1,323,591,408	\$1,228,335,184	\$42,155,688	\$2,594,082,280
Colorado	\$92,825,326	\$89,419,282	\$6,862,082	\$189,106,690
Connecticut	\$79,399,639	\$77,443,206	\$3,352,162	\$160,195,007
Delaware	\$21,695,306	\$20,677,030	\$1,228,392	\$43,600,728
District of Columbia	\$37,492,241	\$34,017,496	\$3,807,573	\$75,317,310
Florida	\$89,434,186	\$84,333,508	\$99,666,838	\$273,434,532
Georgia	\$110,092,835	\$110,259,137	\$32,992,678	\$253,344,650
Guam	\$2,445,085	\$2,531,495	\$358,502	\$5,335,082
Hawaii	\$31,155,774	\$31,515,523	\$2,343,222	\$65,014,519
Idaho	\$9,797,153	\$8,614,546	\$156,803	\$18,568,502
Illinois	\$166,742,718	\$159,170,943	\$20,465,247	\$346,378,908
Indiana	\$91,277,405	\$91,783,407	\$6,117,942	\$189,178,754
Iowa	\$26,136,784	\$24,734,689	\$3,224,320	\$54,095,793
Kansas	\$29,233,378	\$27,868,318	\$1,586,789	\$58,688,485
Kentucky	\$105,630,687	\$100,897,281	\$8,603,526	\$215,131,494
Louisiana	\$83,331,747	\$84,700,714	\$10,696,301	\$178,728,762
Maine	\$13,476,191	\$12,671,321	\$1,532,169	\$27,679,681
Maryland	\$104,649,827	\$104,033,189	\$10,232,277	\$218,915,293
Massachusetts	\$85,847,502	\$83,735,856	\$14,296,231	\$183,879,589
Michigan	\$191,811,874	\$177,526,929	\$25,097,972	\$394,436,775
Minnesota	\$87,139,639	\$84,767,414	\$3,303,959	\$175,211,012
Mississippi	\$29,438,247	\$27,187,816	\$1,915,845	\$58,541,908
Missouri	\$56,375,847	\$57,791,723	\$11,158,060	\$125,325,630
Montana	\$13,910,129	\$14,474,708	\$954,534	\$29,339,371
Nebraska	\$24,281,538	\$24,199,485	\$1,230,254	\$49,711,277
Nevada	\$42,532,184	\$28,276,340	\$7,542,132	\$78,350,656
New Hampshire	\$11,504,762	\$9,903,680	\$631,392	\$22,039,834
New Jersey	\$189,952,000	\$183,261,085	\$11,473,729	\$384,686,814
New Mexico	\$30,190,208	\$28,023,664	\$4,950,950	\$63,164,822
New York	\$491,937,658	\$473,486,666	\$28,822,499	\$994,246,823
North Carolina	\$136,118,990	\$138,352,604	\$17,046,370	\$291,517,964
North Dakota	\$12,713,003	\$12,339,566	\$466,119	\$25,518,688
Ohio	\$140,998,124	\$135,603,791	\$15,307,581	\$291,909,496
Oklahoma	\$55,030,314	\$54,848,290	\$6,123,345	\$116,001,949
Oregon	\$160,093,107	\$155,159,519	\$273,409	\$315,526,035
Pennsylvania	\$213,747,495	\$218,596,739	\$19,195,412	\$451,539,646
Rhode Island	\$24,831,811	\$25,720,712	\$1,533,623	\$52,086,146
South Carolina	\$32,940,703	\$33,183,311	\$5,324,403	\$71,448,417
South Dakota	\$8,818,497	\$10,602,893	\$587,080	\$20,008,470
Tennessee	\$124,722,742	\$123,201,876	\$8,466,979	\$256,391,597
Texas	\$170,074,995	\$176,033,938	\$34,417,444	\$380,526,377
Utah	\$25,566,841	\$23,873,884	\$1,982,557	\$51,423,282
Vermont	\$12,329,220	\$12,139,698	\$652,028	\$25,120,946
Virginia	\$174,264,653	\$175,627,271	\$7,452,163	\$357,344,087
Virgin Islands	\$4,679,544	\$5,079,550	\$332,033	\$10,091,127
Washington	\$126,414,963	\$124,767,005	\$2,221,984	\$253,403,952
West Virginia	\$18,275,603	\$18,903,970	\$5,075,978	\$42,255,551
Wisconsin	\$79,309,041	\$81,383,433	\$10,541,077	\$171,233,551
Wyoming	\$8,620,014	\$8,881,927	\$525,328	\$18,027,269
U.S.	\$5,392,601,443	\$5,203,372,299	\$526,404,622	\$11,122,378,364

TABLE 9: State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs Per Case - FY 2023

State	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Administrative Costs	Total Admin. Costs Per Case Per Month
Alabama	391,662	\$138,990,952	\$29.57
Alaska	25,819	\$12,492,798	\$40.32
Arizona	433,922	\$141,712,599	\$27.22
Arkansas	124,965	\$90,545,184	\$60.38
California	2,989,146	\$2,594,082,280	\$72.32
Colorado	297,927	\$189,106,690	\$52.90
Connecticut	228,088	\$160,195,007	\$58.53
Delaware	60,143	\$43,600,728	\$60.41
District of Columbia	83,589	\$75,317,310	\$75.09
Florida	1,672,188	\$273,434,532	\$13.63
Georgia	763,697	\$253,344,650	\$27.64
Guam	15,315	\$5,335,082	\$29.03
Hawaii	86,009	\$65,014,519	\$62.99
Idaho	61,886	\$18,568,502	\$25.00
Illinois	1,097,686	\$346,378,908	\$26.30
Indiana	284,062	\$189,178,754	\$55.50
Iowa	131,135	\$54,095,793	\$34.38
Kansas	93,570	\$58,688,485	\$52.27
Kentucky	254,511	\$215,131,494	\$70.44
Louisiana	441,969	\$178,728,762	\$33.70
Maine	97,350	\$27,679,681	\$23.69
Maryland	364,312	\$218,915,293	\$50.08
Massachusetts	657,324	\$183,879,589	\$23.31
Michigan	761,123	\$394,436,775	\$43.19
Minnesota	235,407	\$175,211,012	\$62.02
Mississippi	201,346	\$58,541,908	\$24.23
Missouri	330,018	\$125,325,630	\$31.65
Montana	43,339	\$29,339,371	\$56.41
Nebraska	77,325	\$49,711,277	\$53.57
Nevada	259,523	\$78,350,656	\$25.16
New Hampshire	40,012	\$22,039,834	\$45.90
New Jersey	397,787	\$384,686,814	\$80.59
New Mexico	253,611	\$63,164,822	\$20.76
New York	1,673,994	\$994,246,823	\$49.49
North Carolina	812,503	\$291,517,964	\$29.90
North Dakota	22,925	\$25,518,688	\$92.76
Ohio	730,208	\$291,909,496	\$33.31
Oklahoma	346,489	\$116,001,949	\$27.90
Oregon	421,066	\$315,526,035	\$62.45
Pennsylvania	1,025,897	\$451,539,646	\$36.68
Rhode Island	87,738	\$52,086,146	\$49.47
South Carolina	303,980	\$71,448,417	\$19.59
South Dakota	34,687	\$20,008,470	\$48.07
Tennessee	392,314	\$256,391,597	\$54.46
Texas	1,532,336	\$380,526,377	\$20.69
Utah	79,035	\$51,423,282	\$54.22
Vermont	41,433	\$25,120,946	\$50.52
Virginia	433,640	\$357,344,087	\$68.67
Virgin Islands	10,640	\$10,091,127	\$79.03
Washington	513,198	\$253,403,952	\$41.15
West Virginia	165,076	\$42,255,551	\$21.33
Wisconsin	370,424	\$171,233,551	\$38.52
Wyoming	14,341	\$18,027,269	\$104.75
U.S.	22,267,689	\$11,122,378,364	\$41.62

TABLE 10: Federal Share of Selected State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs - FY 2023

STATE	Federal Share of Certification Cost	Federal Share of Issuance Costs	Federal Share of Fraud Control Costs
Alabama	\$31,616,408	\$1,186,632	\$1,448,724
Alaska	\$7,785,831	\$108,725	\$678,078
Arizona	\$37,610,993	\$1,176,033	\$1,688,670
Arkansas	\$27,745,333	\$442,514	\$859,004
California	\$923,922,112	\$12,501,419	\$50,532,301
Colorado	\$55,631,634	\$973,142	\$4,437,336
Connecticut	\$37,125,072	\$697,842	\$4,826,519
Delaware	\$13,960,148	\$361,884	\$1,421,249
District of Columbia	\$14,314,586	\$675,000	\$1,490,702
Florida	\$54,735,120	\$3,373,427	\$3,344,286
Georgia	\$72,258,674	\$1,341,929	\$4,565,320
Guam	\$1,632,254	\$45,314	\$216,649
Hawaii	\$19,025,579	\$265,548	\$2,057,645
Idaho	\$6,008,039	\$159,726	\$58,504
Illinois	\$110,313,601	\$3,208,343	\$1,301,942
Indiana	\$69,966,268	\$1,766,703	\$1,203,356
Iowa	\$17,773,669	\$934,365	\$1,045,768
Kansas	\$14,199,684	\$281,725	\$73,243
Kentucky	\$84,891,842	\$934,854	\$847,996
Louisiana	\$70,225,710	\$863,054	\$2,392,963
Maine	\$3,892,886	\$399,890	\$1,217,853
Maryland	\$72,730,406	\$1,584,098	\$1,855,615
Massachusetts	\$63,721,795	\$1,496,917	\$1,296,765
Michigan	\$151,479,914	\$989,116	\$6,917,260
Minnesota	\$54,306,245	\$3,909,331	\$3,462,933
Mississippi	\$17,768,543	\$806,868	\$1,620,556
Missouri	\$42,954,528	\$1,227,791	\$1,788,770
Montana	\$8,855,652	\$215,766	\$30,372
Nebraska	\$13,011,714	\$245,538	\$1,009,704
Nevada	\$18,571,399	\$604,105	\$1,536,808
New Hampshire	\$1,679,401	\$216,246	\$453,245
New Jersey	\$122,009,946	\$2,012,832	\$14,719,139
New Mexico	\$19,189,375	\$1,431,548	\$118,280
New York	\$233,339,923	\$4,572,993	\$20,807,538
North Carolina	\$101,231,257	\$1,587,283	\$8,668,565
North Dakota	\$5,834,218	\$219,621	-
Ohio	\$54,261,503	\$2,664,581	\$570,524
Oklahoma	\$42,390,450	\$1,636,731	\$2,100,189
Oregon	\$106,881,250	\$7,788,705	\$481,907
Pennsylvania	\$156,447,143	\$13,626,692	\$5,160,147
Rhode Island	\$9,957,733	\$300,797	\$346,573
South Carolina	\$20,642,360	\$2,047,980	\$1,946,952
South Dakota	\$6,844,493	\$109,432	\$333,644
Tennessee	\$84,268,541	\$1,012,501	\$2,356,255
Texas	\$102,101,150	\$3,086,661	\$5,055,150
Utah	\$16,711,074	\$433,931	\$1,978,454
Vermont	\$6,407,450	\$212,847	\$550,096
Virginia	\$114,005,843	\$8,590,816	\$4,482,162
Virgin Islands	\$2,694,153	\$175,478	\$56,769
Washington	\$57,980,964	\$1,244,254	\$1,251,186
West Virginia	\$12,346,886	\$869,647	\$405,709
Wisconsin	\$35,552,846	\$1,980,065	\$2,273,329
Wyoming	\$4,232,707	\$97,231	\$256,119
U.S.	\$3,435,046,305	\$98,696,471	\$179,598,823

TABLE 11: Federal Share of Selected State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs, Automated Data Processing (ADP) - FY 2023

STATE	Federal Share of ADP Development Costs	Federal Share of ADP Operations Costs
Alabama	\$17,279,881	\$522,978
Alaska	\$0	\$1,096,604
Arizona	\$0	\$4,819,734
Arkansas	\$0	\$9,170,030
California	\$16,626,529	\$40,840,360
Colorado	\$1,642,610	\$8,950,552
Connecticut	\$513,342	\$8,432,702
Delaware	\$0	\$3,370,680
District of Columbia	\$0	\$8,570,182
Florida	\$0	\$3,326,698
Georgia	\$0	\$22,166,473
Guam	\$0	\$127,452
Hawaii	\$4,857,524	\$2,886,613
Idaho	\$00	\$1,408,274
Illinois	\$15,683,580	\$6,888
Indiana	\$1,440	\$8,480,917
Iowa	\$25,727	\$2,152,619
Kansas	\$0	\$7,785,283
Kentucky	\$0	\$8,325,522
Louisiana	\$0	-
Maine	\$26,934	\$2,136,669
Maryland	\$0	\$16,370,403
Massachusetts	\$0	\$1,182,702
Michigan	\$977,661	\$10,739,756
Minnesota	\$950,320	\$10,098,104
Mississippi	\$0	\$4,057,851
Missouri	\$5,038,232	\$1,801,861
Montana	\$0	\$1,063,619
Nebraska	\$3,202,398	\$3,227,943
Nevada	\$0	\$3,529,503
New Hampshire	\$550	\$1,916,105
New Jersey	\$61,691	\$16,138,192
New Mexico	\$151,340	\$5,483,615
New York	\$9,121,547	\$16,028,774
North Carolina	\$1,097,558	\$13,995,279
North Dakota	\$0	\$4,435,950
Ohio	\$0	\$26,160,949
Oklahoma	\$167,212	\$0
Oregon	\$0	\$15,144,255
Pennsylvania	\$3,771,906	\$21,722,600
Rhode Island	\$456,586	\$4,533,975
South Carolina	\$0	\$2,934,016
South Dakota	\$0	\$358,793
Tennessee	\$11,284,051	\$14,033,123
Texas	\$2,890,307	\$43,870,814
Utah	\$168,262	\$3,481,730
Vermont	\$1,005,459	\$372,818
Virginia	\$0	\$36,885,478
Virgin Islands	\$0	\$1,450,790
Washington	\$281,211	\$19,130,406
West Virginia	\$2,934,084	\$545,568
Wisconsin	\$729,851	\$10,441,879
Wyoming	\$900,038	\$374,046
U.S.	\$101,847,831	\$456,088,127

TABLE 12: Federal Share of SNAP Certification Costs Per Case -FY 2023

STATE	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Federal Share of Certification Costs	Federal Costs Per Case Per Month for Certification
Alabama	391,662	\$31,616,408	\$6.73
Alaska	25,819	\$7,785,831	\$25.13
Arizona	433,922	\$37,610,993	\$7.22
Arkansas	124,965	\$27,745,333	\$18.50
California	2,989,146	\$923,922,112	\$25.76
Colorado	297,927	\$55,631,634	\$15.56
Connecticut	228,088	\$37,125,072	\$13.56
Delaware	60,143	\$13,960,148	\$19.34
District of Columbia	83,589	\$14,314,586	\$14.27
Florida	1,672,188	\$54,735,120	\$2.73
Georgia	763,697	\$72,258,674	\$7.88
Guam	15,315	\$1,632,254	\$8.88
Hawaii	86,009	\$19,025,579	\$18.43
Idaho	61,886	\$6,008,039	\$8.09
Illinois	1,097,686	\$110,313,601	\$8.37
Indiana	284,062	\$69,966,268	\$20.53
Iowa	131,135	\$17,773,669	\$11.29
Kansas	93,570	\$14,199,684	\$12.65
Kentucky	254,511	\$84,891,842	\$27.80
Louisiana	441,969	\$70,225,710	\$13.24
Maine	97,350	\$3,892,886	\$3.33
Maryland	364,312	\$72,730,406	\$16.64
Massachusetts	657,324	\$63,721,795	\$8.08
Michigan	761,123	\$151,479,914	\$16.59
Minnesota	235,407	\$54,306,245	\$19.22
Mississippi	201,346	\$17,768,543	\$7.35
Missouri	330,018	\$42,954,528	\$10.85
Montana	43,339	\$8,855,652	\$17.03
Nebraska	77,325	\$13,011,714	\$14.02
Nevada	259,523	\$18,571,399	\$5.96
New Hampshire	40,012	\$1,679,401	\$3.50
New Jersey	397,787	\$122,009,946	\$25.56
New Mexico	253,611	\$19,189,375	\$6.31
New York	1,673,994	\$233,339,923	\$11.62
North Carolina	812,503	\$101,231,257	\$10.38
North Dakota	22,925	\$5,834,218	\$21.21
Ohio	730,208	\$54,261,503	\$6.19
Oklahoma	346,489	\$42,390,450	\$10.20
Oregon	421,066	\$106,881,250	\$21.15
Pennsylvania	1,025,897	\$156,447,143	\$12.71
Rhode Island	87,738	\$9,957,733	\$9.46
South Carolina	303,980	\$20,642,360	\$5.66
South Dakota	34,687	\$6,844,493	\$16.44
Tennessee	392,314	\$84,268,541	\$17.90
Texas	1,532,336	\$102,101,150	\$5.55
Utah	79,035	\$16,711,074	\$17.62
Vermont	41,433	\$6,407,450	\$12.89
Virginia	433,640	\$114,005,843	\$21.91
Virgin Islands	10,640	\$2,694,153	\$21.10
Washington	513,198	\$57,980,964	\$9.41
West Virginia	165,076	\$12,346,886	\$6.23
Wisconsin	370,424	\$35,552,846	\$8.00
Wyoming	14,341	\$4,232,707	\$24.59
U.S.	22,267,689	\$3,435,046,305	\$12.86

III.

Fair Hearings

NOTABLE TRENDS

FAIR HEARINGS

SNAP regulations provide recourse to households that are denied benefits or have their allotment reduced, suspended, or cancelled as a result of an adverse decision by the State agency. This recourse is called the fair hearing process. The number of fair hearings conducted by States is reported quarterly on Form FNS- 366B, the Program Activity Statement.

SNAP regulations at 7 CFR 273.15(c) require a State agency to conduct a State level hearing, reach a decision, and notify the household and local agency of the decision within 60 days of the agency's receipt of a request for a fair hearing. In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, FNS allowed State agencies flexibility to extend the fair hearing process up to 120 days.

In FY 2023, the number of fair hearings held increased by 10.6 percent from FY 2022. For State trends, see table 34. On average, the States' decision was upheld in 68.3 percent of fair hearings in FY 2023, compared to 59.7 percent in FY 2022.

TABLE 13: SNAP Fair Hearings Upheld and Reversed – FY 2023

STATE	Fair Hearings Upheld	Fair Hearings Reversed
Alabama	102	3
Alaska	12	2
Arizona	688	1,872
Arkansas	1,623	35
California	4,670	4,382
Colorado	89	2
Connecticut	1,556	105
Delaware	48	12
District of Columbia	30	17
Florida	269	78
Georgia	52	55
Guam	-	0
Hawaii	5	12
Idaho	24	1
Illinois	465	106
Indiana	991	6
Iowa	119	9
Kansas	63	0
Kentucky	119	21
Louisiana	89	1
Maine	34	5
Maryland	231	87
Massachusetts	1,338	339
Michigan	514	305
Minnesota	419	63
Mississippi	231	42
Missouri	337	53
Montana	470	152
Nebraska	38	2
Nevada	58	10
New Hampshire	46	3
New Jersey	179	35
New Mexico	60	33
New York	-	-
North Carolina	489	117
North Dakota	17	4
Ohio	2,666	2,589
Oklahoma	35	3
Oregon	45	3
Pennsylvania	-	-
Rhode Island	34	14
South Carolina	165	57
South Dakota	16	3
Tennessee	6,646	722
Texas	807	988
Utah	28	3
Vermont	5	0
Virginia	190	43
Virgin Islands	1	0
Washington	649	70
West Virginia	73	16
Wisconsin	141	16
Wyoming	-	-
U.S.	26,976	12,496

- Data for New York, Pennsylvania and Wyoming is pending validation.

IV.

**Fraud Investigations,
Judicial Prosecutions,
and Administrative
Disqualification
Hearings**

NOTABLE TRENDS

FRAUD CONTROL

In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, FNS allowed State agencies to extend the timeframe for the full administrative disqualification hearing (ADH) process from a maximum of 90 days to 180 days.

In FY 2023, State agency investigators referred 30,238 fraud investigations to hearing officials for ADH or to prosecutors for prosecution through the court system. Fraud investigations fall into two categories: eligibility fraud investigations and trafficking investigations.

Eligibility fraud investigations involve individuals suspected of intentionally making a false or misleading statement, or misrepresenting, concealing or withholding facts at application, required reporting, or recertification period with the intent to influence a SNAP eligibility determination. Trafficking investigations involve individuals suspected of trafficking benefits, as defined in 7 CFR 271.2.

In both types of investigations, investigators determine whether sufficient documentary evidence of SNAP fraud or abuse exists to warrant civil, criminal, or administrative legal action against an individual.

Once a case is referred for an ADH, an administrative law judge determines whether the accused individual will receive a SNAP disqualification. The individual may also sign an ADH waiver, which results in a disqualification.

Cases referred for prosecution are handled by local prosecutors who pursue SNAP disqualifications through the court system. Prosecutors may also use disqualification consent agreements (DCAs), where accused individuals consent to a SNAP disqualification in cases of deferred adjudication.

TABLE 14: SNAP Administrative Disqualification Hearings (ADHs) - FY 2023

STATE	ADH- Intentional Program Violation found	ADH Waiver Signed	ADH- No Intentional Program Violation found
Alabama	423	143	49
Alaska	8	20	0
Arizona	105	30	36
Arkansas	82	19	1
California	282	342	295
Colorado	228	456	122
Connecticut	56	136	9
Delaware	126	49	10
District of Columbia	2	25	8
Florida	5,076	10,241	1,413
Georgia	1,782	550	42
Guam	3	4	0
Hawaii	14	46	1
Idaho	37	43	3
Illinois	1,344	64	88
Indiana	110	10	34
Iowa	191	67	19
Kansas	70	112	0
Kentucky	1,405	432	310
Louisiana	108	113	1
Maine	24	42	4
Maryland	54	68	15
Massachusetts	0	97	0
Michigan	583	590	122
Minnesota	139	11	42
Mississippi	1,113	27	852
Missouri	1,049	15	47
Montana	82	172	7
Nebraska	137	137	0
Nevada	116	28	2
New Hampshire	29	54	1
New Jersey	89	118	26
New Mexico	9	8	4
New York	1	0	1
North Carolina	1,034	131	44
North Dakota	14	26	3
Ohio	176	683	66
Oklahoma	102	290	2
Oregon	47	124	12
Pennsylvania	5	62	0
Rhode Island	57	56	8
South Carolina	-	275	76
South Dakota	113	80	7
Tennessee	421	393	20
Texas	605	975	114
Utah	26	91	6
Vermont	23	64	1
Virginia	343	425	5
Virgin Islands	2	3	9
Washington	151	77	5
West Virginia	24	118	2
Wisconsin	630	684	55
Wyoming	16	29	0
U.S.	18,666	18,855	3,999

- Data for South Carolina is pending validation.

TABLE 15: SNAP Recipient Fraud Investigations Referred for ADH or Prosecution - FY 2023

STATE	Eligibility Fraud Investigations Ref. for ADH or Prosecution	Trafficking Investigations Referred for ADH or Prosecution	Total Fraud Investigations Ref. for ADH or Prosecution
Alabama	4	10	14
Alaska	17	0	17
Arizona	42	53	95
Arkansas	15	0	15
California	1,421	155	1,576
Colorado	428	17	445
Connecticut	202	16	218
Delaware	9	133	142
District of Columbia	17	7	24
Florida	4,983	373	5,356
Georgia	415	1,031	1,446
Guam	8	0	8
Hawaii	13	0	13
Idaho	82	1	83
Illinois	21	12	33
Indiana	100	57	157
Iowa	482	110	592
Kansas	151	16	167
Kentucky	62	11	73
Louisiana	30	91	121
Maine	94	2	96
Maryland	120	2	122
Massachusetts	2,321	135	2,456
Michigan	1,348	459	1,807
Minnesota	204	21	225
Mississippi	2,265	15	2,280
Missouri	1,060	8	1,068
Montana	73	0	73
Nebraska	160	154	314
Nevada	2	0	2
New Hampshire	31	0	31
New Jersey	565	39	604
New Mexico	0	0	0
New York	866	39	905
North Carolina	1,014	163	1,177
North Dakota	14	0	14
Ohio	612	25	637
Oklahoma	317	93	410
Oregon	82	4	86
Pennsylvania	584	32	616
Rhode Island	90	0	90
South Carolina	1,147	214	1,361
South Dakota	18	21	39
Tennessee	1,012	25	1,037
Texas	878	191	1,069
Utah	408	10	418
Vermont	16	0	16
Virginia	873	173	1,046
Virgin Islands	4	7	11
Washington	34	20	54
West Virginia	180	1	181
Wisconsin	1,009	350	1,359
Wyoming	39	0	39
U.S.	25,942	4,296	30,238

TABLE 16: SNAP Recipient Fraud Prosecution Activity- FY 2023

STATE	Prosecution Convictions	Disqualification Consent Agreements Signed	Prosecution Acquittals
Alabama	1	10	0
Alaska	5	0	0
Arizona	40	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0
California	697	519	519
Colorado	10	1	0
Connecticut	1	16	8
Delaware	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	4	0
Florida	345	848	520
Georgia	26	44	0
Guam	0	0	0
Hawaii	1	1	0
Idaho	0	0	0
Illinois	0	0	0
Indiana	1	0	1
Iowa	3	0	0
Kansas	0	0	0
Kentucky	81	0	42
Louisiana	10	4	4
Maine	13	0	3
Maryland	3	0	1
Massachusetts	9	32	2
Michigan	117	58	0
Minnesota	14	10	12
Mississippi	1	1	0
Missouri	45	1	8
Montana	0	0	0
Nebraska	13	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0
New Hampshire	1	0	1
New Jersey	0	0	5
New Mexico	1	0	0
New York	164	270	5
North Carolina	15	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0
Ohio	62	43	9
Oklahoma	3	9	4
Oregon	0	0	3
Pennsylvania	35	461	47
Rhode Island	8	0	3
South Carolina	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0
Texas	1	17	14
Utah	17	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0
Virginia	61	0	16
Virgin Islands	0	0	0
Washington	5	1	5
West Virginia	4	7	0
Wisconsin	5	53	2
Wyoming	1	0	0
U.S.	1,820	2,410	1,234

TABLE 17: SNAP Disqualification Determinations- FY 2023

STATE	ADH Disqualifications	Prosecution Disqualifications	Total Disqualifications
Alabama	566	11	577
Alaska	28	5	33
Arizona	135	40	175
Arkansas	101	0	101
California	624	1,216	1,840
Colorado	684	11	695
Connecticut	192	17	209
Delaware	175	0	175
District of Columbia	27	4	31
Florida	15,317	1,193	16,510
Georgia	2,332	70	2,402
Guam	7	0	7
Hawaii	60	2	62
Idaho	80	0	80
Illinois	1,408	0	1,408
Indiana	120	1	121
Iowa	258	3	261
Kansas	182	0	182
Kentucky	1,837	81	1,918
Louisiana	221	14	235
Maine	66	13	79
Maryland	122	3	125
Massachusetts	97	41	138
Michigan	1,173	175	1,348
Minnesota	150	24	174
Mississippi	1,140	2	1,142
Missouri	1,064	46	1,110
Montana	254	0	254
Nebraska	274	13	287
Nevada	144	1	145
New Hampshire	83	1	84
New Jersey	207	0	207
New Mexico	17	1	18
New York	1	434	435
North Carolina	1,165	15	1,180
North Dakota	40	0	40
Ohio	859	105	964
Oklahoma	392	12	404
Oregon	171	0	171
Pennsylvania	67	496	563
Rhode Island	113	8	121
South Carolina	-	-	-
South Dakota	193	0	193
Tennessee	814	0	814
Texas	1,580	18	1,598
Utah	117	17	134
Vermont	87	0	87
Virginia	768	61	829
Virgin Islands	5	0	5
Washington	228	6	234
West Virginia	142	11	153
Wisconsin	1,314	58	1,372
Wyoming	45	1	46
U.S.	37,246	4,230	41,476

V.

Recipient Claims

NOTABLE TRENDS

RECIPIENT CLAIM COLLECTIONS

Recipient claims are established against households that receive more SNAP benefits than they are entitled to receive or households that have trafficked benefits (exchanged for cash). Claims fall into three categories: intentional program violation (eligibility fraud and trafficking), inadvertent household error, or agency error. State agencies are entitled to retain 35 percent of the amount they collect on fraud claims and certain inadvertent household error claims; and retain 20 percent of the amount they collect on the remaining inadvertent household error claims. State agencies do not retain any amount collected from claims that were caused by an agency error

In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, FNS allowed State agencies flexibility in the time frame for establishing or disposing of new claims. States were also permitted to suspend collection of active recoupments of SNAP overpayments, delaying collection on newly established overpayments, and not considering any payments delayed due to this suspension to be delinquent.

In FY 2023, State agencies established approximately \$543.2 million in new claims against households and collected over \$388.9 million in claims. The average claim established was approximately \$1,417. Collections via recoupment, whereby the State agency reduces a portion of the households benefit allotment to pay an outstanding claim were approximately \$174.4 million.

During FY 2023, the Federal Government, through the Treasury Offset Program, collected \$167.7 million in claims. As participating partners in this program, State agencies notify the household and then send the delinquent claims through FNS to the U.S. Department of Treasury for possible collection. This Federal program offsets amounts from any eligible Federal payment otherwise due to a household and uses those funds to pay outstanding claims. The collections are made by Treasury on behalf of SNAP.

TABLE 18: Newly Established SNAP Recipient Claim Dollars - FY 2023

STATE	Fraud Claim Established	Household Error Claims Established	Agency Error Claims Established	Total Claims Established
Alabama	\$318,378	\$8,303,824	\$1,831,493	\$10,453,694
Alaska	\$257,938	\$243,376	\$198,672	\$699,986
Arizona	\$911,208	\$4,096,813	\$2,225,929	\$7,233,950
Arkansas	\$166,307	\$335,388	\$92,616	\$594,311
California	\$389,621	\$105,126,565	\$54,589,203	\$160,105,389
Colorado	\$2,894,062	\$4,787,584	\$2,183,605	\$9,865,252
Connecticut	\$264,497	\$591,762	\$55,176	\$911,434
Delaware	\$1,110,802	\$1,643,045	\$26,428	\$2,780,274
District of Columbia	--	--	--	--
Florida	\$7,668,665	\$25,293,595	\$2,212,185	\$35,174,445
Georgia	\$471,267	\$802,589	\$579,241	\$1,853,097
Guam	--	\$39,001	\$621	\$39,622
Hawaii	\$824,171	\$1,241,219	\$396,488	\$2,461,878
Idaho	\$402,606	\$647,093	\$223,778	\$1,273,476
Illinois	\$321,581	\$7,368,654	\$233,386	\$7,923,621
Indiana	\$882,610	\$2,163,530	\$1,408,983	\$4,455,123
Iowa	\$450,583	\$1,843,286	\$124,039	\$2,417,908
Kansas	\$708,740	\$649,698	\$117,724	\$1,476,163
Kentucky	\$1,022,162	\$5,687,562	\$1,317,818	\$8,027,542
Louisiana	\$291,799	\$3,140,245	\$1,221,791	\$4,653,835
Maine	\$315,011	\$932,037	\$345,390	\$1,592,437
Maryland	\$938,964	\$783,405	\$518,572	\$2,240,940
Massachusetts	\$4,366,215	\$1,447,691	\$66,076	\$5,879,982
Michigan	\$3,388,950	\$4,640,091	\$2,506,641	\$10,535,683
Minnesota	\$565,242	\$5,955,840	\$876,860	\$7,397,943
Mississippi	\$228,828	\$8,428,994	\$328,712	\$8,986,534
Missouri	\$2,654,669	\$1,450,198	\$132,588	\$4,237,454
Montana	\$665,357	\$451,397	\$512,574	\$1,629,328
Nebraska	\$250	\$2,486,651	\$1,051,421	\$3,538,322
Nevada	\$56,221	\$3,817,486	\$246,276	\$4,119,983
New Hampshire	\$753,433	\$267,520	\$110,792	\$1,131,745
New Jersey	\$224,163	\$11,738,762	\$839,779	\$12,802,704
New Mexico	\$398,708	\$1,469,465	\$1,399,524	\$3,267,697
New York	\$2,939,263	\$29,542,952	\$4,213,571	\$36,695,786
North Carolina	\$7,402,712	\$3,228,101	\$1,922,325	\$12,553,137
North Dakota	\$5,054	\$206,506	\$110,139	\$321,699
Ohio	\$2,219,921	\$13,722,820	\$2,113,889	\$18,056,630
Oklahoma	\$1,415,564	\$3,132,194	\$1,014,048	\$5,561,805
Oregon	\$1,777,074	\$170,700	\$29,009	\$1,976,783
Pennsylvania	\$58,479	\$10,180,737	\$1,440,900	\$11,680,116
Rhode Island	\$458,181	--	--	\$458,181
South Carolina	\$1,775	\$11,960,037	\$1,982,989	\$13,944,800
South Dakota	\$136,488	\$703,615	\$75,159	\$915,262
Tennessee	\$263,364	\$7,780,392	\$875,054	\$8,918,810
Texas	\$10,024,864	\$57,664,557	\$3,447,424	\$71,136,845
Utah	\$95,801	\$3,269,677	\$752,192	\$4,117,669
Vermont	\$190,745	\$693,210	\$447,688	\$1,331,643
Virginia	\$1,497,463	\$3,989,440	\$579,249	\$6,066,152
Virgin Islands	\$2,597	\$30,294	\$36,007	\$68,898
Washington	\$888,123	\$9,831,061	\$1,965,076	\$12,684,259
West Virginia	\$1,046,051	\$1,167,497	\$376,138	\$2,589,686
Wisconsin	\$3,763,245	\$360,060	\$30,593	\$4,153,898
Wyoming	\$0	\$182,661	\$10,415	\$193,076

- Some States establish all non-agency error claims as household error claims initially and then transfer the claim from household error to fraud after the prosecution or ADH.

- Missing recipient claims establishment data for the District of Columbia.

TABLE 19: Newly Established SNAP Recipient Claims - FY 2023

STATE	Fraud Claims Established	Household Error Claims Established	Agency Error Claims Established	Total Claims Established
Alabama	77	3,965	729	4,771
Alaska	30	65	138	233
Arizona	178	2,303	1,511	3,992
Arkansas	36	164	128	328
California	119	92,494	132,363	224,976
Colorado	479	1,883	2,651	5,013
Connecticut	184	243	65	492
Delaware	195	563	11	769
District of Columbia	--	--	--	--
Florida	1,891	9,581	1,446	12,918
Georgia	117	495	775	1,387
Guam	--	11	2	9
Hawaii	47	331	179	557
Idaho	69	577	302	948
Illinois	643	3,272	482	4,397
Indiana	152	800	798	1,750
Iowa	74	638	433	1,145
Kansas	120	341	167	628
Kentucky	702	2,376	2,123	5,201
Louisiana	77	2,610	1,275	3,962
Maine	98	677	277	1,052
Maryland	131	1,017	834	1,982
Massachusetts	790	1,376	42	2,208
Michigan	1,434	2,900	1,532	5,866
Minnesota	230	4,556	1,322	6,108
Mississippi	61	2,873	270	3,204
Missouri	724	611	99	1,434
Montana	138	362	646	1,146
Nebraska	1	1,433	1,646	3,080
Nevada	9	1,262	141	1,412
New Hampshire	83	162	65	310
New Jersey	33	3,405	292	3,730
New Mexico	71	1,632	2,169	3,872
New York	907	11,012	2,363	14,282
North Carolina	1,687	2,034	2,630	6,351
North Dakota	6	268	244	518
Ohio	553	5,310	1,282	7,145
Oklahoma	253	756	483	1,492
Oregon	206	113	23	342
Pennsylvania	28	4,435	815	5,278
Rhode Island	131	--	--	131
South Carolina	5	3,889	1,135	5,029
South Dakota	78	410	86	574
Tennessee	62	3,721	557	4,340
Texas	597	7,367	1,116	9,080
Utah	54	1,143	430	1,627
Vermont	90	621	274	985
Virginia	481	1,858	365	2,704
Virgin Islands	3	17	13	33
Washington	225	7,931	3,078	11,234
West Virginia	233	598	331	1,162
Wisconsin	1,523	250	78	1,851
Wyoming	0	122	18	140

- Some States establish all non-agency error claims as household error claims initially and then transfer the claim from household error to fraud after the prosecution or ADH.
- Missing recipient claims establishment data for District of Columbia.

TABLE 20: SNAP Recipient Claims Collected by Type - FY 2023

STATE	Fraud Claims Collected	Household Error Claims Collected	Agency Error Claims Collected	Total Claims Collected
Alabama	\$1,219,092	\$3,369,675	\$1,143,453	\$5,732,219
Alaska	\$203,346	\$155,405	\$284,720	\$643,471
Arizona	\$460,179	\$2,472,328	\$1,037,696	\$3,970,203
Arkansas	\$797,891	\$214,777	\$78,759	\$1,091,427
California	\$6,083,135	\$70,120,887	\$32,080,686	\$108,284,708
Colorado	\$2,359,910	\$920,025	\$802,313	\$4,082,248
Connecticut	\$308,656	\$342,518	\$175,340	\$826,514
Delaware	\$933,556	\$791,818	\$66,902	\$1,792,276
District of Columbia	\$861	\$68,820	\$3,244	\$72,924
Florida	\$9,777,105	\$21,265,304	\$1,288,708	\$32,331,116
Georgia	\$2,768,799	\$238,997	\$323,930	\$3,331,726
Guam	\$47,216	\$3,674	\$21,170	\$72,060
Hawaii	\$719,203	\$825,899	\$250,026	\$1,795,128
Idaho	\$395,638	\$654,130	\$224,944	\$1,274,712
Illinois	\$3,290,739	\$13,143,971	\$1,219,604	\$17,654,314
Indiana	\$2,002,296	\$3,088,820	\$2,511,954	\$7,603,070
Iowa	\$655,871	\$1,098,344	\$117,620	\$1,871,835
Kansas	\$758,535	\$241,948	\$73,122	\$1,073,605
Kentucky	\$7,320,543	-\$136,383	\$1,148,327	\$8,332,487
Louisiana	\$1,234,025	\$689,150	\$438,190	\$2,361,365
Maine	\$340,968	\$1,344,110	\$550,923	\$2,236,002
Maryland	\$568,036	\$924,541	\$1,480,278	\$2,972,855
Massachusetts	\$160,377	\$64,629	\$2,136	\$227,142
Michigan	\$4,445,816	\$2,672,580	\$1,524,862	\$8,643,258
Minnesota	\$1,086,534	\$3,647,583	\$756,079	\$5,490,196
Mississippi	\$1,992,975	\$1,024,991	\$253,754	\$3,271,720
Missouri	\$2,537,058	\$680,747	\$272,482	\$3,490,286
Montana	\$486,238	\$624,448	\$400,325	\$1,511,011
Nebraska	\$372,775	\$1,254,569	\$813,582	\$2,440,927
Nevada	\$843,775	\$1,775,977	\$216,787	\$2,836,539
New Hampshire	\$384,906	\$234,807	\$40,913	\$660,627
New Jersey	\$1,023,866	\$4,126,131	\$365,380	\$5,515,377
New Mexico	\$440,620	\$941,921	\$794,592	\$2,177,133
New York	\$2,945,032	\$16,043,981	\$2,818,024	\$21,807,037
North Carolina	\$722,436	\$537,823	\$208,375	\$1,468,634
North Dakota	\$37,380	\$245,785	\$118,173	\$401,339
Ohio	\$2,239,759	\$8,151,468	\$1,848,073	\$12,239,300
Oklahoma	\$1,336,809	\$440,476	\$442,965	\$2,220,251
Oregon	\$2,094,129	\$1,728,645	\$54,147	\$3,876,920
Pennsylvania	\$2,117,171	\$6,909,900	\$1,497,652	\$10,524,723
Rhode Island	\$65,975	\$49,166	\$14,101	\$129,241
South Carolina	\$4,020,249	\$3,946,873	\$1,610,152	\$9,577,275
South Dakota	\$358,552	\$301,394	\$67,443	\$727,389
Tennessee	\$4,516,052	\$4,865,087	\$566,283	\$9,947,422
Texas	\$14,685,469	\$28,526,659	\$3,168,290	\$46,380,418
Utah	\$2,105,390	\$325,715	\$630,044	\$3,061,149
Vermont	\$170,687	\$166,163	\$30,712	\$367,561
Virginia	\$2,433,308	\$2,519,795	\$529,177	\$5,482,280
Virgin Islands	\$68,762	\$43,583	\$32,015	\$144,360
Washington	\$593,338	\$5,859,740	\$1,238,654	\$7,691,733
West Virginia	\$567,628	\$913,098	\$280,843	\$1,761,568
Wisconsin	\$1,881,324	\$3,281,248	\$174,239	\$5,336,811
Wyoming	\$71,021	\$35,396	\$12,109	\$118,526

TABLE 21: SNAP Recipient Claims Collected by Collection Method - FY 2023

STATE	Claims Recouped	Treasury Offset Program	Other Collection Methods & Refunds	Total Claims Collected
Alabama	\$3,003,180	\$2,740,079	-\$11,039	\$5,732,219
Alaska	\$341,225	\$213,048	\$89,198	\$643,471
Arizona	\$2,064,634	\$1,463,405	\$442,165	\$3,970,203
Arkansas	\$292,029	\$1,022,208	-\$222,811	\$1,091,427
California	\$64,724,741	\$28,532,349	\$15,027,619	\$108,284,708
Colorado	\$1,596,154	\$1,299,410	\$1,186,684	\$4,082,248
Connecticut	\$370,912	\$301,526	\$154,076	\$826,514
Delaware	\$792,471	\$525,959	\$473,846	\$1,792,276
District of Columbia	\$70,674	\$707	\$1,543	\$72,924
Florida	\$9,603,512	\$16,330,615	-\$15,403,401	\$32,331,116
Georgia	\$2,331,074	\$2,834,937	-\$1,834,285	\$3,331,726
Guam	\$50,074	\$4,934	\$17,051	\$72,060
Hawaii	\$910,351	\$513,120	\$371,657	\$1,795,128
Idaho	\$473,003	\$550,651	\$251,058	\$1,274,712
Illinois	\$7,557,094	\$8,613,357	\$1,483,863	\$17,654,314
Indiana	\$4,638,377	\$2,521,758	\$442,934	\$7,603,070
Iowa	\$459,391	\$1,078,140	\$334,303	\$1,871,835
Kansas	\$334,873	\$471,738	\$266,994	\$1,073,605
Kentucky	\$3,180,743	\$4,506,630	\$645,114	\$8,332,487
Louisiana	\$1,025,647	\$1,018,936	\$316,782	\$2,361,365
Maine	\$1,200,116	\$928,994	\$106,891	\$2,236,002
Maryland	\$2,283,536	\$82,229	\$607,089	\$2,972,855
Massachusetts	\$2,136	\$0	\$225,005	\$227,142
Michigan	\$4,545,059	\$3,726,281	\$371,917	\$8,643,258
Minnesota	\$2,324,534	\$2,360,817	\$804,845	\$5,490,196
Mississippi	\$1,594,313	\$1,801,257	-\$123,850	\$3,271,720
Missouri	\$966,301	\$2,046,259	\$477,726	\$3,490,286
Montana	\$784,412	\$537,996	\$188,603	\$1,511,011
Nebraska	\$1,315,656	\$1,146,198	-\$20,927	\$2,440,927
Nevada	\$952,842	\$1,556,233	\$327,464	\$2,836,539
New Hampshire	\$185,878	\$284,133	\$190,616	\$660,627
New Jersey	\$2,120,101	\$1,597,854	\$1,797,423	\$5,515,377
New Mexico	\$1,198,326	\$619,602	\$359,205	\$2,177,133
New York	\$8,924,419	\$11,326,959	\$1,555,659	\$21,807,037
North Carolina	\$208,671	\$1,084,440	\$175,523	\$1,468,634
North Dakota	\$215,026	\$210,278	-\$23,965	\$401,339
Ohio	\$5,275,105	\$5,933,031	\$1,031,164	\$12,239,300
Oklahoma	\$1,120,602	\$1,052,777	\$46,872	\$2,220,251
Oregon	\$1,036,522	\$733,310	\$2,107,089	\$3,876,920
Pennsylvania	\$4,264,327	\$4,541,142	\$1,719,254	\$10,524,723
Rhode Island	\$96,900	\$0	\$32,341	\$129,241
South Carolina	\$4,102,862	\$5,622,787	-\$148,374	\$9,577,275
South Dakota	\$265,770	\$347,681	\$113,938	\$727,389
Tennessee	\$2,782,540	\$5,844,607	\$1,320,275	\$9,947,422
Texas	\$12,081,339	\$30,941,554	\$3,357,526	\$46,380,418
Utah	\$1,061,188	\$1,299,020	\$700,941	\$3,061,149
Vermont	\$252,394	\$65,854	\$49,313	\$367,561
Virginia	\$1,984,039	\$2,280,274	\$1,217,966	\$5,482,280
Virgin Islands	\$81,320	\$57,353	\$5,687	\$144,360
Washington	\$4,430,770	\$1,995,621	\$1,265,341	\$7,691,733
West Virginia	\$872,890	\$669,549	\$219,130	\$1,761,568
Wisconsin	\$2,015,836	\$2,430,816	\$890,159	\$5,336,811
Wyoming	\$28,535	\$41,590	\$48,402	\$118,526

• States also collect other forms of claim payments and refund recipients that have overpaid. Depending on the amount of refunds issued during the fiscal year, this column can be negative.

VI.

Participation and Issuance Ranking

TABLE 22: SNAP Participation and Issuance (Ranked by Persons) - FY 2023

Rank	STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance- Includes Regular ongoing SNAP and Emergency Allotments
1	California	5,216,756	2,989,146	\$14,358,987,470
2	Texas	3,396,071	1,532,336	\$8,777,468,913
3	Florida	3,008,518	1,672,188	\$6,449,287,087
4	New York	2,886,163	1,673,994	\$8,277,922,695
5	Illinois	2,031,385	1,097,686	\$5,436,341,232
6	Pennsylvania	1,927,478	1,025,897	\$4,704,868,606
7	North Carolina	1,594,275	812,503	\$4,038,554,788
8	Georgia	1,543,122	763,697	\$3,229,128,601
9	Michigan	1,430,174	761,123	\$3,606,552,414
10	Ohio	1,418,005	730,208	\$3,571,247,396
11	Massachusetts	1,084,039	657,324	\$3,089,984,877
12	Arizona	898,016	433,922	\$1,882,264,854
13	Louisiana	896,551	441,969	\$2,346,113,229
14	Washington	896,287	513,198	\$2,282,766,083
15	Virginia	842,819	433,640	\$2,176,446,375
16	Alabama	776,479	391,662	\$2,048,540,652
17	New Jersey	771,277	397,787	\$1,975,496,233
18	Tennessee	767,840	392,314	\$1,799,569,485
19	Oregon	732,422	421,066	\$1,940,697,229
20	Wisconsin	707,321	370,424	\$1,699,902,133
21	Oklahoma	681,522	346,489	\$1,720,878,033
22	Maryland	671,132	364,312	\$1,683,248,704
23	Missouri	665,252	330,018	\$1,512,693,659
24	South Carolina	619,480	303,980	\$1,548,786,135
25	Indiana	598,747	284,062	\$1,302,142,694
26	Colorado	564,020	297,927	\$1,447,521,021
27	Kentucky	554,221	254,511	\$1,114,303,469
28	Nevada	493,015	259,523	\$1,155,507,853
29	New Mexico	488,364	253,611	\$1,294,851,966
30	Minnesota	460,568	235,407	\$1,507,819,897
31	Mississippi	397,701	201,346	\$840,236,116
32	Connecticut	392,515	228,088	\$1,042,859,690
33	West Virginia	307,242	165,076	\$753,853,828
34	Iowa	262,613	131,135	\$509,082,032
35	Arkansas	245,432	124,965	\$542,574,424
36	Kansas	186,985	93,570	\$498,970,313
37	Maine	167,768	97,350	\$421,767,317
38	Utah	158,441	79,035	\$394,165,745
39	Hawaii	156,917	86,009	\$837,985,124
40	Nebraska	156,399	77,325	\$313,678,349
41	Rhode Island	142,963	87,738	\$395,107,975
42	District of Columbia	138,570	83,589	\$379,372,333
43	Idaho	124,043	61,886	\$249,422,713
44	Delaware	121,174	60,143	\$296,207,465
45	Montana	84,527	43,339	\$167,529,409
46	New Hampshire	74,617	40,012	\$187,214,188
47	South Dakota	71,470	34,687	\$164,643,816
48	Vermont	70,685	41,433	\$254,197,457
49	Alaska	54,651	25,819	\$246,443,959
50	North Dakota	45,153	22,925	\$98,265,023
51	Guam	41,339	15,315	\$142,994,177
52	Wyoming	29,745	14,341	\$67,150,602
53	Virgin Islands	21,207	10,640	\$73,899,124
	U.S.	42,073,475	22,267,689	\$106,857,514,962

TABLE 23: SNAP Participation and Issuance (Ranked by Households) - FY 2023

Rank	STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance- Includes Regular ongoing SNAP and Emergency Allotments
1	California	5,216,756	2,989,146	\$14,358,987,470
2	New York	2,886,163	1,673,994	\$8,277,922,695
3	Florida	3,008,518	1,672,188	\$6,449,287,087
4	Texas	3,396,071	1,532,336	\$8,777,468,913
5	Illinois	2,031,385	1,097,686	\$5,436,341,232
6	Pennsylvania	1,927,478	1,025,897	\$4,704,868,606
7	North Carolina	1,594,275	812,503	\$4,038,554,788
8	Georgia	1,543,122	763,697	\$3,229,128,601
9	Michigan	1,430,174	761,123	\$3,606,552,414
10	Ohio	1,418,005	730,208	\$3,571,247,396
11	Massachusetts	1,084,039	657,324	\$3,089,984,877
12	Washington	896,287	513,198	\$2,282,766,083
13	Louisiana	896,551	441,969	\$2,346,113,229
14	Arizona	898,016	433,922	\$1,882,264,854
15	Virginia	842,819	433,640	\$2,176,446,375
16	Oregon	732,422	421,066	\$1,940,697,229
17	New Jersey	771,277	397,787	\$1,975,496,233
18	Tennessee	767,840	392,314	\$1,799,569,485
19	Alabama	776,479	391,662	\$2,048,540,652
20	Wisconsin	707,321	370,424	\$1,699,902,133
21	Maryland	671,132	364,312	\$1,683,248,704
22	Oklahoma	681,522	346,489	\$1,720,878,033
23	Missouri	665,252	330,018	\$1,512,693,659
24	South Carolina	619,480	303,980	\$1,548,786,135
25	Colorado	564,020	297,927	\$1,447,521,021
26	Indiana	598,747	284,062	\$1,302,142,694
27	Nevada	493,015	259,523	\$1,155,507,853
28	Kentucky	554,221	254,511	\$1,114,303,469
29	New Mexico	488,364	253,611	\$1,294,851,966
30	Minnesota	460,568	235,407	\$1,507,819,897
31	Connecticut	392,515	228,088	\$1,042,859,690
32	Mississippi	397,701	201,346	\$840,236,116
33	West Virginia	307,242	165,076	\$753,853,828
34	Iowa	262,613	131,135	\$509,082,032
35	Arkansas	245,432	124,965	\$542,574,424
36	Maine	167,768	97,350	\$421,767,317
37	Kansas	186,985	93,570	\$498,970,313
38	Rhode Island	142,963	87,738	\$395,107,975
39	Hawaii	156,917	86,009	\$837,985,124
40	District of Columbia	138,570	83,589	\$379,372,333
41	Utah	158,441	79,035	\$394,165,745
42	Nebraska	156,399	77,325	\$313,678,349
43	Idaho	124,043	61,886	\$249,422,713
44	Delaware	121,174	60,143	\$296,207,465
45	Montana	84,527	43,339	\$167,529,409
46	Vermont	70,685	41,433	\$254,197,457
47	New Hampshire	74,617	40,012	\$187,214,188
48	South Dakota	71,470	34,687	\$164,643,816
49	Alaska	54,651	25,819	\$246,443,959
50	North Dakota	45,153	22,925	\$98,265,023
51	Guam	41,339	15,315	\$142,994,177
52	Wyoming	29,745	14,341	\$67,150,602
53	Virgin Islands	21,207	10,640	\$73,899,124
	U.S.	42,073,475	22,267,689	\$106,857,514,962

TABLE 24: SNAP Participation and Issuance (Ranked by Issuance) - FY 2023

Rank	STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance- Includes Regular ongoing SNAP and Emergency Allotments
1	California	5,216,756	2,989,146	\$14,358,987,470
2	Texas	3,396,071	1,532,336	\$8,777,468,913
3	New York	2,886,163	1,673,994	\$8,277,922,695
4	Florida	3,008,518	1,672,188	\$6,449,287,087
5	Illinois	2,031,385	1,097,686	\$5,436,341,232
6	Pennsylvania	1,927,478	1,025,897	\$4,704,868,606
7	North Carolina	1,594,275	812,503	\$4,038,554,788
8	Michigan	1,430,174	761,123	\$3,606,552,414
9	Ohio	1,418,005	730,208	\$3,571,247,396
10	Georgia	1,543,122	763,697	\$3,229,128,601
11	Massachusetts	1,084,039	657,324	\$3,089,984,877
12	Louisiana	896,551	441,969	\$2,346,113,229
13	Washington	896,287	513,198	\$2,282,766,083
14	Virginia	842,819	433,640	\$2,176,446,375
15	Alabama	776,479	391,662	\$2,048,540,652
16	New Jersey	771,277	397,787	\$1,975,496,233
17	Oregon	732,422	421,066	\$1,940,697,229
18	Arizona	898,016	433,922	\$1,882,264,854
19	Tennessee	767,840	392,314	\$1,799,569,485
20	Oklahoma	681,522	346,489	\$1,720,878,033
21	Wisconsin	707,321	370,424	\$1,699,902,133
22	Maryland	671,132	364,312	\$1,683,248,704
23	South Carolina	619,480	303,980	\$1,548,786,135
24	Missouri	665,252	330,018	\$1,512,693,659
25	Minnesota	460,568	235,407	\$1,507,819,897
26	Colorado	564,020	297,927	\$1,447,521,021
27	Indiana	598,747	284,062	\$1,302,142,694
28	New Mexico	488,364	253,611	\$1,294,851,966
29	Nevada	493,015	259,523	\$1,155,507,853
30	Kentucky	554,221	254,511	\$1,114,303,469
31	Connecticut	392,515	228,088	\$1,042,859,690
32	Mississippi	397,701	201,346	\$840,236,116
33	Hawaii	156,917	86,009	\$837,985,124
34	West Virginia	307,242	165,076	\$753,853,828
35	Arkansas	245,432	124,965	\$542,574,424
36	Iowa	262,613	131,135	\$509,082,032
37	Kansas	186,985	93,570	\$498,970,313
38	Maine	167,768	97,350	\$421,767,317
39	Rhode Island	142,963	87,738	\$395,107,975
40	Utah	158,441	79,035	\$394,165,745
41	District of Columbia	138,570	83,589	\$379,372,333
42	Nebraska	156,399	77,325	\$313,678,349
43	Delaware	121,174	60,143	\$296,207,465
44	Vermont	70,685	41,433	\$254,197,457
45	Idaho	124,043	61,886	\$249,422,713
46	Alaska	54,651	25,819	\$246,443,959
47	New Hampshire	74,617	40,012	\$187,214,188
48	Montana	84,527	43,339	\$167,529,409
49	South Dakota	71,470	34,687	\$164,643,816
50	Guam	41,339	15,315	\$142,994,177
51	North Dakota	45,153	22,925	\$98,265,023
52	Virgin Islands	21,207	10,640	\$73,899,124
53	Wyoming	29,745	14,341	\$67,150,602
	U.S.	42,073,475	22,267,689	\$106,857,514,962

TABLE 25: SNAP Average Monthly Benefit (Ranked per Person) - FY 2023

Rank	STATE	Average Monthly Benefit Per Person	Average Monthly Benefit Per Household
1	Hawaii	\$461.95	\$843.99
2	Alaska	\$390.39	\$755.00
3	Guam	\$310.94	\$810.98
4	Virgin Islands	\$299.80	\$567.16
5	New York	\$257.50	\$413.70
6	Minnesota	\$242.58	\$429.06
7	Massachusetts	\$230.97	\$370.48
8	Kansas	\$230.62	\$452.88
9	Texas	\$228.85	\$466.91
10	District of Columbia	\$226.67	\$373.26
11	Rhode Island	\$226.05	\$359.91
12	Connecticut	\$225.36	\$373.55
13	California	\$219.29	\$335.08
14	Colorado	\$219.06	\$378.62
15	New Hampshire	\$218.62	\$401.63
16	Illinois	\$217.96	\$364.19
17	Vermont	\$217.80	\$363.33
18	New Jersey	\$215.54	\$397.54
19	Oregon	\$215.45	\$351.82
20	Maine	\$213.99	\$350.12
21	Washington	\$209.10	\$343.50
22	Alabama	\$208.24	\$373.81
23	Wyoming	\$207.65	\$375.38
24	Michigan	\$207.46	\$377.59
25	Pennsylvania	\$207.19	\$351.85
26	South Carolina	\$203.38	\$384.51
27	Delaware	\$201.56	\$396.83
28	Missouri	\$201.13	\$383.68
29	Louisiana	\$200.92	\$351.28
30	Nevada	\$200.80	\$336.19
31	West Virginia	\$200.00	\$363.47
32	Wisconsin	\$199.94	\$380.82
33	North Carolina	\$199.93	\$373.06
34	Mississippi	\$195.46	\$359.71
35	Maryland	\$193.62	\$360.82
36	South Dakota	\$191.99	\$395.58
37	Florida	\$191.06	\$332.80
38	Tennessee	\$189.39	\$344.85
39	Utah	\$187.10	\$381.41
40	Ohio	\$186.24	\$317.94
41	New Mexico	\$183.63	\$365.88
42	Georgia	\$181.63	\$344.07
43	North Dakota	\$180.14	\$352.25
44	Arizona	\$179.98	\$335.90
45	Indiana	\$175.97	\$354.23
46	Nebraska	\$175.76	\$334.69
47	Idaho	\$175.59	\$347.22
48	Virginia	\$174.81	\$359.47
49	Montana	\$173.18	\$334.51
50	Oklahoma	\$172.76	\$270.45
51	Arkansas	\$166.90	\$299.36
52	Iowa	\$158.57	\$296.14
53	Kentucky	\$144.45	\$363.66
	U.S.	\$208.75	\$365.75

TABLE 26: SNAP Average Monthly Benefit (Ranked per Household) - FY 2023

Rank	STATE	Average Monthly Benefit Per Person	Average Monthly Benefit Per Household
1	Hawaii	\$461.95	\$843.99
2	Guam	\$310.94	\$810.98
3	Alaska	\$390.39	\$755.00
4	Virgin Islands	\$299.80	\$567.16
5	Texas	\$228.85	\$466.91
6	Kansas	\$230.62	\$452.88
7	Minnesota	\$242.58	\$429.06
8	New York	\$257.50	\$413.70
9	New Hampshire	\$218.62	\$401.63
10	New Jersey	\$215.54	\$397.54
11	Delaware	\$201.56	\$396.83
12	South Dakota	\$191.99	\$395.58
13	South Carolina	\$203.38	\$384.51
14	Missouri	\$201.13	\$383.68
15	Utah	\$187.10	\$381.41
16	Wisconsin	\$199.94	\$380.82
17	Colorado	\$219.06	\$378.62
18	Michigan	\$207.46	\$377.59
19	Wyoming	\$207.65	\$375.38
20	Alabama	\$208.24	\$373.81
21	Connecticut	\$225.36	\$373.55
22	District of Columbia	\$226.67	\$373.26
23	North Carolina	\$199.93	\$373.06
24	Massachusetts	\$230.97	\$370.48
25	New Mexico	\$183.63	\$365.88
26	Illinois	\$217.96	\$364.19
27	Kentucky	\$144.45	\$363.66
28	West Virginia	\$200.00	\$363.47
29	Vermont	\$217.80	\$363.33
30	Maryland	\$193.62	\$360.82
31	Rhode Island	\$226.05	\$359.91
32	Mississippi	\$195.46	\$359.71
33	Virginia	\$174.81	\$359.47
34	Indiana	\$175.97	\$354.23
35	North Dakota	\$180.14	\$352.25
36	Pennsylvania	\$207.19	\$351.85
37	Oregon	\$215.45	\$351.82
38	Louisiana	\$200.92	\$351.28
39	Maine	\$213.99	\$350.12
40	Idaho	\$175.59	\$347.22
41	Tennessee	\$189.39	\$344.85
42	Georgia	\$181.63	\$344.07
43	Washington	\$209.10	\$343.50
44	Nevada	\$200.80	\$336.19
45	Arizona	\$179.98	\$335.90
46	California	\$219.29	\$335.08
47	Nebraska	\$175.76	\$334.69
48	Montana	\$173.18	\$334.51
49	Florida	\$191.06	\$332.80
50	Ohio	\$186.24	\$317.94
51	Arkansas	\$166.90	\$299.36
52	Iowa	\$158.57	\$296.14
53	Oklahoma	\$172.76	\$270.45
	U.S.	\$208.75	\$365.75

VII.

Multi-Year Comparisons

TABLE 27: SNAP Persons Participating (Monthly Average) - FY 2021 - FY 2023

STATE	Persons Participating FY 2021	Persons Participating FY 2022	Persons Participating FY 2023	Percent Change FY 2022 - FY 2023
Alabama	850,075	761,074	776,479	2.02%
Alaska	85,589	92,119	54,651	-40.67%
Arizona	1,146,756	825,666	898,016	8.76%
Arkansas	403,525	280,390	245,432	-12.47%
California	4,776,502	4,627,738	5,216,756	12.73%
Colorado	578,276	540,299	564,020	4.39%
Connecticut	440,809	375,361	392,515	4.57%
Delaware	153,683	118,842	121,174	1.96%
District of Columbia	172,798	145,805	138,570	-4.96%
Florida	3,585,145	2,847,086	3,008,518	5.67%
Georgia	1,640,618	1,608,203	1,543,122	-4.05%
Guam	41,897	36,150	41,339	14.35%
Hawaii	210,709	169,014	156,917	-7.16%
Idaho	139,169	124,078	124,043	-0.03%
Illinois	2,604,676	1,981,714	2,031,385	2.51%
Indiana	857,538	617,630	598,747	-3.06%
Iowa	426,947	278,827	262,613	-5.82%
Kansas	214,066	195,799	186,985	-4.50%
Kentucky	804,762	540,473	554,221	2.54%
Louisiana	1,045,746	816,513	896,551	9.80%
Maine	181,084	162,159	167,768	3.46%
Maryland	1,051,661	772,731	671,132	-13.15%
Massachusetts	1,442,343	1,024,442	1,084,039	5.82%
Michigan	1,563,167	1,349,306	1,430,174	5.99%
Minnesota	576,848	435,910	460,568	5.66%
Mississippi	418,451	413,651	397,701	-3.86%
Missouri	727,165	657,870	665,252	1.12%
Montana	119,567	89,167	84,527	-5.20%
Nebraska	192,419	155,550	156,399	0.55%
Nevada	486,919	455,231	493,015	8.30%
New Hampshire	80,509	69,343	74,617	7.61%
New Jersey	953,093	857,214	771,277	-10.03%
New Mexico	683,741	518,633	488,364	-5.84%
New York	2,905,523	2,839,326	2,886,163	1.65%
North Carolina	2,047,522	1,599,917	1,594,275	-0.35%
North Dakota	56,040	47,417	45,153	-4.77%
Ohio	2,740,646	1,491,294	1,418,005	-4.91%
Oklahoma	642,594	650,640	681,522	4.75%
Oregon	799,612	718,580	732,422	1.93%
Pennsylvania	2,136,932	1,845,636	1,927,478	4.43%
Rhode Island	198,367	139,362	142,963	2.58%
South Carolina	819,897	618,978	619,480	0.08%
South Dakota	76,437	71,012	71,470	0.64%
Tennessee	1,307,177	825,338	767,840	-6.97%
Texas	3,731,545	3,440,726	3,396,071	-1.30%
Utah	228,184	156,291	158,441	1.38%
Vermont	74,577	69,483	70,685	1.73%
Virginia	1,169,609	794,646	842,819	6.06%
Virgin Islands	26,137	22,215	21,207	-4.54%
Washington	1,113,836	874,543	896,287	2.49%
West Virginia	418,893	310,879	307,242	-1.17%
Wisconsin	821,209	708,238	707,321	-0.13%
Wyoming	29,125	30,178	29,745	-1.43%
U.S.	50,000,113	41,198,679	42,073,475	2.12%

TABLE 28: SNAP Households Participating (Monthly Average) - FY 2021 - FY 2023

STATE	Households Participating FY 2021	Households Participating FY 2022	Households Participating FY 2023	Percent Change FY 2022 - FY 2023
Alabama	454,287	377,493	391,662	3.75%
Alaska	43,157	42,933	25,819	-39.86%
Arizona	598,732	389,950	433,922	11.28%
Arkansas	223,504	139,483	124,965	-10.41%
California	2,824,056	2,616,060	2,989,146	14.26%
Colorado	306,333	278,549	297,927	6.96%
Connecticut	264,832	218,739	228,088	4.27%
Delaware	82,967	58,805	60,143	2.28%
District of Columbia	107,677	89,806	83,589	-6.92%
Florida	2,078,304	1,581,511	1,672,188	5.73%
Georgia	794,750	791,150	763,697	-3.47%
Guam	16,266	13,182	15,315	16.18%
Hawaii	121,539	95,820	86,009	-10.24%
Idaho	66,504	60,950	61,886	1.54%
Illinois	1,666,558	1,069,365	1,097,686	2.65%
Indiana	434,013	290,070	284,062	-2.07%
Iowa	282,176	138,155	131,135	-5.08%
Kansas	103,943	96,710	93,570	-3.25%
Kentucky	461,567	249,659	254,511	1.94%
Louisiana	567,152	397,818	441,969	11.10%
Maine	101,931	93,327	97,350	4.31%
Maryland	574,521	436,152	364,312	-16.47%
Massachusetts	858,967	614,479	657,324	6.97%
Michigan	978,407	719,080	761,123	5.85%
Minnesota	351,474	223,952	235,407	5.12%
Mississippi	205,589	208,130	201,346	-3.26%
Missouri	359,197	322,374	330,018	2.37%
Montana	64,189	45,210	43,339	-4.14%
Nebraska	96,261	75,021	77,325	3.07%
Nevada	260,029	239,858	259,523	8.20%
New Hampshire	42,712	36,375	40,012	10.00%
New Jersey	514,971	444,407	397,787	-10.49%
New Mexico	381,201	266,903	253,611	-4.98%
New York	1,712,896	1,640,265	1,673,994	2.06%
North Carolina	1,159,979	811,484	812,503	0.13%
North Dakota	28,032	23,742	22,925	-3.44%
Ohio	1,428,993	755,836	730,208	-3.39%
Oklahoma	311,908	311,255	346,489	11.32%
Oregon	512,231	415,451	421,066	1.35%
Pennsylvania	1,324,686	987,549	1,025,897	3.88%
Rhode Island	129,156	85,398	87,738	2.74%
South Carolina	504,905	304,289	303,980	-0.10%
South Dakota	36,070	33,795	34,687	2.64%
Tennessee	787,273	417,782	392,314	-6.10%
Texas	1,713,448	1,519,529	1,532,336	0.84%
Utah	104,068	75,181	79,035	5.13%
Vermont	43,759	40,337	41,433	2.72%
Virginia	619,016	402,629	433,640	7.70%
Virgin Islands	13,398	11,148	10,640	-4.55%
Washington	715,921	505,388	513,198	1.55%
West Virginia	263,440	166,851	165,076	-1.06%
Wisconsin	440,179	372,803	370,424	-0.64%
Wyoming	13,475	14,144	14,341	1.40%
U.S.	28,150,597	21,616,329	22,267,689	3.01%

TABLE 29: SNAP Issuance - FY 2021 - FY 2023

STATE	Issuance FY 2021	Issuance FY 2022	Issuance FY 2023	Percent Change FY 2022 - FY 2023
Alabama	\$1,974,053,519	\$2,161,872,714	\$2,048,540,652	-5.24%
Alaska	\$288,045,258	\$348,717,900	\$246,443,959	-29.33%
Arizona	\$2,175,824,745	\$1,912,395,634	\$1,882,264,854	-1.58%
Arkansas	\$765,794,046	\$509,558,229	\$542,574,424	6.48%
California	\$11,243,441,465	\$14,420,892,732	\$14,358,987,470	-0.43%
Colorado	\$1,304,761,706	\$1,473,922,385	\$1,447,521,021	-1.79%
Connecticut	\$980,157,323	\$1,115,503,915	\$1,042,859,690	-6.51%
Delaware	\$288,020,710	\$323,484,753	\$296,207,465	-8.43%
District of Columbia	\$381,121,744	\$444,360,725	\$379,372,333	-14.63%
Florida	\$8,089,425,782	\$4,975,315,281	\$6,449,287,087	29.63%
Georgia	\$4,085,504,054	\$4,093,328,749	\$3,229,128,601	-21.11%
Guam	\$134,063,683	\$146,943,369	\$142,994,177	-2.69%
Hawaii	\$944,131,080	\$900,720,734	\$837,985,124	-6.97%
Idaho	\$258,375,969	\$220,405,707	\$249,422,713	13.17%
Illinois	\$5,104,129,949	\$5,678,654,188	\$5,436,341,232	-4.27%
Indiana	\$1,619,482,719	\$1,523,624,552	\$1,302,142,694	-14.54%
Iowa	\$727,003,312	\$596,830,772	\$509,082,032	-14.70%
Kansas	\$488,517,358	\$558,875,247	\$498,970,313	-10.72%
Kentucky	\$1,610,391,177	\$1,258,041,991	\$1,114,303,469	-11.43%
Louisiana	\$2,462,801,412	\$2,356,050,379	\$2,346,113,229	-0.42%
Maine	\$409,896,690	\$475,447,370	\$421,767,317	-11.29%
Maryland	\$2,146,479,444	\$2,117,227,174	\$1,683,248,704	-20.50%
Massachusetts	\$2,350,041,332	\$3,133,420,654	\$3,089,984,877	-1.39%
Michigan	\$3,246,391,707	\$3,935,315,722	\$3,606,552,414	-8.35%
Minnesota	\$1,985,655,426	\$1,905,656,979	\$1,507,819,897	-20.88%
Mississippi	\$1,066,435,430	\$851,029,281	\$840,236,116	-1.27%
Missouri	\$1,734,889,161	\$1,295,136,634	\$1,512,693,659	16.80%
Montana	\$228,795,841	\$155,174,590	\$167,529,409	7.96%
Nebraska	\$356,554,249	\$267,498,830	\$313,678,349	17.26%
Nevada	\$1,085,383,815	\$1,281,156,203	\$1,155,507,853	-9.81%
New Hampshire	\$174,557,213	\$200,391,896	\$187,214,188	-6.58%
New Jersey	\$2,169,432,714	\$2,576,220,245	\$1,975,496,233	-23.32%
New Mexico	\$1,339,883,626	\$1,486,340,486	\$1,294,851,966	-12.88%
New York	\$7,311,543,597	\$8,699,355,034	\$8,277,922,695	-4.84%
North Carolina	\$3,994,650,815	\$4,737,307,454	\$4,038,554,788	-14.75%
North Dakota	\$113,160,074	\$90,390,120	\$98,265,023	8.71%
Ohio	\$3,865,203,855	\$4,332,607,231	\$3,571,247,396	-17.57%
Oklahoma	\$1,502,065,758	\$1,807,651,961	\$1,720,878,033	-4.80%
Oregon	\$1,847,403,478	\$2,227,851,955	\$1,940,697,229	-12.89%
Pennsylvania	\$5,170,214,891	\$5,017,489,465	\$4,704,868,606	-6.23%
Rhode Island	\$378,689,563	\$424,869,777	\$395,107,975	-7.00%
South Carolina	\$1,550,266,093	\$1,775,944,358	\$1,548,786,135	-12.79%
South Dakota	\$177,819,200	\$143,145,710	\$164,643,816	15.02%
Tennessee	\$3,094,821,635	\$1,800,642,266	\$1,799,569,485	-0.06%
Texas	\$8,751,945,285	\$9,882,113,180	\$8,777,468,913	-11.18%
Utah	\$412,957,155	\$431,632,545	\$394,165,745	-8.68%
Vermont	\$169,354,925	\$267,708,398	\$254,197,457	-5.05%
Virginia	\$1,901,832,165	\$2,323,908,389	\$2,176,446,375	-6.35%
Virgin Islands	\$79,508,500	\$84,293,733	\$73,899,124	-12.33%
Washington	\$2,359,661,930	\$2,527,621,418	\$2,282,766,083	-9.69%
West Virginia	\$772,297,950	\$881,921,287	\$753,853,828	-14.52%
Wisconsin	\$1,964,034,853	\$2,075,029,703	\$1,699,902,133	-18.08%
Wyoming	\$73,313,685	\$67,165,451	\$67,150,602	-0.02%
U.S.	\$108,710,189,066	\$114,298,165,455	\$106,857,514,962	-6.51%

TABLE 30: Federal Share of State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs - FY 2022 - FY 2023

STATE	Federal Share of Costs – FY 2022	Federal Share of Costs – FY 2023	Percent Change
Alabama	\$48,412,436	\$66,373,214	37.10%
Alaska	\$11,127,054	\$12,487,987	12.23%
Arizona	\$52,842,420	\$60,924,775	15.30%
Arkansas	\$43,335,306	\$43,644,711	0.71%
California	\$1,138,207,286	\$1,228,335,184	7.92%
Colorado	\$77,006,009	\$89,419,282	16.12%
Connecticut	\$71,813,392	\$77,443,206	7.84%
Delaware	\$18,312,709	\$20,677,030	12.91%
District of Columbia	\$34,958,951	\$34,017,496	-2.69%
Florida	\$84,004,242	\$84,333,508	0.39%
Georgia	\$114,296,087	\$110,259,137	-3.53%
Guam	\$1,782,925	\$2,531,495	41.99%
Hawaii	\$27,294,734	\$31,515,523	15.46%
Idaho	\$9,540,790	\$8,614,546	-9.71%
Illinois	\$163,025,148	\$159,170,943	-2.36%
Indiana	\$77,529,754	\$91,783,407	18.38%
Iowa	\$25,823,196	\$24,734,689	-4.22%
Kansas	\$27,103,106	\$27,868,318	2.82%
Kentucky	\$80,638,521	\$100,897,281	25.12%
Louisiana	\$84,021,208	\$84,700,714	0.81%
Maine	\$11,875,422	\$12,671,321	6.70%
Maryland	\$89,062,676	\$104,033,189	16.81%
Massachusetts	\$79,001,082	\$83,735,856	5.99%
Michigan	\$177,512,567	\$177,526,929	0.01%
Minnesota	\$80,452,805	\$84,767,414	5.36%
Mississippi	\$24,884,567	\$27,187,816	9.26%
Missouri	\$52,321,854	\$57,791,723	10.45%
Montana	\$14,694,668	\$14,474,708	-1.50%
Nebraska	\$24,180,193	\$24,199,485	0.08%
Nevada	\$29,271,063	\$28,276,340	-3.40%
New Hampshire	\$8,755,834	\$9,903,680	13.11%
New Jersey	\$156,358,175	\$183,261,085	17.21%
New Mexico	\$23,938,492	\$28,023,664	17.07%
New York	\$400,499,119	\$473,486,666	18.22%
North Carolina	\$123,148,223	\$138,352,604	12.35%
North Dakota	\$11,228,948	\$12,339,566	9.89%
Ohio	\$124,212,716	\$135,603,791	9.17%
Oklahoma	\$46,711,996	\$54,848,290	17.42%
Oregon	\$151,573,659	\$155,159,519	2.37%
Pennsylvania	\$191,046,240	\$218,596,739	14.42%
Rhode Island	\$23,837,967	\$25,720,712	7.90%
South Carolina	\$30,325,061	\$33,183,311	9.43%
South Dakota	\$9,986,120	\$10,602,893	6.18%
Tennessee	\$102,399,562	\$123,201,876	20.31%
Texas	\$183,346,892	\$176,033,938	-3.99%
Utah	\$22,234,675	\$23,873,884	7.37%
Vermont	\$11,628,952	\$12,139,698	4.39%
Virginia	\$156,277,487	\$175,627,271	12.38%
Virgin Islands	\$3,056,697	\$5,079,550	66.18%
Washington	\$113,928,759	\$124,767,005	9.51%
West Virginia	\$21,263,729	\$18,903,970	-11.10%
Wisconsin	\$76,917,609	\$81,383,433	5.81%
Wyoming	\$8,049,198	\$8,881,927	10.35%
U.S.	\$4,807,319,039	\$5,203,372,299	8.24%

*This table excludes ARPA and CAA additional SAE Funding

**TABLE 31: Federal Share of State Agency SNAP Admin. Costs per Case
FY 2022 - FY 2023**

STATE	Federal Share of Costs per Case per Month - FY 2022	Federal Share of Costs per Case per Month - FY 2023	Percent Change
Alabama	\$10.69	\$14.12	32.14%
Alaska	\$21.60	\$40.31	86.60%
Arizona	\$11.29	\$11.70	3.61%
Arkansas	\$25.89	\$29.10	12.41%
California	\$36.26	\$34.24	-5.55%
Colorado	\$23.04	\$25.01	8.57%
Connecticut	\$27.36	\$28.29	3.42%
Delaware	\$25.95	\$28.65	10.40%
District of Columbia	\$32.44	\$33.91	4.54%
Florida	\$4.43	\$4.20	-5.05%
Georgia	\$12.04	\$12.03	-0.06%
Guam	\$11.27	\$13.77	22.21%
Hawaii	\$23.74	\$30.54	28.64%
Idaho	\$13.04	\$11.60	-11.07%
Illinois	\$12.70	\$12.08	-4.88%
Indiana	\$22.27	\$26.93	20.89%
Iowa	\$15.58	\$15.72	0.91%
Kansas	\$23.35	\$24.82	6.27%
Kentucky	\$26.92	\$33.04	22.74%
Louisiana	\$17.60	\$15.97	-9.26%
Maine	\$10.60	\$10.85	2.29%
Maryland	\$17.02	\$23.80	39.84%
Massachusetts	\$10.71	\$10.62	-0.92%
Michigan	\$20.57	\$19.44	-5.52%
Minnesota	\$29.94	\$30.01	0.24%
Mississippi	\$9.96	\$11.25	12.94%
Missouri	\$13.53	\$14.59	7.90%
Montana	\$27.09	\$27.83	2.75%
Nebraska	\$26.86	\$26.08	-2.90%
Nevada	\$10.17	\$9.08	-10.72%
New Hampshire	\$20.06	\$20.63	2.83%
New Jersey	\$29.32	\$38.39	30.94%
New Mexico	\$7.47	\$9.21	23.20%
New York	\$20.35	\$23.57	15.84%
North Carolina	\$12.65	\$14.19	12.21%
North Dakota	\$39.41	\$44.85	13.81%
Ohio	\$13.69	\$15.48	13.00%
Oklahoma	\$12.51	\$13.19	5.48%
Oregon	\$30.40	\$30.71	1.00%
Pennsylvania	\$16.12	\$17.76	10.14%
Rhode Island	\$23.26	\$24.43	5.02%
South Carolina	\$8.30	\$9.10	9.54%
South Dakota	\$24.62	\$25.47	3.45%
Tennessee	\$20.43	\$26.17	28.13%
Texas	\$10.06	\$9.57	-4.79%
Utah	\$24.65	\$25.17	2.14%
Vermont	\$24.02	\$24.42	1.63%
Virginia	\$32.35	\$33.75	4.34%
Virgin Islands	\$22.85	\$39.78	74.11%
Washington	\$18.79	\$20.26	7.85%
West Virginia	\$10.62	\$9.54	-10.14%
Wisconsin	\$17.19	\$18.31	6.49%
Wyoming	\$47.43	\$51.61	8.82%
U.S.	\$18.41	\$19.47	5.76%

TABLE 32: Federal Share of SNAP Certification Costs - FY 2022 - FY 2023

STATE	Federal Share of Certification Costs – FY 2022	Federal Share of Certification Costs – FY 2023	Percent Change
Alabama	\$33,304,442	\$31,616,408	-5.07%
Alaska	\$5,860,922	\$7,785,831	32.84%
Arizona	\$34,039,568	\$37,610,993	10.49%
Arkansas	\$29,625,920	\$27,745,333	-6.35%
California	\$868,419,536	\$923,922,112	6.39%
Colorado	\$49,139,945	\$55,631,634	13.21%
Connecticut	\$33,622,922	\$37,125,072	10.42%
Delaware	\$13,008,629	\$13,960,148	7.31%
District of Columbia	\$18,797,383	\$14,314,586	-23.85%
Florida	\$59,968,133	\$54,735,120	-8.73%
Georgia	\$79,249,258	\$72,258,674	-8.82%
Guam	\$893,231	\$1,632,254	82.74%
Hawaii	\$16,646,962	\$19,025,579	14.29%
Idaho	\$6,810,673	\$6,008,039	-11.78%
Illinois	\$114,433,800	\$110,313,601	-3.60%
Indiana	\$59,853,747	\$69,966,268	16.90%
Iowa	\$18,814,894	\$17,773,669	-5.53%
Kansas	\$13,534,333	\$14,199,684	4.92%
Kentucky	\$67,410,329	\$84,891,842	25.93%
Louisiana	\$71,403,400	\$70,225,710	-1.65%
Maine	\$4,695,211	\$3,892,886	-17.09%
Maryland	\$57,643,650	\$72,730,406	26.17%
Massachusetts	\$61,021,692	\$63,721,795	4.42%
Michigan	\$153,503,141	\$151,479,914	-1.32%
Minnesota	\$54,111,859	\$54,306,245	0.36%
Mississippi	\$16,002,253	\$17,768,543	11.04%
Missouri	\$39,308,539	\$42,954,528	9.28%
Montana	\$8,719,387	\$8,855,652	1.56%
Nebraska	\$11,342,772	\$13,011,714	14.71%
Nevada	\$19,836,659	\$18,571,399	-6.38%
New Hampshire	\$1,532,204	\$1,679,401	9.61%
New Jersey	\$113,392,130	\$122,009,946	7.60%
New Mexico	\$14,984,148	\$19,189,375	28.06%
New York	\$242,502,346	\$233,339,923	-3.78%
North Carolina	\$86,180,673	\$101,231,257	17.46%
North Dakota	\$6,012,228	\$5,834,218	-2.96%
Ohio	\$53,306,448	\$54,261,503	1.79%
Oklahoma	\$34,877,171	\$42,390,450	21.54%
Oregon	\$95,738,244	\$106,881,250	11.64%
Pennsylvania	\$133,599,719	\$156,447,143	17.10%
Rhode Island	\$9,130,181	\$9,957,733	9.06%
South Carolina	\$18,595,414	\$20,642,360	11.01%
South Dakota	\$6,435,173	\$6,844,493	6.36%
Tennessee	\$76,084,083	\$84,268,541	10.76%
Texas	\$102,705,091	\$102,101,150	-0.59%
Utah	\$15,692,567	\$16,711,074	6.49%
Vermont	\$5,842,783	\$6,407,450	9.66%
Virginia	\$99,766,928	\$114,005,843	14.27%
Virgin Islands	\$1,827,027	\$2,694,153	47.46%
Washington	\$48,223,429	\$57,980,964	20.23%
West Virginia	\$14,294,135	\$12,346,886	-13.62%
Wisconsin	\$30,784,737	\$35,552,846	15.49%
Wyoming	\$4,358,142	\$4,232,707	-2.88%
U.S.	\$3,236,888,191	\$3,435,046,305	6.12%

TABLE 33: Federal Share of SNAP Certification Costs per Case - FY 2022- FY 2023

STATE	Federal Share of Cert. Costs Per Case per Month - FY 2022	Federal Share of Cert. Cost Per Case per Month - FY 2023	Percent Change
Alabama	\$7.35	\$6.73	-8.48%
Alaska	\$11.38	\$25.13	120.82%
Arizona	\$7.27	\$7.22	-0.65%
Arkansas	\$17.70	\$18.50	4.53%
California	\$27.66	\$25.76	-6.88%
Colorado	\$14.70	\$15.56	5.86%
Connecticut	\$12.81	\$13.56	5.89%
Delaware	\$18.43	\$19.34	4.95%
District of Columbia	\$17.44	\$14.27	-18.17%
Florida	\$3.16	\$2.73	-13.68%
Georgia	\$8.35	\$7.88	-5.57%
Guam	\$5.65	\$8.88	57.20%
Hawaii	\$14.48	\$18.43	27.30%
Idaho	\$9.31	\$8.09	-13.10%
Illinois	\$8.92	\$8.37	-6.11%
Indiana	\$17.20	\$20.53	19.33%
Iowa	\$11.35	\$11.29	-0.49%
Kansas	\$11.66	\$12.65	8.46%
Kentucky	\$22.50	\$27.80	23.54%
Louisiana	\$14.96	\$13.24	-11.49%
Maine	\$4.19	\$3.33	-20.47%
Maryland	\$11.01	\$16.64	51.10%
Massachusetts	\$8.28	\$8.08	-2.43%
Michigan	\$17.79	\$16.59	-6.77%
Minnesota	\$20.14	\$19.22	-4.55%
Mississippi	\$6.41	\$7.35	14.73%
Missouri	\$10.16	\$10.85	6.76%
Montana	\$16.07	\$17.03	5.96%
Nebraska	\$12.60	\$14.02	11.29%
Nevada	\$6.89	\$5.96	-13.45%
New Hampshire	\$3.51	\$3.50	-0.35%
New Jersey	\$21.26	\$25.56	20.23%
New Mexico	\$4.68	\$6.31	34.73%
New York	\$12.32	\$11.62	-5.71%
North Carolina	\$8.85	\$10.38	17.32%
North Dakota	\$21.10	\$21.21	0.51%
Ohio	\$5.88	\$6.19	5.31%
Oklahoma	\$9.34	\$10.20	9.16%
Oregon	\$19.20	\$21.15	10.17%
Pennsylvania	\$11.27	\$12.71	12.76%
Rhode Island	\$8.91	\$9.46	6.15%
South Carolina	\$5.09	\$5.66	11.18%
South Dakota	\$15.87	\$16.44	3.61%
Tennessee	\$15.18	\$17.90	17.92%
Texas	\$5.63	\$5.55	-1.38%
Utah	\$17.39	\$17.62	1.32%
Vermont	\$12.07	\$12.89	6.77%
Virginia	\$20.65	\$21.91	6.10%
Virgin Islands	\$13.66	\$21.10	54.47%
Washington	\$7.95	\$9.41	18.43%
West Virginia	\$7.14	\$6.23	-12.70%
Wisconsin	\$6.88	\$8.00	16.25%
Wyoming	\$25.68	\$24.59	-4.23%
U.S.	\$12.48	\$12.86	3.01%

TABLE 34: SNAP Completed Fair Hearings - FY 2022- FY 2023

STATE	Total Fair Hearings FY 2022	Total Fair Hearings FY 2023	Percent Change
Alabama	102	110	7.8%
Alaska	11	19	72.7%
Arizona	3,461	2,560	-26.0%
Arkansas	1,011	1,908	88.7%
California	6,866	7,601	10.7%
Colorado	239	195	-18.4%
Connecticut	1,207	1,661	37.6%
Delaware	298	311	4.4%
District of Columbia	718	1,285	79.0%
Florida	258	311	20.5%
Georgia	74	107	44.6%
Guam	0	0	-
Hawaii	38	29	-23.7%
Idaho	36	29	-19.4%
Illinois	763	646	-15.3%
Indiana	1,135	997	-12.2%
Iowa	184	150	-18.5%
Kansas	36	52	44.4%
Kentucky	301	354	17.6%
Louisiana	145	90	-37.9%
Maine	18	48	166.7%
Maryland	193	307	59.1%
Massachusetts	1,601	2,078	29.8%
Michigan	503	722	43.5%
Minnesota	1,060	1,418	33.8%
Mississippi	373	279	-25.2%
Missouri	1,464	1,827	24.8%
Montana	21	53	152.4%
Nebraska	69	65	-5.8%
Nevada	68	70	2.9%
New Hampshire	36	51	41.7%
New Jersey	139	234	68.3%
New Mexico	64	93	45.3%
New York	-	-	-
North Carolina	635	606	-4.6%
North Dakota	17	33	94.1%
Ohio	4,800	4,829	0.6%
Oklahoma	46	38	-17.4%
Oregon	126	56	-55.6%
Pennsylvania	21,844	24,251	11.0%
Rhode Island	17	48	182.4%
South Carolina	55	222	303.6%
South Dakota	11	19	72.7%
Tennessee	-	6,813	-
Texas	1,406	1,795	27.7%
Utah	11	31	181.8%
Vermont	20	7	-65.0%
Virginia	239	233	-2.5%
Virgin Islands	17	3	-82.4%
Washington	380	857	125.5%
West Virginia	517	89	-82.8%
Wisconsin	183	157	-14.2%
Wyoming	7	1	-85.7%
U.S.	52,823	65,748	24.5%

*Data for New York and Tennessee are pending validation

TABLE 35: SNAP Total Disqualifications - FY 2022 - FY 2023

STATE	Total Disqualifications FY 2022	Total Disqualifications FY 2023	Percent Change
Alabama	566	577	1.94%
Alaska	24	33	37.50%
Arizona	134	175	30.60%
Arkansas	199	101	-49.25%
California	1,586	1,840	16.02%
Colorado	616	695	12.82%
Connecticut	122	209	71.31%
Delaware	258	175	-32.17%
District of Columbia	47	31	-34.04%
Florida	10,536	16,510	56.70%
Georgia	1,093	2,402	119.76%
Guam	13	7	-46.15%
Hawaii	62	62	0.00%
Idaho	85	80	-5.88%
Illinois	1,272	1,408	10.69%
Indiana	173	121	-30.06%
Iowa	255	261	2.35%
Kansas	215	182	-15.35%
Kentucky	1,948	1,918	-1.54%
Louisiana	197	235	19.29%
Maine	45	79	75.56%
Maryland	224	125	-44.20%
Massachusetts	942	138	-85.35%
Michigan	1,332	1,348	1.20%
Minnesota	148	174	17.57%
Mississippi	665	1,142	71.73%
Missouri	1,123	1,110	-1.16%
Montana	307	254	-17.26%
Nebraska	257	287	11.67%
Nevada	199	145	-27.14%
New Hampshire	45	84	86.67%
New Jersey	125	207	65.60%
New Mexico	23	18	-21.74%
New York	727	435	-40.17%
North Carolina	1,075	1,180	9.77%
North Dakota	60	40	-33.33%
Ohio	822	964	17.27%
Oklahoma	423	404	-4.49%
Oregon	278	171	-38.49%
Pennsylvania	601	563	-6.32%
Rhode Island	98	121	23.47%
South Carolina	999	-	-
South Dakota	257	193	-24.90%
Tennessee	740	814	10.00%
Texas	1,116	1,598	43.19%
Utah	262	134	-48.85%
Vermont	85	87	2.35%
Virginia	679	829	22.09%
Virgin Islands	118	5	-95.76%
Washington	221	234	5.88%
West Virginia	145	153	5.52%
Wisconsin	1,036	1,372	32.43%
Wyoming	12	46	283.33%
U.S.	34,590	41,476	19.91%

TABLE 36: Newly Established SNAP Recipient Claim Dollars - FY 2022 - FY 2023

STATE	Total Claims Established FY 2022	Total Claims Established FY 2023	Percent Change
Alabama	\$6,845,188	\$10,453,694	52.72%
Alaska	\$784,878	\$699,986	-10.82%
Arizona	\$5,723,831	\$7,233,950	26.38%
Arkansas	\$1,331,376	\$594,311	-55.36%
California	\$104,155,999	\$160,105,389	53.72%
Colorado	\$8,145,247	\$9,865,252	21.12%
Connecticut	\$674,932	\$911,434	35.04%
Delaware	\$2,174,912	\$2,780,274	27.83%
District of Columbia	--	--	--
Florida	\$30,530,540	\$35,174,445	15.21%
Georgia	\$1,650,916	\$1,853,097	12.25%
Guam	\$115,843	\$39,622	-65.80%
Hawaii	\$2,457,290	\$2,461,878	0.19%
Idaho	\$1,857,362	\$1,273,476	-31.44%
Illinois	\$29,793,077	\$7,923,621	-73.40%
Indiana	\$3,538,089	\$4,455,123	25.92%
Iowa	\$2,702,271	\$2,417,908	-10.52%
Kansas	\$1,263,468	\$1,476,163	16.83%
Kentucky	\$9,072,918	\$8,027,542	-11.52%
Louisiana	\$3,027,661	\$4,653,835	53.71%
Maine	\$1,704,487	\$1,592,437	-6.57%
Maryland	\$9,275,045	\$2,240,940	-75.84%
Massachusetts	\$5,832,768	\$5,879,982	0.81%
Michigan	\$9,565,484	\$10,535,683	10.14%
Minnesota	\$5,732,245	\$7,397,943	29.06%
Mississippi	\$5,496,054	\$8,986,534	63.51%
Missouri	\$4,192,747	\$4,237,454	1.07%
Montana	\$1,401,083	\$1,629,328	16.29%
Nebraska	\$2,613,275	\$3,538,322	35.40%
Nevada	\$3,636,461	\$4,119,983	13.30%
New Hampshire	\$727,732	\$1,131,745	55.52%
New Jersey	\$11,176,833	\$12,802,704	14.55%
New Mexico	\$3,278,263	\$3,267,697	-0.32%
New York	\$38,041,508	\$36,695,786	-3.54%
North Carolina	\$19,940,434	\$12,553,137	-37.05%
North Dakota	\$209,084	\$321,699	53.86%
Ohio	\$16,604,212	\$18,056,630	8.75%
Oklahoma	\$4,414,633	\$5,561,805	25.99%
Oregon	\$8,734,993	\$1,976,783	-77.37%
Pennsylvania	\$13,296,869	\$11,680,116	-12.16%
Rhode Island	\$26,862	\$458,181	1605.68%
South Carolina	\$11,772,287	\$13,944,800	18.45%
South Dakota	\$696,801	\$915,262	31.35%
Tennessee	\$10,675,997	\$8,918,810	-16.46%
Texas	\$67,136,921	\$71,136,845	5.96%
Utah	\$2,835,392	\$4,117,669	45.22%
Vermont	\$1,096,530	\$1,331,643	21.44%
Virginia	\$6,136,939	\$6,066,152	-1.15%
Virgin Islands	\$280,468	\$68,898	-75.43%
Washington	\$9,114,206	\$12,684,259	39.17%
West Virginia	\$1,698,913	\$2,589,686	52.43%
Wisconsin	\$4,584,731	\$4,153,898	-9.40%
Wyoming	\$103,670	\$193,076	86.24%

*Missing recipient claims establishment data for the District of Columbia.

TABLE 37: SNAP Recipient Claims Collected - FY 2022 - FY 2023

STATE	Total Claims Collected FY 2022	Total Claims Collected FY 2023	Percent Change
Alabama	\$5,768,689	\$5,732,219	-0.63%
Alaska	\$808,936	\$643,471	-20.45%
Arizona	\$3,862,690	\$3,970,203	2.78%
Arkansas	\$1,934,695	\$1,091,427	-43.59%
California	\$110,010,279	\$108,284,708	-1.57%
Colorado	\$7,111,169	\$4,082,248	-42.59%
Connecticut	\$850,664	\$826,514	-2.84%
Delaware	\$2,910,041	\$1,792,276	-38.41%
District of Columbia	\$88,338	\$72,924	-17.45%
Florida	\$38,416,388	\$32,331,116	-15.84%
Georgia	\$3,675,020	\$3,331,726	-9.34%
Guam	\$138,730	\$72,060	-48.06%
Hawaii	\$2,024,898	\$1,795,128	-11.35%
Idaho	\$2,553,262	\$1,274,712	-50.08%
Illinois	\$28,221,067	\$17,654,314	-37.44%
Indiana	\$7,404,724	\$7,603,070	2.68%
Iowa	\$2,214,476	\$1,871,835	-15.47%
Kansas	\$1,339,721	\$1,073,605	-19.86%
Kentucky	\$10,246,063	\$8,332,487	-18.68%
Louisiana	\$2,342,105	\$2,361,365	0.82%
Maine	\$4,273,143	\$2,236,002	-47.67%
Maryland	\$1,306,968	\$2,972,855	127.46%
Massachusetts	\$114,295	\$227,142	98.73%
Michigan	\$10,195,612	\$8,643,258	-15.23%
Minnesota	\$5,602,512	\$5,490,196	-2.00%
Mississippi	\$3,345,965	\$3,271,720	-2.22%
Missouri	\$3,768,950	\$3,490,286	-7.39%
Montana	\$1,824,951	\$1,511,011	-17.20%
Nebraska	\$2,379,146	\$2,440,927	2.60%
Nevada	\$3,130,268	\$2,836,539	-9.38%
New Hampshire	\$662,532	\$660,627	-0.29%
New Jersey	\$3,865,813	\$5,515,377	42.67%
New Mexico	\$1,364,162	\$2,177,133	59.59%
New York	\$16,126,419	\$21,807,037	35.23%
North Carolina	\$2,434,553	\$1,468,634	-39.68%
North Dakota	\$395,589	\$401,339	1.45%
Ohio	\$11,739,125	\$12,239,300	4.26%
Oklahoma	\$2,314,811	\$2,220,251	-4.08%
Oregon	\$8,461,635	\$3,876,920	-54.18%
Pennsylvania	\$12,492,064	\$10,524,723	-15.75%
Rhode Island	\$125,025	\$129,241	3.37%
South Carolina	\$11,241,095	\$9,577,275	-14.80%
South Dakota	\$754,201	\$727,389	-3.56%
Tennessee	\$11,005,002	\$9,947,422	-9.61%
Texas	\$49,633,676	\$46,380,418	-6.55%
Utah	\$3,475,957	\$3,061,149	-11.93%
Vermont	\$555,349	\$367,561	-33.81%
Virginia	\$9,004,475	\$5,482,280	-39.12%
Virgin Islands	\$166,156	\$144,360	-13.12%
Washington	\$7,460,412	\$7,691,733	3.10%
West Virginia	\$2,267,064	\$1,761,568	-22.30%
Wisconsin	\$8,089,039	\$5,336,811	-34.02%
Wyoming	\$152,707	\$118,526	-22.38%

TABLE 38: SNAP Total Participation and Issuance - FY 2017 - 2023

Fiscal Year	Persons Participating (monthly average, in millions)	Households Participating (monthly average, in millions)	Total Issuance (in millions)	Average Monthly Benefit per Person	Average Monthly Benefit per Household
2017	42.2	20.9	\$63,711	\$126	\$254
2018	40.8	20.2	\$60,917	\$125	\$251
2019	35.7	18	\$55,622	\$130	\$258
2020	39.9	20.6	\$73,895	\$161	\$303
2021	50.0	28.2	\$108,710	\$228	\$406
2022	41.2	21.6	\$114,298	\$236	\$422
2023	42.1	22.3	\$106, 858	\$209	\$366

TABLE 39: SNAP Newly Established Recipient Claims - FY 2017 - 2023

Fiscal Year	Fraud Claims Established (in millions)	Household Error Claims Established (in millions)	Agency Error Claims Established (in millions)	Total Claims Established (in millions)	Average New Fraud Claim Amount	Average New Household Error Claim Amount	Average New Agency Error Claim Amount	Average New Claim Amount (all types)
2017	\$81.30	\$363.00	\$141.80	\$586.00	\$2,670.60	\$1,055.50	\$410.00	\$813.90
2018	\$65.10	\$330.80	\$125.00	\$520.90	\$2,773.30	\$1,108.40	\$426.20	\$846.80
2019	\$59.80	\$322.90	\$99.80	\$482.40	\$3,101.00	\$1,143.00	\$386.80	\$861.80
2020	\$65.40	\$320.80	\$91.20	\$477.40	\$3,779.20	\$1,188.90	\$452.20	\$976.80
2021	\$53.80	\$352.00	\$85.00	\$490.80	\$3,307.8	\$1,335.70	\$546.10	\$1,127.00
2022	\$57.80	\$361.80	\$78.30	\$497.90	\$3,593.10	\$1,794.70	\$599.50	\$1,429.60
2023	\$68.10	\$375.70	\$99.4	\$543.20	\$4,225.90	\$1,908.70	\$583.90	\$1,417.60

TABLE 40: SNAP Collected Recipient Claims (in millions) - FY 2017 – 2023

Fiscal Year	Fraud Claims Collected	Household Error Claims Collected	Agency Error Claims Collected	Total Claims Collected	State Share of Collected Claims	Federal Share of Collected Claims	Recouped Claims	Treasury Offset Program	Other Collection Methods and Refunds
2017	\$97.10	\$214.60	\$99.10	\$410.80	\$76.90	\$333.90	\$154.70	\$181.60	\$74.50
2018	\$98.70	\$206.00	\$92.30	\$397.00	\$75.70	\$321.30	\$133.90	\$210.80	\$52.30
2019	\$96.60	\$195.30	\$84.70	\$376.60	\$72.90	\$303.70	\$120.24	\$210.00	\$46.30
2020	\$90.80	\$200.10	\$73.40	\$364.30	\$71.80	\$292.50	\$120.23	\$174.90	\$37.20
2021	\$108.30	\$213.10	\$68.50	\$389.80	\$80.50	\$309.30	\$155.80	\$133.90	\$72.20
2022	\$115.30	\$246.20	\$70.10	\$431.70	\$89.60	\$342.00	\$140.50	\$216.90	\$51.00
2023	\$99.10	\$223.80	\$66.10	\$388.90	\$79.40	\$309.50	\$174.40	\$167.70	\$25.00

- Totals may not add due to rounding.
- Some states establish all non-agency error claims as household error claims initially and then transfer the claim from household error to fraud after the prosecution or ADH. Therefore, the sum of the fraud associated with disqualifications is a better measure of the ultimate amount of fraud claims than the newly established amount

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NOTES ON SOURCES

STATE PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE:

States report participation data on the FNS-388 reports and issuance data on the FNS-46. Average monthly participation and household participation in this report may not add up to the national total due to rounding. The total participation data in this report is the average monthly participation from all States for the year (12 month-average).

ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS:

Administrative cost data cited in this section is derived from the SF-425/778; State agencies were required to submit separate SF-425/778 for each new COVID-19 SAE funding source.

FAIR HEARINGS:

Fair Hearings data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-366B.

FRAUD INVESTIGATIONS, PROSECUTIONS, AND ADMINISTRATIVE DISQUALIFICATION HEARINGS:

Fraud Investigations, Prosecutions, and Administrative Disqualification Hearings data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-366B.

RECIPIENT CLAIMS:

Claims data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-209; Federal debt collection data are derived from the FNS Federal Debt Collection Biweekly Collection Report. All recoupment amounts are included in collections data.

Calculations for other means of collection employed by State agencies include all State methods except for recoupment and Federal collections from the Treasury Offset Program minus all refunds and negative adjustments. Calculations for Federal Debt Collection amounts include Treasury Offset Program collections but not voluntary payments and offset fees paid by the client. Some offsets are subject to refunds.

RANKINGS OF PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE:

Please refer to the explanations above for the sources of various data cited in this section. Note that totals for persons and households may not add up due to rounding.

COMPARISON TO PRIOR YEARS:

Please refer to the explanations above for the sources of various data cited in this section.