



Food and Nutrition Service

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

November 20, 2025

Heather Miles
SNAP Manager
Department of Human Services
500 Summer St. NE
Salem, Oregon 97331

RE: Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) – Oregon Request to Waive Able-Bodied Adults Without Dependents Time Limit – Initial – Approval

Dear SNAP Manager Miles:

This is in response to the Oregon Department of Human Services' (DHS) October 27, 2025, request to waive the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) time limit for able-bodied adults without dependents (ABAWDs). The attached waiver response includes the approved areas, the supporting evidence used, and the conditions of approval.

The Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) reminds the State agency that it must measure the 3-year period and track ABAWDs on a continuous basis, even in areas under a waiver. The State agency must continue tracking so that the State agency will be ready to transition off the waiver when it expires and reintroduce the time limit.

FNS also reminds DHS of the clear expectation that SNAP participants who can work, do work. ABAWDs may fulfill the ABAWD work requirement in several ways including by engaging for at least 80 hours a month in a work program. The SNAP Employment and Training (E&T) program is one of many ways that ABAWDs can meet this requirement and helps SNAP participants gain skills and find work that moves them toward self-sufficiency. Connecting participants to DHS' SNAP Training and Employment program (STEP) supports our shared goal to lift millions of Americans out of dependency and into hopeful futures.

Please contact your Regional Office representative with any questions.

Sincerely,

DocuSigned by:

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Ronald Ward".

Ronald Ward

Acting Associate Administrator
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
Food and Nutrition Service
U.S. Department of Agriculture

Enclosure

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**ABLE-BODIED ADULTS WITHOUT DEPENDENTS (ABAWD)
WAIVER RESPONSE**

- 1. **Request Type:** Initial
- 2. **Statutory Citation:** Section 6(o) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008
- 3. **Regulatory Citation:** 7 CFR 273.24
- 4. **State:** Oregon
- 5. **Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) Region:** Western
- 6. **Requirement:** Section 6(o) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 and regulations at 7 CFR 273.24 provide that no individual shall be eligible to participate in the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) as a member of any household if the individual received program benefits for more than 3 months during any 3-year period in which the individual was subject to but did not comply with the ABAWD work requirement. Section 6(o) and 7 CFR 273.24 also provide that, upon the request of the State agency, the Secretary may waive the applicability of the 3-month ABAWD time limit for any group of individuals in the State if the Secretary makes a determination that the area in which the individuals reside has an unemployment rate of over 10 percent, or for non-contiguous States, has an unemployment rate 1.5 times the national average.
- 7. **Requested Area(s) and Support:** The State agency requested to waive the ABAWD time limit in three individual counties from November 3, 2025, to November 2, 2026.

The State agency supported its request based upon five reservation areas having a 12-month average unemployment rate over 10 percent for the 12-month period of September 2024 through August 2025. The average unemployment rate for the requested counties was 10.3 percent or greater during the 12-month period (Table 1).

Table 1: Reservation Areas (Bureau of Labor Statistics Local Area Unemployment Data, September 2024 – June 2025)

Reservation Area	Unemployment Rate
Burns Paiute Indian Colony and Off-Reservation Trust Land	11.9%
Coquille Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land	10.3%
Cow Creek Reservation	11.7%
Klamath Reservation	33.0%

Siletz Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land	26.3%
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Data extracted from <http://www.bls.gov> and <https://data.census.gov> on October 28, 2025.

8. FNS Action and Justification: FNS is approving the State agency's request to waive the ABAWD time limit. The State agency's request meets the requirements for approval provided at 7 CFR 273.24(f) and relevant FNS guidance.

9. Authority: The waiver is approved pursuant to section 6(o) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 and 7 CFR 273.24(f).

10. Implementation Date: December 1, 2025

11. Expiration Date: November 30, 2026

12. Information Required to Submit a Modification, Extension, or New Waiver: To receive a modification, extension, or submit a new waiver to replace the current waiver, the State agency must provide FNS with a formal request supported by data or other information as described in 7 CFR 273.24(f). Any request based upon unemployment rates must include data spreadsheets and supporting documentation.

13. State Agency Contact Information:

Name: Antonio Heras-De-La-Luz

Phone Number: 503-586-6324

Email: antonio.heras-delaluz@odhs.oregon.gov

14. FNS Regional Office Contact Information:

Name: Jacqueline Bourne

Phone: 415-293-3717

Email: jacqueline.bourne@usda.gov