



Food and Nutrition Service
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

State Activity Report

FY 2022

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INTRODUCTION

This is a report of State activity in the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). The data contained herein is State reported data or data calculated from State reported data for Fiscal Year (FY) 2022.

On March 18, 2020, the Families First Coronavirus Response Act of 2020 (FFCRA) was signed into law. This legislation provided for the issuance of emergency allotments based on the Federal public health emergency (PHE) along with a State declaration of emergency related to the COVID-19 pandemic. Emergency allotments are supplements to a household's SNAP benefits and are added on to a household's monthly benefit. Emergency allotment data are available in Section I of this report. While this report includes data on emergency allotments, it does not include Pandemic Electronic Benefit Transfer (P-EBT) data. FFCRA established P-EBT in response to the COVID-19 pandemic; however, it is a separate program from SNAP.

The Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) generally reimburses 50 percent of State agency administrative costs to operate the program. However, in response to the COVID-19 pandemic, Congress made available new funding that paid 100 percent of State agency administrative costs.

On March 11, 2021, the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARPA) was signed into law. Section 1101(b) of the ARPA provided an additional \$1.135 billion in 100 percent State Administrative Expense (SAE) funding to State agencies to support the administration of SNAP. FNS sought to distribute \$245 million in FY 2021, and \$445 million in FY 2022 and FY 2023. To request these funds, State agencies were required to submit a plan describing how they proposed to spend the additional 100 percent SAE funding.

FY 2022 data in this report reflect FNS National Data Bank (NDB) totals as of November 2024, with the exception of administrative expenditure data, which reflects FNS NDB totals as of February 2025. As may be expected in a report of this size, which consolidates information collected through multiple State data sources, there may be discrepancies in reported data. State agencies report nearly all the data in this report on a quarterly or yearly basis. Differences in state reporting methods may lead to minor discrepancies in the data included in this report. In addition, some data may be revised after the publication of this report in part due to reporting changes.

To assist the reader, end notes are provided at the conclusion of the report identifying the data sources and other pertinent information for each individual section. All data, except Treasury offset collection data, was compiled from the NDB, FNS's official repository of SNAP data. Treasury offset collection data are derived from administrative offset weekly statistical reports prepared by the U.S. Department of the Treasury.

This report was prepared by the SNAP Program Administration and Nutrition Division. If there are any questions concerning the data in this publication, contact the SNAP Program Administration and Nutrition Division's State Administration Branch at SM.FN.SNAPSAB@usda.gov.

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Activity - FY 2021-2022

National Summary Tables

Table 1: Participation and Issuance	FY 2021	FY 2022	Percent Change
Persons Participating (monthly average, in millions)	50.0	41.2	-17.60%
Households Participating (monthly average, in millions)	28.2	21.6	-23.21%
Total Issuance (in millions)	\$108,710	\$114,298	5.14%
Average Monthly Benefit per Person	\$228.42	\$236.40	3.49%
Average Monthly Benefit per Household	\$406.18	\$422.92	4.12%

- Total issuance includes regular ongoing SNAP and emergency allotments (excludes P-EBT, Disaster SNAP, and benefit replacements)

Table 2: State Agency Administrative Costs (in millions)	FY 2021	FY 2022	Percent Change
Total Costs	\$9,623	\$10,235	6.36%
Federal Share of Certification Costs	\$3,201	\$3,237	1.12%
Federal Share of Issuance Costs	\$112	\$107	-4.57%
Federal Share of Fraud Control Costs	\$165	\$172	3.95%
Total Federal Share	\$4,839	\$5,141	6.23%

- Totals may not add due to rounding.

I.

**State
Participation
and Issuance**

NOTABLE TRENDS

PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE

In FY 2022, State agencies issued approximately \$76.1 billion in regular ongoing SNAP benefits. These benefits were issued to a monthly average of 21.6 million households, which included 41.2 million people, participating in the Program. The issuance data included in this report does not include P-EBT, Disaster SNAP, and benefit replacements of stolen SNAP benefits.

The FFCRA authorized emergency allotments to SNAP households to help address food needs during the pandemic. Emergency allotments were added on to a household's regular monthly benefit. In FY 2022, while some States had ended emergency allotments to households, the majority of States continued to provide them. Households that were receiving the maximum benefit for their household size did not receive an additional emergency allotment. In FY 2022, State agencies issued approximately \$37.9 billion in emergency allotments. These benefits were issued to a monthly average of 18.1 million households, which included 34 million people, participating in the Program.

Combined, regular ongoing SNAP benefits and emergency allotments totaled approximately \$114.3 billion in FY 2022. The average monthly benefit was \$236.40 per person or \$422.92 per household.

The Food and Nutrition Act (FNA) of 2008 requires that Electronic Benefit Transfer (EBT) cards be the sole method of benefit delivery. EBT systems issue and redeem benefits using cards, electronic funds transfer networks, and point-of-sale technology in authorized retail food stores. The Federal Government pays 100 percent of the benefits issued.

CASH-OUT

Cash-out projects are limited to certain pilot projects authorized in the FNA that have either continued to operate since 1981 or were approved prior to August 1996. While technically not considered part of the EBT system for issuance, redemption, and reporting purposes, State agencies with the FNS approved cash-out issuance systems (for wage supplementation, welfare reform, or other approved demonstration projects) may issue cash-out benefits electronically via either direct deposit or debit cards, which can be used at automatic teller machines to draw the funds.

In FY 2022, approximately \$328.1 million in cash-out benefits were issued to 82,039 households in 5 States.

TABLE 3: SNAP Average Monthly Benefit - FY 2022

STATE	Average Monthly Benefit Per Person	Average Monthly Benefit Per Household
Alabama	\$250.45	\$438.51
Alaska	\$326.35	\$667.37
Arizona	\$194.68	\$404.20
Arkansas	\$171.97	\$333.01
California	\$277.30	\$442.08
Colorado	\$234.65	\$417.03
Connecticut	\$244.80	\$407.64
Delaware	\$218.30	\$412.10
District of Columbia	\$265.32	\$426.16
Florida	\$160.65	\$280.77
Georgia	\$257.72	\$503.17
Guam	\$346.09	\$840.17
Hawaii	\$421.30	\$696.71
Idaho	\$161.76	\$319.86
Illinois	\$238.44	\$436.01
Indiana	\$196.58	\$397.04
Iowa	\$176.83	\$305.13
Kansas	\$246.25	\$495.64
Kentucky	\$205.60	\$399.19
Louisiana	\$243.03	\$432.88
Maine	\$239.37	\$400.55
Maryland	\$222.54	\$401.48
Massachusetts	\$245.53	\$391.66
Michigan	\$250.53	\$448.73
Minnesota	\$334.15	\$607.71
Mississippi	\$197.97	\$352.46
Missouri	\$167.24	\$339.36
Montana	\$140.60	\$281.56
Nebraska	\$148.42	\$299.67
Nevada	\$240.83	\$418.10
New Hampshire	\$235.51	\$444.96
New Jersey	\$253.87	\$472.85
New Mexico	\$247.92	\$454.05
New York	\$270.02	\$442.01
North Carolina	\$241.41	\$448.95
North Dakota	\$179.28	\$351.70
Ohio	\$214.42	\$355.60
Oklahoma	\$245.43	\$444.89
Oregon	\$248.26	\$426.59
Pennsylvania	\$225.79	\$386.44
Rhode Island	\$245.91	\$395.10
South Carolina	\$243.41	\$456.87
South Dakota	\$189.40	\$391.39
Tennessee	\$191.67	\$336.46
Texas	\$243.03	\$512.06
Utah	\$214.61	\$460.72
Vermont	\$236.11	\$477.76
Virginia	\$211.23	\$456.94
Virgin Islands	\$332.80	\$634.71
Washington	\$249.88	\$412.82
West Virginia	\$235.04	\$410.30
Wisconsin	\$236.42	\$443.86
Wyoming	\$190.45	\$329.92
U.S.	\$236.40	\$422.92

TABLE 4: Emergency Allotment Participation and Issuance - FY 2022

STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance- Emergency Allotment
Alabama	758,801	376,297	\$793,845,385.00
Alaska	10,924	10,924	\$79,605,984.00
Arizona	429,271	202,970	\$485,019,259.00
Arkansas	-	-	\$0.00
California	4,602,580	2,601,365	\$5,393,532,325.00
Colorado	491,136	252,608	\$553,030,067.00
Connecticut	370,445	216,315	\$416,977,735.00
Delaware	117,467	58,194	\$141,040,601.00
District of Columbia	144,876	89,501	\$172,048,273.00
Florida	-	-	\$0.00
Georgia	1,604,476	787,040	\$1,061,433,723.00
Guam	35,498	12,884	\$31,495,161.00
Hawaii	169,014	95,820	\$227,113,600.00
Idaho	-	-	\$0.00
Illinois	1,941,063	1,048,329	\$2,057,764,455.00
Indiana	414,926	172,562	\$423,568,473.00
Iowa	282,166	139,692	\$173,692,035.00
Kansas	193,869	95,509	\$196,866,504.00
Kentucky	315,175	146,036	\$372,910,002.00
Louisiana	421,281	205,319	\$810,203,021.00
Maine	160,464	92,741	\$210,293,399.00
Maryland	737,291	416,771	\$982,590,814.00
Massachusetts	1,003,265	606,681	\$1,071,525,910.00
Michigan	1,329,071	709,652	\$1,511,627,411.00
Minnesota	408,561	212,434	\$501,037,070.00
Mississippi	428,532	214,716	\$117,994,208.00
Missouri	103	61	\$164,150.00
Montana	-	-	\$0.00
Nebraska	-	-	\$0.00
Nevada	434,443	229,062	\$502,902,668.00
New Hampshire	69,248	36,278	\$86,621,099.00
New Jersey	798,164	415,559	\$897,255,163.00
New Mexico	516,909	265,916	\$506,085,822.00
New York	2,772,581	1,609,869	\$2,864,362,958.00
North Carolina	1,587,304	803,782	\$1,822,644,506.00
North Dakota	-	-	\$0.00
Ohio	1,429,485	745,819	\$1,540,228,932.00
Oklahoma	369,744	297,596	\$612,537,909.00
Oregon	689,077	413,011	\$797,997,565.00
Pennsylvania	1,806,410	958,210	\$2,041,044,257.00
Rhode Island	137,237	84,419	\$154,400,281.00
South Carolina	616,779	303,152	\$629,863,486.00
South Dakota	-	-	\$0.00
Tennessee	127,590	127,590	\$225,015,712.00
Texas	3,407,905	1,503,894	\$3,781,079,951.00
Utah	156,291	75,181	\$162,757,038.00
Vermont	58,950	33,596	\$74,280,848.00
Virginia	788,894	402,629	\$1,004,222,718.00
Virgin Islands	22,200	11,138	\$25,196,535.00
Washington	864,575	498,989	\$1,028,662,524.00
West Virginia	306,190	163,570	\$387,951,741.00
Wisconsin	708,238	372,803	\$912,867,482.00
Wyoming	19,487	9,130	\$19,001,363.00

TABLE 5: SNAP Participation by Benefit Type-Households (Monthly Average) - FY 2022

STATE	EBT	Cash	Emergency Allotment
Alabama	377,493	N/A	376,297
Alaska	42,933	N/A	10,924
Arizona	389,950	N/A	202,970
Arkansas	139,483	N/A	-
California	2,616,060	N/A	2,601,365
Colorado	278,549	N/A	252,608
Connecticut	218,739	N/A	216,315
Delaware	58,805	N/A	58,194
District of Columbia	89,806	N/A	89,501
Florida	1,581,511	N/A	-
Georgia	791,150	N/A	787,040
Guam	13,182	N/A	12,884
Hawaii	95,820	N/A	95,820
Idaho	60,950	N/A	-
Illinois	1,069,365	N/A	1,048,329
Indiana	290,070	N/A	172,562
Iowa	138,155	N/A	139,692
Kansas	96,710	N/A	95,509
Kentucky	249,659	N/A	146,036
Louisiana	397,818	N/A	205,319
Maine	93,327	N/A	92,741
Maryland	436,152	N/A	416,771
Massachusetts	614,479	N/A	606,681
Michigan	719,080	N/A	709,652
Minnesota	223,952	19,211	212,434
Mississippi	208,130	N/A	214,716
Missouri	322,374	N/A	61
Montana	45,210	N/A	-
Nebraska	75,021	N/A	-
Nevada	239,858	N/A	229,062
New Hampshire	36,375	N/A	36,278
New Jersey	444,407	N/A	415,559
New Mexico	266,903	N/A	265,916
New York	1,640,265	N/A	1,609,869
North Carolina	811,484	N/A	803,782
North Dakota	23,742	N/A	-
Ohio	755,836	8,814	745,819
Oklahoma	311,255	N/A	297,596
Oregon	415,451	36,656	413,011
Pennsylvania	987,549	N/A	958,210
Rhode Island	85,398	N/A	84,419
South Carolina	304,289	N/A	303,152
South Dakota	33,795	N/A	-
Tennessee	417,782	N/A	127,590
Texas	1,519,529	N/A	1,503,894
Utah	75,181	1,417	75,181
Vermont	40,337	15,942	33,596
Virginia	402,629	N/A	402,629
Virgin Islands	11,148	N/A	11,138
Washington	505,388	N/A	498,989
West Virginia	166,851	N/A	163,570
Wisconsin	372,803	N/A	372,803
Wyoming	14,144	N/A	9,130
U.S.	21,616,329	82,039	18,125,613

TABLE 6: SNAP Participation by Benefit Type-Persons (Monthly Average) - FY 2022

STATE	EBT	Cash	Emergency Allotment
Alabama	761,074	N/A	758,801
Alaska	92,119	N/A	10,924
Arizona	825,666	N/A	429,271
Arkansas	280,390	N/A	-
California	4,627,738	N/A	4,602,580
Colorado	540,299	N/A	491,136
Connecticut	375,361	N/A	370,445
Delaware	118,842	N/A	117,467
District of Columbia	145,805	N/A	144,876
Florida	2,847,086	N/A	-
Georgia	1,608,203	N/A	1,604,476
Guam	36,150	N/A	35,498
Hawaii	169,014	N/A	169,014
Idaho	124,078	N/A	-
Illinois	1,981,714	N/A	1,941,063
Indiana	617,630	N/A	414,926
Iowa	278,827	N/A	282,166
Kansas	195,799	N/A	193,869
Kentucky	540,473	N/A	315,175
Louisiana	816,513	N/A	421,281
Maine	162,159	N/A	160,464
Maryland	772,731	N/A	737,291
Massachusetts	1,024,442	N/A	1,003,265
Michigan	1,349,306	N/A	1,329,071
Minnesota	435,910	20,378	408,561
Mississippi	413,651	N/A	428,532
Missouri	657,870	N/A	103
Montana	89,167	N/A	-
Nebraska	155,550	N/A	-
Nevada	455,231	N/A	434,443
New Hampshire	69,343	N/A	69,248
New Jersey	857,214	N/A	798,164
New Mexico	518,633	N/A	516,909
New York	2,839,326	N/A	2,772,581
North Carolina	1,599,917	N/A	1,587,304
North Dakota	47,417	N/A	-
Ohio	1,491,294	9,187	1,429,485
Oklahoma	650,640	N/A	369,744
Oregon	718,580	39,634	689,077
Pennsylvania	1,845,636	N/A	1,806,410
Rhode Island	139,362	N/A	137,237
South Carolina	618,978	N/A	616,779
South Dakota	71,012	N/A	-
Tennessee	825,338	N/A	127,590
Texas	3,440,726	N/A	3,407,905
Utah	156,291	1,466	156,291
Vermont	69,483	17,158	58,950
Virginia	794,646	N/A	788,894
Virgin Islands	22,215	N/A	22,200
Washington	874,543	N/A	864,575
West Virginia	310,879	N/A	306,190
Wisconsin	708,238	N/A	708,238
Wyoming	30,178	N/A	19,487
U.S.	41,198,679	87,824	34,057,952

TABLE 7: SNAP Issuance by Benefit Type - FY 2022

STATE	Issuance by EBT	Issuance by Cash	Issuance by Emergency Allotment	Total Issuance
Alabama	\$1,368,027,329	N/A	\$793,845,385	\$2,161,872,714
Alaska	\$269,111,916	N/A	\$79,605,984	\$348,717,900
Arizona	\$1,427,376,375	N/A	\$485,019,259	\$1,912,395,634
Arkansas	\$509,558,229	N/A	\$0	\$509,558,229
California	\$9,027,360,407	N/A	\$5,393,532,325	\$14,420,892,732
Colorado	\$920,892,318	N/A	\$553,030,067	\$1,473,922,385
Connecticut	\$698,526,180	N/A	\$416,977,735	\$1,115,503,915
Delaware	\$182,444,152	N/A	\$141,040,601	\$323,484,753
District of Columbia	\$272,312,452	N/A	\$172,048,273	\$444,360,725
Florida	\$4,975,315,281	N/A	\$0	\$4,975,315,281
Georgia	\$3,031,895,026	N/A	\$1,061,433,723	\$4,093,328,749
Guam	\$115,448,208	N/A	\$31,495,161	\$146,943,369
Hawaii	\$673,607,134	N/A	\$227,113,600	\$900,720,734
Idaho	\$220,405,707	N/A	\$0	\$220,405,707
Illinois	\$3,620,889,733	N/A	\$2,057,764,455	\$5,678,654,188
Indiana	\$1,100,056,079	N/A	\$423,568,473	\$1,523,624,552
Iowa	\$423,138,737	N/A	\$173,692,035	\$596,830,772
Kansas	\$362,008,743	N/A	\$196,866,504	\$558,875,247
Kentucky	\$885,131,989	N/A	\$372,910,002	\$1,258,041,991
Louisiana	\$1,545,847,358	N/A	\$810,203,021	\$2,356,050,379
Maine	\$265,153,971	N/A	\$210,293,399	\$475,447,370
Maryland	\$1,134,636,360	N/A	\$982,590,814	\$2,117,227,174
Massachusetts	\$2,061,894,744	N/A	\$1,071,525,910	\$3,133,420,654
Michigan	\$2,423,688,311	N/A	\$1,511,627,411	\$3,935,315,722
Minnesota	\$1,310,228,365	\$94,391,544	\$501,037,070	\$1,905,656,979
Mississippi	\$733,035,073	N/A	\$117,994,208	\$851,029,281
Missouri	\$1,294,972,484	N/A	\$164,150	\$1,295,136,634
Montana	\$155,174,590	N/A	\$0	\$155,174,590
Nebraska	\$267,498,830	N/A	\$0	\$267,498,830
Nevada	\$778,253,535	N/A	\$502,902,668	\$1,281,156,203
New Hampshire	\$113,770,797	N/A	\$86,621,099	\$200,391,896
New Jersey	\$1,678,965,082	N/A	\$897,255,163	\$2,576,220,245
New Mexico	\$980,254,664	N/A	\$506,085,822	\$1,486,340,486
New York	\$5,834,992,076	N/A	\$2,864,362,958	\$8,699,355,034
North Carolina	\$2,914,662,948	N/A	\$1,822,644,506	\$4,737,307,454
North Dakota	\$90,390,120	N/A	\$0	\$90,390,120
Ohio	\$2,758,877,134	\$33,501,165	\$1,540,228,932	\$4,332,607,231
Oklahoma	\$1,195,114,052	N/A	\$612,537,909	\$1,807,651,961
Oregon	\$1,296,361,485	\$133,492,905	\$797,997,565	\$2,227,851,955
Pennsylvania	\$2,976,445,208	N/A	\$2,041,044,257	\$5,017,489,465
Rhode Island	\$270,469,496	N/A	\$154,400,281	\$424,869,777
South Carolina	\$1,146,080,872	N/A	\$629,863,486	\$1,775,944,358
South Dakota	\$143,145,710	N/A	\$0	\$143,145,710
Tennessee	\$1,575,626,554	N/A	\$225,015,712	\$1,800,642,266
Texas	\$6,101,033,229	N/A	\$3,781,079,951	\$9,882,113,180
Utah	\$264,182,641	\$4,692,866	\$162,757,038	\$431,632,545
Vermont	\$131,404,217	\$62,023,333	\$74,280,848	\$267,708,398
Virginia	\$1,319,685,671	N/A	\$1,004,222,718	\$2,323,908,389
Virgin Islands	\$59,097,198	N/A	\$25,196,535	\$84,293,733
Washington	\$1,498,958,894	N/A	\$1,028,662,524	\$2,527,621,418
West Virginia	\$493,969,546	N/A	\$387,951,741	\$881,921,287
Wisconsin	\$1,162,162,221	N/A	\$912,867,482	\$2,075,029,703
Wyoming	\$48,164,088	N/A	\$19,001,363	\$67,165,451
U.S.	\$76,107,703,519	\$328,101,813	\$37,862,360,123	\$114,298,165,455

II.

Administrative Costs

NOTABLE TRENDS

ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS

State agency administrative costs are affected by many factors, such as participation levels, the number and salary level of State agency staff, inflation, the location of State agency offices, issuance costs, worker training costs, degree of automation, and level of fraud control activity.

FNS generally reimburses 50 percent of State agency administrative costs to operate the Program. However, in response to the COVID-19 pandemic, Congress made available supplementary funding that paid 100 percent of State agency costs to administer the Program.

The ARPA provided an additional \$1.135 billion in 100 percent administrative funding to State agencies to support the administration of SNAP. Of the \$1.135 billion in ARPA funds, \$445 million were made available to State agencies in FY 2022. In FY 2022, State agencies expended \$333.7 million in ARPA funds.

In FY 2022, total State agency administrative costs prior to Federal cost sharing were \$10.2 billion, a 6.36 percent increase from \$9.6 billion in FY 2021. In FY 2022, the Federal government reimbursed approximately \$5.1 billion in State agency administrative costs, of which \$3.2 billion was for State agency certification costs.

TABLE 8: State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs - FY 2022

STATE	State Share of Administrative Costs	Federal Share of Administrative Costs	ARPA Funding	Total Administrative Costs
Alabama	\$47,235,316	\$48,412,436	\$7,567,803	\$103,215,555
Alaska	\$10,910,222	\$11,127,054	\$624,000	\$22,661,276
Arizona	\$63,167,106	\$52,842,420	\$6,864,848	\$122,874,374
Arkansas	\$43,363,714	\$43,335,306	\$3,529,835	\$90,228,855
California	\$1,240,064,507	\$1,138,207,286	\$37,736,710	\$2,434,999,957
Colorado	\$80,542,154	\$77,006,009	\$4,877,585	\$162,762,773
Connecticut	\$73,984,584	\$71,813,392	\$3,353,877	\$149,151,853
Delaware	\$20,106,716	\$18,312,709	\$693,760	\$41,916,387
District of Columbia	\$39,024,017	\$34,958,951	\$1,158,219	\$75,141,187
Florida	\$94,468,982	\$84,004,242	\$2,886,683	\$181,359,907
Georgia	\$112,809,207	\$114,296,087	\$20,917,372	\$248,022,666
Guam	\$1,768,271	\$1,782,925	\$18,890	\$3,570,086
Hawaii	\$26,916,753	\$27,294,734	\$2,223,613	\$56,435,100
Idaho	\$10,715,391	\$9,540,790	\$137,682	\$20,393,863
Illinois	\$170,810,230	\$163,025,148	\$21,635,724	\$355,468,547
Indiana	\$78,309,235	\$77,529,754	\$6,081,895	\$161,920,884
Iowa	\$27,798,075	\$25,823,196	\$1,995,919	\$55,617,190
Kansas	\$28,909,777	\$27,103,106	\$1,586,789	\$57,599,672
Kentucky	\$85,017,405	\$80,638,521	\$6,141,417	\$171,797,343
Louisiana	\$84,059,657	\$84,021,208	\$9,296,302	\$177,377,167
Maine	\$12,889,843	\$11,875,422	\$1,532,169	\$26,295,159
Maryland	\$90,359,504	\$89,062,676	\$10,232,277	\$190,324,024
Massachusetts	\$80,961,660	\$79,001,082	\$10,791,084	\$171,622,002
Michigan	\$196,313,820	\$177,512,567	\$4,872,949	\$378,699,336
Minnesota	\$82,989,618	\$80,452,805	\$1,067,950	\$164,510,373
Mississippi	\$27,281,124	\$24,884,567	\$2,913,274	\$55,078,965
Missouri	\$51,999,855	\$52,321,854	\$4,780,523	\$109,087,115
Montana	\$14,309,742	\$14,694,668	\$679,661	\$29,684,071
Nebraska	\$24,146,684	\$24,180,193	\$1,230,254	\$49,557,131
Nevada	\$30,236,867	\$29,271,063	\$3,896,621	\$63,404,551
New Hampshire	\$10,276,906	\$8,755,834	\$581,103	\$19,613,843
New Jersey	\$173,158,250	\$156,358,175	\$4,296,251	\$335,303,885
New Mexico	\$25,375,213	\$23,938,492	\$4,870,865	\$54,184,570
New York	\$506,918,368	\$400,499,119	\$28,822,498	\$975,127,374
North Carolina	\$121,466,890	\$123,148,223	\$13,840,124	\$257,835,693
North Dakota	\$11,627,501	\$11,228,948	\$374,933	\$23,231,382
Ohio	\$129,055,981	\$124,212,716	\$10,670,521	\$263,939,218
Oklahoma	\$47,662,521	\$46,711,996	\$5,861,719	\$100,236,236
Oregon	\$155,329,213	\$151,573,659	\$500,000	\$307,402,872
Pennsylvania	\$185,876,776	\$191,046,240	\$12,653,800	\$390,668,198
Rhode Island	\$25,363,684	\$23,837,967	\$1,268,244	\$50,920,494
South Carolina	\$31,876,867	\$30,325,061	\$5,324,403	\$64,699,352
South Dakota	\$8,230,900	\$9,986,120	\$587,080	\$18,804,100
Tennessee	\$104,094,457	\$102,399,562	\$7,395,400	\$213,889,419
Texas	\$164,170,411	\$183,346,892	\$34,372,045	\$381,889,348
Utah	\$23,822,924	\$22,234,675	\$937,893	\$46,995,492
Vermont	\$12,202,069	\$11,628,952	\$652,028	\$24,483,049
Virginia	\$154,486,219	\$156,277,487	\$7,534,513	\$318,298,219
Virgin Islands	\$2,656,694	\$3,056,697	\$68,936	\$5,782,327
Washington	\$115,657,519	\$113,928,759	\$3,163,178	\$232,749,456
West Virginia	\$20,748,123	\$21,263,729	\$58,910	\$41,845,574
Wisconsin	\$74,703,248	\$76,917,609	\$8,534,511	\$160,155,368
Wyoming	\$7,787,564	\$8,049,198	\$10,795	\$15,846,848
U.S.	\$5,093,655,212	\$4,807,319,039	\$333,705,435	\$10,234,679,686

TABLE 9: State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs Per Case - FY 2022

State	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Administrative Costs	Total Admin. Costs Per Case Per Month
Alabama	377,493	\$103,215,555	\$22.79
Alaska	42,933	\$22,661,276	\$43.99
Arizona	389,950	\$122,874,374	\$26.26
Arkansas	139,483	\$90,228,855	\$53.91
California	2,616,060	\$2,434,999,957	\$77.57
Colorado	278,549	\$162,762,773	\$48.69
Connecticut	218,739	\$149,151,853	\$56.82
Delaware	58,805	\$41,916,387	\$59.40
District of Columbia	89,806	\$75,141,187	\$69.73
Florida	1,581,511	\$181,359,907	\$9.56
Georgia	791,150	\$248,022,666	\$26.12
Guam	13,182	\$3,570,086	\$22.57
Hawaii	95,820	\$56,435,100	\$49.08
Idaho	60,950	\$20,393,863	\$27.88
Illinois	1,069,365	\$355,468,547	\$27.70
Indiana	290,070	\$161,920,884	\$46.52
Iowa	138,155	\$55,617,190	\$33.55
Kansas	96,710	\$57,599,672	\$49.63
Kentucky	249,659	\$171,797,343	\$57.34
Louisiana	397,818	\$177,377,167	\$37.16
Maine	93,327	\$26,295,159	\$23.48
Maryland	436,152	\$190,324,024	\$36.36
Massachusetts	614,479	\$171,622,002	\$23.27
Michigan	719,080	\$378,699,336	\$43.89
Minnesota	223,952	\$164,510,373	\$61.21
Mississippi	208,130	\$55,078,965	\$22.05
Missouri	322,374	\$109,087,115	\$28.20
Montana	45,210	\$29,684,071	\$54.72
Nebraska	75,021	\$49,557,131	\$55.05
Nevada	239,858	\$63,404,551	\$22.03
New Hampshire	36,375	\$19,613,843	\$44.93
New Jersey	444,407	\$335,303,885	\$62.87
New Mexico	266,903	\$54,184,570	\$16.92
New York	1,640,265	\$975,127,374	\$49.54
North Carolina	811,484	\$257,835,693	\$26.48
North Dakota	23,742	\$23,231,382	\$81.54
Ohio	755,836	\$263,939,218	\$29.10
Oklahoma	311,255	\$100,236,236	\$26.84
Oregon	415,451	\$307,402,872	\$61.66
Pennsylvania	987,549	\$390,668,198	\$32.97
Rhode Island	85,398	\$50,920,494	\$49.69
South Carolina	304,289	\$64,699,352	\$17.72
South Dakota	33,795	\$18,804,100	\$46.37
Tennessee	417,782	\$213,889,419	\$42.66
Texas	1,519,529	\$381,889,348	\$20.94
Utah	75,181	\$46,995,492	\$52.09
Vermont	40,337	\$24,483,049	\$50.58
Virginia	402,629	\$318,298,219	\$65.88
Virgin Islands	11,148	\$5,782,327	\$43.22
Washington	505,388	\$232,749,456	\$38.38
West Virginia	166,851	\$41,845,574	\$20.90
Wisconsin	372,803	\$160,155,368	\$35.80
Wyoming	14,144	\$15,846,848	\$93.37
U.S.	21,616,329	\$10,234,679,686	\$39.46

TABLE 10: Federal Share of Selected State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs - FY 2022

STATE	Federal Share of Certification Cost	Federal Share of Issuance Costs	Federal Share of Fraud Control Costs
Alabama	\$33,304,442	\$986,471	\$1,386,074
Alaska	\$ 5,860,922	\$202,059	\$663,420
Arizona	\$34,039,568	\$1,366,867	\$1,394,598
Arkansas	\$29,625,920	\$462,519	\$1,035,205
California	\$868,419,536	\$10,199,396	\$47,583,141
Colorado	\$49,139,945	\$850,715	\$3,237,601
Connecticut	\$33,622,922	\$563,918	\$4,380,923
Delaware	\$13,008,629	\$323,343	\$973,625
District of Columbia	\$18,797,383	\$672,624	\$1,515,463
Florida	\$59,968,133	\$4,476,363	\$3,635,127
Georgia	\$79,249,258	\$2,079,982	\$4,508,988
Guam	\$893,231	\$40,635	\$234,194
Hawaii	\$16,646,962	\$240,630	\$1,490,300
Idaho	\$6,810,673	\$263,161	\$76,292
Illinois	\$114,433,800	\$5,013,887	\$2,186,346
Indiana	\$59,853,747	\$1,356,143	\$878,848
Iowa	\$18,814,894	\$800,022	\$837,373
Kansas	\$13,534,333	\$375,670	\$60,851
Kentucky	\$67,410,329	\$947,261	\$837,304
Louisiana	\$71,403,400	\$590,622	\$2,223,045
Maine	\$4,695,211	\$521,035	\$978,388
Maryland	\$57,643,650	\$1,083,806	\$1,621,671
Massachusetts	\$61,021,692	\$1,591,740	\$1,201,992
Michigan	\$153,503,141	\$1,154,815	\$6,718,239
Minnesota	\$54,111,859	\$3,790,520	\$2,814,818
Mississippi	\$16,002,253	\$1,138,318	\$857,385
Missouri	\$39,308,539	\$1,440,528	\$1,494,115
Montana	\$8,719,387	\$200,622	\$15,715
Nebraska	\$11,342,772	\$159,114	\$562,113
Nevada	\$19,836,659	\$586,797	\$1,633,845
New Hampshire	\$1,532,204	\$183,479	\$395,895
New Jersey	\$113,392,130	\$3,733,376	\$14,231,030
New Mexico	\$14,984,148	\$691,790	\$136,275
New York	\$242,502,346	\$4,789,459	\$23,809,816
North Carolina	\$86,180,673	\$1,703,709	\$8,227,996
North Dakota	\$6,012,228	\$260,584	-
Ohio	\$53,306,448	\$2,632,643	\$543,404
Oklahoma	\$34,877,171	\$1,387,820	\$1,342,770
Oregon	\$95,738,244	\$15,988,535	\$360,114
Pennsylvania	\$133,599,719	\$11,025,699	\$5,061,557
Rhode Island	\$9,130,181	\$282,263	\$763,765
South Carolina	\$18,595,414	\$2,141,254	\$2,018,843
South Dakota	\$6,435,173	\$105,184	\$367,612
Tennessee	\$76,084,083	\$1,100,002	\$2,269,007
Texas	\$102,705,091	\$4,329,196	\$4,746,621
Utah	\$15,692,567	\$427,016	\$1,854,757
Vermont	\$5,842,783	\$192,052	\$578,186
Virginia	\$99,766,928	\$7,156,633	\$3,842,227
Virgin Islands	\$1,827,027	\$164,543	\$146,594
Washington	\$48,223,429	\$2,532,305	\$1,862,834
West Virginia	\$14,294,135	\$919,000	\$497,949
Wisconsin	\$30,784,737	\$1,791,466	\$2,067,648
Wyoming	\$4,358,142	\$40,888	\$245,228
U.S.	\$3,249,509,043	\$107,129,384	\$173,272,141

TABLE 11: Federal Share of Selected State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs, Automated Data Processing (ADP) - FY 2022

STATE	Federal Share of ADP Development Costs	Federal Share of ADP Operations Costs
Alabama	\$166,995	\$360,593
Alaska	\$0	\$704,628
Arizona	\$0	\$3,691,362
Arkansas	\$5,333,044	\$2,660,458
California	\$14,642,991	\$33,197,290
Colorado	\$1,492,070	\$7,970,929
Connecticut	\$1,791,971	\$7,060,230
Delaware	\$0	\$2,618,693
District of Columbia	\$0	\$7,186,542
Florida	\$0	\$3,392,188
Georgia	\$0	\$18,295,708
Guam	\$0	\$126,561
Hawaii	\$3,369,566	\$3,027,248
Idaho	\$0	\$1,353,852
Illinois	\$9,590,791	\$0
Indiana	\$0	\$6,516,150
Iowa	\$1,077,537	\$1,696,052
Kansas	\$0	\$8,618,353
Kentucky	\$0	\$6,479,261
Louisiana	\$0	\$0
Maine	\$18,570	\$2,112,709
Maryland	\$0	\$16,441,714
Massachusetts	\$0	\$609,537
Michigan	\$0	\$9,591,486
Minnesota	\$926,166	\$7,802,247
Mississippi	\$0	\$4,176,566
Missouri	\$2,831,534	\$2,759,417
Montana	\$0	\$60,461
Nebraska	\$4,598,670	\$3,935,305
Nevada	\$0	\$3,752,745
New Hampshire	\$374	\$1,438,037
New Jersey	\$67,260	\$8,392,472
New Mexico	\$426,069	\$5,462,748
New York	\$8,548,451	\$17,388,764
North Carolina	\$538,210	\$13,720,079
North Dakota	\$0	\$3,228,431
Ohio	\$0	\$20,480,602
Oklahoma	\$956,693	\$2,127,789
Oregon	\$0	\$14,345,007
Pennsylvania	\$5,358,503	\$20,141,486
Rhode Island	\$528,451	\$4,305,676
South Carolina	\$0	\$2,329,889
South Dakota	\$0	\$350,230
Tennessee	\$6,033,251	\$5,435,661
Texas	\$6,447,435	\$34,136,303
Utah	\$0	\$3,230,745
Vermont	\$1,468,556	\$479,416
Virginia	\$0	\$34,561,255
Virgin Islands	\$271,926	\$0
Washington	\$131,465	\$16,281,936
West Virginia	\$2,952,521	\$788,679
Wisconsin	\$1,563,881	\$11,331,390
Wyoming	\$736,985	\$621,118
U.S.	\$81,869,936	\$386,775,998

TABLE 12: Federal Share of SNAP Certification Costs Per Case -FY 2022

STATE	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Federal Share of Certification Costs	Federal Costs Per Case Per Month for Certification
Alabama	377,493	\$33,304,442	\$7.35
Alaska	42,933	\$ 5,860,922	\$11.38
Arizona	389,950	\$34,039,568	\$7.27
Arkansas	139,483	\$29,625,920	\$17.70
California	2,616,060	\$868,419,536	\$27.66
Colorado	278,549	\$49,139,945	\$14.70
Connecticut	218,739	\$33,622,922	\$12.81
Delaware	58,805	\$13,008,629	\$18.43
District of Columbia	89,806	\$18,797,383	\$17.44
Florida	1,581,511	\$59,968,133	\$3.16
Georgia	791,150	\$79,249,258	\$8.35
Guam	13,182	\$893,231	\$5.65
Hawaii	95,820	\$16,646,962	\$14.48
Idaho	60,950	\$6,810,673	\$9.31
Illinois	1,069,365	\$114,433,800	\$8.92
Indiana	290,070	\$59,853,747	\$17.20
Iowa	138,155	\$18,814,894	\$11.35
Kansas	96,710	\$13,534,333	\$11.66
Kentucky	249,659	\$67,410,329	\$22.50
Louisiana	397,818	\$71,403,400	\$14.96
Maine	93,327	\$4,695,211	\$4.19
Maryland	436,152	\$57,643,650	\$11.01
Massachusetts	614,479	\$61,021,692	\$8.28
Michigan	719,080	\$153,503,141	\$17.79
Minnesota	223,952	\$54,111,859	\$20.14
Mississippi	208,130	\$16,002,253	\$6.41
Missouri	322,374	\$39,308,539	\$10.16
Montana	45,210	\$8,719,387	\$16.07
Nebraska	75,021	\$11,342,772	\$12.60
Nevada	239,858	\$19,836,659	\$6.89
New Hampshire	36,375	\$1,532,204	\$3.51
New Jersey	444,407	\$113,392,130	\$21.26
New Mexico	266,903	\$14,984,148	\$4.68
New York	1,640,265	\$242,502,346	\$12.32
North Carolina	811,484	\$86,180,673	\$8.85
North Dakota	23,742	\$6,012,228	\$21.10
Ohio	755,836	\$53,306,448	\$5.88
Oklahoma	311,255	\$34,877,171	\$9.34
Oregon	415,451	\$95,738,244	\$19.20
Pennsylvania	987,549	\$133,599,719	\$11.27
Rhode Island	85,398	\$9,130,181	\$8.91
South Carolina	304,289	\$18,595,414	\$5.09
South Dakota	33,795	\$6,435,173	\$15.87
Tennessee	417,782	\$76,084,083	\$15.18
Texas	1,519,529	\$102,705,091	\$5.63
Utah	75,181	\$15,692,567	\$17.39
Vermont	40,337	\$5,842,783	\$12.07
Virginia	402,629	\$99,766,928	\$20.65
Virgin Islands	11,148	\$1,827,027	\$13.66
Washington	505,388	\$48,223,429	\$7.95
West Virginia	166,851	\$14,294,135	\$7.14
Wisconsin	372,803	\$30,784,737	\$6.88
Wyoming	14,144	\$4,358,142	\$25.68
U.S.	21,616,329	\$3,236,888,191	\$12.48

III.

Fair Hearings

NOTABLE TRENDS

FAIR HEARINGS

SNAP regulations provide recourse to households that are denied benefits or have their allotment reduced, suspended, or cancelled as a result of an adverse decision by the State agency. This recourse is called the fair hearing process. The number of fair hearings conducted by States is reported quarterly on Form FNS-366B, the Program Activity Statement.

SNAP regulations at 7 CFR 273.15(c) require a State agency to conduct a State level hearing, reach a decision, and notify the household and local agency of the decision within 60 days of the agency's receipt of a request for a fair hearing. In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, FNS allowed State agencies flexibility to extend the fair hearing process up to 120 days.

In FY 2022, the number of fair hearings held decreased by 9.6 percent from FY 2021. For State trends, see table 34. On average, the States' decision was upheld in 59.7 percent of fair hearings in FY 2022, compared to 61 percent in FY 2021.

TABLE 13: SNAP Fair Hearings Upheld and Reversed – FY 2022

STATE	Fair Hearings Upheld	Fair Hearings Reversed
Alabama	90	12
Alaska	2	1
Arizona	1,226	2,198
Arkansas	702	88
California	3,769	4,768
Colorado	168	21
Connecticut	1,132	94
Delaware	54	10
District of Columbia	13	7
Florida	249	66
Georgia	39	35
Guam	0	0
Hawaii	3	9
Idaho	21	1
Illinois	535	175
Indiana	1,131	4
Iowa	148	10
Kansas	16	1
Kentucky	139	41
Louisiana	140	5
Maine	16	0
Maryland	137	37
Massachusetts	1,001	335
Michigan	350	223
Minnesota	340	41
Mississippi	252	121
Missouri	317	49
Montana	19	0
Nebraska	66	5
Nevada	51	7
New Hampshire	33	3
New Jersey	110	11
New Mexico	42	20
New York	-	-
North Carolina	512	123
North Dakota	9	1
Ohio	2,913	2,510
Oklahoma	41	5
Oregon	92	5
Pennsylvania	-	-
Rhode Island	9	8
South Carolina	47	8
South Dakota	11	0
Tennessee	-	-
Texas	718	551
Utah	11	0
Vermont	18	0
Virginia	187	52
Virgin Islands	2	4
Washington	306	37
West Virginia	59	12
Wisconsin	151	32
Wyoming	4	0
U.S.	17,401	11,746

- Data for New York, Pennsylvania, and Tennessee is pending validation.

IV.

**Fraud Investigations,
Judicial Prosecutions,
and Administrative
Disqualification
Hearings**

NOTABLE TRENDS

FRAUD CONTROL

In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, FNS allowed State agencies to extend the timeframe for the full administrative disqualification hearing (ADH) process from a maximum of 90 days to 180 days.

In FY 2022, State agency investigators referred 29,340 fraud investigations to hearing officials for ADH or to prosecutors for prosecution through the court system. Fraud investigations fall into two categories: eligibility fraud investigations and trafficking investigations.

Eligibility fraud investigations involve individuals suspected of intentionally making a false or misleading statement, or misrepresenting, concealing or withholding facts at application, required reporting, or recertification with the intent to influence a SNAP eligibility determination. Trafficking investigations involve individuals suspected of trafficking benefits, as defined in 7 CFR 271.2.

In both types of investigations, investigators determine whether sufficient documentary evidence of SNAP fraud or abuse exists to warrant civil, criminal, or administrative legal action against an individual.

Once a case is referred for an ADH, an administrative law judge determines whether the accused individual will receive a SNAP disqualification. The individual may also sign an ADH waiver, which results in a disqualification.

Cases referred for prosecution are handled by local prosecutors who pursue SNAP disqualifications through the court system. Prosecutors may also use disqualification consent agreements (DCAs), where accused individuals consent to a SNAP disqualification in cases of deferred adjudication.

TABLE 14: SNAP Administrative Disqualification Hearings (ADHs) - FY 2022

STATE	ADH- Intentional Program Violation found	ADH Waiver Signed	ADH- No Intentional Program Violation found
Alabama	373	183	43
Alaska	6	8	0
Arizona	64	14	11
Arkansas	132	62	3
California	382	307	251
Colorado	204	388	3
Connecticut	38	81	4
Delaware	213	45	11
District of Columbia	9	16	11
Florida	3,679	6,222	1,145
Georgia	576	455	20
Guam	6	5	0
Hawaii	22	33	1
Idaho	28	56	2
Illinois	1,202	70	161
Indiana	162	7	30
Iowa	167	82	13
Kansas	75	139	2
Kentucky	1,482	418	190
Louisiana	60	119	0
Maine	10	20	1
Maryland	107	106	32
Massachusetts	827	83	262
Michigan	598	546	322
Minnesota	117	0	45
Mississippi	634	22	495
Missouri	1,046	23	489
Montana	102	205	3
Nebraska	146	88	1
Nevada	174	24	6
New Hampshire	19	24	0
New Jersey	40	85	13
New Mexico	15	8	4
New York	1	0	3
North Carolina	938	119	25
North Dakota	19	39	2
Ohio	174	565	52
Oklahoma	94	314	3
Oregon	67	211	7
Pennsylvania	1	60	0
Rhode Island	47	42	4
South Carolina	533	466	64
South Dakota	175	82	6
Tennessee	362	378	11
Texas	374	711	69
Utah	138	86	7
Vermont	20	65	0
Virginia	217	406	17
Virgin Islands	103	15	57
Washington	157	51	11
West Virginia	12	120	2
Wisconsin	305	696	22
Wyoming	2	6	0
U.S.	16,454	14,376	3,936

TABLE 15: SNAP Recipient Fraud Investigations Referred for ADH or Prosecution - FY 2022

STATE	Eligibility Fraud Investigations Ref. for ADH or Prosecution	Trafficking Investigations Referred for ADH or Prosecution	Total Fraud Investigations Ref. for ADH or Prosecution
Alabama	410	28	438
Alaska	16	0	16
Arizona	13	44	57
Arkansas	212	13	225
California	1,720	43	1,763
Colorado	355	2	357
Connecticut	114	29	143
Delaware	12	75	87
District of Columbia	26	2	28
Florida	3,762	404	4,166
Georgia	863	1,412	2,275
Guam	11	5	16
Hawaii	5	0	5
Idaho	84	1	85
Illinois	132	2	134
Indiana	142	84	226
Iowa	465	193	658
Kansas	208	24	232
Kentucky	312	24	336
Louisiana	2	129	131
Maine	27	0	27
Maryland	303	13	316
Massachusetts	2,315	55	2,370
Michigan	1,435	301	1,736
Minnesota	370	60	430
Mississippi	469	1	470
Missouri	1,310	20	1,330
Montana	121	1	122
Nebraska	200	58	258
Nevada	1	0	1
New Hampshire	16	1	17
New Jersey	354	33	387
New Mexico	2	1	3
New York	1,646	46	1,692
North Carolina	928	145	1,073
North Dakota	34	0	34
Ohio	568	42	610
Oklahoma	332	100	432
Oregon	108	0	108
Pennsylvania	734	35	769
Rhode Island	60	2	62
South Carolina	890	87	977
South Dakota	11	21	32
Tennessee	949	137	1,086
Texas	549	148	697
Utah	279	14	293
Vermont	41	1	42
Virginia	829	69	898
Virgin Islands	4	82	86
Washington	206	49	255
West Virginia	171	4	175
Wisconsin	820	344	1,164
Wyoming	8	2	10
U.S.	24,954	4,386	29,340

TABLE 16: SNAP Recipient Fraud Prosecution Activity- FY 2022

STATE	Prosecution Convictions	Disqualification Consent Agreements Signed	Prosecution Acquittals
Alabama	6	6	12
Alaska	9	0	9
Arizona	56	0	56
Arkansas	5	0	5
California	495	316	811
Colorado	24	1	25
Connecticut	0	1	1
Delaware	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	10	10
Florida	200	213	413
Georgia	20	8	28
Guam	2	0	2
Hawaii	2	7	9
Idaho	1	0	1
Illinois	0	0	0
Indiana	4	1	5
Iowa	6	0	6
Kansas	1	0	1
Kentucky	48	0	48
Louisiana	12	13	25
Maine	14	0	14
Maryland	9	3	12
Massachusetts	0	3	3
Michigan	110	68	178
Minnesota	23	5	28
Mississippi	4	0	4
Missouri	50	6	56
Montana	0	0	0
Nebraska	23	0	23
Nevada	1	0	1
New Hampshire	1	0	1
New Jersey	0	0	0
New Mexico	0	0	0
New York	248	478	726
North Carolina	16	1	17
North Dakota	2	0	2
Ohio	62	25	87
Oklahoma	3	7	10
Oregon	0	2	2
Pennsylvania	39	404	443
Rhode Island	9	3	12
South Carolina	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0
Texas	2	22	24
Utah	38	0	38
Vermont	0	0	0
Virginia	56	0	56
Virgin Islands	0	0	0
Washington	8	9	17
West Virginia	6	2	8
Wisconsin	2	6	8
Wyoming	4	0	4
U.S.	1,621	1,620	3,241

TABLE 17: SNAP Disqualification Determinations- FY 2022

STATE	ADH Disqualifications	Prosecution Disqualifications	Total Disqualifications
Alabama	556	10	566
Alaska	14	10	24
Arizona	78	56	134
Arkansas	194	5	199
California	689	897	1,586
Colorado	592	24	616
Connecticut	119	3	122
Delaware	258	0	258
District of Columbia	25	22	47
Florida	9,901	635	10,536
Georgia	1,031	62	1,093
Guam	11	2	13
Hawaii	55	7	62
Idaho	84	1	85
Illinois	1,272	0	1,272
Indiana	169	4	173
Iowa	249	6	255
Kansas	214	1	215
Kentucky	1,900	48	1,948
Louisiana	179	18	197
Maine	30	15	45
Maryland	213	11	224
Massachusetts	910	32	942
Michigan	1,144	188	1,332
Minnesota	117	31	148
Mississippi	656	9	665
Missouri	1,069	54	1,123
Montana	307	0	307
Nebraska	234	23	257
Nevada	198	1	199
New Hampshire	43	2	45
New Jersey	125	0	125
New Mexico	23	0	23
New York	1	726	727
North Carolina	1,057	18	1,075
North Dakota	58	2	60
Ohio	739	83	822
Oklahoma	408	15	423
Oregon	278	0	278
Pennsylvania	61	540	601
Rhode Island	89	9	98
South Carolina	999	0	999
South Dakota	257	0	257
Tennessee	740	0	740
Texas	1,085	31	1,116
Utah	224	38	262
Vermont	85	0	85
Virginia	623	56	679
Virgin Islands	118	0	118
Washington	208	13	221
West Virginia	132	13	145
Wisconsin	1,001	35	1,036
Wyoming	8	4	12
U.S.	30,830	3,760	34,590

V.

Recipient Claims

NOTABLE TRENDS

RECIPIENT CLAIM COLLECTIONS

Recipient claims are established against households that have received more SNAP benefits than they were entitled to receive or households that have trafficked benefits (exchanged for cash). Claims fall into three categories: intentional program violation (eligibility fraud and trafficking), inadvertent household error, or agency error. State agencies are entitled to retain 35 percent of the amount they collect on fraud claims and certain inadvertent household error claims, and 20 percent of the amount they collect on the remaining inadvertent household error claims. State agencies do not retain any amount collected from claims that were caused by an agency error.

In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, FNS allowed State agencies flexibility in the time frame for establishing or disposing of new claims. States were also permitted to suspend collection of active recoupments of SNAP overpayments, delay collection of newly established overpayments, and not consider any payments delayed due to this suspension to be delinquent.

In FY 2022, State agencies established over \$497.9 million in new claims against households and collected over \$431.6 million in claims. The average claim established was approximately \$1,430. Collections via recoupment, whereby the State agency reduces a portion of the household's benefit allotment to pay an outstanding claim, were approximately \$140.5 million.

During FY 2022, the Federal Government, through the Treasury Offset Program, collected \$216.9 million in SNAP claims. As participating partners in this program, State agencies notify the household and then send the delinquent claims through FNS to the U.S. Department of Treasury for collection. This Federal program offsets amounts from any eligible Federal payment otherwise due to a household and uses those funds to pay outstanding claims. The collections are made by Treasury on behalf of SNAP.

TABLE 18: Newly Established SNAP Recipient Claim Dollars - FY 2022

STATE	Fraud Claim Established	Household Error Claims Established	Agency Error Claims Established	Total Claims Established
Alabama	\$396,714	\$5,215,579	\$1,232,895	\$6,845,188
Alaska	\$122,677	\$187,454	\$474,747	\$784,878
Arizona	\$849,791	\$3,578,134	\$1,295,906	\$5,723,831
Arkansas	\$289,461	\$968,269	\$73,646	\$1,331,376
California	\$458,615	\$69,163,626	\$34,533,758	\$104,155,999
Colorado	\$1,592,225	\$5,090,750	\$1,462,272	\$8,145,247
Connecticut	\$193,946	\$353,150	\$127,836	\$674,932
Delaware	\$1,208,441	\$909,860	\$56,611	\$2,174,912
District of Columbia	-	-	-	-
Florida	\$7,425,893	\$22,332,729	\$771,918	\$30,530,540
Georgia	\$354,207	\$806,743	\$489,966	\$1,650,916
Guam	-	\$113,098	\$2,745	\$115,843
Hawaii	\$717,744	\$1,363,500	\$376,046	\$2,457,290
Idaho	\$687,592	\$843,427	\$326,343	\$1,857,362
Illinois	\$385,071	\$28,843,496	\$564,510	\$29,793,077
Indiana	\$672,140	\$1,874,731	\$991,219	\$3,538,089
Iowa	\$507,504	\$2,093,787	\$100,980	\$2,702,271
Kansas	\$538,147	\$649,487	\$75,835	\$1,263,468
Kentucky	\$1,155,699	\$6,896,759	\$1,020,460	\$9,072,918
Louisiana	\$611,808	\$1,855,415	\$560,437	\$3,027,661
Maine	\$269,625	\$1,079,131	\$355,731	\$1,704,487
Maryland	\$1,912,242	\$1,943,810	\$5,418,993	\$9,275,045
Massachusetts	\$3,015,942	\$2,297,293	\$519,533	\$5,832,768
Michigan	\$3,702,797	\$4,326,623	\$1,536,064	\$9,565,484
Minnesota	\$517,099	\$4,575,128	\$640,018	\$5,732,245
Mississippi	\$472,032	\$4,800,755	\$223,267	\$5,496,054
Missouri	\$2,453,980	\$1,545,864	\$192,903	\$4,192,747
Montana	\$386,045	\$649,114	\$365,924	\$1,401,083
Nebraska	\$321	\$1,894,105	\$718,849	\$2,613,275
Nevada	\$63,916	\$3,220,814	\$351,731	\$3,636,461
New Hampshire	\$299,666	\$298,389	\$129,677	\$727,732
New Jersey	\$59,496	\$10,196,451	\$920,886	\$11,176,833
New Mexico	\$250,425	\$1,116,268	\$1,911,570	\$3,278,263
New York	\$2,503,504	\$32,919,957	\$2,618,047	\$38,041,508
North Carolina	\$6,672,813	\$10,343,212	\$2,924,409	\$19,940,434
North Dakota	\$15,656	\$118,585	\$74,843	\$209,084
Ohio	\$1,865,461	\$11,863,251	\$2,875,500	\$16,604,212
Oklahoma	\$1,480,739	\$2,254,708	\$679,187	\$4,414,633
Oregon	\$1,902,766	\$5,614,456	\$1,217,771	\$8,734,993
Pennsylvania	\$28,055	\$11,345,346	\$1,923,469	\$13,296,869
Rhode Island	\$26,862	\$0	\$0	\$26,862
South Carolina	\$12,089	\$10,121,355	\$1,638,843	\$11,772,287
South Dakota	\$91,196	\$534,175	\$71,430	\$696,801
Tennessee	\$222,550	\$9,667,780	\$785,667	\$10,675,997
Texas	\$6,205,012	\$58,386,284	\$2,545,624	\$67,136,921
Utah	\$37,641	\$2,206,186	\$591,564	\$2,835,392
Vermont	\$193,487	\$524,132	\$378,911	\$1,096,530
Virginia	\$1,542,991	\$3,999,506	\$594,442	\$6,136,939
Virgin Islands	\$185,168	\$21,011	\$74,289	\$280,468
Washington	\$336,578	\$7,678,530	\$1,099,098	\$9,114,206
West Virginia	\$640,151	\$761,882	\$296,880	\$1,698,913
Wisconsin	\$2,222,206	\$2,301,805	\$60,719	\$4,584,731
Wyoming	\$0	\$96,245	\$7,425	\$103,670

- Some States establish all non-agency error claims as household error claims initially and then transfer the claim from household error to fraud after the prosecution or ADH.
- Missing recipient claims establishment data for the District of Columbia.

TABLE 19: Newly Established SNAP Recipient Claims - FY 2022

STATE	Fraud Claims Established	Household Error Claims Established	Agency Error Claims Established	Total Claims Established
Alabama	113	2,953	623	3,689
Alaska	25	80	197	302
Arizona	148	1,534	1,255	2,937
Arkansas	146	402	123	671
California	94	72,474	90,781	163,349
Colorado	327	1,585	1,680	3,592
Connecticut	139	165	91	395
Delaware	265	431	15	711
District of Columbia	-	-	-	-
Florida	2,258	7,813	615	10,686
Georgia	101	483	465	1,049
Guam	-	17	2	9
Hawaii	68	360	158	586
Idaho	90	687	368	1,145
Illinois	744	24,955	765	26,464
Indiana	145	742	371	1,258
Iowa	60	616	240	916
Kansas	101	260	102	463
Kentucky	910	2,611	1,032	4,553
Louisiana	152	936	689	1,777
Maine	57	791	284	1,132
Maryland	324	2,793	10,143	13,260
Massachusetts	798	2,700	359	3,857
Michigan	1,513	2,729	1,005	5,247
Minnesota	220	3,985	1,000	5,205
Mississippi	145	1,793	166	2,104
Missouri	779	656	127	1,562
Montana	91	499	533	1,123
Nebraska	1	1,035	1,240	2,276
Nevada	10	1,297	252	1,559
New Hampshire	46	190	78	314
New Jersey	21	3,465	295	3,781
New Mexico	47	1,454	2,494	3,995
New York	861	13,492	1,813	16,166
North Carolina	1,661	4,078	1,736	7,475
North Dakota	14	198	181	393
Ohio	390	5,192	1,729	7,311
Oklahoma	304	562	351	1,217
Oregon	227	2,565	643	3,435
Pennsylvania	30	5,466	1,302	6,798
Rhode Island	14	0	0	14
South Carolina	7	3,513	990	4,510
South Dakota	64	480	84	628
Tennessee	58	4,369	528	4,955
Texas	428	7,619	750	8,797
Utah	18	1,042	359	1,419
Vermont	83	560	264	907
Virginia	408	1,794	329	2,531
Virgin Islands	119	13	19	151
Washington	127	6,380	1,478	7,985
West Virginia	207	463	235	905
Wisconsin	1,116	1,278	242	2,636
Wyoming	0	60	4	64

- Some States establish all non-agency error claims as household error claims initially and then transfer the claim from household error to fraud after the prosecution or ADH.
- Missing recipient claims establishment data for District of Columbia.

TABLE 20: SNAP Recipient Claims Collected by Type - FY 2022

STATE	Fraud Claims Collected	Household Error Claims Collected	Agency Error Claims Collected	Total Claims Collected
Alabama	\$1,240,034	\$3,199,781	\$1,328,874	\$5,768,689
Alaska	\$244,030	\$207,543	\$357,363	\$808,936
Arizona	\$503,705	\$2,343,653	\$1,015,331	\$3,862,690
Arkansas	\$1,501,309	\$310,285	\$123,100	\$1,934,695
California	\$7,080,970	\$72,621,989	\$30,307,321	\$110,010,279
Colorado	\$3,038,449	\$2,429,886	\$1,642,834	\$7,111,169
Connecticut	\$270,324	\$323,172	\$257,169	\$850,664
Delaware	\$1,412,509	\$1,339,311	\$158,221	\$2,910,041
District of Columbia	\$3,027	\$80,389	\$4,922	\$88,338
Florida	\$10,698,023	\$26,053,194	\$1,665,171	\$38,416,388
Georgia	\$2,964,259	\$226,676	\$484,086	\$3,675,020
Guam	\$88,147	\$7,107	\$43,476	\$138,730
Hawaii	\$817,073	\$964,320	\$243,505	\$2,024,898
Idaho	\$613,409	\$1,583,299	\$356,554	\$2,553,262
Illinois	\$3,335,740	\$22,753,140	\$2,132,187	\$28,221,067
Indiana	\$2,836,457	\$909,439	\$3,658,828	\$7,404,724
Iowa	\$766,695	\$1,309,028	\$138,753	\$2,214,476
Kansas	\$882,784	\$370,301	\$86,636	\$1,339,721
Kentucky	\$6,293,673	\$2,338,473	\$1,613,917	\$10,246,063
Louisiana	\$1,678,135	\$488,083	\$175,887	\$2,342,105
Maine	\$713,883	\$2,487,088	\$1,072,172	\$4,273,143
Maryland	\$296,632	\$354,608	\$655,728	\$1,306,968
Massachusetts	\$58,144	\$54,580	\$1,571	\$114,295
Michigan	\$5,741,539	\$2,859,534	\$1,594,539	\$10,195,612
Minnesota	\$1,197,934	\$3,714,445	\$690,133	\$5,602,512
Mississippi	\$2,188,114	\$949,493	\$208,358	\$3,345,965
Missouri	\$2,860,194	\$546,694	\$362,062	\$3,768,950
Montana	\$663,017	\$741,955	\$419,979	\$1,824,951
Nebraska	\$415,080	\$1,171,543	\$792,523	\$2,379,146
Nevada	\$1,071,480	\$1,860,967	\$197,820	\$3,130,268
New Hampshire	\$412,369	\$205,226	\$44,937	\$662,532
New Jersey	\$377,521	\$3,208,975	\$279,317	\$3,865,813
New Mexico	\$317,306	\$612,650	\$434,206	\$1,364,162
New York	\$2,590,574	\$10,949,551	\$2,586,293	\$16,126,419
North Carolina	\$865,758	\$1,140,750	\$428,046	\$2,434,553
North Dakota	\$53,707	\$215,240	\$126,642	\$395,589
Ohio	\$2,963,084	\$6,905,569	\$1,870,472	\$11,739,125
Oklahoma	\$1,371,451	\$485,600	\$457,760	\$2,314,811
Oregon	\$2,495,457	\$5,067,431	\$898,747	\$8,461,635
Pennsylvania	\$2,342,899	\$8,515,323	\$1,633,842	\$12,492,064
Rhode Island	\$51,494	\$56,836	\$16,695	\$125,025
South Carolina	\$4,574,957	\$4,824,224	\$1,841,914	\$11,241,095
South Dakota	\$323,950	\$362,332	\$67,919	\$754,201
Tennessee	\$5,571,013	\$4,969,861	\$464,127	\$11,005,002
Texas	\$17,816,770	\$27,748,155	\$4,068,752	\$49,633,676
Utah	\$1,741,088	\$959,452	\$775,417	\$3,475,957
Vermont	\$279,596	\$235,965	\$39,788	\$555,349
Virginia	\$6,096,171	\$2,383,299	\$525,006	\$9,004,475
Virgin Islands	\$88,621	\$26,904	\$50,631	\$166,156
Washington	\$707,282	\$5,693,138	\$1,059,992	\$7,460,412
West Virginia	\$712,003	\$1,252,903	\$302,158	\$2,267,064
Wisconsin	\$2,038,019	\$5,731,869	\$319,151	\$8,089,039
Wyoming	\$79,452	\$52,351	\$20,903	\$152,707

TABLE 21: SNAP Recipient Claims Collected by Collection Method - FY 2022

STATE	Claims Recouped	Treasury Offset Program	Other Collection Methods & Refunds	Total Claims Collected
Alabama	\$2,336,679	\$2,804,207	\$627,803	\$5,768,689
Alaska	\$211,449	\$249,198	\$348,289	\$808,936
Arizona	\$1,175,427	\$1,675,724	\$1,011,539	\$3,862,690
Arkansas	\$305,728	\$1,282,645	\$346,322	\$1,934,695
California	\$46,014,480	\$57,669,806	\$6,325,993	\$110,010,279
Colorado	\$1,671,240	\$3,204,515	\$2,235,414	\$7,111,169
Connecticut	\$349,984	\$338,940	\$161,740	\$850,664
Delaware	\$797,500	\$1,556,334	\$556,207	\$2,910,041
District of Columbia	\$76,706	\$0	\$11,632	\$88,338
Florida	\$8,848,442	\$21,695,812	-\$15,403,401	\$38,416,388
Georgia	\$2,253,062	\$4,631,522	-\$3,209,563	\$3,675,020
Guam	\$54,154	\$9,056	\$75,520	\$138,730
Hawaii	\$784,173	\$731,223	\$509,502	\$2,024,898
Idaho	\$304,687	\$581,182	\$1,667,393	\$2,553,262
Illinois	\$9,523,699	\$12,972,286	\$5,725,082	\$28,221,067
Indiana	\$2,638,037	\$4,151,704	\$614,984	\$7,404,724
Iowa	\$400,965	\$1,278,944	\$534,567	\$2,214,476
Kansas	\$331,846	\$860,850	\$147,025	\$1,339,721
Kentucky	\$3,127,662	\$5,392,122	\$1,726,279	\$10,246,063
Louisiana	\$646,583	\$1,174,934	\$520,588	\$2,342,105
Maine	\$1,010,375	\$2,334,046	\$928,722	\$4,273,143
Maryland	\$810,677	\$13,421	\$482,869	\$1,306,968
Massachusetts	\$0	\$0	\$114,295	\$114,295
Michigan	\$3,863,925	\$4,911,857	\$1,419,830	\$10,195,612
Minnesota	\$1,772,619	\$2,552,310	\$1,277,583	\$5,602,512
Mississippi	\$1,158,468	\$1,985,937	\$201,560	\$3,345,965
Missouri	\$791,159	\$2,278,371	\$699,420	\$3,768,950
Montana	\$634,513	\$769,163	\$421,276	\$1,824,951
Nebraska	\$859,387	\$1,129,441	\$390,319	\$2,379,146
Nevada	\$705,641	\$1,794,711	\$629,915	\$3,130,268
New Hampshire	\$133,461	\$287,094	\$241,976	\$662,532
New Jersey	\$3,008,767	\$2,206	\$854,840	\$3,865,813
New Mexico	\$655,982	\$478,312	\$229,868	\$1,364,162
New York	\$7,221,507	\$6,045,883	\$2,859,028	\$16,126,419
North Carolina	\$0	\$0	\$2,434,553	\$2,434,553
North Dakota	\$155,056	\$200,675	\$39,858	\$395,589
Ohio	\$4,531,888	\$4,198,392	\$3,008,845	\$11,739,125
Oklahoma	\$800,684	\$1,284,797	\$229,329	\$2,314,811
Oregon	\$1,577,301	\$1,495,273	\$5,389,061	\$8,461,635
Pennsylvania	\$3,667,409	\$6,022,026	\$2,802,629	\$12,492,064
Rhode Island	\$111,429	\$0	\$13,596	\$125,025
South Carolina	\$3,354,165	\$7,018,744	\$868,186	\$11,241,095
South Dakota	\$221,869	\$346,333	\$185,999	\$754,201
Tennessee	\$2,330,622	\$6,248,853	\$2,425,527	\$11,005,002
Texas	\$9,936,630	\$32,525,697	\$7,171,349	\$49,633,676
Utah	\$640,266	\$1,671,150	\$1,164,541	\$3,475,957
Vermont	\$263,003	\$202,433	\$89,913	\$555,349
Virginia	\$1,900,307	\$29,832	\$7,074,337	\$9,004,475
Virgin Islands	\$51,813	\$1,417,666	-\$1,303,322	\$166,156
Washington	\$2,974,405	\$2,509,906	\$1,976,100	\$7,460,412
West Virginia	\$779,999	\$1,156,316	\$330,749	\$2,267,064
Wisconsin	\$2,690,351	\$3,616,409	\$1,782,279	\$8,089,039
Wyoming	\$29,913	\$65,399	\$57,394	\$152,707

• States also collect other forms of claim payments and refund recipients that have overpaid. Depending on the amount of refunds issued during the fiscal year, this column can be negative.

VI.

Participation and Issuance Ranking

TABLE 22: SNAP Participation and Issuance (Ranked by Persons) - FY 2022

Rank	STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance- Includes Regular ongoing SNAP and Emergency Allotments
1	California	4,627,738	2,616,060	\$14,420,892,732
2	Texas	3,440,726	1,519,529	\$9,882,113,180
3	Florida	2,847,086	1,581,511	\$4,975,315,281
4	New York	2,839,326	1,640,265	\$8,699,355,034
6	Illinois	1,981,714	1,069,365	\$5,678,654,188
7	Pennsylvania	1,845,636	987,549	\$5,017,489,465
9	Georgia	1,608,203	791,150	\$4,093,328,749
8	North Carolina	1,599,917	811,484	\$4,737,307,454
5	Ohio	1,491,294	755,836	\$4,332,607,231
10	Michigan	1,349,306	719,080	\$3,935,315,722
11	Massachusetts	1,024,442	614,479	\$3,133,420,654
15	Washington	874,543	505,388	\$2,527,621,418
18	New Jersey	857,214	444,407	\$2,576,220,245
14	Arizona	825,666	389,950	\$1,912,395,634
12	Tennessee	825,338	417,782	\$1,800,642,266
17	Louisiana	816,513	397,818	\$2,356,050,379
13	Virginia	794,646	402,629	\$2,323,908,389
16	Maryland	772,731	436,152	\$2,117,227,174
20	Alabama	761,074	377,493	\$2,161,872,714
24	Oregon	718,580	415,451	\$2,227,851,955
21	Wisconsin	708,238	372,803	\$2,075,029,703
25	Missouri	657,870	322,374	\$1,295,136,634
27	Oklahoma	650,640	311,255	\$1,807,651,961
22	South Carolina	618,978	304,289	\$1,775,944,358
19	Indiana	617,630	290,070	\$1,523,624,552
23	Kentucky	540,473	249,659	\$1,258,041,991
28	Colorado	540,299	278,549	\$1,473,922,385
26	New Mexico	518,633	266,903	\$1,486,340,486
30	Nevada	455,231	239,858	\$1,281,156,203
29	Minnesota	435,910	223,952	\$1,905,656,979
34	Mississippi	413,651	208,130	\$851,029,281
31	Connecticut	375,361	218,739	\$1,115,503,915
33	West Virginia	310,879	166,851	\$881,921,287
35	Arkansas	280,390	139,483	\$509,558,229
32	Iowa	278,827	138,155	\$596,830,772
37	Kansas	195,799	96,710	\$558,875,247
38	Hawaii	169,014	95,820	\$900,720,734
41	Maine	162,159	93,327	\$475,447,370
36	Utah	156,291	75,181	\$431,632,545
40	Nebraska	155,550	75,021	\$267,498,830
42	District of Columbia	145,805	89,806	\$444,360,725
39	Rhode Island	139,362	85,398	\$424,869,777
44	Idaho	124,078	60,950	\$220,405,707
43	Delaware	118,842	58,805	\$323,484,753
46	Alaska	92,119	42,933	\$348,717,900
45	Montana	89,167	45,210	\$155,174,590
48	South Dakota	71,012	33,795	\$143,145,710
49	Vermont	69,483	40,337	\$267,708,398
47	New Hampshire	69,343	36,375	\$200,391,896
50	North Dakota	47,417	23,742	\$90,390,120
51	Guam	36,150	13,182	\$146,943,369
52	Wyoming	30,178	14,144	\$67,165,451
53	Virgin Islands	22,215	11,148	\$84,293,733
	U.S.	41,198,679	21,616,329	\$114,298,165,455

TABLE 23: SNAP Participation and Issuance (Ranked by Households) - FY 2022

Rank	STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance- Includes Regular ongoing SNAP and Emergency Allotments
1	California	4,627,738	2,616,060	\$14,420,892,732
2	New York	2,839,326	1,640,265	\$8,699,355,034
3	Florida	2,847,086	1,581,511	\$4,975,315,281
4	Texas	3,440,726	1,519,529	\$9,882,113,180
5	Illinois	1,981,714	1,069,365	\$5,678,654,188
6	Pennsylvania	1,845,636	987,549	\$5,017,489,465
7	North Carolina	1,599,917	811,484	\$4,737,307,454
8	Georgia	1,608,203	791,150	\$4,093,328,749
9	Ohio	1,491,294	755,836	\$4,332,607,231
10	Michigan	1,349,306	719,080	\$3,935,315,722
11	Massachusetts	1,024,442	614,479	\$3,133,420,654
12	Washington	874,543	505,388	\$2,527,621,418
13	New Jersey	857,214	444,407	\$2,576,220,245
14	Maryland	772,731	436,152	\$2,117,227,174
15	Tennessee	825,338	417,782	\$1,800,642,266
16	Oregon	718,580	415,451	\$2,227,851,955
17	Virginia	794,646	402,629	\$2,323,908,389
18	Louisiana	816,513	397,818	\$2,356,050,379
19	Arizona	825,666	389,950	\$1,912,395,634
20	Alabama	761,074	377,493	\$2,161,872,714
21	Wisconsin	708,238	372,803	\$2,075,029,703
22	Missouri	657,870	322,374	\$1,295,136,634
23	Oklahoma	650,640	311,255	\$1,807,651,961
24	South Carolina	618,978	304,289	\$1,775,944,358
25	Indiana	617,630	290,070	\$1,523,624,552
26	Colorado	540,299	278,549	\$1,473,922,385
27	New Mexico	518,633	266,903	\$1,486,340,486
28	Kentucky	540,473	249,659	\$1,258,041,991
29	Nevada	455,231	239,858	\$1,281,156,203
30	Minnesota	435,910	223,952	\$1,905,656,979
31	Connecticut	375,361	218,739	\$1,115,503,915
32	Mississippi	413,651	208,130	\$851,029,281
33	West Virginia	310,879	166,851	\$881,921,287
34	Arkansas	280,390	139,483	\$509,558,229
35	Iowa	278,827	138,155	\$596,830,772
36	Kansas	195,799	96,710	\$558,875,247
37	Hawaii	169,014	95,820	\$900,720,734
38	Maine	162,159	93,327	\$475,447,370
39	District of Columbia	145,805	89,806	\$444,360,725
40	Rhode Island	139,362	85,398	\$424,869,777
41	Utah	156,291	75,181	\$431,632,545
42	Nebraska	155,550	75,021	\$267,498,830
43	Idaho	124,078	60,950	\$220,405,707
44	Delaware	118,842	58,805	\$323,484,753
45	Montana	89,167	45,210	\$155,174,590
46	Alaska	92,119	42,933	\$348,717,900
47	Vermont	69,483	40,337	\$267,708,398
48	New Hampshire	69,343	36,375	\$200,391,896
49	South Dakota	71,012	33,795	\$143,145,710
50	North Dakota	47,417	23,742	\$90,390,120
51	Wyoming	30,178	14,144	\$67,165,451
52	Guam	36,150	13,182	\$146,943,369
53	Virgin Islands	22,215	11,148	\$84,293,733
	U.S.	41,198,679	21,616,329	\$114,298,165,455

TABLE 24: SNAP Participation and Issuance (Ranked by Issuance) - FY 2022

Rank	STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance- Includes Regular ongoing SNAP and Emergency Allotments
1	California	4,627,738	2,616,060	\$14,420,892,732
2	Texas	3,440,726	1,519,529	\$9,882,113,180
3	New York	2,839,326	1,640,265	\$8,699,355,034
4	Illinois	1,981,714	1,069,365	\$5,678,654,188
5	Pennsylvania	1,845,636	987,549	\$5,017,489,465
6	Florida	2,847,086	1,581,511	\$4,975,315,281
7	North Carolina	1,599,917	811,484	\$4,737,307,454
8	Ohio	1,491,294	755,836	\$4,332,607,231
9	Georgia	1,608,203	791,150	\$4,093,328,749
10	Michigan	1,349,306	719,080	\$3,935,315,722
11	Massachusetts	1,024,442	614,479	\$3,133,420,654
12	New Jersey	857,214	444,407	\$2,576,220,245
13	Washington	874,543	505,388	\$2,527,621,418
14	Louisiana	816,513	397,818	\$2,356,050,379
15	Virginia	794,646	402,629	\$2,323,908,389
16	Oregon	718,580	415,451	\$2,227,851,955
17	Alabama	761,074	377,493	\$2,161,872,714
18	Maryland	772,731	436,152	\$2,117,227,174
19	Wisconsin	708,238	372,803	\$2,075,029,703
20	Arizona	825,666	389,950	\$1,912,395,634
21	Minnesota	435,910	223,952	\$1,905,656,979
22	Oklahoma	650,640	311,255	\$1,807,651,961
23	Tennessee	825,338	417,782	\$1,800,642,266
24	South Carolina	618,978	304,289	\$1,775,944,358
25	Indiana	617,630	290,070	\$1,523,624,552
26	New Mexico	518,633	266,903	\$1,486,340,486
27	Colorado	540,299	278,549	\$1,473,922,385
28	Missouri	657,870	322,374	\$1,295,136,634
29	Nevada	455,231	239,858	\$1,281,156,203
30	Kentucky	540,473	249,659	\$1,258,041,991
31	Connecticut	375,361	218,739	\$1,115,503,915
32	Hawaii	169,014	95,820	\$900,720,734
33	West Virginia	310,879	166,851	\$881,921,287
34	Mississippi	413,651	208,130	\$851,029,281
35	Iowa	278,827	138,155	\$596,830,772
36	Kansas	195,799	96,710	\$558,875,247
37	Arkansas	280,390	139,483	\$509,558,229
38	Maine	162,159	93,327	\$475,447,370
39	District of Columbia	145,805	89,806	\$444,360,725
40	Utah	156,291	75,181	\$431,632,545
41	Rhode Island	139,362	85,398	\$424,869,777
42	Alaska	92,119	42,933	\$348,717,900
43	Delaware	118,842	58,805	\$323,484,753
44	Vermont	69,483	40,337	\$267,708,398
45	Nebraska	155,550	75,021	\$267,498,830
46	Idaho	124,078	60,950	\$220,405,707
47	New Hampshire	69,343	36,375	\$200,391,896
48	Montana	89,167	45,210	\$155,174,590
49	Guam	36,150	13,182	\$146,943,369
50	South Dakota	71,012	33,795	\$143,145,710
51	North Dakota	47,417	23,742	\$90,390,120
52	Virgin Islands	22,215	11,148	\$84,293,733
53	Wyoming	30,178	14,144	\$67,165,451
	U.S.	41,198,679	21,616,329	\$114,298,165,455

TABLE 25: SNAP Average Monthly Benefit (Ranked per Person) - FY 2022

Rank	STATE	Average Monthly Benefit Per Person	Average Monthly Benefit Per Household
1	Hawaii	\$421.30	\$696.71
2	Guam	\$346.09	\$840.17
3	Minnesota	\$334.15	\$607.71
4	Virgin Islands	\$332.80	\$634.71
5	Alaska	\$326.35	\$667.37
6	California	\$277.30	\$442.08
7	New York	\$270.02	\$442.01
8	District of Columbia	\$265.32	\$426.16
9	Georgia	\$257.72	\$503.17
10	New Jersey	\$253.87	\$472.85
11	Michigan	\$250.53	\$448.73
12	Alabama	\$250.45	\$438.51
13	Washington	\$249.88	\$412.82
14	Oregon	\$248.26	\$426.59
15	New Mexico	\$247.92	\$454.05
16	Kansas	\$246.25	\$495.64
17	Rhode Island	\$245.91	\$395.10
18	Massachusetts	\$245.53	\$391.66
19	Oklahoma	\$245.43	\$444.89
20	Connecticut	\$244.80	\$407.64
21	South Carolina	\$243.41	\$456.87
22	Louisiana	\$243.03	\$432.88
23	Texas	\$243.03	\$512.06
24	North Carolina	\$241.41	\$448.95
25	Nevada	\$240.83	\$418.10
26	Maine	\$239.37	\$400.55
27	Illinois	\$238.44	\$436.01
28	Wisconsin	\$236.42	\$443.86
29	Vermont	\$236.11	\$477.76
30	New Hampshire	\$235.51	\$444.96
31	West Virginia	\$235.04	\$410.30
32	Colorado	\$234.65	\$417.03
33	Pennsylvania	\$225.79	\$386.44
34	Maryland	\$222.54	\$401.48
35	Delaware	\$218.30	\$412.10
36	Utah	\$214.61	\$460.72
37	Ohio	\$214.42	\$355.60
38	Virginia	\$211.23	\$456.94
55	Virginia	\$211.23	\$456.94
39	Kentucky	\$205.60	\$399.19
40	Mississippi	\$197.97	\$352.46
41	Indiana	\$196.58	\$397.04
42	Arizona	\$194.68	\$404.20
43	Tennessee	\$191.67	\$336.46
44	Wyoming	\$190.45	\$329.92
45	South Dakota	\$189.40	\$391.39
46	North Dakota	\$179.28	\$351.70
47	Iowa	\$176.83	\$305.13
48	Arkansas	\$171.97	\$333.01
49	Missouri	\$167.24	\$339.36
50	Idaho	\$161.76	\$319.86
51	Florida	\$160.65	\$280.77
52	Nebraska	\$148.42	\$299.67
53	Montana	\$140.60	\$281.56
	U.S.	\$236.40	\$422.92

TABLE 26: SNAP Average Monthly Benefit (Ranked per Household) - FY 2022

Rank	STATE	Average Monthly Benefit Per Person	Average Monthly Benefit Per Household
1	Guam	\$346.09	\$840.17
2	Hawaii	\$421.30	\$696.71
3	Alaska	\$326.35	\$667.37
4	Virgin Islands	\$332.80	\$634.71
5	Minnesota	\$334.15	\$607.71
6	Texas	\$243.03	\$512.06
7	Georgia	\$257.72	\$503.17
8	Kansas	\$246.25	\$495.64
9	Vermont	\$236.11	\$477.76
10	New Jersey	\$253.87	\$472.85
11	Utah	\$214.61	\$460.72
12	Virginia	\$211.23	\$456.94
13	South Carolina	\$243.41	\$456.87
14	New Mexico	\$247.92	\$454.05
15	North Carolina	\$241.41	\$448.95
16	Michigan	\$250.53	\$448.73
17	New Hampshire	\$235.51	\$444.96
18	Oklahoma	\$245.43	\$444.89
19	Wisconsin	\$236.42	\$443.86
20	California	\$277.30	\$442.08
21	New York	\$270.02	\$442.01
22	Alabama	\$250.45	\$438.51
23	Illinois	\$238.44	\$436.01
24	Louisiana	\$243.03	\$432.88
25	Oregon	\$248.26	\$426.59
26	District of Columbia	\$265.32	\$426.16
27	Nevada	\$240.83	\$418.10
28	Colorado	\$234.65	\$417.03
29	Washington	\$249.88	\$412.82
30	Delaware	\$218.30	\$412.10
31	West Virginia	\$235.04	\$410.30
32	Connecticut	\$244.80	\$407.64
33	Arizona	\$194.68	\$404.20
34	Maryland	\$222.54	\$401.48
35	Maine	\$239.37	\$400.55
36	Kentucky	\$205.60	\$399.19
37	Indiana	\$196.58	\$397.04
38	Rhode Island	\$245.91	\$395.10
39	Massachusetts	\$245.53	\$391.66
40	South Dakota	\$189.40	\$391.39
41	Pennsylvania	\$225.79	\$386.44
42	Ohio	\$214.42	\$355.60
43	Mississippi	\$197.97	\$352.46
44	North Dakota	\$179.28	\$351.70
45	Missouri	\$167.24	\$339.36
46	Tennessee	\$191.67	\$336.46
47	Arkansas	\$171.97	\$333.01
48	Wyoming	\$190.45	\$329.92
49	Idaho	\$161.76	\$319.86
50	Iowa	\$176.83	\$305.13
51	Nebraska	\$148.42	\$299.67
52	Montana	\$140.60	\$281.56
53	Florida	\$160.65	\$280.77
	U.S.	\$236.40	\$422.92

VII.

Multi-Year Comparisons

TABLE 27: SNAP Persons Participating (Monthly Average) - FY 2020 - FY 2022

STATE	Persons Participating FY 2020	Persons Participating FY 2021	Persons Participating FY 2022	Percent Change FY 2021 - FY 2022
Alabama	730,708	850,075	761,074	-10.47%
Alaska	83,194	85,589	92,119	7.63%
Arizona	833,448	1,146,756	825,666	-28.00%
Arkansas	393,091	403,525	280,390	-30.51%
California	4,312,002	4,776,502	4,627,738	-3.11%
Colorado	483,097	578,276	540,299	-6.57%
Connecticut	372,305	440,809	375,361	-14.85%
Delaware	120,416	153,683	118,842	-22.67%
District of Columbia	116,406	172,798	145,805	-15.62%
Florida	3,177,286	3,585,145	2,847,086	-20.59%
Georgia	1,565,935	1,640,618	1,608,203	-1.98%
Guam	44,041	41,897	36,150	-13.72%
Hawaii	165,418	210,709	169,014	-19.79%
Idaho	146,497	139,169	124,078	-10.84%
Illinois	1,869,977	2,604,676	1,981,714	-23.92%
Indiana	601,417	857,538	617,630	-27.98%
Iowa	305,045	426,947	278,827	-34.69%
Kansas	200,443	214,066	195,799	-8.53%
Kentucky	555,425	804,762	540,473	-32.84%
Louisiana	820,192	1,045,746	816,513	-21.92%
Maine	159,995	181,084	162,159	-10.45%
Maryland	700,979	1,051,661	772,731	-26.52%
Massachusetts	821,254	1,442,343	1,024,442	-28.97%
Michigan	1,254,475	1,563,167	1,349,306	-13.68%
Minnesota	430,182	576,848	435,910	-24.43%
Mississippi	429,568	418,451	413,651	-1.15%
Missouri	715,447	727,165	657,870	-9.53%
Montana	104,391	119,567	89,167	-25.43%
Nebraska	157,091	192,419	155,550	-19.16%
Nevada	448,688	486,919	455,231	-6.51%
New Hampshire	72,505	80,509	69,343	-13.87%
New Jersey	700,538	953,093	857,214	-10.06%
New Mexico	468,745	683,741	518,633	-24.15%
New York	2,658,439	2,905,523	2,839,326	-2.28%
North Carolina	1,317,566	2,047,522	1,599,917	-21.86%
North Dakota	46,092	56,040	47,417	-15.39%
Ohio	1,407,371	2,740,646	1,491,294	-45.59%
Oklahoma	596,705	642,594	650,640	1.25%
Oregon	673,489	799,612	718,580	-10.13%
Pennsylvania	1,794,613	2,136,932	1,845,636	-13.63%
Rhode Island	146,183	198,367	139,362	-29.75%
South Carolina	596,161	819,897	618,978	-24.51%
South Dakota	78,245	76,437	71,012	-7.10%
Tennessee	868,550	1,307,177	825,338	-36.86%
Texas	3,551,011	3,731,545	3,440,726	-7.79%
Utah	165,430	228,184	156,291	-31.51%
Vermont	84,924	74,577	69,483	-6.83%
Virginia	730,370	1,169,609	794,646	-32.06%
Virgin Islands	22,520	26,137	22,215	-15.00%
Washington	870,997	1,113,836	874,543	-21.48%
West Virginia	306,218	418,893	310,879	-25.79%
Wisconsin	647,376	821,209	708,238	-13.76%
Wyoming	26,928	29,125	30,178	3.61%
U.S.	39,949,389	50,000,113	41,198,679	-17.60%

TABLE 28: SNAP Households Participating (Monthly Average) - FY 2020 - FY 2022

STATE	Households Participating FY 2020	Households Participating FY 2021	Households Participating FY 2022	Percent Change FY 2021 - FY 2022
Alabama	349,654	454,287	377,493	-16.90%
Alaska	38,338	43,157	42,933	-0.52%
Arizona	396,269	598,732	389,950	-34.87%
Arkansas	171,565	223,504	139,483	-37.59%
California	2,327,686	2,824,056	2,616,060	-7.37%
Colorado	246,560	306,333	278,549	-9.07%
Connecticut	217,866	264,832	218,739	-17.40%
Delaware	59,751	82,967	58,805	-29.12%
District of Columbia	70,264	107,677	89,806	-16.60%
Florida	1,766,635	2,078,304	1,581,511	-23.90%
Georgia	744,556	794,750	791,150	-0.45%
Guam	15,662	16,266	13,182	-18.96%
Hawaii	87,792	121,539	95,820	-21.16%
Idaho	67,486	66,504	60,950	-8.35%
Illinois	975,887	1,666,558	1,069,365	-35.83%
Indiana	273,747	434,013	290,070	-33.17%
Iowa	150,436	282,176	138,155	-51.04%
Kansas	95,362	103,943	96,710	-6.96%
Kentucky	250,622	461,567	249,659	-45.91%
Louisiana	387,279	567,152	397,818	-29.86%
Maine	89,341	101,931	93,327	-8.44%
Maryland	382,887	574,521	436,152	-24.08%
Massachusetts	491,010	858,967	614,479	-28.46%
Michigan	678,640	978,407	719,080	-26.51%
Minnesota	227,476	351,474	223,952	-36.28%
Mississippi	205,069	205,589	208,130	1.24%
Missouri	340,865	359,197	322,374	-10.25%
Montana	52,092	64,189	45,210	-29.57%
Nebraska	72,171	96,261	75,021	-22.07%
Nevada	238,246	260,029	239,858	-7.76%
New Hampshire	38,479	42,712	36,375	-14.84%
New Jersey	356,251	514,971	444,407	-13.70%
New Mexico	234,865	381,201	266,903	-29.98%
New York	1,529,454	1,712,896	1,640,265	-4.24%
North Carolina	643,639	1,159,979	811,484	-30.04%
North Dakota	22,254	28,032	23,742	-15.30%
Ohio	708,158	1,428,993	755,836	-47.11%
Oklahoma	282,339	311,908	311,255	-0.21%
Oregon	412,769	512,231	415,451	-18.89%
Pennsylvania	974,107	1,324,686	987,549	-25.45%
Rhode Island	88,844	129,156	85,398	-33.88%
South Carolina	280,609	504,905	304,289	-39.73%
South Dakota	37,043	36,070	33,795	-6.31%
Tennessee	422,329	787,273	417,782	-46.93%
Texas	1,553,446	1,713,448	1,519,529	-11.32%
Utah	73,048	104,068	75,181	-27.76%
Vermont	54,625	43,759	40,337	-7.82%
Virginia	360,337	619,016	402,629	-34.96%
Virgin Islands	11,013	13,398	11,148	-16.79%
Washington	502,277	715,921	505,388	-29.41%
West Virginia	162,782	263,440	166,851	-36.66%
Wisconsin	336,071	440,179	372,803	-15.31%
Wyoming	12,049	13,475	14,144	4.96%
U.S.	20,568,000	28,150,597	21,616,329	-23.21%

TABLE 29: SNAP Issuance - FY 2020 - FY 2022

STATE	Issuance FY 2020	Issuance FY 2021	Issuance FY 2022	Percent Change FY 2021 - FY 2022
Alabama	\$1,347,837,969	\$1,974,053,519	\$2,161,872,714	9.51%
Alaska	\$198,298,993	\$288,045,258	\$348,717,900	21.06%
Arizona	\$1,469,287,888	\$2,175,824,745	\$1,912,395,634	-12.11%
Arkansas	\$661,575,029	\$765,794,046	\$509,558,229	-33.46%
California	\$7,822,153,332	\$11,243,441,465	\$14,420,892,732	28.26%
Colorado	\$905,796,877	\$1,304,761,706	\$1,473,922,385	12.96%
Connecticut	\$712,241,439	\$980,157,323	\$1,115,503,915	13.81%
Delaware	\$215,099,909	\$288,020,710	\$323,484,753	12.31%
District of Columbia	\$225,271,944	\$381,121,744	\$444,360,725	16.59%
Florida	\$6,001,741,105	\$8,089,425,782	\$4,975,315,281	-38.50%
Georgia	\$2,907,470,344	\$4,085,504,054	\$4,093,328,749	0.19%
Guam	\$114,630,516	\$134,063,683	\$146,943,369	9.61%
Hawaii	\$564,142,303	\$944,131,080	\$900,720,734	-4.60%
Idaho	\$241,620,261	\$258,375,969	\$220,405,707	-14.70%
Illinois	\$3,392,686,172	\$5,104,129,949	\$5,678,654,188	11.26%
Indiana	\$1,170,741,466	\$1,619,482,719	\$1,523,624,552	-5.92%
Iowa	\$530,239,443	\$727,003,312	\$596,830,772	-17.91%
Kansas	\$395,405,972	\$488,517,358	\$558,875,247	14.40%
Kentucky	\$1,001,025,648	\$1,610,391,177	\$1,258,041,991	-21.88%
Louisiana	\$1,536,165,366	\$2,462,801,412	\$2,356,050,379	-4.33%
Maine	\$277,021,739	\$409,896,690	\$475,447,370	15.99%
Maryland	\$1,270,867,932	\$2,146,479,444	\$2,117,227,174	-1.36%
Massachusetts	\$1,473,489,182	\$2,350,041,332	\$3,133,420,654	33.33%
Michigan	\$2,305,174,756	\$3,246,391,707	\$3,935,315,722	21.22%
Minnesota	\$724,808,065	\$1,985,655,426	\$1,905,656,979	-4.03%
Mississippi	\$774,433,886	\$1,066,435,430	\$851,029,281	-20.20%
Missouri	\$1,342,772,664	\$1,734,889,161	\$1,295,136,634	-25.35%
Montana	\$185,184,948	\$228,795,841	\$155,174,590	-32.18%
Nebraska	\$255,735,193	\$356,554,249	\$267,498,830	-24.98%
Nevada	\$806,791,226	\$1,085,383,815	\$1,281,156,203	18.04%
New Hampshire	\$117,255,288	\$174,557,213	\$200,391,896	14.80%
New Jersey	\$1,288,738,288	\$2,169,432,714	\$2,576,220,245	18.75%
New Mexico	\$850,575,322	\$1,339,883,626	\$1,486,340,486	10.93%
New York	\$5,118,688,449	\$7,311,543,597	\$8,699,355,034	18.98%
North Carolina	\$2,396,397,649	\$3,994,650,815	\$4,737,307,454	18.59%
North Dakota	\$84,959,987	\$113,160,074	\$90,390,120	-20.12%
Ohio	\$2,751,849,221	\$3,865,203,855	\$4,332,607,231	12.09%
Oklahoma	\$1,056,255,266	\$1,502,065,758	\$1,807,651,961	20.34%
Oregon	\$1,295,970,159	\$1,847,403,478	\$2,227,851,955	20.59%
Pennsylvania	\$3,249,170,461	\$5,170,214,891	\$5,017,489,465	-2.95%
Rhode Island	\$280,718,378	\$378,689,563	\$424,869,777	12.19%
South Carolina	\$1,101,825,493	\$1,550,266,093	\$1,775,944,358	14.56%
South Dakota	\$143,855,862	\$177,819,200	\$143,145,710	-19.50%
Tennessee	\$1,964,487,295	\$3,094,821,635	\$1,800,642,266	-41.82%
Texas	\$6,282,102,824	\$8,751,945,285	\$9,882,113,180	12.91%
Utah	\$281,260,645	\$412,957,155	\$431,632,545	4.52%
Vermont	\$146,353,926	\$169,354,925	\$267,708,398	58.08%
Virginia	\$1,331,022,986	\$1,901,832,165	\$2,323,908,389	22.19%
Virgin Islands	\$53,574,541	\$79,508,500	\$84,293,733	6.02%
Washington	\$1,598,425,639	\$2,359,661,930	\$2,527,621,418	7.12%
West Virginia	\$516,954,512	\$772,297,950	\$881,921,287	14.19%
Wisconsin	\$1,108,618,259	\$1,964,034,853	\$2,075,029,703	5.65%
Wyoming	\$45,887,728	\$73,313,685	\$67,165,451	-8.39%
U.S.	\$73,894,659,745	\$108,710,189,066	\$114,298,165,455	5.14%

TABLE 30: Federal Share of State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs - FY 2021 - FY 2022

STATE	Federal Share of Costs – FY 2021	Federal Share of Costs – FY 2022	Percent Change
Alabama	\$53,373,264	\$48,412,436	-9.29%
Alaska	\$16,403,480	\$11,127,054	-32.17%
Arizona	\$61,263,069	\$52,842,420	-13.75%
Arkansas	\$45,940,282	\$43,335,306	-5.67%
California	\$1,123,877,367	\$1,138,207,286	1.28%
Colorado	\$70,957,480	\$77,006,009	8.52%
Connecticut	\$62,960,960	\$71,813,392	14.06%
Delaware	\$18,611,135	\$18,312,709	-1.60%
District of Columbia	\$32,997,393	\$34,958,951	5.94%
Florida	\$117,687,617	\$84,004,242	-28.62%
Georgia	\$104,804,938	\$114,296,087	9.06%
Guam	\$1,643,294	\$1,782,925	8.50%
Hawaii	\$25,377,123	\$27,294,734	7.56%
Idaho	\$9,708,242	\$9,540,790	-1.72%
Illinois	\$162,266,123	\$163,025,148	0.47%
Indiana	\$73,425,155	\$77,529,754	5.59%
Iowa	\$26,360,360	\$25,823,196	-2.04%
Kansas	\$27,066,053	\$27,103,106	0.14%
Kentucky	\$76,213,349	\$80,638,521	5.81%
Louisiana	\$83,209,426	\$84,021,208	0.98%
Maine	\$13,579,537	\$11,875,422	-12.55%
Maryland	\$99,801,451	\$89,062,676	-10.76%
Massachusetts	\$75,733,243	\$79,001,082	4.31%
Michigan	\$203,499,361	\$177,512,567	-12.77%
Minnesota	\$78,855,727	\$80,452,805	2.03%
Mississippi	\$28,303,210	\$24,884,567	-12.08%
Missouri	\$47,370,437	\$52,321,854	10.45%
Montana	\$14,041,254	\$14,694,668	4.65%
Nebraska	\$22,380,406	\$24,180,193	8.04%
Nevada	\$25,997,071	\$29,271,063	12.59%
New Hampshire	\$10,131,286	\$8,755,834	-13.58%
New Jersey	\$173,377,458	\$156,358,175	-9.82%
New Mexico	\$26,490,792	\$23,938,492	-9.63%
New York	\$419,135,586	\$400,499,119	-4.45%
North Carolina	\$131,227,919	\$123,148,223	-6.16%
North Dakota	\$12,688,040	\$11,228,948	-11.50%
Ohio	\$118,767,009	\$124,212,716	4.59%
Oklahoma	\$46,081,268	\$46,711,996	1.37%
Oregon	\$130,190,064	\$151,573,659	16.42%
Pennsylvania	\$186,021,331	\$191,046,240	2.70%
Rhode Island	\$22,099,483	\$23,837,967	7.87%
South Carolina	\$30,971,791	\$30,325,061	-2.09%
South Dakota	\$9,125,321	\$9,986,120	9.43%
Tennessee	\$100,033,892	\$102,399,562	2.36%
Texas	\$213,794,096	\$183,346,892	-14.24%
Utah	\$19,640,179	\$22,234,675	13.21%
Vermont	\$12,294,695	\$11,628,952	-5.41%
Virginia	\$154,123,405	\$156,277,487	1.40%
Virgin Islands	\$3,726,494	\$3,056,697	-17.97%
Washington	\$113,833,181	\$113,928,759	0.08%
West Virginia	\$20,405,178	\$21,263,729	4.21%
Wisconsin	\$74,714,973	\$76,917,609	2.95%
Wyoming	\$6,832,690	\$8,049,198	17.80%
U.S.	\$4,839,413,938	\$4,807,319,039	-0.66%

- This table excludes ARPA and CAA additional SAE Funding

**TABLE 31: Federal Share of State Agency SNAP Admin. Costs per Case
FY 2021 - FY 2022**

STATE	Federal Share of Costs per Case per Month - FY 2021	Federal Share of Costs per Case per Month – FY 2022	Percent Change
Alabama	\$9.79	\$10.69	9.16%
Alaska	\$31.67	\$21.60	-31.81%
Arizona	\$8.53	\$11.29	32.44%
Arkansas	\$17.13	\$25.89	51.15%
California	\$33.16	\$36.26	9.33%
Colorado	\$19.30	\$23.04	19.35%
Connecticut	\$19.81	\$27.36	38.10%
Delaware	\$18.69	\$25.95	38.83%
District of Columbia	\$25.54	\$32.44	27.03%
Florida	\$4.72	\$4.43	-6.20%
Georgia	\$10.99	\$12.04	9.55%
Guam	\$8.42	\$11.27	33.88%
Hawaii	\$17.40	\$23.74	36.43%
Idaho	\$12.17	\$13.04	7.23%
Illinois	\$8.11	\$12.70	56.57%
Indiana	\$14.10	\$22.27	57.99%
Iowa	\$7.78	\$15.58	100.08%
Kansas	\$21.70	\$23.35	7.63%
Kentucky	\$13.76	\$26.92	95.61%
Louisiana	\$12.23	\$17.60	43.96%
Maine	\$11.10	\$10.60	-4.49%
Maryland	\$14.48	\$17.02	17.55%
Massachusetts	\$7.35	\$10.71	45.82%
Michigan	\$17.33	\$20.57	18.69%
Minnesota	\$18.70	\$29.94	60.12%
Mississippi	\$11.47	\$9.96	-13.15%
Missouri	\$10.99	\$13.53	23.07%
Montana	\$18.23	\$27.09	48.59%
Nebraska	\$19.37	\$26.86	38.63%
Nevada	\$8.33	\$10.17	22.06%
New Hampshire	\$19.77	\$20.06	1.48%
New Jersey	\$28.06	\$29.32	4.50%
New Mexico	\$5.79	\$7.47	29.06%
New York	\$20.39	\$20.35	-0.22%
North Carolina	\$9.43	\$12.65	34.14%
North Dakota	\$37.72	\$39.41	4.49%
Ohio	\$6.93	\$13.69	97.73%
Oklahoma	\$12.31	\$12.51	1.58%
Oregon	\$21.18	\$30.40	43.55%
Pennsylvania	\$11.70	\$16.12	37.76%
Rhode Island	\$14.26	\$23.26	63.14%
South Carolina	\$5.11	\$8.30	62.46%
South Dakota	\$21.08	\$24.62	16.80%
Tennessee	\$10.59	\$20.43	92.90%
Texas	\$10.40	\$10.06	-3.30%
Utah	\$15.73	\$24.65	56.71%
Vermont	\$23.41	\$24.02	2.61%
Virginia	\$20.75	\$32.35	55.89%
Virgin Islands	\$23.18	\$22.85	-1.42%
Washington	\$13.25	\$18.79	41.78%
West Virginia	\$6.45	\$10.62	64.53%
Wisconsin	\$14.14	\$17.19	21.55%
Wyoming	\$42.26	\$47.43	12.23%
U.S.	\$14.33	\$18.41	28.50%

TABLE 32: Federal Share of SNAP Certification Costs - FY 2021 - FY 2022

STATE	Federal Share of Certification Costs – FY 2021	Federal Share of Certification Costs – FY 2022	Percent Change
Alabama	\$36,747,375	\$33,304,442	-9.37%
Alaska	\$10,866,679	\$5,860,922	-46.07%
Arizona	\$36,432,159	\$34,039,568	-6.57%
Arkansas	\$28,419,369	\$29,625,920	4.25%
California	\$794,278,388	\$868,419,536	9.33%
Colorado	\$46,074,348	\$49,139,945	6.65%
Connecticut	\$29,979,142	\$33,622,922	12.15%
Delaware	\$12,342,044	\$13,008,629	5.40%
District of Columbia	\$16,768,851	\$18,797,383	12.10%
Florida	\$74,283,845	\$59,968,133	-19.27%
Georgia	\$72,752,489	\$79,249,258	8.93%
Guam	\$756,328	\$893,231	18.10%
Hawaii	\$15,973,130	\$16,646,962	4.22%
Idaho	\$6,662,487	\$6,810,673	2.22%
Illinois	\$108,360,168	\$114,433,800	5.61%
Indiana	\$48,908,928	\$59,853,747	22.38%
Iowa	\$19,132,729	\$18,814,894	-1.66%
Kansas	\$14,081,475	\$13,534,333	-3.89%
Kentucky	\$60,829,026	\$67,410,329	10.82%
Louisiana	\$64,679,658	\$71,403,400	10.40%
Maine	\$4,945,302	\$4,695,211	-5.06%
Maryland	\$65,184,426	\$57,643,650	-11.57%
Massachusetts	\$56,798,410	\$61,021,692	7.44%
Michigan	\$164,023,305	\$153,503,141	-6.41%
Minnesota	\$52,802,830	\$54,111,859	2.48%
Mississippi	\$21,455,070	\$16,002,253	-25.42%
Missouri	\$36,185,612	\$39,308,539	8.63%
Montana	\$8,236,876	\$8,719,387	5.86%
Nebraska	\$15,124,316	\$11,342,772	-25.00%
Nevada	\$16,950,793	\$19,836,659	17.02%
New Hampshire	\$1,498,193	\$1,532,204	2.27%
New Jersey	\$119,664,885	\$113,392,130	-5.24%
New Mexico	\$19,077,672	\$14,984,148	-21.46%
New York	\$253,801,752	\$242,502,346	-4.45%
North Carolina	\$92,325,173	\$86,180,673	-6.66%
North Dakota	\$5,906,881	\$6,012,228	1.78%
Ohio	\$48,470,874	\$53,306,448	9.98%
Oklahoma	\$35,024,362	\$34,877,171	-0.42%
Oregon	\$82,664,576	\$95,738,244	15.82%
Pennsylvania	\$128,449,667	\$133,599,719	4.01%
Rhode Island	\$8,017,162	\$9,130,181	13.88%
South Carolina	\$18,882,708	\$18,595,414	-1.52%
South Dakota	\$5,502,741	\$6,435,173	16.94%
Tennessee	\$73,748,698	\$76,084,083	3.17%
Texas	\$133,488,690	\$102,705,091	-23.06%
Utah	\$13,327,030	\$15,692,567	17.75%
Vermont	\$5,633,004	\$5,842,783	3.72%
Virginia	\$103,122,100	\$99,766,928	-3.25%
Virgin Islands	\$1,890,023	\$1,827,027	-3.33%
Washington	\$62,904,182	\$48,223,429	-23.34%
West Virginia	\$14,152,430	\$14,294,135	1.00%
Wisconsin	\$29,580,570	\$30,784,737	4.07%
Wyoming	\$3,866,594	\$4,358,142	12.71%
U.S.	\$3,201,035,525	\$3,236,888,191	1.12%

TABLE 33: Federal Share of SNAP Certification Costs per Case - FY 2021- FY 2022

STATE	Federal Share of Cert. Costs Per Case per Month - FY 2021	Federal Share of Cert. Cost Per Case per Month - FY 2022	Percent Change
Alabama	\$6.74	\$7.35	9.07%
Alaska	\$20.98	\$11.38	-45.78%
Arizona	\$5.07	\$7.27	43.46%
Arkansas	\$10.60	\$17.70	67.04%
California	\$23.44	\$27.66	18.03%
Colorado	\$12.53	\$14.70	17.29%
Connecticut	\$9.43	\$12.81	35.79%
Delaware	\$12.40	\$18.43	48.71%
District of Columbia	\$12.98	\$17.44	34.40%
Florida	\$2.98	\$3.16	6.09%
Georgia	\$7.63	\$8.35	9.43%
Guam	\$3.87	\$5.65	45.73%
Hawaii	\$10.95	\$14.48	32.19%
Idaho	\$8.35	\$9.31	11.54%
Illinois	\$5.42	\$8.92	64.58%
Indiana	\$9.39	\$17.20	83.11%
Iowa	\$5.65	\$11.35	100.85%
Kansas	\$11.29	\$11.66	3.30%
Kentucky	\$10.98	\$22.50	104.88%
Louisiana	\$9.50	\$14.96	57.39%
Maine	\$4.04	\$4.19	3.70%
Maryland	\$9.45	\$11.01	16.49%
Massachusetts	\$5.51	\$8.28	50.18%
Michigan	\$13.97	\$17.79	27.34%
Minnesota	\$12.52	\$20.14	60.83%
Mississippi	\$8.70	\$6.41	-26.33%
Missouri	\$8.40	\$10.16	21.04%
Montana	\$10.69	\$16.07	50.30%
Nebraska	\$13.09	\$12.60	-3.77%
Nevada	\$5.43	\$6.89	26.87%
New Hampshire	\$2.92	\$3.51	20.09%
New Jersey	\$19.36	\$21.26	9.80%
New Mexico	\$4.17	\$4.68	12.18%
New York	\$12.35	\$12.32	-0.22%
North Carolina	\$6.63	\$8.85	33.43%
North Dakota	\$17.56	\$21.10	20.17%
Ohio	\$2.83	\$5.88	107.92%
Oklahoma	\$9.36	\$9.34	-0.21%
Oregon	\$13.45	\$19.20	42.79%
Pennsylvania	\$8.08	\$11.27	39.52%
Rhode Island	\$5.17	\$8.91	72.24%
South Carolina	\$3.12	\$5.09	63.40%
South Dakota	\$12.71	\$15.87	24.82%
Tennessee	\$7.81	\$15.18	94.41%
Texas	\$6.49	\$5.63	-13.24%
Utah	\$10.67	\$17.39	62.99%
Vermont	\$10.73	\$12.07	12.52%
Virginia	\$13.88	\$20.65	48.74%
Virgin Islands	\$11.76	\$13.66	16.18%
Washington	\$7.32	\$7.95	8.60%
West Virginia	\$4.48	\$7.14	59.47%
Wisconsin	\$5.60	\$6.88	22.88%
Wyoming	\$23.91	\$25.68	7.38%
U.S.	\$9.48	\$12.48	31.69%

TABLE 34: SNAP Completed Fair Hearings - FY 2021- FY 2022

STATE	Total Fair Hearings FY 2021	Total Fair Hearings FY 2022	Percent Change
Alabama	82	102	24.4%
Alaska	18	11	-38.9%
Arizona	1,983	3,461	74.5%
Arkansas	630	1,011	60.5%
California	6,894	6,866	-0.4%
Colorado	264	239	-9.5%
Connecticut	1,020	1,207	18.3%
Delaware	437	298	-31.8%
District of Columbia	450	718	59.6%
Florida	136	258	89.7%
Georgia	74	74	0.0%
Guam	1	0	-
Hawaii	27	38	40.7%
Idaho	53	36	-32.1%
Illinois	612	763	24.7%
Indiana	1,184	1,135	-4.1%
Iowa	192	184	-4.2%
Kansas	22	36	63.6%
Kentucky	527	301	-42.9%
Louisiana	122	145	18.9%
Maine	27	18	-33.3%
Maryland	111	193	73.9%
Massachusetts	1,589	1,601	0.8%
Michigan	503	503	0.0%
Minnesota	391	1,060	171.1%
Mississippi	572	373	-34.8%
Missouri	1,431	1,464	2.3%
Montana	31	21	-32.3%
Nebraska	128	69	-46.1%
Nevada	85	68	-20.0%
New Hampshire	9	36	300.0%
New Jersey	115	139	20.9%
New Mexico	44	64	45.5%
New York	-	-	-
North Carolina	454	635	39.9%
North Dakota	19	17	-10.5%
Ohio	5,603	4,800	-14.3%
Oklahoma	18	46	155.6%
Oregon	103	126	22.3%
Pennsylvania	24,265	21,844	-10.0%
Rhode Island	9	17	88.9%
South Carolina	0	55	-
South Dakota	9	11	22.2%
Tennessee	6,425	-	-
Texas	793	1,406	77.3%
Utah	8	11	37.5%
Vermont	18	20	11.1%
Virginia	250	239	-4.4%
Virgin Islands	2	17	750.0%
Washington	521	380	-27.1%
West Virginia	28	517	1746.4%
Wisconsin	129	183	41.9%
Wyoming	1	7	600.0%
U.S.	58,419	52,823	-9.6%

- Data for New York and Tennessee are pending validation

TABLE 35: SNAP Total Disqualifications - FY 2021 - FY 2022

STATE	Total Disqualifications FY 2021	Total Disqualifications FY 2022	Percent Change
Alabama	353	566	60.34%
Alaska	45	24	-46.67%
Arizona	154	134	-12.99%
Arkansas	382	199	-47.91%
California	1,937	1,586	-18.12%
Colorado	559	616	10.20%
Connecticut	61	122	100.00%
Delaware	205	258	25.85%
District of Columbia	51	47	-7.84%
Florida	3,532	10,536	198.30%
Georgia	1,693	1,093	-35.44%
Guam	6	13	116.67%
Hawaii	137	62	-54.74%
Idaho	34	85	150.00%
Illinois	634	1,272	100.63%
Indiana	356	173	-51.40%
Iowa	185	255	37.84%
Kansas	197	215	9.14%
Kentucky	1,532	1,948	27.15%
Louisiana	234	197	-15.81%
Maine	59	45	-23.73%
Maryland	343	224	-34.69%
Massachusetts	14	942	6628.57%
Michigan	2,278	1,332	-41.53%
Minnesota	272	148	-45.59%
Mississippi	1,085	665	-38.71%
Missouri	1,263	1,123	-11.08%
Montana	272	307	12.87%
Nebraska	207	257	24.15%
Nevada	251	199	-20.72%
New Hampshire	85	45	-47.06%
New Jersey	41	125	204.88%
New Mexico	39	23	-41.03%
New York	982	727	-25.97%
North Carolina	1,406	1,075	-23.54%
North Dakota	55	60	9.09%
Ohio	784	822	4.85%
Oklahoma	386	423	9.59%
Oregon	331	278	-16.01%
Pennsylvania	481	601	24.95%
Rhode Island	83	98	18.07%
South Carolina	5,331	999	-81.26%
South Dakota	213	257	20.66%
Tennessee	1,263	740	-41.41%
Texas	1,373	1,116	-18.72%
Utah	142	262	84.51%
Vermont	103	85	-17.48%
Virginia	719	679	-5.56%
Virgin Islands	114	118	3.51%
Washington	337	221	-34.42%
West Virginia	118	145	22.88%
Wisconsin	601	1,036	72.38%
Wyoming	23	12	-47.83%
U.S.	33,341	34,590	3.75%

TABLE 36: Newly Established SNAP Recipient Claim Dollars - FY 2021 - FY 2022

STATE	Total Claims Established FY 2021	Total Claims Established FY 2022	Percent Change
Alabama	\$4,532,995	\$6,845,188	51.01%
Alaska	\$681,177	\$784,878	15.22%
Arizona	\$5,328,627	\$5,723,831	7.42%
Arkansas	\$1,367,608	\$1,331,376	-2.65%
California	\$128,121,824	\$104,155,999	-18.71%
Colorado	\$9,189,263	\$8,145,247	-11.36%
Connecticut	\$614,300	\$674,932	9.87%
Delaware	\$2,818,617	\$2,174,912	-22.84%
District of Columbia	-	--	-
Florida	\$35,241,760	\$30,530,540	-13.37%
Georgia	\$1,239,464	\$1,650,916	33.20%
Guam	\$61,123	\$115,843	89.52%
Hawaii	\$2,640,423	\$2,457,290	-6.94%
Idaho	\$1,406,346	\$1,857,362	32.07%
Illinois	\$22,658,970	\$29,793,077	31.48%
Indiana	\$5,644,454	\$3,538,089	-37.32%
Iowa	\$2,595,804	\$2,702,271	4.10%
Kansas	\$1,295,095	\$1,263,468	-2.44%
Kentucky	\$16,439,834	\$9,072,918	-44.81%
Louisiana	\$1,787,699	\$3,027,661	69.36%
Maine	\$2,055,421	\$1,704,487	-17.07%
Maryland	\$1,287,507	\$9,275,045	620.39%
Massachusetts	\$1,644,743	\$5,832,768	254.63%
Michigan	\$11,138,959	\$9,565,484	-14.13%
Minnesota	\$5,795,496	\$5,732,245	-1.09%
Mississippi	\$4,347,301	\$5,496,054	26.42%
Missouri	\$3,363,341	\$4,192,747	24.66%
Montana	\$2,946,612	\$1,401,083	-52.45%
Nebraska	\$2,878,465	\$2,613,275	-9.21%
Nevada	\$4,485,905	\$3,636,461	-18.94%
New Hampshire	\$636,872	\$727,732	14.27%
New Jersey	\$8,797,840	\$11,176,833	27.04%
New Mexico	\$1,045,054	\$3,278,263	213.69%
New York	\$23,922,585	\$38,041,508	59.02%
North Carolina	\$22,558,635	\$19,940,434	-11.61%
North Dakota	\$160,771	\$209,084	30.05%
Ohio	\$17,322,982	\$16,604,212	-4.15%
Oklahoma	\$3,045,056	\$4,414,633	44.98%
Oregon	\$6,679,631	\$8,734,993	30.77%
Pennsylvania	\$14,264,976	\$13,296,869	-6.79%
Rhode Island	\$660,073	\$26,862	-95.93%
South Carolina	\$11,697,554	\$11,772,287	0.64%
South Dakota	\$808,628	\$696,801	-13.83%
Tennessee	\$9,566,561	\$10,675,997	11.60%
Texas	\$51,913,652	\$67,136,921	29.32%
Utah	\$3,059,185	\$2,835,392	-7.32%
Vermont	\$880,046	\$1,096,530	24.60%
Virginia	\$7,129,633	\$6,136,939	-13.92%
Virgin Islands	\$101,649	\$280,468	175.92%
Washington	\$10,452,483	\$9,114,206	-12.80%
West Virginia	\$1,587,040	\$1,698,913	7.05%
Wisconsin	\$10,859,346	\$4,584,731	-57.78%
Wyoming	\$55,488	\$103,670	86.83%

- Missing recipient claims establishment data for the District of Columbia.

TABLE 37: SNAP Recipient Claims Collected - FY 2021 - FY 2022

STATE	Total Claims Collected FY 2021	Total Claims Collected FY 2022	Percent Change
Alabama	\$6,257,206	\$5,768,689	-7.81%
Alaska	\$900,327	\$808,936	-10.15%
Arizona	\$4,127,651	\$3,862,690	-6.42%
Arkansas	\$1,818,397	\$1,934,695	6.40%
California	\$80,545,916	\$110,010,279	36.58%
Colorado	\$3,384,352	\$7,111,169	110.12%
Connecticut	\$1,086,989	\$850,664	-21.74%
Delaware	\$2,522,701	\$2,910,041	15.35%
District of Columbia	\$160,637	\$88,338	-45.01%
Florida	\$39,424,513	\$38,416,388	-2.56%
Georgia	\$5,029,783	\$3,675,020	-26.93%
Guam	\$189,316	\$138,730	-26.72%
Hawaii	\$1,342,277	\$2,024,898	50.86%
Idaho	\$1,407,314	\$2,553,262	81.43%
Illinois	\$28,948,171	\$28,221,067	-2.51%
Indiana	\$2,953,843	\$7,404,724	150.68%
Iowa	\$2,277,727	\$2,214,476	-2.78%
Kansas	\$1,711,770	\$1,339,721	-21.73%
Kentucky	\$11,531,892	\$10,246,063	-11.15%
Louisiana	\$2,487,331	\$2,342,105	-5.84%
Maine	\$2,458,656	\$4,273,143	73.80%
Maryland	\$627,264	\$1,306,968	108.36%
Massachusetts	\$220,136	\$114,295	-48.08%
Michigan	\$11,901,315	\$10,195,612	-14.33%
Minnesota	\$6,390,774	\$5,602,512	-12.33%
Mississippi	\$3,048,156	\$3,345,965	9.77%
Missouri	\$3,937,952	\$3,768,950	-4.29%
Montana	\$2,419,266	\$1,824,951	-24.57%
Nebraska	\$3,112,060	\$2,379,146	-23.55%
Nevada	\$3,450,970	\$3,130,268	-9.29%
New Hampshire	\$680,279	\$662,532	-2.61%
New Jersey	\$3,936,202	\$3,865,813	-1.79%
New Mexico	\$798,781	\$1,364,162	70.78%
New York	\$16,656,690	\$16,126,419	-3.18%
North Carolina	\$1,990,337	\$2,434,553	22.32%
North Dakota	\$485,547	\$395,589	-18.53%
Ohio	\$8,168,674	\$11,739,125	43.71%
Oklahoma	\$2,098,589	\$2,314,811	10.30%
Oregon	\$7,352,410	\$8,461,635	15.09%
Pennsylvania	\$12,204,818	\$12,492,064	2.35%
Rhode Island	\$154,542	\$125,025	-19.10%
South Carolina	\$11,314,488	\$11,241,095	-0.65%
South Dakota	\$760,337	\$754,201	-0.81%
Tennessee	\$11,763,556	\$11,005,002	-6.45%
Texas	\$44,512,354	\$49,633,676	11.51%
Utah	\$2,521,225	\$3,475,957	37.87%
Vermont	\$727,205	\$555,349	-23.63%
Virginia	\$6,874,051	\$9,004,475	30.99%
Virgin Islands	\$156,336	\$166,156	6.28%
Washington	\$8,603,808	\$7,460,412	-13.29%
West Virginia	\$2,873,120	\$2,267,064	-21.09%
Wisconsin	\$9,299,092	\$8,089,039	-13.01%
Wyoming	\$220,058	\$152,707	-30.61%

TABLE 38: SNAP Total Participation and Issuance - FY 2016 - 2022

Fiscal Year	Persons Participating (monthly average, in millions)	Households Participating (monthly average, in millions)	Total Issuance (in millions)	Average Monthly Benefit per Person	Average Monthly Benefit per Household
2016	44.2	21.8	\$66,539	\$125	\$255
2017	42.2	20.9	\$63,711	\$126	\$254
2018	40.8	20.2	\$60,917	\$125	\$251
2019	35.7	18	\$55,622	\$130	\$258
2020	39.9	20.6	\$73,895	\$161	\$303
2021	50.0	28.2	\$108,710	\$228	\$406
2022	41.2	21.6	\$114,298	\$236	\$422

TABLE 39: SNAP Newly Established Recipient Claims - FY 2016 - 2022

Fiscal Year	Fraud Claims Established (in millions)	Household Error Claims Established (in millions)	Agency Error Claims Established (in millions)	Total Claims Established (in millions)	Average New Fraud Claim Amount	Average New Household Error Claim Amount	Average New Agency Error Claim Amount	Average New Claim Amount (all types)
2016	\$73.40	\$421.90	\$188.90	\$684.20	\$2,424.60	\$1,068.50	\$411.30	\$773.70
2017	\$81.30	\$363.00	\$141.80	\$586.00	\$2,670.60	\$1,055.50	\$410.00	\$813.90
2018	\$65.10	\$330.80	\$125.00	\$520.90	\$2,773.30	\$1,108.40	\$426.20	\$846.80
2019	\$59.80	\$322.90	\$99.80	\$482.40	\$3,101.00	\$1,143.00	\$386.80	\$861.80
2020	\$65.40	\$320.80	\$91.20	\$477.40	\$3,779.20	\$1,188.90	\$452.20	\$976.80
2021	\$53.8	\$352.00	\$85.00	\$490.80	\$3,307.8	\$1,335.70	\$546.10	\$1,127.00
2022	\$57.8	\$361.80	\$78.30	\$497.90	\$3,593.10	\$1,794.70	\$599.50	\$1,429.60

TABLE 40: SNAP Collected Recipient Claims (in millions) - FY 2016 – 2022

Fiscal Year	Fraud Claims Collected	Household Error Claims Collected	Agency Error Claims Collected	Total Claims Collected	State Share of Collected Claims	Federal Share of Collected Claims	Recouped Claims	Treasury Offset Program	Other Collection Methods and Refunds
2016	\$89.60	\$210.80	\$101.60	\$402.00	\$73.50	\$328.50	\$155.30	\$166.00	\$80.60
2017	\$97.10	\$214.60	\$99.10	\$410.80	\$76.90	\$333.90	\$154.70	\$181.60	\$74.50
2018	\$98.70	\$206.00	\$92.30	\$397.00	\$75.70	\$321.30	\$133.90	\$210.80	\$52.30
2019	\$96.60	\$195.30	\$84.70	\$376.60	\$72.90	\$303.70	\$120.24	\$210.00	\$46.30
2020	\$90.80	\$200.10	\$73.40	\$364.30	\$71.80	\$292.50	\$120.23	\$174.90	\$37.20
2021	\$108.30	\$213.10	\$68.50	\$389.80	\$80.50	\$309.30	\$155.80	\$133.90	\$72.20
2022	\$115.30	\$246.20	\$70.10	\$431.70	\$89.60	\$342.00	\$140.50	\$216.90	\$51.00

- Totals may not add due to rounding.
- Some states establish all non-agency error claims as household error claims initially and then transfer the claim from household error to fraud after the prosecution or ADH. Therefore, the sum of the fraud associated with disqualifications is a better measure of the ultimate amount of fraud claims than the newly established amount

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NOTES ON SOURCES

STATE PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE:

States report participation data on the FNS-388 reports and issuance data on the FNS-46. Average monthly participation and household participation in this report may not add up to the national total due to rounding. The total participation data in this report is the average monthly participation from all States for the year (12 month-average).

ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS:

Administrative cost data cited in this section is derived from the SF-425/778; State agencies were required to submit separate SF-425/778 for each new COVID-19 SAE funding source.

FAIR HEARINGS:

Fair Hearings data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-366B.

FRAUD INVESTIGATIONS, PROSECUTIONS, AND ADMINISTRATIVE DISQUALIFICATION HEARINGS:

Fraud Investigations, Prosecutions, and Administrative Disqualification Hearings data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-366B.

RECIPIENT CLAIMS:

Claims data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-209; Federal debt collection data are derived from the FNS Federal Debt Collection Biweekly Collection Report. All recoupment amounts are included in collections data.

Calculations for other means of collection employed by State agencies include all State methods except for recoupment and Federal collections from the Treasury Offset Program minus all refunds and negative adjustments. Calculations for Federal Debt Collection amounts include Treasury Offset Program collections but not voluntary payments and offset fees paid by the client. Some offsets are subject to refunds.

RANKINGS OF PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE:

Please refer to the explanations above for the sources of various data cited in this section. Note that totals for persons and households may not add up due to rounding.

COMPARISON TO PRIOR YEARS:

Please refer to the explanations above for the sources of various data cited in this section.