



Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

State Activity Report

Fiscal Year 2020

Food and Nutrition Service
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
March 2022

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction.....	1
National Summary FY 2019 - 2020	2
I. State Participation and Issuance	3
II. Administrative Costs	9
III. Fair Hearings	17
VI. Fraud Investigations, Prosecutions, and Administrative Disqualification Hearings	20
VII. Recipient Claims.....	26
VII. Participation and Issuance Rankings.....	32
VIII. Multi-Year Comparisons	38
Notes on Sources	52

INTRODUCTION

This is a report of State activity in the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). The data contained herein is State reported data or data calculated from State reported data.

On March 18, 2020, the Families First Coronavirus Response Act of 2020 was signed into law. This legislation provides for the issuance of emergency allotments (supplements) based on a public health emergency declaration by the Secretary of Health and Human Services under section of the Public Health Service Act related to an outbreak of COVID-19 when a State has also issued an emergency or disaster declaration.

This report includes data on emergency allotments; however, it does not include Pandemic Electronic Benefit Transfer (P-EBT) data. The tables are based on data for all of Fiscal Year (FY) 2020. FY 2020 data in this report reflect National Data Bank totals as of July 2021.

As may be expected in a report of this size, which consolidates information taken from multiple data sources, there may be discrepancies in reported data. States report nearly all of the data in this report on a quarterly or yearly basis. Differences between State reporting methods and timeframes may lead to minor discrepancies between some similar data elements in this report. In addition, some data may still be revised after the publication of this report due to the specific reporting challenges faced during the public health emergency.

To assist the reader, end notes are provided at the conclusion of the report identifying the data sources and other pertinent information for each individual section. All data, except Treasury offset collection data, was compiled from the National Data Bank, the official repository of SNAP data. Treasury offset collection data is derived from administrative offset weekly statistical reports prepared by the U.S. Department of the Treasury.

This report was prepared by the Program Accountability and Administration Division. Some of the data highlighted in this report are:

Recipient Claims Table: Reports on the methods used by State agencies to collect claims against recipient households. Some of the data included in the recipient claims table is derived from administrative offset weekly statistical reports prepared by the U.S. Department of the Treasury.

Ranking Section: Tables that rank participation and issuance data, from high to low, for each State.

This entire report is available on the SNAP web page at: www.fns.usda.gov/pd/snap-state-activity-reports.

If there are any questions concerning the data in this publication, contact the State Administration Branch at SM.FN.SNAPSAB@usda.gov.

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Activity - FY 2019-2020
National Summary Tables

Table 1: Participation and Issuance	FY 2019	FY 2020	Percent Change
Persons Participating (monthly average, in millions)	35.7	39.9	11.65%
Households Participating (monthly average, in millions)	18.0	20.5	14.04%
Total Issuance (in millions)	\$55,622	\$74,136	33.28%
Average Monthly Benefit per Person	\$129.83	\$160.73	23.80%
Average Monthly Benefit per Household	\$258.03	\$303.14	17.48%

- Total issuance for FY20 includes regular ongoing SNAP and Emergency Allotments (Supplements)

Table 2: State Agency Administrative Costs (in millions)	FY 2019	FY 2020	Percent Change
Total Costs	\$8,504	\$8,602	1.16%
Federal Share of Certification Costs	\$2,665	\$2,751	3.24%
Federal Share of Issuance Costs	\$111	\$113	1.53%
Federal Share of Fraud Control Costs	\$167	\$151	-9.39%
Total Federal Share	\$4,128	\$4,174	1.11%

- Totals may not add due to rounding.

I.

**State
Participation
and Issuance**

NOTABLE TRENDS

PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE

In FY 2020 State agencies issued approximately \$55.6 billion in regular ongoing Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits. These benefits were issued to a monthly average of 20.6 million households or 39.9 million people participating in the Program.

The Families First Coronavirus Response Act authorized emergency allotments to SNAP households to help address temporary food needs during the pandemic. USDA granted waivers to States, allowing for the issuance of emergency allotments (supplements) based on a public health emergency declaration by the Secretary of Health and Human Services under section 319 of the Public Health Service Act related to an outbreak of COVID-19 when a State has also issued an emergency or disaster declaration. For more information on emergency allotments, visit: <https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/covid-19-emergency-allotments-guidance>.

State agencies issued approximately \$14.5 billion in emergency allotments (supplements). These benefits were issued to a monthly average of 6.7 million households or 13.8 million people participating in the Program. Emergency allotment participation is a subset of regular ongoing SNAP participation.

Combined, regular ongoing SNAP benefits and supplements totaled approximately \$73.8 billion in FY 2020.

The average monthly benefit was \$160.73 per person or \$303.14 per household. The Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 requires that EBT cards be the sole method of benefit delivery. EBT systems issue and redeem benefits using cards, electronic funds transfer networks, and point-of-sale technology in authorized retail food stores. The Federal Government pays 100 percent of the benefits issued.

CASH-OUT

Cash-out projects are limited to certain pilot projects authorized in the Food and Nutrition Act that have either continued to operate since 1981 or were approved prior to August 1996. While technically not considered part of the EBT system for issuance, redemption, and reporting purposes, States with the Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) -approved cash-out issuance systems (for wage supplementation, welfare reform, or other approved demonstration projects) may issue cash-out benefits electronically via either direct deposit or debit cards, which can be used at automatic teller machines to draw the funds. In FY 2020, approximately \$127 million in cash-out benefits were issued to 81,600 households in 5 States.

TABLE 3: SNAP Average Monthly Benefit - FY 2020

STATE	Average Monthly Benefit Per Person	Average Monthly Benefit Per Household
Alabama	\$161.74	\$328.02
Alaska	\$211.99	\$451.94
Arizona	\$154.80	\$315.72
Arkansas	\$151.20	\$327.41
California	\$165.88	\$295.72
Colorado	\$161.08	\$314.76
Connecticut	\$173.94	\$292.73
Delaware	\$154.19	\$295.38
District of Columbia	\$169.94	\$279.41
Florida	\$165.89	\$291.15
Georgia	\$162.07	\$338.08
Guam	\$216.76	\$609.52
Hawaii	\$287.21	\$534.08
Idaho	\$142.51	\$315.37
Illinois	\$145.02	\$283.42
Indiana	\$142.82	\$292.69
Iowa	\$156.59	\$305.99
Kansas	\$171.84	\$359.21
Kentucky	\$164.02	\$322.79
Louisiana	\$163.85	\$343.53
Maine	\$146.68	\$261.73
Maryland	\$162.95	\$298.66
Massachusetts	\$145.71	\$243.17
Michigan	\$140.47	\$220.60
Minnesota	\$156.34	\$303.42
Mississippi	\$157.84	\$322.12
Missouri	\$159.12	\$332.08
Montana	\$162.09	\$321.64
Nebraska	\$141.35	\$305.22
Nevada	\$161.60	\$301.63
New Hampshire	\$139.49	\$260.59
New Jersey	\$167.87	\$314.85
New Mexico	\$163.18	\$311.40
New York	\$175.85	\$298.13
North Carolina	\$155.51	\$302.92
North Dakota	\$154.75	\$316.21
Ohio	\$188.41	\$371.82
Oklahoma	\$142.32	\$254.15
Oregon	\$167.53	\$281.74
Pennsylvania	\$160.34	\$291.86
Rhode Island	\$143.21	\$225.28
South Carolina	\$165.77	\$335.86
South Dakota	\$160.95	\$338.37
Tennessee	\$168.33	\$326.49
Texas	\$156.49	\$351.45
Utah	\$150.89	\$343.55
Vermont	\$153.78	\$265.67
Virginia	\$156.65	\$317.21
Virgin Islands	\$202.64	\$393.26
Washington	\$152.10	\$265.01
West Virginia	\$147.02	\$269.27
Wisconsin	\$132.89	\$253.69
Wyoming	\$153.33	\$316.87
U.S.	\$160.73	\$303.14

TABLE 4: SNAP Participation by Benefit Type-Persons (Monthly Average) - FY 2020

STATE	EBT	Cash	Emergency Allotment (Supplements)
Alabama	730,708	N/A	291,265
Alaska	83,194	N/A	73,078
Arizona	833,448	N/A	486,024
Arkansas	393,091	N/A	263,301
California	4,312,002	N/A	2,569,589
Colorado	483,097	N/A	305,811
Connecticut	372,305	N/A	218,332
Delaware	120,416	N/A	79,238
District of Columbia	116,406	N/A	75,864
Florida	3,177,286	N/A	1,275,584
Georgia	1,565,935	N/A	1,005,620
Guam	44,041	N/A	28,109
Hawaii	165,418	N/A	137,717
Idaho	146,497	N/A	92,728
Illinois	1,869,977	N/A	850,233
Indiana	601,417	N/A	409,418
Iowa	305,045	N/A	182,737
Kansas	200,443	N/A	71,080
Kentucky	555,425	N/A	411,002
Louisiana	820,192	N/A	564,462
Maine	159,995	N/A	93,847
Maryland	700,979	N/A	479,153
Massachusetts	821,254	N/A	407,823
Michigan	1,254,475	N/A	517,518
Minnesota	409,275	20,907	332,806
Mississippi	429,568	N/A	304,817
Missouri	715,447	N/A	456,588
Montana	104,391	N/A	68,274
Nebraska	157,091	N/A	104,448
Nevada	448,688	N/A	287,669
New Hampshire	72,505	N/A	52,075
New Jersey	700,538	N/A	477,252
New Mexico	468,745	N/A	305,862
New York	2,658,439	N/A	1,540,027
North Carolina	1,317,566	N/A	702,614
North Dakota	46,092	N/A	27,143
Ohio	1,396,860	10,511	996,887
Oklahoma	596,705	N/A	358,330
Oregon	635,485	38,005	379,337
Pennsylvania	1,794,613	N/A	1,132,997
Rhode Island	146,183	N/A	50,959
South Carolina	596,161	N/A	409,531
South Dakota	78,245	N/A	47,346
Tennessee	868,550	N/A	591,672
Texas	3,551,011	N/A	2,625,402
Utah	164,041	1,389	104,117
Vermont	68,568	16,356	39,499
Virginia	730,370	N/A	491,245
Virgin Islands	22,520	N/A	14,838
Washington	870,997	N/A	571,372
West Virginia	306,218	N/A	100,505
Wisconsin	647,376	N/A	396,305
Wyoming	26,928	N/A	19,275
U.S.	39,862,221	87,168	13,873,932

TABLE 5: SNAP Participation by Benefit Type-Households (Monthly Average) - FY 2020

STATE	EBT	Cash	Emergency Allotment (Supplements)
Alabama	349,654	N/A	140,765
Alaska	38,338	N/A	11,102
Arizona	396,269	N/A	203,590
Arkansas	171,565	N/A	116,493
California	2,327,686	N/A	1,401,713
Colorado	246,560	N/A	147,280
Connecticut	217,866	N/A	111,163
Delaware	59,751	N/A	36,530
District of Columbia	70,264	N/A	38,239
Florida	1,766,635	N/A	676,250
Georgia	744,556	N/A	519,430
Guam	15,662	N/A	9,086
Hawaii	87,792	N/A	70,297
Idaho	67,486	N/A	42,796
Illinois	975,887	N/A	470,643
Indiana	273,747	N/A	184,644
Iowa	150,436	N/A	84,379
Kansas	95,362	N/A	31,967
Kentucky	250,622	N/A	185,239
Louisiana	387,279	N/A	245,639
Maine	89,341	N/A	59,265
Maryland	382,887	N/A	247,569
Massachusetts	491,010	N/A	231,504
Michigan	678,640	N/A	266,270
Minnesota	207,739	19,737	155,575
Mississippi	205,069	N/A	147,155
Missouri	340,865	N/A	230,215
Montana	52,092	N/A	32,561
Nebraska	72,171	N/A	46,659
Nevada	238,246	N/A	135,124
New Hampshire	38,479	N/A	26,545
New Jersey	356,251	N/A	220,021
New Mexico	234,865	N/A	139,244
New York	1,529,454	N/A	713,061
North Carolina	643,639	N/A	344,086
North Dakota	22,254	N/A	12,837
Ohio	698,099	10,059	465,197
Oklahoma	282,339	N/A	165,136
Oregon	377,502	35,267	201,943
Pennsylvania	974,107	N/A	573,037
Rhode Island	88,844	N/A	28,314
South Carolina	280,609	N/A	194,234
South Dakota	37,043	N/A	20,700
Tennessee	422,329	N/A	268,137
Texas	1,553,446	N/A	1,131,212
Utah	71,719	1,329	45,722
Vermont	39,418	15,207	20,432
Virginia	360,337	N/A	243,384
Virgin Islands	11,013	N/A	6,882
Washington	502,277	N/A	296,724
West Virginia	162,782	N/A	53,101
Wisconsin	336,071	N/A	198,185
Wyoming	12,049	N/A	8,538
U.S.	20,486,401	81,600	6,773,263

TABLE 6: SNAP Issuance by Benefit Type - FY 2020

STATE	Issuance by EBT	Issuance by Cash	Issuance by Emergency Allotment	Total Issuance
Alabama	\$1,051,386,851	\$0	\$296,451,118	\$1,347,837,969
Alaska	\$185,898,632	\$0	\$12,400,361	\$198,298,993
Arizona	\$1,222,401,093	\$0	\$246,886,795	\$1,469,287,888
Arkansas	\$502,916,740	\$0	\$158,658,289	\$661,575,029
California	\$6,344,523,915	\$0	\$1,477,629,417	\$7,822,153,332
Colorado	\$718,614,960	\$0	\$187,181,917	\$905,796,877
Connecticut	\$593,026,304	\$0	\$119,215,135	\$712,241,439
Delaware	\$165,887,895	\$0	\$49,212,014	\$215,099,909
District of Columbia	\$182,345,847	\$0	\$42,926,097	\$225,271,944
Florida	\$4,690,047,039	\$0	\$1,311,694,066	\$6,001,741,105
Georgia	\$2,341,955,586	\$0	\$565,514,758	\$2,907,470,344
Guam	\$99,735,853	\$0	\$14,894,663	\$114,630,516
Hawaii	\$479,441,879	\$0	\$84,700,424	\$564,142,303
Idaho	\$194,607,711	\$0	\$47,012,550	\$241,620,261
Illinois	\$2,838,068,995	\$0	\$554,617,177	\$3,392,686,172
Indiana	\$963,004,442	\$0	\$207,737,024	\$1,170,741,466
Iowa	\$414,825,903	\$0	\$115,413,540	\$530,239,443
Kansas	\$326,043,240	\$0	\$69,362,732	\$395,405,972
Kentucky	\$775,154,396	\$0	\$225,871,252	\$1,001,025,648
Louisiana	\$1,235,902,901	\$0	\$300,262,465	\$1,536,165,366
Maine	\$212,191,091	\$0	\$64,830,648	\$277,021,739
Maryland	\$998,451,155	\$0	\$272,416,777	\$1,270,867,932
Massachusetts	\$1,222,124,701	\$0	\$251,364,481	\$1,473,489,182
Michigan	\$1,794,337,676	\$0	\$510,837,080	\$2,305,174,756
Minnesota	\$498,331,359	\$23,006,138	\$203,470,568	\$724,808,065
Mississippi	\$576,093,013	\$0	\$198,340,873	\$774,433,886
Missouri	\$1,063,963,886	\$0	\$278,808,778	\$1,342,772,664
Montana	\$150,613,830	\$0	\$34,571,118	\$185,184,948
Nebraska	\$212,123,225	\$0	\$43,611,968	\$255,735,193
Nevada	\$616,973,906	\$0	\$189,817,320	\$806,791,226
New Hampshire	\$87,947,649	\$0	\$29,307,639	\$117,255,288
New Jersey	\$1,029,903,753	\$0	\$258,834,535	\$1,288,738,288
New Mexico	\$675,139,157	\$0	\$175,436,165	\$850,575,322
New York	\$4,396,867,256	\$0	\$721,821,193	\$5,118,688,449
North Carolina	\$1,843,625,169	\$0	\$552,772,480	\$2,396,397,649
North Dakota	\$66,977,254	\$0	\$17,982,733	\$84,959,987
Ohio	\$2,174,652,442	\$17,410,068	\$559,786,711	\$2,751,849,221
Oklahoma	\$850,361,224	\$0	\$205,894,042	\$1,056,255,266
Oregon	\$1,038,266,526	\$56,817,283	\$200,886,350	\$1,295,970,159
Pennsylvania	\$2,569,235,614	\$0	\$679,934,847	\$3,249,170,461
Rhode Island	\$232,705,220	\$0	\$48,013,158	\$280,718,378
South Carolina	\$860,266,201	\$0	\$241,559,292	\$1,101,825,493
South Dakota	\$119,558,206	\$0	\$24,297,656	\$143,855,862
Tennessee	\$1,689,759,715	\$0	\$274,727,580	\$1,964,487,295
Texas	\$5,022,997,299	\$0	\$1,259,105,525	\$6,282,102,824
Utah	\$227,022,758	\$1,529,150	\$52,708,737	\$281,260,645
Vermont	\$99,127,546	\$28,247,964	\$18,978,416	\$146,353,926
Virginia	\$1,034,719,157	\$0	\$296,303,829	\$1,331,022,986
Virgin Islands	\$45,561,173	\$0	\$8,013,368	\$53,574,541
Washington	\$1,234,761,758	\$0	\$363,663,881	\$1,598,425,639
West Virginia	\$397,244,911	\$0	\$119,709,601	\$516,954,512
Wisconsin	\$839,656,896	\$0	\$268,961,363	\$1,108,618,259
Wyoming	\$36,349,649	\$0	\$9,538,079	\$45,887,728
U.S.	\$59,243,700,557	\$127,010,603	\$14,523,948,585	\$73,894,659,745

II.

Administrative Costs

NOTABLE TRENDS

ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS

State agency administrative costs are affected by a number of factors including participation levels, the number and salary level of State staff, inflation, the location of State agency offices, type of issuance system, worker training costs, degree of automation, level of fraud control activity, etc. FNS pays approximately 50 percent of State agency administrative costs to operate the program.

In FY 2020, the total State agency administrative costs prior to Federal cost sharing were \$8.6 billion, a 1 percent increase from \$8.5 billion in FY 2019. In FY 2020, the Federal government reimbursed \$4.1 billion in State agency administrative costs. The Federal share of administrative cost per case (i.e., perhousehold) per month increased by 18 percent to \$19.15.

The total Federal spending on State agency certification costs was approximately \$2.7 billion. The Federal share of the certification costs per case (i.e., per household) per month was approximately \$11.15.

TABLE 7: State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs - FY 2020

STATE	State Share of Administrative Costs	Federal Share of Administrative Costs	Total Administrative Costs
Alabama	\$46,533,815	\$45,561,682	\$92,095,497
Alaska	\$13,952,647	\$13,654,454	\$27,607,101
Arizona	\$63,014,266	\$58,410,921	\$121,425,187
Arkansas	\$33,020,451	\$34,222,874	\$67,243,325
California	\$1,018,001,489	\$911,242,114	\$1,929,243,603
Colorado	\$56,816,487	\$54,480,142	\$111,296,629
Connecticut	\$58,902,665	\$57,069,254	\$115,971,919
Delaware	\$14,753,445	\$13,949,077	\$28,702,522
District of Columbia	\$30,048,298	\$27,182,766	\$57,231,064
Florida	\$91,855,306	\$86,229,901	\$178,085,207
Georgia	\$83,086,024	\$84,293,886	\$167,379,910
Guam	\$1,666,295	\$1,769,029	\$3,435,324
Hawaii	\$25,494,683	\$25,553,613	\$51,048,296
Idaho	\$11,350,391	\$10,616,835	\$21,967,226
Illinois	\$120,325,983	\$112,325,398	\$232,651,381
Indiana	\$75,395,065	\$74,534,112	\$149,929,177
Iowa	\$22,355,466	\$20,810,912	\$43,166,378
Kansas	\$28,695,775	\$25,989,588	\$54,685,363
Kentucky	\$72,146,653	\$68,465,974	\$140,612,627
Louisiana	\$66,299,680	\$66,945,009	\$133,244,689
Maine	\$14,656,053	\$13,700,827	\$28,356,880
Maryland	\$88,766,915	\$87,390,738	\$176,157,653
Massachusetts	\$71,926,191	\$70,676,163	\$142,602,354
Michigan	\$143,059,807	\$145,681,829	\$288,741,636
Minnesota	\$69,905,413	\$68,041,680	\$137,947,093
Mississippi	\$26,615,818	\$26,772,286	\$53,388,104
Missouri	\$37,470,663	\$39,374,051	\$76,844,714
Montana	\$10,127,993	\$10,411,562	\$20,539,555
Nebraska	\$17,022,676	\$16,859,970	\$33,882,646
Nevada	\$27,680,629	\$26,489,332	\$54,169,961
New Hampshire	\$9,552,643	\$8,734,917	\$18,287,560
New Jersey	\$171,652,729	\$155,111,588	\$326,764,317
New Mexico	\$24,576,887	\$21,911,747	\$46,488,634
New York	\$485,399,307	\$384,123,971	\$869,523,278
North Carolina	\$121,245,532	\$122,659,801	\$243,905,333
North Dakota	\$10,710,512	\$10,585,927	\$21,296,439
Ohio	\$121,841,108	\$116,592,716	\$238,433,824
Oklahoma	\$30,540,471	\$30,406,062	\$60,946,533
Oregon	\$103,411,544	\$102,919,667	\$206,331,211
Pennsylvania	\$174,802,847	\$179,282,985	\$354,085,832
Rhode Island	\$19,872,294	\$19,909,161	\$39,781,455
South Carolina	\$25,668,930	\$24,394,099	\$50,063,029
South Dakota	\$6,887,656	\$8,311,743	\$15,199,399
Tennessee	\$83,087,823	\$83,065,744	\$166,153,567
Texas	\$189,191,858	\$200,861,997	\$390,053,855
Utah	\$18,409,509	\$16,792,475	\$35,201,984
Vermont	\$9,769,132	\$9,697,413	\$19,466,545
Virginia	\$114,566,560	\$116,373,006	\$230,939,566
Virgin Islands	\$3,275,278	\$3,696,251	\$6,971,529
Washington	\$108,899,872	\$107,364,488	\$216,264,360
West Virginia	\$16,972,776	\$17,609,933	\$34,582,709
Wisconsin	\$78,165,576	\$82,584,714	\$160,750,290
Wyoming	\$6,169,691	\$6,287,856	\$12,457,547
U.S.	\$4,375,617,577	\$4,127,984,240	\$8,503,601,817

TABLE 8: State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs Per Case -FY 2020

112006	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Administrative Costs	Total Admin. Costs Per Case Per Month
Alabama	349,654	\$95,199,859	\$22.69
Alaska	38,338	\$26,865,242	\$58.40
Arizona	396,269	\$114,535,722	\$24.09
Arkansas	171,565	\$79,072,889	\$38.41
California	2,327,686	\$2,024,186,344	\$72.47
Colorado	246,560	\$125,343,210	\$42.36
Connecticut	217,866	\$116,066,223	\$44.40
Delaware	59,751	\$31,687,427	\$44.19
District of Columbia	70,264	\$63,188,806	\$74.94
Florida	1,766,635	\$191,932,386	\$9.05
Georgia	744,556	\$177,856,232	\$19.91
Guam	15,662	\$3,242,662	\$17.25
Hawaii	87,792	\$43,125,003	\$40.93
Idaho	67,486	\$21,956,855	\$27.11
Illinois	975,887	\$272,123,649	\$23.24
Indiana	273,747	\$159,480,172	\$48.55
Iowa	150,436	\$50,251,687	\$27.84
Kansas	95,362	\$53,350,296	\$46.62
Kentucky	250,622	\$156,501,360	\$52.04
Louisiana	387,279	\$174,780,867	\$37.61
Maine	89,341	\$29,191,257	\$27.23
Maryland	382,887	\$195,629,920	\$42.58
Massachusetts	491,010	\$145,662,383	\$24.72
Michigan	678,640	\$330,875,378	\$40.63
Minnesota	227,476	\$142,475,008	\$52.19
Mississippi	205,069	\$58,344,291	\$23.71
Missouri	340,865	\$87,586,621	\$21.41
Montana	52,092	\$19,948,406	\$31.91
Nebraska	72,171	\$34,747,653	\$40.12
Nevada	238,246	\$43,617,608	\$15.26
New Hampshire	38,479	\$19,549,500	\$42.34
New Jersey	356,251	\$328,306,715	\$76.80
New Mexico	234,865	\$50,118,189	\$17.78
New York	1,529,454	\$598,688,207	\$32.62
North Carolina	643,639	\$243,468,351	\$31.52
North Dakota	22,254	\$22,678,217	\$84.92
Ohio	708,158	\$223,846,472	\$26.34
Oklahoma	282,339	\$77,713,479	\$22.94
Oregon	412,769	\$226,672,652	\$45.76
Pennsylvania	974,107	\$352,592,941	\$30.16
Rhode Island	88,844	\$41,731,874	\$39.14
South Carolina	280,609	\$51,636,753	\$15.33
South Dakota	37,043	\$16,034,068	\$36.07
Tennessee	422,329	\$179,179,709	\$35.36
Texas	1,553,446	\$370,842,804	\$19.89
Utah	73,048	\$38,234,972	\$43.62
Vermont	54,625	\$21,594,343	\$32.94
Virginia	360,337	\$263,284,220	\$60.89
Virgin Islands	11,013	\$7,772,088	\$58.81
Washington	502,277	\$218,847,336	\$36.31
West Virginia	162,782	\$35,613,795	\$18.23
Wisconsin	336,071	\$131,210,589	\$32.54
Wyoming	12,049	\$13,908,669	\$96.19
U.S.	20,568,000	\$8,602,351,359	\$34.85

TABLE 9: Federal Share of State Agency SNAPAdministrative Costs Per Case - FY 2020

STATE	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Federal Share ofTotal Costs	Federal Admin. Costs Per Case Per Month
Alabama	349,654	\$47,337,991	\$11.28
Alaska	38,338	\$13,345,899	\$29.01
Arizona	396,269	\$58,031,052	\$12.20
Arkansas	171,565	\$39,336,098	\$19.11
California	2,327,686	\$959,016,339	\$34.33
Colorado	246,560	\$61,326,323	\$20.73
Connecticut	217,866	\$57,103,617	\$21.84
Delaware	59,751	\$15,364,872	\$21.43
District of Columbia	70,264	\$29,864,709	\$35.42
Florida	1,766,635	\$92,470,650	\$4.36
Georgia	744,556	\$90,698,316	\$10.15
Guam	15,662	\$1,679,617	\$8.94
Hawaii	87,792	\$21,459,334	\$20.37
Idaho	67,486	\$10,460,594	\$12.92
Illinois	975,887	\$132,132,552	\$11.28
Indiana	273,747	\$79,411,873	\$24.17
Iowa	150,436	\$24,495,036	\$13.57
Kansas	95,362	\$25,587,046	\$22.36
Kentucky	250,622	\$76,501,615	\$25.44
Louisiana	387,279	\$87,500,284	\$18.83
Maine	89,341	\$14,150,157	\$13.20
Maryland	382,887	\$96,824,449	\$21.07
Massachusetts	491,010	\$72,251,966	\$12.26
Michigan	678,640	\$166,374,554	\$20.43
Minnesota	227,476	\$69,920,679	\$25.61
Mississippi	205,069	\$29,122,963	\$11.83
Missouri	340,865	\$44,151,097	\$10.79
Montana	52,092	\$10,058,229	\$16.09
Nebraska	72,171	\$17,398,250	\$20.09
Nevada	238,246	\$21,201,089	\$7.42
New Hampshire	38,479	\$9,399,097	\$20.36
New Jersey	356,251	\$155,793,986	\$36.44
New Mexico	234,865	\$23,717,737	\$8.42
New York	1,529,454	\$245,643,013	\$13.38
North Carolina	643,639	\$122,850,172	\$15.91
North Dakota	22,254	\$11,149,811	\$41.75
Ohio	708,158	\$109,535,380	\$12.89
Oklahoma	282,339	\$38,371,124	\$11.33
Oregon	412,769	\$111,658,111	\$22.54
Pennsylvania	974,107	\$178,611,794	\$15.28
Rhode Island	88,844	\$20,805,698	\$19.52
South Carolina	280,609	\$25,134,779	\$7.46
South Dakota	37,043	\$8,680,299	\$19.53
Tennessee	422,329	\$88,829,240	\$17.53
Texas	1,553,446	\$190,795,456	\$10.24
Utah	73,048	\$18,276,109	\$20.85
Vermont	54,625	\$10,720,228	\$16.35
Virginia	360,337	\$132,493,620	\$30.64
Virgin Islands	11,013	\$4,086,046	\$30.92
Washington	502,277	\$110,112,584	\$18.27
West Virginia	162,782	\$18,185,984	\$9.31
Wisconsin	336,071	\$67,214,920	\$16.67
Wyoming	12,049	\$7,052,340	\$48.77
U.S.	20,568,000	\$4,173,694,778	\$16.91

TABLE 10: Federal Share of Selected State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs - FY 2020

STATE	Federal Share of Certification Cost	Federal Share of Issuance Costs	Federal Share of Fraud Control Costs
Alabama	\$32,492,555	\$922,430	\$1,242,862
Alaska	\$8,656,894	\$161,113	\$599,988
Arizona	\$36,514,382	\$1,434,649	\$1,316,371
Arkansas	\$27,882,515	\$1,116,356	\$1,139,819
California	\$686,472,708	\$14,334,887	\$41,792,518
Colorado	\$39,537,700	\$963,621	\$3,061,561
Connecticut	\$26,537,566	\$553,815	\$3,786,457
Delaware	\$10,408,616	\$262,616	\$1,130,929
District of Columbia	\$14,392,747	\$822,821	\$1,543,333
Florida	\$60,003,474	\$8,950,313	\$2,762,151
Georgia	\$59,988,961	\$3,774,443	\$3,284,397
Guam	\$754,065	\$44,037	\$168,083
Hawaii	\$13,608,683	\$215,792	\$1,616,693
Idaho	\$5,833,876	\$1,263,148	\$231,298
Illinois	\$89,793,280	\$4,605,431	\$1,870,654
Indiana	\$44,728,614	\$2,637,964	\$1,400,954
Iowa	\$17,139,988	\$1,150,850	\$881,178
Kansas	\$13,350,988	\$604,443	\$53,783
Kentucky	\$59,580,161	\$3,540,366	\$1,223,177
Louisiana	\$58,672,114	\$1,605,269	\$1,822,443
Maine	\$5,666,326	\$508,147	\$857,252
Maryland	\$69,407,085	\$2,209,706	\$1,490,925
Massachusetts	\$58,283,963	\$1,179,218	\$1,283,226
Michigan	\$126,001,402	\$2,382,236	\$6,532,445
Minnesota	\$43,863,311	\$3,792,970	\$2,642,909
Mississippi	\$21,489,060	\$1,367,123	\$644,073
Missouri	\$33,213,253	\$1,153,083	\$942,040
Montana	\$6,037,790	\$627,295	\$1,167
Nebraska	\$11,256,827	\$412,469	\$457,733
Nevada	\$12,103,875	\$538,026	\$1,841,850
New Hampshire	\$1,325,619	\$183,433	\$227,747
New Jersey	\$113,209,260	\$2,152,297	\$14,191,512
New Mexico	\$16,930,066	\$949,063	\$126,274
New York	\$137,660,470	\$2,675,866	\$15,611,412
North Carolina	\$89,152,279	\$2,414,328	\$7,568,313
North Dakota	\$5,932,295	\$251,560	\$0
Ohio	\$43,618,182	\$4,142,336	\$450,366
Oklahoma	\$28,967,432	\$1,373,216	\$1,305,104
Oregon	\$71,802,836	\$5,799,384	\$334,734
Pennsylvania	\$126,924,065	\$10,314,469	\$3,456,586
Rhode Island	\$7,816,952	\$296,584	\$542,587
South Carolina	\$14,628,205	\$1,431,108	\$1,611,944
South Dakota	\$5,329,922	\$136,588	\$323,623
Tennessee	\$70,934,453	\$1,456,674	\$2,262,820
Texas	\$117,179,153	\$4,562,103	\$4,850,182
Utah	\$12,594,741	\$489,140	\$1,376,171
Vermont	\$5,557,196	\$151,305	\$500,800
Virginia	\$88,848,052	\$5,526,823	\$4,090,062
Virgin Islands	\$2,146,952	\$124,709	\$218,839
Washington	\$57,502,814	\$2,243,393	\$2,160,857
West Virginia	\$13,026,404	\$1,171,739	\$459,986
Wisconsin	\$22,085,778	\$1,742,637	\$1,687,393
Wyoming	\$4,332,852	\$43,041	\$324,382
U.S.	\$2,751,178,757	\$112,766,433	\$151,303,963

TABLE 11: Federal Share of Selected State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs, Automated Data Processing (ADP) - FY 2020

STATE	Federal Share of ADP Development Costs	Federal Share of ADP Operations Costs
Alabama	\$147,669	\$1,001,591
Alaska	\$0	\$852,804
Arizona	\$2,306,382	\$4,738,865
Arkansas	\$4,572,287	\$2,195,319
California	\$18,815,661	\$33,857,752
Colorado	\$1,141,814	\$7,367,963
Connecticut	\$710,503	\$6,065,481
Delaware	\$0	\$2,410,989
District of Columbia	\$2,312,772	\$5,415,438
Florida	\$109,270	\$4,498,540
Georgia	\$0	\$13,616,149
Guam	\$0	\$112,275
Hawaii	\$1,410,632	\$2,442,102
Idaho	\$0	\$1,878,562
Illinois	\$7,002,094	\$10,176
Indiana	\$18,773,886	\$4,041,082
Iowa	\$1,025,834	\$1,905,922
Kansas	\$736,051	\$7,030,057
Kentucky	\$0	\$6,197,904
Louisiana	\$18,324,732	\$0
Maine	\$36,825	\$2,974,586
Maryland	\$13,778,306	\$3,914,716
Massachusetts	\$0	\$238,217
Michigan	\$0	\$25,809,882
Minnesota	\$2,206,929	\$7,353,632
Mississippi	\$0	\$1,761,929
Missouri	\$64,303	\$2,461,483
Montana	\$0	\$1,321
Nebraska	\$0	\$2,824,507
Nevada	\$0	\$3,620,253
New Hampshire	\$50,870	\$2,457,852
New Jersey	\$87,023	\$9,848,883
New Mexico	\$0	\$4,659,377
New York	\$1,043,576	\$12,589,811
North Carolina	\$2,742,057	\$9,814,045
North Dakota	\$0	\$3,416,080
Ohio	\$0	\$17,435,802
Oklahoma	\$1,772,951	\$1,864,432
Oregon	\$9,461,047	\$2,984,846
Pennsylvania	\$3,893,399	\$21,403,151
Rhode Island	\$753,540	\$3,111,593
South Carolina	\$0	\$2,861,921
South Dakota	\$0	\$381,469
Tennessee	\$2,074,824	\$5,419,281
Texas	\$0	\$45,227,453
Utah	\$387,663	\$2,573,103
Vermont	\$0	\$618,066
Virginia	\$0	\$28,017,623
Virgin Islands	\$0	\$838,596
Washington	\$1,391,544	\$15,280,540
West Virginia	\$0	\$1,845,176
Wisconsin	\$4,423,537	\$9,206,196
Wyoming	\$0	\$581,382
U.S.	\$121,557,981	\$359,036,175

TABLE 12: Federal Share of SNAP Certification Costs Per Case -FY 2020

STATE	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Federal Share of Certification Costs	Federal Costs Per Case Per Month for Certification
Alabama	349,654	\$32,492,555	\$7.74
Alaska	38,338	\$8,656,894	\$18.82
Arizona	396,269	\$36,514,382	\$7.68
Arkansas	171,565	\$27,882,515	\$13.54
California	2,327,686	\$686,472,708	\$24.58
Colorado	246,560	\$39,537,700	\$13.36
Connecticut	217,866	\$26,537,566	\$10.15
Delaware	59,751	\$10,408,616	\$14.52
District of Columbia	70,264	\$14,392,747	\$17.07
Florida	1,766,635	\$60,003,474	\$2.83
Georgia	744,556	\$59,988,961	\$6.71
Guam	15,662	\$754,065	\$4.01
Hawaii	87,792	\$13,608,683	\$12.92
Idaho	67,486	\$5,833,876	\$7.20
Illinois	975,887	\$89,793,280	\$7.67
Indiana	273,747	\$44,728,614	\$13.62
Iowa	150,436	\$17,139,988	\$9.49
Kansas	95,362	\$13,350,988	\$11.67
Kentucky	250,622	\$59,580,161	\$19.81
Louisiana	387,279	\$58,672,114	\$12.62
Maine	89,341	\$5,666,326	\$5.29
Maryland	382,887	\$69,407,085	\$15.11
Massachusetts	491,010	\$58,283,963	\$9.89
Michigan	678,640	\$126,001,402	\$15.47
Minnesota	227,476	\$43,863,311	\$16.07
Mississippi	205,069	\$21,489,060	\$8.73
Missouri	340,865	\$33,213,253	\$8.12
Montana	52,092	\$6,037,790	\$9.66
Nebraska	72,171	\$11,256,827	\$13.00
Nevada	238,246	\$12,103,875	\$4.23
New Hampshire	38,479	\$1,325,619	\$2.87
New Jersey	356,251	\$113,209,260	\$26.48
New Mexico	234,865	\$16,930,066	\$6.01
New York	1,529,454	\$137,660,470	\$7.50
North Carolina	643,639	\$89,152,279	\$11.54
North Dakota	22,254	\$5,932,295	\$22.21
Ohio	708,158	\$43,618,182	\$5.13
Oklahoma	282,339	\$28,967,432	\$8.55
Oregon	412,769	\$71,802,836	\$14.50
Pennsylvania	974,107	\$126,924,065	\$10.86
Rhode Island	88,844	\$7,816,952	\$7.33
South Carolina	280,609	\$14,628,205	\$4.34
South Dakota	37,043	\$5,329,922	\$11.99
Tennessee	422,329	\$70,934,453	\$14.00
Texas	1,553,446	\$117,179,153	\$6.29
Utah	73,048	\$12,594,741	\$14.37
Vermont	54,625	\$5,557,196	\$8.48
Virginia	360,337	\$88,848,052	\$20.55
Virgin Islands	11,013	\$2,146,952	\$16.25
Washington	502,277	\$57,502,814	\$9.54
West Virginia	162,782	\$13,026,404	\$6.67
Wisconsin	336,071	\$22,085,778	\$5.48
Wyoming	12,049	\$4,332,852	\$29.97
U.S.	20,568,000	\$2,751,178,757	\$11.15

III.

Fair Hearings

NOTABLE TRENDS

FAIR HEARINGS

SNAP regulations provide recourse to households that are denied benefits or have their allotment reduced, suspended or cancelled as a result of an adverse decision by the State agency. This recourse is called the fair hearing process. The number of fair hearings conducted by States is reported quarterly on Form FNS- 366B, the Program Activity Statement.

In response to the COVID-19 outbreak, FNS is allowing States flexibility regarding fair hearing timeframes. As needed, State agencies may extend the fair hearings process up to 120 days from receipt of the request for fair hearings that were already in process or for which requests are received during the waiver period. In addition, the time frame for sending notices confirming oral withdrawal requests may be extended up to 30 days from receipt of the request for such requests received during this same time period. More information on this waiver option is available at: <https://www.fns.usda.gov/disaster/pandemic/covid-19/snap-fair-hearing-waivers>.

In FY 2020, the number of fair hearings held increased by 3.2 percent to 70,464. The State's decision was upheld in 58 percent of fair hearings in FY 2020.

TABLE 13: SNAP Fair Hearings Upheld and Reversed - FY

STATE	Fair Hearings Upheld	Fair Hearings Reversed	Percent Upheld
Alabama	62	11	84.93%
Alaska	11	0	100.00%
Arizona	735	585	55.68%
Arkansas	197	37	84.19%
California	3,116	2,919	51.63%
Colorado	91	9	91.00%
Connecticut	615	103	85.65%
Delaware	24	16	60.00%
District of Columbia	6	8	42.86%
Florida	219	66	76.84%
Georgia	41	35	53.95%
Guam	-	0	-
Hawaii	32	3	91.43%
Idaho	42	0	100.00%
Illinois	179	67	72.76%
Indiana	722	24	96.78%
Iowa	149	14	91.41%
Kansas	5	0	100.00%
Kentucky	127	14	90.07%
Louisiana	228	2	99.13%
Maine	7	2	77.78%
Maryland	73	16	82.02%
Massachusetts	996	432	69.75%
Michigan	542	295	64.76%
Minnesota	227	40	85.02%
Mississippi	263	28	90.38%
Missouri	350	46	88.38%
Montana	27	10	72.97%
Nebraska	148	29	83.62%
Nevada	35	3	92.11%
New Hampshire	7	3	70.00%
New Jersey	103	15	87.29%
New Mexico	54	20	72.97%
New York	2,829	5,909	32.38%
North Carolina	499	96	83.87%
North Dakota	11	3	78.57%
Ohio	6,993	4,724	59.68%
Oklahoma	28	12	70.00%
Oregon	66	1	98.51%
Pennsylvania	285	114	71.43%
Rhode Island	1	0	100.00%
South Carolina	167	73	69.58%
South Dakota	6	0	100.00%
Tennessee	5,140	2,105	70.95%
Texas	402	526	43.32%
Utah	8	2	80.00%
Vermont	11	0	100.00%
Virginia	248	86	74.25%
Virgin Islands	8	5	61.54%
Washington	407	47	89.65%
West Virginia	17	5	77.27%
Wisconsin	152	40	79.17%
Wyoming	7	0	100.00%
U.S.	26,718	18,600	58.96%

IV.

**Fraud Investigations,
Judicial Prosecutions,
and Administrative
Disqualification
Hearings**

NOTABLE TRENDS

FRAUD CONTROL

In response to the COVID-19 outbreak, FNS is allowing State agencies to extend the timeframe for the full administrative disqualification hearings (ADH) process to a maximum of 180 days. More information on this waiver option is available at:

<https://www.fns.usda.gov/disaster/pandemic/covid-19/snap-other-waivers>

In FY 2020, State agency investigators referred 27,356 fraud investigations to hearing officials for ADH or to prosecutors for prosecution through the court system. Fraud investigations fall into two categories: eligibility fraud investigations and trafficking investigations.

Eligibility fraud investigations involve individuals suspected of intentionally making a false or misleading statement, or misrepresenting, concealing or withholding facts at application, required reporting, or recertification period with the intent to influence a SNAP eligibility determination. Trafficking investigations involve individuals suspected of trafficking benefits, as defined in 7 CFR §271.2.

In both types of investigations, investigators determine whether sufficient documentary evidence of SNAP fraud or abuse exists to warrant civil, criminal, or administrative legal action against an individual.

Once a case is referred for an ADH, an administrative law judge determines whether the accused individual will receive a SNAP disqualification. The individual may also sign an ADH waiver, which results in a disqualification.

Cases referred for prosecution are handled by local prosecutors who pursue SNAP disqualifications through the court system. Prosecutors may also use disqualification consent agreements (DCAs), where accused individuals consent to a SNAP disqualification in cases of deferred adjudication.

TABLE 14: SNAP Administrative Disqualification Hearings (ADHs) - FY 2020

STATE	ADH- Intentional program violation found	ADH Waivers Signed	ADH- No intentional program violation found
Alabama	183	78	18
Alaska	15	28	0
Arizona	121	16	48
Arkansas	176	68	6
California	604	608	286
Colorado	171	322	4
Connecticut	32	58	4
Delaware	388	65	11
District of Columbia	0	41	0
Florida	984	716	74
Georgia	834	434	23
Guam	5	8	0
Hawaii	0	88	-
Idaho	33	37	0
Illinois	21	195	4
Indiana	235	65	40
Iowa	322	0	26
Kansas	107	176	0
Kentucky	1,127	512	70
Louisiana	176	241	8
Maine	13	7	0
Maryland	69	79	8
Massachusetts	500	67	105
Michigan	631	699	103
Minnesota	166	464	65
Mississippi	504	13	8
Missouri	1,133	116	76
Montana	118	148	5
Nebraska	71	48	1
Nevada	250	54	8
New Hampshire	12	40	389
New Jersey	50	110	6
New Mexico	19	13	3
New York	355	128	36
North Carolina	1,838	287	60
North Dakota	43	42	1
Ohio	315	611	182
Oklahoma	90	355	9
Oregon	26	345	1
Pennsylvania	8	46	0
Rhode Island	13	36	1
South Carolina	323	205	43
South Dakota	125	80	10
Tennessee	351	575	8
Texas	578	1,360	141
Utah	91	104	11
Vermont	42	108	0
Virginia	297	427	27
Virgin Islands	63	5	10
Washington	235	70	5
West Virginia	16	116	6
Wisconsin	199	424	8
Wyoming	32	20	0
U.S.	14,110	10,958	1,958

TABLE 15: SNAP Recipient Fraud Investigations Referred for ADH or Prosecution - FY 2020

STATE	Eligibility Fraud Investigations Ref. for ADH or Prosecution	Trafficking Investigations Referred for ADH or Prosecution	Total Fraud Investigations Ref. for ADH or Prosecution
Alabama	267	60	327
Alaska	34	1	35
Arizona	52	43	95
Arkansas	311	0	311
California	2,279	50	2,329
Colorado	437	14	451
Connecticut	68	6	74
Delaware	41	346	387
District of Columbia	20	1	21
Florida	415	399	814
Georgia	527	398	925
Guam	6	8	14
Hawaii	7	24	31
Idaho	38	3	41
Illinois	132	2	134
Indiana	151	216	367
Iowa	719	150	869
Kansas	244	14	258
Kentucky	133	4	137
Louisiana	12	394	406
Maine	40	0	40
Maryland	268	32	300
Massachusetts	1,255	233	1,488
Michigan	1,798	852	2,650
Minnesota	258	5	263
Mississippi	911	5	916
Missouri	1,223	21	1,244
Montana	129	0	129
Nebraska	139	12	151
Nevada	6	0	6
New Hampshire	9	0	9
New Jersey	231	15	246
New Mexico	13	2	15
New York	1,137	58	1,195
North Carolina	1,732	426	2,158
North Dakota	46	0	46
Ohio	710	121	831
Oklahoma	375	92	467
Oregon	119	0	119
Pennsylvania	504	11	515
Rhode Island	61	3	64
South Carolina	521	0	521
South Dakota	129	119	248
Tennessee	1,251	39	1,290
Texas	985	220	1,205
Utah	382	14	396
Vermont	222	0	222
Virginia	1,012	89	1,101
Virgin Islands	1	82	83
Washington	120	194	314
West Virginia	254	21	275
Wisconsin	609	149	758
Wyoming	63	2	65
U.S.	22,406	4,950	27,356

TABLE 16: SNAP Recipient Fraud Prosecution Activity- FY 2020

STATE	Prosecution Convictions	Disqualification Consent Agreements Signed	Prosecution Acquittals
Alabama	10	4	1
Alaska	7	2	2
Arizona	29	0	0
Arkansas	8	98	13
California	593	313	857
Colorado	32	3	0
Connecticut	4	1	0
Delaware	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	1	0
Florida	91	326	54
Georgia	2	15	2
Guam	1	0	0
Hawaii	4	8	0
Idaho	8	0	0
Illinois	0	0	0
Indiana	7	1	1
Iowa	4	0	0
Kansas	1	0	0
Kentucky	42	0	8
Louisiana	11	12	1
Maine	2	0	0
Maryland	12	5	0
Massachusetts	3	62	1
Michigan	126	68	0
Minnesota	11	3	0
Mississippi	2	1	2
Missouri	40	4	4
Montana	1	0	0
Nebraska	14	0	0
Nevada	11	0	0
New Hampshire	10	0	141
New Jersey	0	6	18
New Mexico	2	0	0
New York	205	349	3
North Carolina	41	5	3
North Dakota	0	0	0
Ohio	83	49	23
Oklahoma	3	7	2
Oregon	3	2	1
Pennsylvania	44	292	20
Rhode Island	9	0	39
South Carolina	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0
Texas	4	53	42
Utah	21	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0
Virginia	75	0	18
Virgin Islands	0	0	0
Washington	30	12	8
West Virginia	4	1	0
Wisconsin	10	77	9
Wyoming	5	0	0
U.S.	1,625	1,780	1,273

TABLE 17: SNAP Disqualification Determinations- FY 2020

STATE	Disqualifications from ADH	Disqualifications from Prosecution	Total Disqualifications
Alabama	261	14	275
Alaska	43	9	52
Arizona	137	29	166
Arkansas	244	106	350
California	1,212	906	2,118
Colorado	493	35	528
Connecticut	90	5	95
Delaware	453	0	453
District of Columbia	41	1	42
Florida	1,700	417	2,117
Georgia	1,268	17	1,285
Guam	13	1	14
Hawaii	88	12	100
Idaho	70	8	78
Illinois	216	0	216
Indiana	300	8	308
Iowa	322	4	326
Kansas	283	1	284
Kentucky	1,639	42	1,681
Louisiana	417	23	440
Maine	20	2	22
Maryland	148	17	165
Massachusetts	567	65	632
Michigan	1,330	194	1,524
Minnesota	630	14	644
Mississippi	517	3	520
Missouri	1,249	44	1,293
Montana	266	1	267
Nebraska	119	14	133
Nevada	304	11	315
New Hampshire	52	10	62
New Jersey	160	6	166
New Mexico	32	2	34
New York	483	554	1,037
North Carolina	2,125	46	2,171
North Dakota	85	0	85
Ohio	926	132	1,058
Oklahoma	445	10	455
Oregon	371	5	376
Pennsylvania	54	336	390
Rhode Island	49	9	58
South Carolina	528	0	528
South Dakota	205	0	205
Tennessee	926	0	926
Texas	1,938	57	1,995
Utah	195	21	216
Vermont	150	0	150
Virginia	724	75	799
Virgin Islands	68	0	68
Washington	305	42	347
West Virginia	132	5	137
Wisconsin	623	87	710
Wyoming	52	5	57
U.S.	25,068	3,405	28,473

V.

Recipient Claims

RECIPIENT CLAIM COLLECTIONS

Recipient claims are established against households that receive more SNAP benefits than they are entitled to receive or households that have trafficked benefits (exchanged for cash). Claims fall into three categories: intentional program violation (eligibility fraud and trafficking), inadvertent household error, or agency error. State agencies are entitled to retain 35 percent of the amount they collect on fraud claims and certain inadvertent household error claims; and retain 20 percent of the amount they collect on the remaining inadvertent household error claims.

In response to the COVID-19 outbreak, FNS is allowing flexibility in the time frame for establishing or disposing of new claims. States are also permitted to suspend collection of active recoupment of SNAP overpayments, delaying collection on newly established overpayments, and not considering any payments delayed due to this suspension to be delinquent. More information on this waiver option is available at: <https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/temporary-suspension-claims-collections>.

In FY 2020, State agencies established over \$477.4 million in new claims against households and collected over \$364.3 million. The average claim established was approximately \$978. Collections via recoupment, whereby the State agency reduces a portion of the households benefit allotment to pay an outstanding claim was approximately \$120.2 million.

During FY 2020, the Federal Government, through the Treasury Offset Program (TOP), collected \$174.9 million. As participating partners in this program, State agencies notify the household and then send the delinquent claims through FNS to the U.S. Department of Treasury for possible collection.

This Federal program offsets amounts from any eligible Federal payment otherwise due a household and uses those funds to pay outstanding claims. The collections are made by Treasury on behalf of SNAP.

TABLE 18: Newly Established SNAP Recipient Claim Dollars - FY 2020

STATE	Fraud Claim Established	Household Error Claims Established	Agency Error Claims Established	Total Claims Established
Alabama	\$104,920	\$3,067,610	\$1,442,787	\$4,615,316
Alaska	\$184,173	\$137,961	\$467,505	\$789,639
Arizona	\$418,283	\$2,389,708	\$978,003	\$3,785,994
Arkansas	\$307,286	\$1,052,663	\$144,134	\$1,504,083
California	\$180,836	\$85,830,657	\$47,776,111	\$133,787,604
Colorado	\$1,200,114	\$5,026,603	\$2,760,751	\$8,987,468
Connecticut	\$150,889	\$378,613	\$533,556	\$1,063,058
Delaware	\$1,490,286	\$610,567	\$75,901	\$2,176,753
District of Columbia	--	--	--	--
Florida	\$13,800,435	\$27,983,916	\$1,023,157	\$42,807,508
Georgia	\$482,376	\$389,444	\$441,040	\$1,312,859
Guam	\$0	\$32,678	\$61,745	\$94,423
Hawaii	\$675,608	\$1,048,505	\$169,529	\$1,893,642
Idaho	\$286,338	\$793,230	\$163,740	\$1,243,308
Illinois	\$20,912	\$17,736,188	\$3,781,809	\$21,538,909
Indiana	\$1,647,848	\$4,075,247	\$1,875,184	\$7,598,279
Iowa	\$1,236,215	\$741,811	\$143,665	\$2,121,691
Kansas	\$355,037	\$1,156,443	\$99,530	\$1,611,010
Kentucky	\$1,420,814	\$5,568,032	\$2,161,859	\$9,150,705
Louisiana	\$730,226	\$1,155,466	\$213,017	\$2,098,709
Maine	\$121,573	\$2,244,572	\$863,246	\$3,229,391
Maryland	\$741,232	\$522,894	\$309,106	\$1,573,232
Massachusetts	\$2,361,306	\$1,765,441	\$290,179	\$4,416,926
Michigan	\$3,272,443	\$5,096,752	\$2,333,946	\$10,703,140
Minnesota	\$457,411	\$4,442,624	\$655,093	\$5,555,128
Mississippi	\$50,693	\$1,707,768	\$178,511	\$1,936,972
Missouri	\$2,017,539	\$2,271,579	\$474,977	\$4,764,094
Montana	\$39,548	\$672,980	\$489,134	\$1,201,662
Nebraska	\$0	\$1,670,921	\$1,291,281	\$2,962,202
Nevada	\$209,839	\$3,015,766	\$126,372	\$3,351,976
New Hampshire	\$298,387	\$98,699	\$63,722	\$460,808
New Jersey	\$125,233	\$7,123,074	\$570,334	\$7,818,641
New Mexico	\$381,949	\$140,185	\$346,043	\$1,138,177
New York	\$3,096,487	\$14,991,915	\$3,306,938	\$21,395,341
North Carolina	\$9,930,863	\$8,286,075	\$4,488,800	\$22,705,738
North Dakota	\$7,296	\$114,152	\$49,968	\$171,416
Ohio	\$1,267,524	\$5,207,543	\$1,896,432	\$8,371,498
Oklahoma	\$1,705,700	\$1,670,508	\$558,482	\$3,934,690
Oregon	\$884,951	\$5,660,068	\$188,878	\$6,733,898
Pennsylvania	\$28,625	\$8,973,981	\$992,455	\$9,995,061
Rhode Island	\$354,751	\$70,546	\$9,934	\$435,231
South Carolina	\$4,181	\$5,159,414	\$897,429	\$6,061,025
South Dakota	\$57,597	\$518,146	\$69,940	\$645,683
Tennessee	\$439,884	\$8,059,936	\$367,375	\$8,867,195
Texas	\$8,341,814	\$46,041,802	\$2,687,813	\$57,071,429
Utah	\$48,280	\$2,116,968	\$514,513	\$2,679,761
Vermont	\$368,225	\$465,982	\$136,503	\$970,710
Virginia	\$1,575,074	\$3,490,448	\$591,150	\$5,656,672
Virgin Islands	\$67,623	\$27,459	\$13,302	\$108,384
Washington	\$1,291,800	\$9,612,820	\$1,307,009	\$12,211,629
West Virginia	\$478,817	\$1,404,476	\$369,181	\$2,252,474
Wisconsin	\$710,567	\$8,527,098	\$366,622	\$9,604,287
Wyoming	\$151	\$204,360	\$67,136	\$271,647

- Some States establish all non-agency error claims as household error claims initially and then transfer the claim from household error to fraud after the prosecution or ADH.
- Missing recipient claims establishment data for the District of Columbia.

TABLE 19: Newly Established SNAP Recipient Claims - FY 2020

STATE	Fraud Claims Established	Household Error Claims Established	Agency Error Claims Established	Total Claims Established
Alabama	63	2,489	1,179	3,731
Alaska	40	142	691	873
Arizona	63	2,315	1,284	3,662
Arkansas	218	430	283	931
California	52	121,368	147,291	268,711
Colorado	259	2,377	4,459	7,095
Connecticut	90	488	817	1,395
Delaware	373	343	45	761
District of Columbia	--	--	--	-
Florida	2,193	12,333	1,095	15,621
Georgia	115	348	839	1,302
Guam	0	18	31	49
Hawaii	81	566	233	880
Idaho	54	664	291	1,009
Illinois	50	20,888	5,099	26,037
Indiana	525	2,094	1,459	4,078
Iowa	249	561	343	1,153
Kansas	95	494	229	818
Kentucky	880	3,582	4,750	9,212
Louisiana	445	312	629	1,386
Maine	34	1,863	828	2,725
Maryland	158	812	565	1,535
Massachusetts	546	2,696	421	3,663
Michigan	1,611	3,737	1,821	7,169
Minnesota	245	4,580	1,409	6,234
Mississippi	35	1,339	206	1,580
Missouri	675	1,095	485	2,255
Montana	14	687	846	1,547
Nebraska	0	1,367	2,650	4,017
Nevada	36	1,649	120	1,805
New Hampshire	61	118	61	240
New Jersey	35	6,066	670	6,771
New Mexico	59	773	869	1,701
New York	1,038	10,328	3,440	14,806
North Carolina	2,863	4,935	3,525	11,323
North Dakota	7	173	190	370
Ohio	389	3,088	1,737	5,214
Oklahoma	394	775	611	1,780
Oregon	134	3,723	219	4,076
Pennsylvania	27	7,991	1,327	9,345
Rhode Island	126	57	10	193
South Carolina	1	1,734	1,174	2,909
South Dakota	65	565	80	710
Tennessee	106	4,176	317	4,599
Texas	813	8,521	1,281	10,615
Utah	20	1,300	563	1,883
Vermont	157	546	139	842
Virginia	552	2,367	539	3,458
Virgin Islands	47	21	17	85
Washington	442	13,474	2,969	16,885
West Virginia	201	1,216	611	2,028
Wisconsin	576	6,090	637	7,303
Wyoming	1	172	247	420

- Some States establish all non-agency error claims as household error claims initially and then transfer the claim from household error to fraud after the prosecution or ADH.
- Missing recipient claims establishment data for District of Columbia.

TABLE 20: SNAP Recipient Claims Collected by Type - FY 2020

STATE	Fraud Claims Collected	Household Error Claims Collected	Agency Error Claims Collected	Total Claims Collected
Alabama	\$831,806	\$2,888,006	\$1,426,743	\$5,146,554
Alaska	\$182,803	\$190,733	\$372,950	\$746,486
Arizona	\$382,048	\$1,911,664	\$1,051,163	\$3,344,874
Arkansas	\$865,903	\$292,183	\$273,874	\$1,431,960
California	\$5,688,231	\$58,602,566	\$34,476,910	\$98,767,707
Colorado	\$1,898,615	\$1,451,752	\$1,681,775	\$5,032,141
Connecticut	\$279,060	\$290,340	\$346,673	\$916,073
Delaware	\$1,183,094	\$1,206,067	\$151,076	\$2,540,237
District of Columbia	\$8,080	\$170,763	\$11,822	\$190,665
Florida	\$8,607,873	\$23,142,735	\$1,487,968	\$33,238,577
Georgia	\$3,954,456	\$573,578	\$971,702	\$5,499,736
Guam	\$83,521	\$15,017	\$41,618	\$140,156
Hawaii	\$637,871	\$753,802	\$219,160	\$1,610,833
Idaho	\$427,675	\$384,705	\$202,536	\$1,014,916
Illinois	\$1,996,743	\$22,514,256	\$2,579,329	\$27,090,328
Indiana	\$1,486,082	\$1,280,804	\$1,138,293	\$3,905,179
Iowa	\$396,193	\$800,294	\$75,580	\$1,272,067
Kansas	\$1,043,404	\$380,723	\$185,508	\$1,609,635
Kentucky	\$3,721,996	\$2,284,998	\$2,615,512	\$8,622,506
Louisiana	\$1,877,013	\$365,805	\$206,404	\$2,449,222
Maine	\$481,108	\$1,539,191	\$1,044,968	\$3,065,268
Maryland	\$388,789	\$722,953	\$337,930	\$1,449,673
Massachusetts	\$1,711,687	\$2,081,774	\$141,372	\$3,934,833
Michigan	\$4,913,174	\$2,678,135	\$1,393,407	\$8,984,716
Minnesota	\$997,071	\$3,383,666	\$843,066	\$5,223,802
Mississippi	\$1,602,708	\$524,608	\$200,075	\$2,327,391
Missouri	\$1,522,535	\$577,778	\$430,637	\$2,530,950
Montana	\$442,385	\$264,739	\$419,820	\$1,126,943
Nebraska	\$240,119	\$1,023,611	\$815,636	\$2,079,366
Nevada	\$960,758	\$1,292,333	\$118,824	\$2,371,915
New Hampshire	\$266,684	\$178,624	\$41,750	\$487,058
New Jersey	\$901,229	\$5,136,013	\$504,528	\$6,541,769
New Mexico	\$198,481	\$406,585	\$364,364	\$969,430
New York	\$2,838,507	\$8,796,747	\$3,215,025	\$14,850,278
North Carolina	\$3,445,425	\$3,159,170	\$2,199,726	\$8,804,321
North Dakota	\$50,062	\$264,755	\$125,692	\$440,510
Ohio	\$1,243,143	\$3,704,818	\$1,316,027	\$6,263,988
Oklahoma	\$784,254	\$363,443	\$313,944	\$1,461,640
Oregon	\$2,653,465	\$5,182,886	\$209,888	\$8,046,238
Pennsylvania	\$1,617,258	\$4,982,003	\$1,002,552	\$7,601,812
Rhode Island	\$25,336	\$16,929	\$8,585	\$50,850
South Carolina	\$3,259,018	\$3,040,207	\$1,324,238	\$7,623,463
South Dakota	\$275,763	\$374,817	\$80,583	\$731,163
Tennessee	\$4,885,557	\$2,874,705	\$396,640	\$8,156,902
Texas	\$13,338,622	\$14,624,182	\$4,008,423	\$31,971,227
Utah	\$978,114	\$784,071	\$394,436	\$2,156,621
Vermont	\$264,782	\$378,328	\$48,077	\$691,187
Virginia	\$2,021,024	\$1,742,854	\$540,082	\$4,303,960
Virgin Islands	\$91,972	\$49,054	\$19,141	\$160,166
Washington	\$495,300	\$3,748,783	\$1,143,150	\$5,387,233
West Virginia	\$592,105	\$1,137,566	\$337,666	\$2,067,336
Wisconsin	\$1,624,110	\$5,525,772	\$538,691	\$7,688,573
Wyoming	\$87,464	\$41,809	\$49,203	\$178,476

TABLE 21: SNAP Recipient Claims Collected by Collection Method - FY 2020

STATE	Claims Recouped	Treasury Offset Program	Other Collection Methods & Refunds	Total Claims Collected
Alabama	\$2,047,759	\$2,625,636	\$473,160	\$5,146,554
Alaska	\$197,194	\$222,045	\$327,246	\$746,486
Arizona	\$1,088,046	\$1,256,256	\$1,000,572	\$3,344,874
Arkansas	\$674,223	\$869,892	-\$112,154	\$1,431,960
California	\$47,721,359	\$35,014,562	\$16,031,786	\$98,767,707
Colorado	\$1,267,889	\$1,240,060	\$2,524,193	\$5,032,141
Connecticut	\$379,696	\$416,696	\$119,681	\$916,073
Delaware	\$779,766	\$1,382,064	\$378,406	\$2,540,237
District of Columbia	\$79,029	\$202,927	-\$91,290	\$190,665
Florida	\$0	\$16,771,023	-\$15,403,401	\$33,238,577
Georgia	\$2,386,106	\$3,128,480	-\$14,850	\$5,499,736
Guam	\$92,626	\$9,650	\$37,880	\$140,156
Hawaii	\$763,334	\$370,502	\$476,997	\$1,610,833
Idaho	\$332,536	\$448,057	\$234,324	\$1,014,916
Illinois	\$10,084,243	\$13,991,926	\$3,014,159	\$27,090,328
Indiana	\$968,597	\$4,391,557	-\$1,454,976	\$3,905,179
Iowa	\$144,070	\$826,613	\$301,384	\$1,272,067
Kansas	\$327,404	\$976,754	\$305,477	\$1,609,635
Kentucky	\$2,791,903	\$4,336,874	\$1,493,729	\$8,622,506
Louisiana	\$817,074	\$1,309,951	\$322,196	\$2,449,222
Maine	\$1,022,130	\$1,279,398	\$763,740	\$3,065,268
Maryland	\$294,752	\$707,450	\$447,471	\$1,449,673
Massachusetts	\$1,189,858	\$2,050,948	\$694,027	\$3,934,833
Michigan	\$2,748,997	\$4,604,852	\$1,630,867	\$8,984,716
Minnesota	\$1,760,445	\$2,247,752	\$1,215,606	\$5,223,802
Mississippi	\$931,926	\$1,234,946	\$160,519	\$2,327,391
Missouri	\$816,141	\$1,406,048	\$308,761	\$2,530,950
Montana	\$526,836	\$196,066	\$404,042	\$1,126,943
Nebraska	\$801,157	\$888,574	\$389,636	\$2,079,366
Nevada	\$592,844	\$1,298,117	\$480,954	\$2,371,915
New Hampshire	\$84,152	\$237,464	\$165,443	\$487,058
New Jersey	\$2,653,502	\$2,683,254	\$1,205,013	\$6,541,769
New Mexico	\$502,161	\$431,083	\$36,186	\$969,430
New York	\$4,929,036	\$7,014,068	\$2,907,175	\$14,850,278
North Carolina	\$39	\$8,351,831	\$452,451	\$8,804,321
North Dakota	\$112,208	\$271,006	\$57,296	\$440,510
Ohio	\$4,252,228	\$6,098,039	-\$4,086,279	\$6,263,988
Oklahoma	\$640,610	\$655,470	\$165,560	\$1,461,640
Oregon	\$1,536,698	\$1,929,605	\$4,579,935	\$8,046,238
Pennsylvania	\$1,724,724	\$4,479,032	\$1,398,056	\$7,601,812
Rhode Island	\$41,883	\$0	\$8,968	\$50,850
South Carolina	\$1,536,204	\$5,909,618	\$177,641	\$7,623,463
South Dakota	\$241,141	\$380,079	\$109,942	\$731,163
Tennessee	\$2,432,827	\$3,873,532	\$1,850,543	\$8,156,902
Texas	\$8,477,496	\$18,087,317	\$5,406,414	\$31,971,227
Utah	\$369,339	\$1,064,880	\$722,402	\$2,156,621
Vermont	\$251,174	\$277,044	\$162,969	\$691,187
Virginia	\$1,359,417	\$69,601	\$2,874,942	\$4,303,960
Virgin Islands	\$73,843	\$1,574,153	-\$1,487,830	\$160,166
Washington	\$2,468,284	\$1,207,773	\$1,711,176	\$5,387,233
West Virginia	\$857,510	\$909,147	\$300,679	\$2,067,336
Wisconsin	\$2,029,879	\$3,674,950	\$1,983,744	\$7,688,573
Wyoming	\$35,765	\$60,193	\$82,518	\$178,476

• States also collect other forms of claim payments and refund recipients that have overpaid. Depending on the amount of refunds issued during the fiscal year, this column can be negative.

VI.

Participation and Issuance Ranking

TABLE 22: SNAP Participation and Issuance (Ranked by Persons) - FY 2020

Rank	STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance- Includes Regular ongoing SNAP and Emergency Allotments
1	California	4,312,002	2,327,686	\$7,822,153,332
2	Texas	3,551,011	1,553,446	\$6,282,102,824
3	Florida	3,177,286	1,766,635	\$6,001,741,105
4	New York	2,658,439	1,529,454	\$5,118,688,449
5	Illinois	1,869,977	975,887	\$3,392,686,172
6	Pennsylvania	1,794,613	974,107	\$3,249,170,461
7	Georgia	1,565,935	744,556	\$2,907,470,344
8	Ohio	1,407,371	708,158	\$2,751,849,221
9	North Carolina	1,317,566	643,639	\$2,396,397,649
10	Michigan	1,254,475	678,640	\$2,305,174,756
11	Washington	870,997	502,277	\$1,598,425,639
12	Tennessee	868,550	422,329	\$1,964,487,295
13	Arizona	833,448	396,269	\$1,469,287,888
14	Massachusetts	821,254	491,010	\$1,473,489,182
15	Louisiana	820,192	387,279	\$1,536,165,366
16	Alabama	730,708	349,654	\$1,347,837,969
17	Virgin Islands	730,370	360,337	\$1,331,022,986
18	Missouri	715,447	340,865	\$1,342,772,664
19	Maryland	700,979	382,887	\$1,270,867,932
20	New Jersey	700,538	356,251	\$1,288,738,288
21	Oregon	673,489	412,769	\$1,295,970,159
22	Wisconsin	647,376	336,071	\$1,108,618,259
23	Indiana	601,417	273,747	\$1,170,741,466
24	Oklahoma	596,705	282,339	\$1,056,255,266
25	South Carolina	596,161	280,609	\$1,101,825,493
26	Kentucky	555,425	250,622	\$1,001,025,648
27	Colorado	483,097	246,560	\$905,796,877
28	New Mexico	468,745	234,865	\$850,575,322
29	Nevada	448,688	238,246	\$806,791,226
30	Minnesota	430,182	227,476	\$724,808,065
31	Mississippi	429,568	205,069	\$774,433,886
32	Arkansas	393,091	171,565	\$661,575,029
33	Connecticut	372,305	217,866	\$712,241,439
34	West Virginia	306,218	162,782	\$516,954,512
35	Iowa	305,045	150,436	\$530,239,443
36	Kansas	200,443	95,362	\$395,405,972
37	Utah	165,430	73,048	\$281,260,645
38	Hawaii	165,418	87,792	\$564,142,303
39	Maine	159,995	89,341	\$277,021,739
40	Nebraska	157,091	72,171	\$255,735,193
41	Idaho	146,497	67,486	\$241,620,261
42	Rhode Island	146,183	88,844	\$280,718,378
43	Delaware	120,416	59,751	\$215,099,909
44	District of Columbia	116,406	70,264	\$225,271,944
45	Montana	104,391	52,092	\$185,184,948
46	Vermont	84,924	54,625	\$146,353,926
47	Alaska	83,194	38,338	\$198,298,993
48	South Dakota	78,245	37,043	\$143,855,862
49	New Hampshire	72,505	38,479	\$117,255,288
50	North Dakota	46,092	22,254	\$84,959,987
51	Guam	44,041	15,662	\$114,630,516
52	Wyoming	26,928	12,049	\$45,887,728
53	Virginia	22,520	11,013	\$53,574,541
	U.S.	39,949,389	20,568,000	\$73,894,659,745

TABLE 23: SNAP Participation and Issuance (Ranked by Households) - FY 2020

Rank	STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance- Includes Regular ongoing SNAP and Emergency Allotments
1	California	4,312,002	2,327,686	\$7,822,153,332
2	Florida	3,177,286	1,766,635	\$6,001,741,105
3	Texas	3,551,011	1,553,446	\$6,282,102,824
4	New York	2,658,439	1,529,454	\$5,118,688,449
5	Illinois	1,869,977	975,887	\$3,392,686,172
6	Pennsylvania	1,794,613	974,107	\$3,249,170,461
7	Georgia	1,565,935	744,556	\$2,907,470,344
8	Ohio	1,407,371	708,158	\$2,751,849,221
9	Michigan	1,254,475	678,640	\$2,305,174,756
10	North Carolina	1,317,566	643,639	\$2,396,397,649
11	Washington	870,997	502,277	\$1,598,425,639
12	Massachusetts	821,254	491,010	\$1,473,489,182
13	Tennessee	868,550	422,329	\$1,964,487,295
14	Oregon	673,489	412,769	\$1,295,970,159
15	Arizona	833,448	396,269	\$1,469,287,888
16	Louisiana	820,192	387,279	\$1,536,165,366
17	Maryland	700,979	382,887	\$1,270,867,932
18	Virgin Islands	730,370	360,337	\$1,331,022,986
19	New Jersey	700,538	356,251	\$1,288,738,288
20	Alabama	730,708	349,654	\$1,347,837,969
21	Missouri	715,447	340,865	\$1,342,772,664
22	Wisconsin	647,376	336,071	\$1,108,618,259
23	Oklahoma	596,705	282,339	\$1,056,255,266
24	South Carolina	596,161	280,609	\$1,101,825,493
25	Indiana	601,417	273,747	\$1,170,741,466
26	Kentucky	555,425	250,622	\$1,001,025,648
27	Colorado	483,097	246,560	\$905,796,877
28	Nevada	448,688	238,246	\$806,791,226
29	New Mexico	468,745	234,865	\$850,575,322
30	Minnesota	430,182	227,476	\$724,808,065
31	Connecticut	372,305	217,866	\$712,241,439
32	Mississippi	429,568	205,069	\$774,433,886
33	Arkansas	393,091	171,565	\$661,575,029
34	West Virginia	306,218	162,782	\$516,954,512
35	Iowa	305,045	150,436	\$530,239,443
36	Kansas	200,443	95,362	\$395,405,972
37	Maine	159,995	89,341	\$277,021,739
38	Rhode Island	146,183	88,844	\$280,718,378
39	Hawaii	165,418	87,792	\$564,142,303
40	Utah	165,430	73,048	\$281,260,645
41	Nebraska	157,091	72,171	\$255,735,193
42	District of Columbia	116,406	70,264	\$225,271,944
43	Idaho	146,497	67,486	\$241,620,261
44	Delaware	120,416	59,751	\$215,099,909
45	Vermont	84,924	54,625	\$146,353,926
46	Montana	104,391	52,092	\$185,184,948
47	New Hampshire	72,505	38,479	\$117,255,288
48	Alaska	83,194	38,338	\$198,298,993
49	South Dakota	78,245	37,043	\$143,855,862
50	North Dakota	46,092	22,254	\$84,959,987
51	Guam	44,041	15,662	\$114,630,516
52	Wyoming	26,928	12,049	\$45,887,728
53	Virginia	22,520	11,013	\$53,574,541
	U.S.	39,949,389	20,568,000	\$73,894,659,745

TABLE 24: SNAP Participation and Issuance (Ranked by Issuance) - FY 2020

Rank	STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance- Includes Regular ongoing SNAP and Emergency Allotments
1	California	4,312,002	2,327,686	\$7,822,153,332
2	Texas	3,551,011	1,553,446	\$6,282,102,824
3	Florida	3,177,286	1,766,635	\$6,001,741,105
4	New York	2,658,439	1,529,454	\$5,118,688,449
5	Illinois	1,869,977	975,887	\$3,392,686,172
6	Pennsylvania	1,794,613	974,107	\$3,249,170,461
7	Georgia	1,565,935	744,556	\$2,907,470,344
8	Ohio	1,407,371	708,158	\$2,751,849,221
9	North Carolina	1,317,566	643,639	\$2,396,397,649
10	Michigan	1,254,475	678,640	\$2,305,174,756
11	Tennessee	868,550	422,329	\$1,964,487,295
12	Washington	870,997	502,277	\$1,598,425,639
13	Louisiana	820,192	387,279	\$1,536,165,366
14	Massachusetts	821,254	491,010	\$1,473,489,182
15	Arizona	833,448	396,269	\$1,469,287,888
16	Alabama	730,708	349,654	\$1,347,837,969
17	Missouri	715,447	340,865	\$1,342,772,664
18	Virgin Islands	730,370	360,337	\$1,331,022,986
19	Oregon	673,489	412,769	\$1,295,970,159
20	New Jersey	700,538	356,251	\$1,288,738,288
21	Maryland	700,979	382,887	\$1,270,867,932
22	Indiana	601,417	273,747	\$1,170,741,466
23	Wisconsin	647,376	336,071	\$1,108,618,259
24	South Carolina	596,161	280,609	\$1,101,825,493
25	Oklahoma	596,705	282,339	\$1,056,255,266
26	Kentucky	555,425	250,622	\$1,001,025,648
27	Colorado	483,097	246,560	\$905,796,877
28	New Mexico	468,745	234,865	\$850,575,322
29	Nevada	448,688	238,246	\$806,791,226
30	Mississippi	429,568	205,069	\$774,433,886
31	Minnesota	430,182	227,476	\$724,808,065
32	Connecticut	372,305	217,866	\$712,241,439
33	Arkansas	393,091	171,565	\$661,575,029
34	Hawaii	165,418	87,792	\$564,142,303
35	Iowa	305,045	150,436	\$530,239,443
36	West Virginia	306,218	162,782	\$516,954,512
37	Kansas	200,443	95,362	\$395,405,972
38	Utah	165,430	73,048	\$281,260,645
39	Rhode Island	146,183	88,844	\$280,718,378
40	Maine	159,995	89,341	\$277,021,739
41	Nebraska	157,091	72,171	\$255,735,193
42	Idaho	146,497	67,486	\$241,620,261
43	District of Columbia	116,406	70,264	\$225,271,944
44	Delaware	120,416	59,751	\$215,099,909
45	Alaska	83,194	38,338	\$198,298,993
46	Montana	104,391	52,092	\$185,184,948
47	Vermont	84,924	54,625	\$146,353,926
48	South Dakota	78,245	37,043	\$143,855,862
49	New Hampshire	72,505	38,479	\$117,255,288
50	Guam	44,041	15,662	\$114,630,516
51	North Dakota	46,092	22,254	\$84,959,987
52	Virginia	22,520	11,013	\$53,574,541
53	Wyoming	26,928	12,049	\$45,887,728
	U.S.	39,949,389	20,568,000	\$73,894,659,745

TABLE 25: SNAP Average Monthly Benefit (Ranked per Person) - FY 2020

Rank	STATE	Average Monthly Benefit Per Person	Average Monthly Benefit Per Household
1	Hawaii	\$257.86	\$534.08
2	Guam	\$203.90	\$609.52
3	Alaska	\$180.63	\$451.94
4	Virginia	\$175.95	\$393.26
5	Rhode Island	\$144.10	\$225.28
6	Connecticut	\$143.13	\$292.73
7	District of Columbia	\$141.66	\$279.41
8	California	\$141.13	\$295.72
9	New York	\$135.87	\$298.13
10	South Dakota	\$135.51	\$338.37
11	Louisiana	\$135.04	\$343.53
12	Illinois	\$134.50	\$283.42
13	Massachusetts	\$133.99	\$243.17
14	Oregon	\$132.78	\$281.74
15	Georgia	\$132.27	\$338.08
16	Ohio	\$132.24	\$371.82
17	Tennessee	\$130.91	\$326.49
18	Missouri	\$129.85	\$332.08
19	Arizona	\$129.68	\$315.72
20	Alabama	\$128.94	\$328.02
21	Indiana	\$128.78	\$292.69
22	Pennsylvania	\$128.70	\$291.86
23	Oklahoma	\$128.44	\$254.15
24	Maryland	\$128.36	\$298.66
25	Colorado	\$128.22	\$314.76
26	Virgin Islands	\$127.55	\$317.21
27	South Carolina	\$127.47	\$335.86
28	New Mexico	\$127.04	\$311.40
29	Florida	\$126.91	\$291.15
30	North Carolina	\$126.43	\$302.92
31	North Dakota	\$125.95	\$316.21
32	Nevada	\$125.13	\$301.63
33	Texas	\$124.64	\$351.45
34	Wyoming	\$124.36	\$316.87
35	Nebraska	\$124.33	\$305.22
36	Delaware	\$123.93	\$295.38
37	Montana	\$123.23	\$321.64
38	Kentucky	\$122.67	\$322.79
39	New Jersey	\$122.42	\$314.85
40	Vermont	\$122.36	\$265.67
41	Utah	\$121.53	\$343.55
42	Iowa	\$121.00	\$305.99
43	Michigan	\$119.96	\$220.60
44	Mississippi	\$119.95	\$322.12
45	Kansas	\$119.30	\$359.21
46	Washington	\$119.27	\$265.01
47	Idaho	\$118.28	\$315.37
48	Maine	\$117.49	\$261.73
49	West Virginia	\$117.31	\$269.27
50	Wisconsin	\$113.34	\$253.69
51	Minnesota	\$111.20	\$303.42
52	New Hampshire	\$109.94	\$260.59
53	Arkansas	\$108.08	\$327.41
	U.S.	\$160.73	\$303.14

TABLE 26: SNAP Average Monthly Benefit (Ranked per Household) - FY 2020

Rank	STATE	Average Monthly Benefit Per Person	Average Monthly Benefit Per Household
1	Guam	\$216.76	\$609.52
2	Hawaii	\$287.21	\$534.08
3	Alaska	\$211.99	\$451.94
4	Virginia	\$202.64	\$393.26
5	Ohio	\$188.41	\$371.82
6	Kansas	\$171.84	\$359.21
7	Texas	\$156.49	\$351.45
8	Utah	\$150.89	\$343.55
9	Louisiana	\$163.85	\$343.53
10	South Dakota	\$160.95	\$338.37
11	Georgia	\$162.07	\$338.08
12	South Carolina	\$165.77	\$335.86
13	Missouri	\$159.12	\$332.08
14	Alabama	\$161.74	\$328.02
15	Arkansas	\$151.20	\$327.41
16	Tennessee	\$168.33	\$326.49
17	Kentucky	\$164.02	\$322.79
18	Mississippi	\$157.84	\$322.12
19	Montana	\$162.09	\$321.64
20	Virgin Islands	\$156.65	\$317.21
21	Wyoming	\$153.33	\$316.87
22	North Dakota	\$154.75	\$316.21
23	Arizona	\$154.80	\$315.72
24	Idaho	\$142.51	\$315.37
25	New Jersey	\$167.87	\$314.85
26	Colorado	\$161.08	\$314.76
27	New Mexico	\$163.18	\$311.40
28	Iowa	\$156.59	\$305.99
29	Nebraska	\$141.35	\$305.22
30	Minnesota	\$156.34	\$303.42
31	North Carolina	\$155.51	\$302.92
32	Nevada	\$161.60	\$301.63
33	Maryland	\$162.95	\$298.66
34	New York	\$175.85	\$298.13
35	California	\$165.88	\$295.72
36	Delaware	\$154.19	\$295.38
37	Connecticut	\$173.94	\$292.73
38	Indiana	\$142.82	\$292.69
39	Pennsylvania	\$160.34	\$291.86
40	Florida	\$165.89	\$291.15
41	Illinois	\$145.02	\$283.42
42	Oregon	\$167.53	\$281.74
43	District of Columbia	\$169.94	\$279.41
44	West Virginia	\$147.02	\$269.27
45	Vermont	\$153.78	\$265.67
46	Washington	\$152.10	\$265.01
47	Maine	\$146.68	\$261.73
48	New Hampshire	\$139.49	\$260.59
49	Oklahoma	\$142.32	\$254.15
50	Wisconsin	\$132.89	\$253.69
51	Massachusetts	\$145.71	\$243.17
52	Rhode Island	\$143.21	\$225.28
53	Michigan	\$140.47	\$220.60
	U.S.	\$160.73	\$303.14

VII.

Multi-Year Comparisons

TABLE 27: SNAP Persons Participating (Monthly Average) - FY 2018 - FY 2020

STATE	Households Participating FY 2018	Households Participating FY 2019	Households Participating FY 2020	Percent Change FY 2019 - FY 2020
Alabama	766,681	667,043	730,708	9.54%
Alaska	91,995	78,932	83,194	5.40%
Arizona	845,733	736,883	833,448	13.10%
Arkansas	372,451	354,917	393,091	10.76%
California	3,949,512	3,529,470	4,312,002	22.17%
Colorado	449,824	415,289	483,097	16.33%
Connecticut	387,329	340,447	372,305	9.36%
Delaware	140,298	119,787	120,416	0.53%
District of Columbia	112,282	101,230	116,406	14.99%
Florida	3,347,518	2,649,741	3,177,286	19.91%
Georgia	1,556,452	1,332,536	1,565,935	17.52%
Guam	44,974	40,930	44,041	7.60%
Hawaii	163,618	144,922	165,418	14.14%
Idaho	157,858	135,922	146,497	7.78%
Illinois	1,826,011	1,639,396	1,869,977	14.06%
Indiana	617,032	530,384	601,417	13.39%
Iowa	345,406	295,682	305,045	3.17%
Kansas	217,865	185,329	200,443	8.16%
Kentucky	615,305	502,241	555,425	10.59%
Louisiana	867,342	749,560	820,192	9.42%
Maine	167,858	144,433	159,995	10.78%
Maryland	646,483	570,444	700,979	22.88%
Massachusetts	770,566	703,516	821,254	16.74%
Michigan	1,281,862	1,181,972	1,254,475	6.13%
Minnesota	428,986	381,779	430,182	12.68%
Mississippi	505,308	420,873	429,568	2.07%
Missouri	736,590	639,338	715,447	11.90%
Montana	115,223	99,368	104,391	5.05%
Nebraska	169,811	148,768	157,091	5.60%
Nevada	439,941	391,569	448,688	14.59%
New Hampshire	86,502	70,412	72,505	2.97%
New Jersey	760,303	649,128	700,538	7.92%
New Mexico	456,251	415,161	468,745	12.91%
New York	2,796,620	2,661,700	2,658,439	-0.12%
North Carolina	1,344,485	1,228,424	1,317,566	7.26%
North Dakota	52,621	45,312	46,092	1.72%
Ohio	1,421,366	1,273,257	1,407,371	10.53%
Oklahoma	585,064	531,728	596,705	12.22%
Oregon	633,970	554,927	673,489	21.37%
Pennsylvania	1,818,589	1,627,640	1,794,613	10.26%
Rhode Island	158,986	141,232	146,183	3.51%
South Carolina	658,119	558,722	596,161	6.70%
South Dakota	87,410	75,020	78,245	4.30%
Tennessee	970,875	832,130	868,550	4.38%
Texas	3,895,207	3,187,238	3,551,011	11.41%
Utah	189,093	160,829	165,430	2.86%
Vermont	73,312	68,277	84,924	24.38%
Virginia	736,221	654,882	730,370	11.53%
Virgin Islands	32,833	21,331	22,520	5.57%
Washington	877,244	833,128	870,997	4.55%
West Virginia	321,009	282,662	306,218	8.33%
Wisconsin	652,885	572,323	647,376	13.11%
Wyoming	29,330	24,309	26,928	10.77%
U.S.	40,752,140	35,702,472	39,949,389	11.90%

TABLE 28: SNAP Households Participating (Monthly Average) - FY 2018 - FY 2020

STATE	Households Participating FY 2018	Households Participating FY 2019	Households Participating FY 2020	Percent Change FY 2019 - FY 2020
Alabama	360,067	315,551	349,654	10.81%
Alaska	40,516	35,493	38,338	8.01%
Arizona	387,657	345,106	396,269	14.83%
Arkansas	164,761	159,231	171,565	7.75%
California	1,945,990	1,803,402	2,327,686	29.07%
Colorado	221,726	207,748	246,560	18.68%
Connecticut	223,244	197,761	217,866	10.17%
Delaware	68,554	58,622	59,751	1.93%
District of Columbia	68,855	60,156	70,264	16.80%
Florida	1,747,853	1,429,884	1,766,635	23.55%
Georgia	721,491	614,750	744,556	21.12%
Guam	15,362	14,317	15,662	9.40%
Hawaii	83,819	74,820	87,792	17.34%
Idaho	70,062	61,390	67,486	9.93%
Illinois	920,271	816,044	975,887	19.59%
Indiana	275,368	238,303	273,747	14.87%
Iowa	165,116	142,502	150,436	5.57%
Kansas	101,652	87,158	95,362	9.41%
Kentucky	285,763	226,832	250,622	10.49%
Louisiana	403,388	348,643	387,279	11.08%
Maine	89,089	78,862	89,341	13.29%
Maryland	343,933	308,167	382,887	24.25%
Massachusetts	451,072	416,128	491,010	17.99%
Michigan	684,001	631,699	678,640	7.43%
Minnesota	212,453	193,684	227,476	17.45%
Mississippi	231,847	195,903	205,069	4.68%
Missouri	342,323	299,268	340,865	13.90%
Montana	56,025	48,974	52,092	6.37%
Nebraska	76,451	67,643	72,171	6.69%
Nevada	228,290	206,100	238,246	15.60%
New Hampshire	43,489	36,685	38,479	4.89%
New Jersey	379,343	325,992	356,251	9.28%
New Mexico	220,341	204,245	234,865	14.99%
New York	1,565,541	1,512,387	1,529,454	1.13%
North Carolina	643,153	590,075	643,639	9.08%
North Dakota	25,072	21,864	22,254	1.78%
Ohio	710,024	632,171	708,158	12.02%
Oklahoma	268,711	247,673	282,339	14.00%
Oregon	365,382	324,903	412,769	27.04%
Pennsylvania	956,435	872,822	974,107	11.60%
Rhode Island	94,205	84,445	88,844	5.21%
South Carolina	307,859	259,707	280,609	8.05%
South Dakota	39,968	35,168	37,043	5.33%
Tennessee	471,342	398,958	422,329	5.86%
Texas	1,636,052	1,364,935	1,553,446	13.81%
Utah	77,795	67,803	73,048	7.74%
Vermont	41,035	38,423	54,625	42.17%
Virginia	352,313	318,522	360,337	13.13%
Virgin Islands	15,064	10,395	11,013	5.95%
Washington	501,868	482,025	502,277	4.20%
West Virginia	165,378	148,108	162,782	9.91%
Wisconsin	329,203	291,721	336,071	15.20%
Wyoming	12,989	10,912	12,049	10.42%
U.S.	20,197,671	17,964,076	20,568,000	14.50%

TABLE 29: SNAP Issuance - FY 2018 - FY 2020

STATE	Issuance FY 2018	Issuance FY 2019	Issuance FY 2020	Percent Change FY 2019 - FY 2020
Alabama	\$1,084,563,290	\$1,032,064,886	\$1,347,837,969	30.60%
Alaska	\$187,357,117	\$171,091,672	\$198,298,993	15.90%
Arizona	\$1,210,429,898	\$1,146,712,214	\$1,469,287,888	28.13%
Arkansas	\$480,472,657	\$460,333,605	\$661,575,029	43.72%
California	\$6,334,018,899	\$5,977,281,299	\$7,822,153,332	30.86%
Colorado	\$668,610,833	\$639,000,457	\$905,796,877	41.75%
Connecticut	\$614,967,955	\$584,718,600	\$712,241,439	21.81%
Delaware	\$196,899,033	\$178,138,585	\$215,099,909	20.75%
District of Columbia	\$188,433,398	\$172,078,913	\$225,271,944	30.91%
Florida	\$5,763,762,595	\$4,035,386,245	\$6,001,741,105	48.73%
Georgia	\$2,336,788,286	\$2,115,101,241	\$2,907,470,344	37.46%
Guam	\$106,449,158	\$100,147,900	\$114,630,516	14.46%
Hawaii	\$469,433,045	\$448,431,408	\$564,142,303	25.80%
Idaho	\$199,514,037	\$192,918,233	\$241,620,261	25.24%
Illinois	\$2,777,948,512	\$2,646,035,880	\$3,392,686,172	28.22%
Indiana	\$867,533,147	\$819,644,875	\$1,170,741,466	42.84%
Iowa	\$446,259,982	\$429,315,218	\$530,239,443	23.51%
Kansas	\$293,539,988	\$265,322,548	\$395,405,972	49.03%
Kentucky	\$853,986,982	\$739,297,747	\$1,001,025,648	35.40%
Louisiana	\$1,297,321,641	\$1,214,657,938	\$1,536,165,366	26.47%
Maine	\$218,217,647	\$203,630,527	\$277,021,739	36.04%
Maryland	\$910,098,604	\$878,649,666	\$1,270,867,932	44.64%
Massachusetts	\$1,159,118,509	\$1,131,148,466	\$1,473,489,182	30.26%
Michigan	\$1,894,038,446	\$1,701,430,344	\$2,305,174,756	35.48%
Minnesota	\$544,420,005	\$509,464,759	\$724,808,065	42.27%
Mississippi	\$679,722,657	\$605,780,127	\$774,433,886	27.84%
Missouri	\$1,061,334,229	\$996,212,141	\$1,342,772,664	34.79%
Montana	\$158,389,738	\$146,944,184	\$185,184,948	26.02%
Nebraska	\$229,206,174	\$221,960,791	\$255,735,193	15.22%
Nevada	\$614,241,940	\$587,953,503	\$806,791,226	37.22%
New Hampshire	\$101,469,828	\$92,889,191	\$117,255,288	26.23%
New Jersey	\$1,012,654,300	\$953,558,696	\$1,288,738,288	35.15%
New Mexico	\$638,421,821	\$632,907,856	\$850,575,322	34.39%
New York	\$4,526,970,965	\$4,339,617,966	\$5,118,688,449	17.95%
North Carolina	\$1,919,051,873	\$1,863,656,810	\$2,396,397,649	28.59%
North Dakota	\$75,391,175	\$68,485,818	\$84,959,987	24.05%
Ohio	\$2,078,237,006	\$2,020,497,444	\$2,751,849,221	36.20%
Oklahoma	\$832,653,493	\$819,546,294	\$1,056,255,266	28.88%
Oregon	\$937,798,988	\$884,189,650	\$1,295,970,159	46.57%
Pennsylvania	\$2,592,183,684	\$2,513,696,584	\$3,249,170,461	29.26%
Rhode Island	\$259,191,919	\$244,223,564	\$280,718,378	14.94%
South Carolina	\$943,922,431	\$854,652,751	\$1,101,825,493	28.92%
South Dakota	\$131,112,641	\$121,995,672	\$143,855,862	17.92%
Tennessee	\$1,424,890,904	\$1,307,248,122	\$1,964,487,295	50.28%
Texas	\$5,525,177,455	\$4,767,112,796	\$6,282,102,824	31.78%
Utah	\$258,536,027	\$234,552,832	\$281,260,645	19.91%
Vermont	\$106,782,062	\$100,248,674	\$146,353,926	45.99%
Virginia	\$1,051,800,978	\$1,002,380,166	\$1,331,022,986	32.79%
Virgin Islands	\$86,935,571	\$45,039,243	\$53,574,541	18.95%
Washington	\$1,268,734,555	\$1,192,380,309	\$1,598,425,639	34.05%
West Virginia	\$440,298,715	\$397,899,950	\$516,954,512	29.92%
Wisconsin	\$816,882,114	\$778,373,061	\$1,108,618,259	42.43%
Wyoming	\$40,676,283	\$36,277,115	\$45,887,728	26.49%
U.S.	\$60,916,853,190	\$55,622,284,536	\$73,894,659,745	32.85%

TABLE 30: Federal Share of State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs - FY 2019 - FY 2020

STATE	Federal Share of Costs – FY 2019	Federal Share of Costs – FY 2020	Percent Change
Alabama	\$45,561,682	\$47,337,991	3.90%
Alaska	\$13,654,454	\$13,345,899	-2.26%
Arizona	\$58,410,921	\$58,031,052	-0.65%
Arkansas	\$34,222,874	\$39,336,098	14.94%
California	\$911,242,114	\$959,016,339	5.24%
Colorado	\$54,480,142	\$61,326,323	12.57%
Connecticut	\$57,069,254	\$57,103,617	0.06%
Delaware	\$13,949,077	\$15,364,872	10.15%
District of Columbia	\$27,182,766	\$29,864,709	9.87%
Florida	\$86,229,901	\$92,470,650	7.24%
Georgia	\$84,293,886	\$90,698,316	7.60%
Guam	\$1,769,029	\$1,679,617	-5.05%
Hawaii	\$25,553,613	\$21,459,334	-16.02%
Idaho	\$10,616,835	\$10,460,594	-1.47%
Illinois	\$112,325,398	\$132,132,552	17.63%
Indiana	\$74,534,112	\$79,411,873	6.54%
Iowa	\$20,810,912	\$24,495,036	17.70%
Kansas	\$25,989,588	\$25,587,046	-1.55%
Kentucky	\$68,465,974	\$76,501,615	11.74%
Louisiana	\$66,945,009	\$87,500,284	30.70%
Maine	\$13,700,827	\$14,150,157	3.28%
Maryland	\$87,390,738	\$96,824,449	10.79%
Massachusetts	\$70,676,163	\$72,251,966	2.23%
Michigan	\$145,681,829	\$166,374,554	14.20%
Minnesota	\$68,041,680	\$69,920,679	2.76%
Mississippi	\$26,772,286	\$29,122,963	8.78%
Missouri	\$39,374,051	\$44,151,097	12.13%
Montana	\$10,411,562	\$10,058,229	-3.39%
Nebraska	\$16,859,970	\$17,398,250	3.19%
Nevada	\$26,489,332	\$21,201,089	-19.96%
New Hampshire	\$8,734,917	\$9,399,097	7.60%
New Jersey	\$155,111,588	\$155,793,986	0.44%
New Mexico	\$21,911,747	\$23,717,737	8.24%
New York	\$384,123,971	\$245,643,013	-36.05%
North Carolina	\$122,659,801	\$122,850,172	0.16%
North Dakota	\$10,585,927	\$11,149,811	5.33%
Ohio	\$116,592,716	\$109,535,380	-6.05%
Oklahoma	\$30,406,062	\$38,371,124	26.20%
Oregon	\$102,919,667	\$111,658,111	8.49%
Pennsylvania	\$179,282,985	\$178,611,794	-0.37%
Rhode Island	\$19,909,161	\$20,805,698	4.50%
South Carolina	\$24,394,099	\$25,134,779	3.04%
South Dakota	\$8,311,743	\$8,680,299	4.43%
Tennessee	\$83,065,744	\$88,829,240	6.94%
Texas	\$200,861,997	\$190,795,456	-5.01%
Utah	\$16,792,475	\$18,276,109	8.84%
Vermont	\$9,697,413	\$10,720,228	10.55%
Virginia	\$116,373,006	\$132,493,620	13.85%
Virgin Islands	\$3,696,251	\$4,086,046	10.55%
Washington	\$107,364,488	\$110,112,584	2.56%
West Virginia	\$17,609,933	\$18,185,984	3.27%
Wisconsin	\$82,584,714	\$67,214,920	-18.61%
Wyoming	\$6,287,856	\$7,052,340	12.16%
U.S.	\$4,127,984,240	\$4,173,694,778	1.11%

**TABLE 31: Federal Share of State Agency SNAP Admin. Costs per Case
FY 2019 - FY 2020**

STATE	Federal Share of Costs per Case per Month - FY 2019	Federal Share of Costs perCase per Month – FY 2020	Percent Change
Alabama	\$12.03	\$11.28	-6.24%
Alaska	\$32.06	\$29.01	-9.51%
Arizona	\$14.10	\$12.20	-13.48%
Arkansas	\$17.91	\$19.11	6.68%
California	\$42.11	\$34.33	-18.46%
Colorado	\$21.85	\$20.73	-5.15%
Connecticut	\$24.05	\$21.84	-9.17%
Delaware	\$19.83	\$21.43	8.07%
District of Columbia	\$37.66	\$35.42	-5.94%
Florida	\$5.03	\$4.36	-13.20%
Georgia	\$11.43	\$10.15	-11.16%
Guam	\$10.30	\$8.94	-13.21%
Hawaii	\$28.46	\$20.37	-28.43%
Idaho	\$14.41	\$12.92	-10.37%
Illinois	\$11.47	\$11.28	-1.63%
Indiana	\$26.06	\$24.17	-7.25%
Iowa	\$12.17	\$13.57	11.49%
Kansas	\$24.85	\$22.36	-10.02%
Kentucky	\$25.15	\$25.44	1.13%
Louisiana	\$16.00	\$18.83	17.67%
Maine	\$14.48	\$13.20	-8.83%
Maryland	\$23.63	\$21.07	-10.83%
Massachusetts	\$14.15	\$12.26	-13.36%
Michigan	\$19.22	\$20.43	6.30%
Minnesota	\$29.28	\$25.61	-12.50%
Mississippi	\$11.39	\$11.83	3.92%
Missouri	\$10.96	\$10.79	-1.55%
Montana	\$17.72	\$16.09	-9.18%
Nebraska	\$20.77	\$20.09	-3.28%
Nevada	\$10.71	\$7.42	-30.76%
New Hampshire	\$19.84	\$20.36	2.59%
New Jersey	\$39.65	\$36.44	-8.09%
New Mexico	\$8.94	\$8.42	-5.87%
New York	\$21.17	\$13.38	-36.76%
North Carolina	\$17.32	\$15.91	-8.18%
North Dakota	\$40.35	\$41.75	3.48%
Ohio	\$15.37	\$12.89	-16.13%
Oklahoma	\$10.23	\$11.33	10.70%
Oregon	\$26.40	\$22.54	-14.60%
Pennsylvania	\$17.12	\$15.28	-10.73%
Rhode Island	\$19.65	\$19.52	-0.67%
South Carolina	\$7.83	\$7.46	-4.64%
South Dakota	\$19.70	\$19.53	-0.85%
Tennessee	\$17.35	\$17.53	1.02%
Texas	\$12.26	\$10.24	-16.54%
Utah	\$20.64	\$20.85	1.02%
Vermont	\$21.03	\$16.35	-22.24%
Virginia	\$30.45	\$30.64	0.64%
Virgin Islands	\$29.63	\$30.92	4.34%
Washington	\$18.56	\$18.27	-1.58%
West Virginia	\$9.91	\$9.31	-6.04%
Wisconsin	\$23.59	\$16.67	-29.35%
Wyoming	\$48.02	\$48.77	1.57%
U.S.	\$19.15	\$16.91	-11.69%

TABLE 32: Federal Share of SNAP Certification Costs - FY 2019 - FY 2020

STATE	Federal Share of Certification Costs – FY 2019	Federal Share of Certification Costs – FY 2020	Percent Change
Alabama	\$30,991,852	\$32,492,555	4.84%
Alaska	\$8,226,349	\$8,656,894	5.23%
Arizona	\$38,270,872	\$36,514,382	-4.59%
Arkansas	\$27,279,789	\$27,882,515	2.21%
California	\$593,250,550	\$686,472,708	15.71%
Colorado	\$38,090,201	\$39,537,700	3.80%
Connecticut	\$25,911,674	\$26,537,566	2.42%
Delaware	\$9,205,239	\$10,408,616	13.07%
District of Columbia	\$11,460,964	\$14,392,747	25.58%
Florida	\$56,692,151	\$60,003,474	5.84%
Georgia	\$58,284,375	\$59,988,961	2.92%
Guam	\$759,379	\$754,065	-0.70%
Hawaii	\$17,137,276	\$13,608,683	-20.59%
Idaho	\$5,251,251	\$5,833,876	11.09%
Illinois	\$76,100,515	\$89,793,280	17.99%
Indiana	\$42,503,051	\$44,728,614	5.24%
Iowa	\$15,211,709	\$17,139,988	12.68%
Kansas	\$13,339,576	\$13,350,988	0.09%
Kentucky	\$55,268,771	\$59,580,161	7.80%
Louisiana	\$54,648,607	\$58,672,114	7.36%
Maine	\$5,125,347	\$5,666,326	10.55%
Maryland	\$64,296,642	\$69,407,085	7.95%
Massachusetts	\$55,757,075	\$58,283,963	4.53%
Michigan	\$113,620,882	\$126,001,402	10.90%
Minnesota	\$42,263,954	\$43,863,311	3.78%
Mississippi	\$17,784,820	\$21,489,060	20.83%
Missouri	\$29,880,411	\$33,213,253	11.15%
Montana	\$6,421,633	\$6,037,790	-5.98%
Nebraska	\$10,288,837	\$11,256,827	9.41%
Nevada	\$18,432,353	\$12,103,875	-34.33%
New Hampshire	\$1,290,544	\$1,325,619	2.72%
New Jersey	\$106,151,025	\$113,209,260	6.65%
New Mexico	\$15,949,416	\$16,930,066	6.15%
New York	\$203,567,942	\$137,660,470	-32.38%
North Carolina	\$89,699,881	\$89,152,279	-0.61%
North Dakota	\$6,028,791	\$5,932,295	-1.60%
Ohio	\$44,068,474	\$43,618,182	-1.02%
Oklahoma	\$23,552,480	\$28,967,432	22.99%
Oregon	\$68,054,044	\$71,802,836	5.51%
Pennsylvania	\$127,224,376	\$126,924,065	-0.24%
Rhode Island	\$8,638,686	\$7,816,952	-9.51%
South Carolina	\$13,580,850	\$14,628,205	7.71%
South Dakota	\$4,904,989	\$5,329,922	8.66%
Tennessee	\$72,086,691	\$70,934,453	-1.60%
Texas	\$130,471,588	\$117,179,153	-10.19%
Utah	\$11,537,791	\$12,594,741	9.16%
Vermont	\$5,779,179	\$5,557,196	-3.84%
Virginia	\$79,242,582	\$88,848,052	12.12%
Virgin Islands	\$2,329,872	\$2,146,952	-7.85%
Washington	\$61,423,343	\$57,502,814	-6.38%
West Virginia	\$12,547,173	\$13,026,404	3.82%
Wisconsin	\$31,293,794	\$22,085,778	-29.42%
Wyoming	\$3,552,144	\$4,332,852	21.98%
U.S.	\$2,664,731,760	\$2,751,178,757	3.24%

TABLE 33: Federal Share of SNAP Certification Costs per Case - FY 2019- FY 2020

STATE	Federal Share of Cert. Costs per Case per Month - FY 2019	Federal Share of Cert. Costs per Case per Month - FY 2020	Percent Change
Alabama	\$8.18	\$7.74	-5.38%
Alaska	\$19.31	\$18.82	-2.57%
Arizona	\$9.24	\$7.68	-16.91%
Arkansas	\$14.28	\$13.54	-5.14%
California	\$27.41	\$24.58	-10.35%
Colorado	\$15.28	\$13.36	-12.54%
Connecticut	\$10.92	\$10.15	-7.04%
Delaware	\$13.09	\$14.52	10.94%
District of Columbia	\$15.88	\$17.07	7.52%
Florida	\$3.30	\$2.83	-14.33%
Georgia	\$7.90	\$6.71	-15.02%
Guam	\$4.42	\$4.01	-9.23%
Hawaii	\$19.09	\$12.92	-32.32%
Idaho	\$7.13	\$7.20	1.06%
Illinois	\$7.77	\$7.67	-1.33%
Indiana	\$14.86	\$13.62	-8.39%
Iowa	\$8.90	\$9.49	6.73%
Kansas	\$12.75	\$11.67	-8.52%
Kentucky	\$20.30	\$19.81	-2.43%
Louisiana	\$13.06	\$12.62	-3.35%
Maine	\$5.42	\$5.29	-2.41%
Maryland	\$17.39	\$15.11	-13.12%
Massachusetts	\$11.17	\$9.89	-11.41%
Michigan	\$14.99	\$15.47	3.23%
Minnesota	\$18.18	\$16.07	-11.63%
Mississippi	\$7.57	\$8.73	15.43%
Missouri	\$8.32	\$8.12	-2.41%
Montana	\$10.93	\$9.66	-11.61%
Nebraska	\$12.68	\$13.00	2.54%
Nevada	\$7.45	\$4.23	-43.19%
New Hampshire	\$2.93	\$2.87	-2.07%
New Jersey	\$27.14	\$26.48	-2.41%
New Mexico	\$6.51	\$6.01	-7.69%
New York	\$11.22	\$7.50	-33.13%
North Carolina	\$12.67	\$11.54	-8.88%
North Dakota	\$22.98	\$22.21	-3.32%
Ohio	\$5.81	\$5.13	-11.64%
Oklahoma	\$7.92	\$8.55	7.89%
Oregon	\$17.45	\$14.50	-16.95%
Pennsylvania	\$12.15	\$10.86	-10.61%
Rhode Island	\$8.52	\$7.33	-13.99%
South Carolina	\$4.36	\$4.34	-0.31%
South Dakota	\$11.62	\$11.99	3.16%
Tennessee	\$15.06	\$14.00	-7.04%
Texas	\$7.97	\$6.29	-21.09%
Utah	\$14.18	\$14.37	1.32%
Vermont	\$12.53	\$8.48	-32.36%
Virginia	\$20.73	\$20.55	-0.89%
Virgin Islands	\$18.68	\$16.25	-13.03%
Washington	\$10.62	\$9.54	-10.16%
West Virginia	\$7.06	\$6.67	-5.54%
Wisconsin	\$8.94	\$5.48	-38.74%
Wyoming	\$27.13	\$29.97	10.47%
U.S.	\$12.36	\$11.15	-9.83%

TABLE 34: SNAP Completed Fair Hearings - FY 2019- FY 2020

STATE	Total Fair Hearings FY 2019	Total Fair Hearings FY 2020	Percent Change
Alabama	52	73	40.38%
Alaska	32	41	28.13%
Arizona	1,157	1,283	10.89%
Arkansas	328	234	-28.66%
California	3,698	5,346	44.56%
Colorado	262	152	-41.98%
Connecticut	543	718	32.23%
Delaware	470	288	-38.72%
District of Columbia	371	428	15.36%
Florida	214	235	9.81%
Georgia	76	76	0.00%
Guam	0	0	0.00%
Hawaii	42	40	-4.76%
Idaho	74	80	8.11%
Illinois	283	362	27.92%
Indiana	795	738	-7.17%
Iowa	161	254	57.76%
Kansas	209	10	-95.22%
Kentucky	466	411	-11.80%
Louisiana	222	230	3.60%
Maine	14	11	-21.43%
Maryland	118	90	-23.73%
Massachusetts	1,791	1,808	0.95%
Michigan	1,012	756	-25.30%
Minnesota	489	470	-3.89%
Mississippi	122	291	138.52%
Missouri	1,066	1,590	49.16%
Montana	66	28	-57.58%
Nebraska	239	177	-25.94%
Nevada	64	46	-28.13%
New Hampshire	13	10	-23.08%
New Jersey	170	132	-22.35%
New Mexico	89	75	-15.73%
New York	13,895	11,588	-16.60%
North Carolina	538	595	10.59%
North Dakota	18	20	11.11%
Ohio	6,501	10,403	60.02%
Oklahoma	56	40	-28.57%
Oregon	119	86	-27.73%
Pennsylvania	22,931	21,646	-5.60%
Rhode Island	56	1	-98.21%
South Carolina	395	278	-29.62%
South Dakota	12	5	-58.33%
Tennessee	6,719	7,245	7.83%
Texas	1,063	928	-12.70%
Utah	22	10	-54.55%
Vermont	10	16	60.00%
Virginia	333	334	0.30%
Virgin Islands	1	13	1200.00%
Washington	538	546	1.49%
West Virginia	33	21	-36.36%
Wisconsin	271	192	-29.15%
Wyoming	9	14	55.56%
U.S.	68,228	70,464	3.28%

TABLE 35: SNAP Total Disqualifications - FY 2019 - FY 2020

STATE	Total Disqualifications FY 2019	Total Disqualifications FY 2020	Percent Change
Alabama	265	275	3.77%
Alaska	77	52	-32.47%
Arizona	101	166	64.36%
Arkansas	376	350	-6.91%
California	2,939	2,118	-27.93%
Colorado	738	528	-28.46%
Connecticut	170	95	-44.12%
Delaware	916	453	-50.55%
District of Columbia	61	42	-31.15%
Florida	3,019	2,117	-29.88%
Georgia	2,245	1,285	-42.76%
Guam	63	14	-77.78%
Hawaii	108	100	-7.41%
Idaho	158	78	-50.63%
Illinois	886	216	-75.62%
Indiana	362	308	-14.92%
Iowa	315	326	3.49%
Kansas	171	284	66.08%
Kentucky	1,744	1,681	-3.61%
Louisiana	694	440	-36.60%
Maine	108	22	-79.63%
Maryland	174	165	-5.17%
Massachusetts	1,039	632	-39.17%
Michigan	2,802	1,524	-45.61%
Minnesota	723	644	-10.93%
Mississippi	424	520	22.64%
Missouri	1,411	1,293	-8.36%
Montana	150	267	78.00%
Nebraska	155	133	-14.19%
Nevada	474	315	-33.54%
New Hampshire	94	62	-34.04%
New Jersey	455	166	-63.52%
New Mexico	48	34	-29.17%
New York	1,817	1,037	-42.93%
North Carolina	2,538	2,171	-14.46%
North Dakota	193	85	-55.96%
Ohio	1,509	1,058	-29.89%
Oklahoma	494	455	-7.89%
Oregon	504	376	-25.40%
Pennsylvania	722	390	-45.98%
Rhode Island	135	58	-57.04%
South Carolina	1,523	528	-65.33%
South Dakota	203	205	0.99%
Tennessee	1,153	926	-19.69%
Texas	1,921	1,995	3.85%
Utah	308	216	-29.87%
Vermont	139	150	7.91%
Virginia	1,074	799	-25.61%
Virgin Islands	74	68	-8.11%
Washington	353	347	-1.70%
West Virginia	196	137	-30.10%
Wisconsin	743	710	-4.44%
Wyoming	33	57	72.73%
U.S.	39,097	28,473	-27.17%

TABLE 36: Newly Established SNAP Recipient Claim Dollars - FY 2019 - FY 2020

STATE	Total Claims Established FY 2019	Total Claims Established FY 2020	Percent Change
Alabama	\$5,397,546	\$4,615,316	-14.49%
Alaska	\$898,397	\$789,639	-12.11%
Arizona	\$4,518,716	\$3,785,994	-16.22%
Arkansas	\$1,860,722	\$1,504,083	-19.17%
California	\$149,750,288	\$133,787,604	-10.66%
Colorado	\$9,424,741	\$8,987,468	-4.64%
Connecticut	\$1,864,936	\$1,063,058	-43.00%
Delaware	\$4,512,559	\$2,176,753	-51.76%
District of Columbia	-	-	-
Florida	-	\$42,807,508	-
Georgia	\$2,149,589	\$1,312,859	-38.93%
Guam	\$284,245	\$94,423	-66.78%
Hawaii	\$2,360,917	\$1,893,642	-19.79%
Idaho	\$1,331,028	\$1,243,308	-6.59%
Illinois	\$28,943,009	\$21,538,909	-25.58%
Indiana	\$9,142,416	\$7,598,279	-16.89%
Iowa	\$1,983,336	\$2,121,691	6.98%
Kansas	\$2,263,349	\$1,611,010	-28.82%
Kentucky	\$8,587,173	\$9,150,705	6.56%
Louisiana	\$2,902,865	\$2,098,709	-27.70%
Maine	\$2,716,647	\$3,229,391	18.87%
Maryland	\$1,904,963	\$1,573,232	-17.41%
Massachusetts	\$6,811,187	\$4,416,926	-35.15%
Michigan	\$14,663,417	\$10,703,140	-27.01%
Minnesota	\$5,887,693	\$5,555,128	-5.65%
Mississippi	\$1,598,536	\$1,936,972	21.17%
Missouri	\$4,049,492	\$4,764,094	17.65%
Montana	\$1,489,568	\$1,201,662	-19.33%
Nebraska	\$2,305,895	\$2,962,202	28.46%
Nevada	\$4,196,158	\$3,351,976	-20.12%
New Hampshire	\$511,461	\$460,808	-9.90%
New Jersey	\$11,762,438	\$7,818,641	-33.53%
New Mexico	\$1,401,489	\$1,138,177	-18.79%
New York	\$22,059,127	\$21,395,341	-3.01%
North Carolina	\$24,288,833	\$22,705,738	-6.52%
North Dakota	\$448,186	\$171,416	-61.75%
Ohio	\$14,233,989	\$8,371,498	-41.19%
Oklahoma	\$3,418,874	\$3,934,690	15.09%
Oregon	\$9,992,784	\$6,733,898	-32.61%
Pennsylvania	\$10,852,919	\$9,995,061	-7.90%
Rhode Island	\$325,845	\$435,231	33.57%
South Carolina	\$13,004,243	\$6,061,025	-53.39%
South Dakota	\$703,220	\$645,683	-8.18%
Tennessee	\$10,685,375	\$8,867,195	-17.02%
Texas	\$41,990,759	\$57,071,429	35.91%
Utah	\$3,664,538	\$2,679,761	-26.87%
Vermont	\$962,168	\$970,710	0.89%
Virginia	\$4,820,561	\$5,656,672	17.34%
Virgin Islands	\$27,500	\$108,384	294.12%
Washington	\$9,826,800	\$12,211,629	24.27%
West Virginia	\$2,478,277	\$2,252,474	-9.11%
Wisconsin	\$10,994,361	\$9,604,287	-12.64%
Wyoming	\$179,373	\$271,647	51.44%

- Missing recipient claims establishment data for the District of Columbia and Florida

TABLE 37: SNAP Recipient Claims Collected - FY 2019 - FY 2020

STATE	Total Claims Collected FY 2019	Total Claims Collected FY 2020	Percent Change
Alabama	\$5,655,640	\$5,146,554	-9.00%
Alaska	\$892,545	\$746,486	-16.36%
Arizona	\$2,951,498	\$3,344,874	13.33%
Arkansas	\$1,925,693	\$1,431,960	-25.64%
California	\$109,565,209	\$98,767,707	-9.85%
Colorado	\$6,159,153	\$5,032,141	-18.30%
Connecticut	\$1,231,416	\$916,073	-25.61%
Delaware	\$3,016,419	\$2,540,237	-15.79%
District of Columbia	\$338,080	\$190,665	-43.60%
Florida	-	\$33,238,577	-
Georgia	\$7,418,357	\$5,499,736	-25.86%
Guam	\$190,749	\$140,156	-26.52%
Hawaii	\$1,671,859	\$1,610,833	-3.65%
Idaho	\$1,163,606	\$1,014,916	-12.78%
Illinois	\$30,000,497	\$27,090,328	-9.70%
Indiana	\$6,441,749	\$3,905,179	-39.38%
Iowa	\$1,607,819	\$1,272,067	-20.88%
Kansas	\$1,666,027	\$1,609,635	-3.38%
Kentucky	\$7,916,313	\$8,622,506	8.92%
Louisiana	\$2,357,143	\$2,449,222	3.91%
Maine	\$3,484,773	\$3,065,268	-12.04%
Maryland	\$1,919,469	\$1,449,673	-24.48%
Massachusetts	\$6,372,146	\$3,934,833	-38.25%
Michigan	\$11,141,960	\$8,984,716	-19.36%
Minnesota	\$5,896,224	\$5,223,802	-11.40%
Mississippi	\$3,898,095	\$2,327,391	-40.29%
Missouri	\$2,422,657	\$2,530,950	4.47%
Montana	\$1,138,854	\$1,126,943	-1.05%
Nebraska	\$2,153,890	\$2,079,366	-3.46%
Nevada	\$2,077,270	\$2,371,915	14.18%
New Hampshire	\$621,127	\$487,058	-21.58%
New Jersey	\$8,395,056	\$6,541,769	-22.08%
New Mexico	\$1,564,644	\$969,430	-38.04%
New York	\$15,819,495	\$14,850,278	-6.13%
North Carolina	\$13,134,100	\$8,804,321	-32.97%
North Dakota	\$420,413	\$440,510	4.78%
Ohio	\$7,034,271	\$6,263,988	-10.95%
Oklahoma	\$1,486,036	\$1,461,640	-1.64%
Oregon	\$6,460,922	\$8,046,238	24.54%
Pennsylvania	\$11,071,871	\$7,601,812	-31.34%
Rhode Island	\$92,264	\$50,850	-44.89%
South Carolina	\$13,595,312	\$7,623,463	-43.93%
South Dakota	\$930,999	\$731,163	-21.46%
Tennessee	\$9,720,428	\$8,156,902	-16.08%
Texas	\$29,329,201	\$31,971,227	9.01%
Utah	\$2,673,126	\$2,156,621	-19.32%
Vermont	\$624,525	\$691,187	10.67%
Virginia	\$5,291,636	\$4,303,960	-18.66%
Virgin Islands	\$201,162	\$160,166	-20.38%
Washington	\$5,046,838	\$5,387,233	6.74%
West Virginia	\$2,594,985	\$2,067,336	-20.33%
Wisconsin	\$7,626,123	\$7,688,573	0.82%
Wyoming	\$179,259	\$178,476	-0.44%

TABLE 38: SNAP Total Participation and Issuance - FY 2014 - 2020

Fiscal Year	Persons Participating (monthly average, in millions)	Households Participating (monthly average, in millions)	Total Issuance (in millions)	Average Monthly Benefit per Person	Average Monthly Benefit per Household
2014	46.5	22.7	\$70,000	\$125.35	\$256.98
2015	45.8	22.5	\$69,655	\$127	\$258
2016	44.2	21.8	\$66,539	\$125	\$255
2017	42.2	20.9	\$63,711	\$126	\$254
2018	40.8	20.2	\$60,917	\$125	\$251
2019	35.7	18	\$55,622	\$130	\$258
2020	39.9	20.6	\$73,895	\$161	\$303

TABLE 39: SNAP Newly Established Recipient Claims - FY 2014 - 2020

Fiscal Year	Fraud Claims Established (in millions)	Household Error Claims Established (in millions)	Agency Error Claims Established (in millions)	Total Claims Established (in millions)	Average New Fraud Claim Amount	Average New Household Error Claim Amount	Average New Agency Error Claim Amount	Average New Claim Amount (all types)
2014	\$59.50	\$381.00	\$134.50	\$575.00	\$2,705.70	\$1,010.50	\$402.80	\$784.40
2015	\$58.60	\$397.20	\$191.30	\$647.10	\$2,488.10	\$1,041.80	\$398.80	\$731.60
2016	\$73.40	\$421.90	\$188.90	\$684.20	\$2,424.60	\$1,068.50	\$411.30	\$773.70
2017	\$81.30	\$363.00	\$141.80	\$586.00	\$2,670.60	\$1,055.50	\$410.00	\$813.90
2018	\$65.10	\$330.80	\$125.00	\$520.90	\$2,773.30	\$1,108.40	\$426.20	\$846.80
2019	\$59.80	\$322.90	\$99.80	\$482.40	\$3,101.00	\$1,143.00	\$386.80	\$861.80
2020	\$65.40	\$320.80	\$91.20	\$477.40	\$3,779.20	\$1,188.90	\$452.20	\$976.80

TABLE 40: SNAP Collected Recipient Claims (in millions) - FY 2014 – 2020

Fiscal Year	Fraud Claims Collected	Household Error Claims Collected	Agency Error Claims Collected	Total Claims Collected	State Share of Collected Claims	Federal Share of Collected Claims	Recouped Claims	Treasury Offset Program	Other Collection Methods and Refunds
2014	\$77.70	\$178.80	\$83.50	\$340.00	\$62.90	\$277.00	\$145.60	\$136.40	\$57.90
2015	\$86.00	\$194.40	\$86.10	\$366.50	\$69.00	\$297.50	\$143.60	\$156.40	\$66.50
2016	\$89.60	\$210.80	\$101.60	\$402.00	\$73.50	\$328.50	\$155.30	\$166.00	\$80.60
2017	\$97.10	\$214.60	\$99.10	\$410.80	\$76.90	\$333.90	\$154.70	\$181.60	\$74.50
2018	\$98.70	\$206.00	\$92.30	\$397.00	\$75.70	\$321.30	\$133.90	\$210.80	\$52.30
2019	\$96.60	\$195.30	\$84.70	\$376.60	\$72.90	\$303.70	\$120.20	\$210.00	\$46.30

- Totals may not add due to rounding.
- Some states establish all non-agency error claims as household error claims initially and then transfer the claim from household error to fraud after the prosecution or ADH. Therefore, the sum of the fraud associated with disqualifications is a better measure of the ultimate amount of fraud claims than the newly established amount.

NOTES ON SOURCES

STATE PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE

States report participation data on the FNS-388 reports and issuance data on the FNS-46. Average monthly participation and household participation in this report may not add up to the

national total due to rounding. The total participation data in this report is the average monthly participation from all States for the year (12-month average).

ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS

Administrative Cost data cited in this section is derived from the SF-425;

FAIR HEARINGS

Fair Hearings data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-366B.

FRAUD INVESTIGATIONS, PROSECUTIONS, AND ADMINISTRATIVE DISQUALIFICATION HEARINGS

Fraud Investigations, Prosecutions, and Administrative Disqualification Hearings data

cited in this section is derived from the FNS-366B.

RECIPIENT CLAIMS

Claims data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-209; Federal debt collection data is derived from the FNS Federal Debt Collection Biweekly Collection Report. All recoupment amounts are included in collections data.

Data on new claims established is included in Tables 18 and 19. When referring to data in these tables it should be noted that some States

show no or low fraud claims newly established because they establish such claims as inadvertent household error and subsequently transfer the claim to fraud after the court or hearing officer's determination.

Data included in Table 21 (Recipient Claims Collected - by Method) includes total claims collected through various means including fiscal Federal Debt.

Calculations for other means of collection employed by State agencies include all State methods except for recoupment and Federal

collections from the Treasury Offset Program minus all refunds and negative adjustments.

Calculations for Federal Debt Collection amounts include Treasury Offset Program

collections but not voluntary payments and offset fees paid by the client. Some offsets are subject to refunds.

RANKINGS OF PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE

Please refer to the explanations above for the sources of various data cited in this section. Note that totals for persons and households may not add up due to rounding.

COMPARISON TO PRIOR YEARS

Please refer to the explanations above for the sources of various data cited in this section