



Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

# State Activity Report

Fiscal Year 2019

Food and Nutrition Service

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program

July 2021

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## INTRODUCTION

This is a report of State activity in the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). The data contained herein is State reported data or data calculated from State reported data.

The tables are based on data for all of Fiscal Year 2019. Fiscal Year 2019 data in this report reflects National Data Bank totals as of July 2021.

As may be expected in a report of this size, which consolidates information taken from multiple data sources, there are some apparent discrepancies in reported data. States report nearly all of the data in this report on a quarterly or yearly basis. Differences between State reporting methods and timeframes may lead to minor discrepancies between some similar data elements in this report. In addition, some data may still be revised after the publication of this report.

To assist the reader, end notes are provided at the conclusion of the report identifying the data sources and other pertinent information for each individual section. All data, with one exception, was compiled from the National Data Bank, the official repository of SNAP data. The report was prepared by the Program Accountability and Administration Division. Some of the data highlighted in this report are:

**Recipient Claims Table:** Reports on the methods used by State agencies to collect claims against recipient households. Some of the data included in the recipient claims table is derived from administrative offset weekly statistical reports prepared by the U.S. Department of the Treasury.

**Ranking Section:** Tables that rank participation and issuance data, from high to low, for each State.

This entire report is available on the SNAP web page at: [www.fns.usda.gov/pd/snap-state-activity-reports](http://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/snap-state-activity-reports).

If there are any questions concerning the data in this publication, contact the State Administration Branch at [SM.FN.SNAPSAB@usda.gov](mailto:SM.FN.SNAPSAB@usda.gov).

**Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Activity - FY 2018-2019**  
**National Summary Tables**

<b>Table 1: Participation and Issuance</b>	<b>FY 2018</b>	<b>FY 2019</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>
Persons Participating (monthly average, in millions)	40.8	35.7	-12.39%
Households Participating (monthly average, in millions)	20.2	18.0	-11.06%
Total Issuance (in millions)	\$60,917	\$55,622	-8.69%
Average Monthly Benefit per Person	\$124.50	\$129.83	4.28%
Average Monthly Benefit per Household	\$251.19	\$258.03	2.72%

<b>Table 2: State Agency Administrative Costs (in millions)</b>	<b>FY 2018</b>	<b>FY 2019</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>
Total Costs	\$8,089	\$8,504	5.12%
Federal Share of Certification Costs	\$2,604	\$2,665	2.33%
Federal Share of Issuance Costs	\$116	\$111	-4.36%
Federal Share of Fraud Control Costs	\$165	\$167	0.91%
Total Federal Share	\$3,917	\$4,128	5.39%

- Totals may not add due to rounding.

I.

# **State Participation and Issuance**

## **NOTABLE TRENDS**

### **PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE**

In Fiscal Year (FY) 2019 State agencies issued approximately \$55.6 billion in Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits, an 8.6 percent decrease from \$60.9 billion in FY 2018. These benefits were issued to a monthly average of 18 million households or 35.7 million people participating in the Program, a 12.3 percent decrease from 40.8 million participants the previous year. The average monthly benefit was \$129.83 per person or \$258.03 per household. The Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 requires that Electronic Benefit Transfer (EBT) cards be the sole method of benefit delivery. EBT systems issue and redeem benefits using cards, electronic funds transfer networks, and point-of-sale technology in authorized retail food stores. The Federal government pays 100 percent of the benefits issued.

### **CASH-OUT**

Cash-out projects are limited to certain pilot projects authorized in the Food and Nutrition Act that have either continued to operate since 1981 or were approved prior to August 1996. While technically not considered part of the EBT system for issuance, redemption, and reporting purposes, States with FNS approved cash-out issuance systems (for wage supplementation, welfare reform, or other approved demonstration projects) may issue cash-out benefits electronically via either direct deposit or debit cards, which can be used at automatic teller machines to draw the funds. In FY 2019, \$125.3 million in cash-out benefits were issued to 77,156 households in 5 States.

### **DEMONSTRATION PROJECT**

In FY 2019, Minnesota operated an approved Group Residential Housing project that provided \$2.2 million in SNAP benefits to be used for food purchase by 1,841 residents.

**TABLE 3: SNAP Participation and Issuance - FY 2019**

STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance
Alabama	667,043	315,551	\$1,032,064,886
Alaska	78,932	35,493	\$171,091,672
Arizona	736,883	345,106	\$1,146,712,214
Arkansas	354,917	159,231	\$460,333,605
California	3,529,470	1,803,402	\$5,977,281,299
Colorado	415,289	207,748	\$639,000,457
Connecticut	340,447	197,761	\$584,718,600
Delaware	119,787	58,622	\$178,138,585
District of Columbia	101,230	60,156	\$172,078,913
Florida	2,649,741	1,429,884	\$4,035,386,245
Georgia	1,332,536	614,750	\$2,115,101,241
Guam	40,930	14,317	\$100,147,900
Hawaii	144,922	74,820	\$448,431,408
Idaho	135,922	61,390	\$192,918,233
Illinois	1,639,396	816,044	\$2,646,035,880
Indiana	530,384	238,303	\$819,644,875
Iowa	295,682	142,502	\$429,315,218
Kansas	185,329	87,158	\$265,322,548
Kentucky	502,241	226,832	\$739,297,747
Louisiana	749,560	348,643	\$1,214,657,938
Maine	144,433	78,862	\$203,630,527
Maryland	570,444	308,167	\$878,649,666
Massachusetts	703,516	416,128	\$1,131,148,466
Michigan	1,181,972	631,699	\$1,701,430,344
Minnesota	381,779	193,684	\$509,464,759
Mississippi	420,873	195,903	\$605,780,127
Missouri	639,338	299,268	\$996,212,141
Montana	99,368	48,974	\$146,944,184
Nebraska	148,768	67,643	\$221,960,791
Nevada	391,569	206,100	\$587,953,503
New Hampshire	70,412	36,685	\$92,889,191
New Jersey	649,128	325,992	\$953,558,696
New Mexico	415,161	204,245	\$632,907,856
New York	2,661,700	1,512,387	\$4,339,617,966
North Carolina	1,228,424	590,075	\$1,863,656,810
North Dakota	45,312	21,864	\$68,485,818
Ohio	1,273,257	632,171	\$2,020,497,444
Oklahoma	531,728	247,673	\$819,546,294
Oregon	554,927	324,903	\$884,189,650
Pennsylvania	1,627,640	872,822	\$2,513,696,584
Rhode Island	141,232	84,445	\$244,223,564
South Carolina	558,722	259,707	\$854,652,751
South Dakota	75,020	35,168	\$121,995,672
Tennessee	832,130	398,958	\$1,307,248,122
Texas	3,187,238	1,364,935	\$4,767,112,796
Utah	160,829	67,803	\$234,552,832
Vermont	68,277	38,423	\$100,248,674
Virginia	654,882	318,522	\$1,002,380,166
Virgin Islands	21,331	10,395	\$45,039,243
Washington	833,128	482,025	\$1,192,380,309
West Virginia	282,662	148,108	\$397,899,950
Wisconsin	572,323	291,721	\$778,373,061
Wyoming	24,309	10,912	\$36,277,115
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>35,702,472</b>	<b>17,964,076</b>	<b>\$55,622,284,536</b>

• Totals may not add due to rounding.

**TABLE 4: SNAP Average Monthly Benefit - FY 2019**

<b>STATE</b>	<b>Average Monthly Benefit Per Person</b>	<b>Average Monthly Benefit Per Household</b>
Alabama	\$128.94	\$272.56
Alaska	\$180.63	\$401.70
Arizona	\$129.68	\$260.20
Arkansas	\$108.08	\$240.92
California	\$141.13	\$276.20
Colorado	\$128.22	\$251.29
Connecticut	\$143.13	\$246.39
Delaware	\$123.93	\$253.23
District of Columbia	\$141.66	\$228.06
Florida	\$126.91	\$235.18
Georgia	\$132.27	\$286.72
Guam	\$203.90	\$577.46
Hawaii	\$257.86	\$499.46
Idaho	\$118.28	\$261.88
Illinois	\$134.50	\$251.55
Indiana	\$128.78	\$286.63
Iowa	\$121.00	\$251.06
Kansas	\$119.30	\$241.13
Kentucky	\$122.67	\$271.60
Louisiana	\$135.04	\$290.33
Maine	\$117.49	\$204.12
Maryland	\$128.36	\$237.60
Massachusetts	\$133.99	\$226.52
Michigan	\$119.96	\$230.75
Minnesota	\$111.20	\$219.20
Mississippi	\$119.95	\$257.69
Missouri	\$129.85	\$258.37
Montana	\$123.23	\$250.04
Nebraska	\$124.33	\$273.45
Nevada	\$125.13	\$224.22
New Hampshire	\$109.94	\$211.01
New Jersey	\$122.42	\$243.76
New Mexico	\$127.04	\$241.45
New York	\$135.87	\$239.12
North Carolina	\$126.43	\$263.20
North Dakota	\$125.95	\$250.59
Ohio	\$132.24	\$266.34
Oklahoma	\$128.44	\$275.75
Oregon	\$132.78	\$213.89
Pennsylvania	\$128.70	\$240.00
Rhode Island	\$144.10	\$241.01
South Carolina	\$127.47	\$255.51
South Dakota	\$135.51	\$289.08
Tennessee	\$130.91	\$273.05
Texas	\$124.64	\$281.43
Utah	\$121.53	\$288.28
Vermont	\$122.36	\$217.42
Virginia	\$127.55	\$248.78
Virgin Islands	\$175.95	\$361.08
Washington	\$119.27	\$206.14
West Virginia	\$117.31	\$221.86
Wisconsin	\$113.34	\$222.35
Wyoming	\$124.36	\$277.04
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>\$129.83</b>	<b>\$258.03</b>



**TABLE 5: SNAP Participation By Benefit Type-  
Persons (Monthly Average)- FY 2019**

STATE	Persons Receiving EBT	Persons Receiving Cash	Persons Receiving Group Housing	Total Persons Participating
Alabama	667,043	-	-	667,043
Alaska	78,932	-	-	78,932
Arizona	736,883	-	-	736,883
Arkansas	354,917	-	-	354,917
California	3,529,470	-	-	3,529,470
Colorado	415,289	-	-	415,289
Connecticut	340,447	-	-	340,447
Delaware	119,787	-	-	119,787
District of Columbia	101,230	-	-	101,230
Florida	2,649,741	-	-	2,649,741
Georgia	1,332,536	-	-	1,332,536
Guam	40,930	-	-	40,930
Hawaii	144,922	-	-	144,922
Idaho	135,922	-	-	135,922
Illinois	1,639,396	-	-	1,639,396
Indiana	530,384	-	-	530,384
Iowa	295,682	-	-	295,682
Kansas	185,329	-	-	185,329
Kentucky	502,241	-	-	502,241
Louisiana	749,560	-	-	749,560
Maine	144,433	-	-	144,433
Maryland	570,444	-	-	570,444
Massachusetts	703,516	-	-	703,516
Michigan	1,181,972	-	-	1,181,972
Minnesota	358,953	20,984	1,841	381,779
Mississippi	420,873	-	-	420,873
Missouri	639,338	-	-	639,338
Montana	99,368	-	-	99,368
Nebraska	148,768	-	-	148,768
Nevada	391,569	-	-	391,569
New Hampshire	70,412	-	-	70,412
New Jersey	649,128	-	-	649,128
New Mexico	415,161	-	-	415,161
New York	2,661,700	-	-	2,661,700
North Carolina	1,228,424	-	-	1,228,424
North Dakota	45,312	-	-	45,312
Ohio	1,262,603	10,653	-	1,273,257
Oklahoma	531,728	-	-	531,728
Oregon	520,677	34,250	-	554,927
Pennsylvania	1,627,640	-	-	1,627,640
Rhode Island	141,232	-	-	141,232
South Carolina	558,722	-	-	558,722
South Dakota	75,020	-	-	75,020
Tennessee	832,130	-	-	832,130
Texas	3,187,238	-	-	3,187,238
Utah	159,466	1,364	-	160,829
Vermont	53,210	15,066	-	68,277
Virginia	654,882	-	-	654,882
Virgin Islands	21,331	-	-	21,331
Washington	833,128	-	-	833,128
West Virginia	282,662	-	-	282,662
Wisconsin	572,323	-	-	572,323
Wyoming	24,309	-	-	24,309
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>35,618,314</b>	<b>82,318</b>	<b>1,841</b>	<b>35,702,472</b>

**TABLE 6: SNAP Participation By Benefit Type-  
Households (Monthly Average)- FY2019**

STATE	Households-EBT	Households- Cash	Households- Group Housing	Total Households Participating
Alabama	315,551	-	-	315,551
Alaska	35,493	-	-	35,493
Arizona	345,106	-	-	345,106
Arkansas	159,231	-	-	159,231
California	1,803,402	-	-	1,803,402
Colorado	207,748	-	-	207,748
Connecticut	197,761	-	-	197,761
Delaware	58,622	-	-	58,622
District of Columbia	60,156	-	-	60,156
Florida	1,429,884	-	-	1,429,884
Georgia	614,750	-	-	614,750
Guam	14,317	-	-	14,317
Hawaii	74,820	-	-	74,820
Idaho	61,390	-	-	61,390
Illinois	816,044	-	-	816,044
Indiana	238,303	-	-	238,303
Iowa	142,502	-	-	142,502
Kansas	87,158	-	-	87,158
Kentucky	226,832	-	-	226,832
Louisiana	348,643	-	-	348,643
Maine	78,862	-	-	78,862
Maryland	308,167	-	-	308,167
Massachusetts	416,128	-	-	416,128
Michigan	631,699	-	-	631,699
Minnesota	172,064	19,778	1,841	193,684
Mississippi	195,903	-	-	195,903
Missouri	299,268	-	-	299,268
Montana	48,974	-	-	48,974
Nebraska	67,643	-	-	67,643
Nevada	206,100	-	-	206,100
New Hampshire	36,685	-	-	36,685
New Jersey	325,992	-	-	325,992
New Mexico	204,245	-	-	204,245
New York	1,512,387	-	-	1,512,387
North Carolina	590,075	-	-	590,075
North Dakota	21,864	-	-	21,864
Ohio	621,980	10,191	-	632,171
Oklahoma	247,673	-	-	247,673
Oregon	293,022	31,881	-	324,903
Pennsylvania	872,822	-	-	872,822
Rhode Island	84,445	-	-	84,445
South Carolina	259,707	-	-	259,707
South Dakota	35,168	-	-	35,168
Tennessee	398,958	-	-	398,958
Texas	1,364,935	-	-	1,364,935
Utah	66,502	1,301	-	67,803
Vermont	24,419	14,004	-	38,423
Virginia	318,522	-	-	318,522
Virgin Islands	10,395	-	-	10,395
Washington	482,025	-	-	482,025
West Virginia	148,108	-	-	148,108
Wisconsin	291,721	-	-	291,721
Wyoming	10,912	-	-	10,912
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>17,885,079</b>	<b>77,156</b>	<b>1,841</b>	<b>17,964,076</b>

**TABLE 7: SNAP Issuance By Benefit Type - FY 2019**

STATE	Issuance by EBT	Issuance by Cash	Issuance by Group Housing	Total Issuance
Alabama	\$1,032,064,886	\$0	\$0	\$1,032,064,886
Alaska	\$171,091,672	\$0	\$0	\$171,091,672
Arizona	\$1,146,712,214	\$0	\$0	\$1,146,712,214
Arkansas	\$460,333,605	\$0	\$0	\$460,333,605
California	\$5,977,281,299	\$0	\$0	\$5,977,281,299
Colorado	\$639,000,457	\$0	\$0	\$639,000,457
Connecticut	\$584,718,600	\$0	\$0	\$584,718,600
Delaware	\$178,138,585	\$0	\$0	\$178,138,585
District of Columbia	\$172,078,913	\$0	\$0	\$172,078,913
Florida	\$4,035,386,245	\$0	\$0	\$4,035,386,245
Georgia	\$2,115,101,241	\$0	\$0	\$2,115,101,241
Guam	\$100,147,900	\$0	\$0	\$100,147,900
Hawaii	\$448,431,408	\$0	\$0	\$448,431,408
Idaho	\$192,918,233	\$0	\$0	\$192,918,233
Illinois	\$2,646,035,880	\$0	\$0	\$2,646,035,880
Indiana	\$819,644,875	\$0	\$0	\$819,644,875
Iowa	\$429,315,218	\$0	\$0	\$429,315,218
Kansas	\$265,322,548	\$0	\$0	\$265,322,548
Kentucky	\$739,297,747	\$0	\$0	\$739,297,747
Louisiana	\$1,214,657,938	\$0	\$0	\$1,214,657,938
Maine	\$203,630,527	\$0	\$0	\$203,630,527
Maryland	\$878,649,666	\$0	\$0	\$878,649,666
Massachusetts	\$1,131,148,466	\$0	\$0	\$1,131,148,466
Michigan	\$1,701,430,344	\$0	\$0	\$1,701,430,344
Minnesota	\$481,605,908	\$25,573,351	\$2,285,500	\$509,464,759
Mississippi	\$605,780,127	\$0	\$0	\$605,780,127
Missouri	\$996,212,141	\$0	\$0	\$996,212,141
Montana	\$146,944,184	\$0	\$0	\$146,944,184
Nebraska	\$221,960,791	\$0	\$0	\$221,960,791
Nevada	\$587,953,503	\$0	\$0	\$587,953,503
New Hampshire	\$92,889,191	\$0	\$0	\$92,889,191
New Jersey	\$953,558,696	\$0	\$0	\$953,558,696
New Mexico	\$632,907,856	\$0	\$0	\$632,907,856
New York	\$4,339,617,966	\$0	\$0	\$4,339,617,966
North Carolina	\$1,863,656,810	\$0	\$0	\$1,863,656,810
North Dakota	\$68,485,818	\$0	\$0	\$68,485,818
Ohio	\$2,004,026,404	\$16,471,040	\$0	\$2,020,497,444
Oklahoma	\$819,546,294	\$0	\$0	\$819,546,294
Oregon	\$830,453,486	\$53,736,164	\$0	\$884,189,650
Pennsylvania	\$2,513,696,584	\$0	\$0	\$2,513,696,584
Rhode Island	\$244,223,564	\$0	\$0	\$244,223,564
South Carolina	\$854,652,751	\$0	\$0	\$854,652,751
South Dakota	\$121,995,672	\$0	\$0	\$121,995,672
Tennessee	\$1,307,248,122	\$0	\$0	\$1,307,248,122
Texas	\$4,767,112,796	\$0	\$0	\$4,767,112,796
Utah	\$232,954,483	\$1,598,349	\$0	\$234,552,832
Vermont	\$72,242,932	\$28,005,742	\$0	\$100,248,674
Virginia	\$1,002,380,166	\$0	\$0	\$1,002,380,166
Virgin Islands	\$45,039,243	\$0	\$0	\$45,039,243
Washington	\$1,192,380,309	\$0	\$0	\$1,192,380,309
West Virginia	\$397,899,950	\$0	\$0	\$397,899,950
Wisconsin	\$778,373,061	\$0	\$0	\$778,373,061
Wyoming	\$36,277,115	\$0	\$0	\$36,277,115
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>\$55,494,614,390</b>	<b>\$125,384,646</b>	<b>\$2,285,500</b>	<b>\$55,622,284,536</b>

**II.**

# **Administrative Costs**

## NOTABLE TRENDS

### ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS

State agency administrative costs are affected by a number of factors including participation levels, the number and salary level of State staff, inflation, the location of State agency offices, type of issuance system, worker training costs, degree of automation, level of fraud control activity, etc. The Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) pays approximately 50 percent of State agency administrative costs to operate the program. Total State agency administrative costs prior to Federal cost sharing were \$8.5 billion, a 5 percent increase from \$8 billion in FY 2018. In FY 2019, the Federal government reimbursed \$4.1 billion in State agency administrative costs, a 5 percent increase from FY 2018. The Federal share of administrative cost per case (i.e., per household) per month increased by 18 percent to \$19.15 in FY 2019.

Total Federal spending on State agency certification costs increased was 2.6 billion in FY 2019. The Federal share of the certification costs per case (i.e., per household) per month increased by 15 percent to \$12.46 in FY 2019.

**TABLE 8: State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs - FY 2019**

<b>STATE</b>	<b>State Share of Administrative Costs</b>	<b>Federal Share of Administrative Costs</b>	<b>Total Administrative Costs</b>
Alabama	\$46,533,815	\$45,561,682	\$92,095,497
Alaska	\$13,952,647	\$13,654,454	\$27,607,101
Arizona	\$63,014,266	\$58,410,921	\$121,425,187
Arkansas	\$33,020,451	\$34,222,874	\$67,243,325
California	\$1,018,001,489	\$911,242,114	\$1,929,243,603
Colorado	\$56,816,487	\$54,480,142	\$111,296,629
Connecticut	\$58,902,665	\$57,069,254	\$115,971,919
Delaware	\$14,753,445	\$13,949,077	\$28,702,522
District of Columbia	\$30,048,298	\$27,182,766	\$57,231,064
Florida	\$91,855,306	\$86,229,901	\$178,085,207
Georgia	\$83,086,024	\$84,293,886	\$167,379,910
Guam	\$1,666,295	\$1,769,029	\$3,435,324
Hawaii	\$25,494,683	\$25,553,613	\$51,048,296
Idaho	\$11,350,391	\$10,616,835	\$21,967,226
Illinois	\$120,325,983	\$112,325,398	\$232,651,381
Indiana	\$75,395,065	\$74,534,112	\$149,929,177
Iowa	\$22,355,466	\$20,810,912	\$43,166,378
Kansas	\$28,695,775	\$25,989,588	\$54,685,363
Kentucky	\$72,146,653	\$68,465,974	\$140,612,627
Louisiana	\$66,299,680	\$66,945,009	\$133,244,689
Maine	\$14,656,053	\$13,700,827	\$28,356,880
Maryland	\$88,766,915	\$87,390,738	\$176,157,653
Massachusetts	\$71,926,191	\$70,676,163	\$142,602,354
Michigan	\$143,059,807	\$145,681,829	\$288,741,636
Minnesota	\$69,905,413	\$68,041,680	\$137,947,093
Mississippi	\$26,615,818	\$26,772,286	\$53,388,104
Missouri	\$37,470,663	\$39,374,051	\$76,844,714
Montana	\$10,127,993	\$10,411,562	\$20,539,555
Nebraska	\$17,022,676	\$16,859,970	\$33,882,646
Nevada	\$27,680,629	\$26,489,332	\$54,169,961
New Hampshire	\$9,552,643	\$8,734,917	\$18,287,560
New Jersey	\$171,652,729	\$155,111,588	\$326,764,317
New Mexico	\$24,576,887	\$21,911,747	\$46,488,634
New York	\$485,399,307	\$384,123,971	\$869,523,278
North Carolina	\$121,245,532	\$122,659,801	\$243,905,333
North Dakota	\$10,710,512	\$10,585,927	\$21,296,439
Ohio	\$121,841,108	\$116,592,716	\$238,433,824
Oklahoma	\$30,540,471	\$30,406,062	\$60,946,533
Oregon	\$103,411,544	\$102,919,667	\$206,331,211
Pennsylvania	\$174,802,847	\$179,282,985	\$354,085,832
Rhode Island	\$19,872,294	\$19,909,161	\$39,781,455
South Carolina	\$25,668,930	\$24,394,099	\$50,063,029
South Dakota	\$6,887,656	\$8,311,743	\$15,199,399
Tennessee	\$83,087,823	\$83,065,744	\$166,153,567
Texas	\$189,191,858	\$200,861,997	\$390,053,855
Utah	\$18,409,509	\$16,792,475	\$35,201,984
Vermont	\$9,769,132	\$9,697,413	\$19,466,545
Virginia	\$114,566,560	\$116,373,006	\$230,939,566
Virgin Islands	\$3,275,278	\$3,696,251	\$6,971,529
Washington	\$108,899,872	\$107,364,488	\$216,264,360
West Virginia	\$16,972,776	\$17,609,933	\$34,582,709
Wisconsin	\$78,165,576	\$82,584,714	\$160,750,290
Wyoming	\$6,169,691	\$6,287,856	\$12,457,547
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>\$4,375,617,577</b>	<b>\$4,127,984,240</b>	<b>\$8,503,601,817</b>

**TABLE 9: State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs Per Case -  
FY 2019**

<b>STATE</b>	<b>Households Participating (Monthly Average)</b>	<b>Total Administrative Costs</b>	<b>Total Admin. Costs Per Case Per Month</b>
Alabama	315,551	\$92,095,497	\$24.32
Alaska	35,493	\$27,607,101	\$64.82
Arizona	345,106	\$121,425,187	\$29.32
Arkansas	159,231	\$67,243,325	\$35.19
California	1,803,402	\$1,929,243,603	\$89.15
Colorado	207,748	\$111,296,629	\$44.64
Connecticut	197,761	\$115,971,919	\$48.87
Delaware	58,622	\$28,702,522	\$40.80
District of Columbia	60,156	\$57,231,064	\$79.28
Florida	1,429,884	\$178,085,207	\$10.38
Georgia	614,750	\$167,379,910	\$22.69
Guam	14,317	\$3,435,324	\$20.00
Hawaii	74,820	\$51,048,296	\$56.86
Idaho	61,390	\$21,967,226	\$29.82
Illinois	816,044	\$232,651,381	\$23.76
Indiana	238,303	\$149,929,177	\$52.43
Iowa	142,502	\$43,166,378	\$25.24
Kansas	87,158	\$54,685,363	\$52.29
Kentucky	226,832	\$140,612,627	\$51.66
Louisiana	348,643	\$133,244,689	\$31.85
Maine	78,862	\$28,356,880	\$29.96
Maryland	308,167	\$176,157,653	\$47.64
Massachusetts	416,128	\$142,602,354	\$28.56
Michigan	631,699	\$288,741,636	\$38.09
Minnesota	193,684	\$137,947,093	\$59.35
Mississippi	195,903	\$53,388,104	\$22.71
Missouri	299,268	\$76,844,714	\$21.40
Montana	48,974	\$20,539,555	\$34.95
Nebraska	67,643	\$33,882,646	\$41.74
Nevada	206,100	\$54,169,961	\$21.90
New Hampshire	36,685	\$18,287,560	\$41.54
New Jersey	325,992	\$326,764,317	\$83.53
New Mexico	204,245	\$46,488,634	\$18.97
New York	1,512,387	\$869,523,278	\$47.91
North Carolina	590,075	\$243,905,333	\$34.45
North Dakota	21,864	\$21,296,439	\$81.17
Ohio	632,171	\$238,433,824	\$31.43
Oklahoma	247,673	\$60,946,533	\$20.51
Oregon	324,903	\$206,331,211	\$52.92
Pennsylvania	872,822	\$354,085,832	\$33.81
Rhode Island	84,445	\$39,781,455	\$39.26
South Carolina	259,707	\$50,063,029	\$16.06
South Dakota	35,168	\$15,199,399	\$36.02
Tennessee	398,958	\$166,153,567	\$34.71
Texas	1,364,935	\$390,053,855	\$23.81
Utah	67,803	\$35,201,984	\$43.27
Vermont	38,423	\$19,466,545	\$42.22
Virginia	318,522	\$230,939,566	\$60.42
Virgin Islands	10,395	\$6,971,529	\$55.89
Washington	482,025	\$216,264,360	\$37.39
West Virginia	148,108	\$34,582,709	\$19.46
Wisconsin	291,721	\$160,750,290	\$45.92
Wyoming	10,912	\$12,457,547	\$95.14
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>17,964,076</b>	<b>\$8,503,601,817</b>	<b>\$39.45</b>

**TABLE 10: Federal Share of State Agency SNAP  
Administrative Costs Per Case - FY 2019**

STATE	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Federal Share of Total Costs	Federal Admin.Costs Per Case Per Month
Alabama	315,551	\$45,561,682	\$12.03
Alaska	35,493	\$13,654,454	\$32.06
Arizona	345,106	\$58,410,921	\$14.10
Arkansas	159,231	\$34,222,874	\$17.91
California	1,803,402	\$911,242,114	\$42.11
Colorado	207,748	\$54,480,142	\$21.85
Connecticut	197,761	\$57,069,254	\$24.05
Delaware	58,622	\$13,949,077	\$19.83
District of Columbia	60,156	\$27,182,766	\$37.66
Florida	1,429,884	\$86,229,901	\$5.03
Georgia	614,750	\$84,293,886	\$11.43
Guam	14,317	\$1,769,029	\$10.30
Hawaii	74,820	\$25,553,613	\$28.46
Idaho	61,390	\$10,616,835	\$14.41
Illinois	816,044	\$112,325,398	\$11.47
Indiana	238,303	\$74,534,112	\$26.06
Iowa	142,502	\$20,810,912	\$12.17
Kansas	87,158	\$25,989,588	\$24.85
Kentucky	226,832	\$68,465,974	\$25.15
Louisiana	348,643	\$66,945,009	\$16.00
Maine	78,862	\$13,700,827	\$14.48
Maryland	308,167	\$87,390,738	\$23.63
Massachusetts	416,128	\$70,676,163	\$14.15
Michigan	631,699	\$145,681,829	\$19.22
Minnesota	193,684	\$68,041,680	\$29.28
Mississippi	195,903	\$26,772,286	\$11.39
Missouri	299,268	\$39,374,051	\$10.96
Montana	48,974	\$10,411,562	\$17.72
Nebraska	67,643	\$16,859,970	\$20.77
Nevada	206,100	\$26,489,332	\$10.71
New Hampshire	36,685	\$8,734,917	\$19.84
New Jersey	325,992	\$155,111,588	\$39.65
New Mexico	204,245	\$21,911,747	\$8.94
New York	1,512,387	\$384,123,971	\$21.17
North Carolina	590,075	\$122,659,801	\$17.32
North Dakota	21,864	\$10,585,927	\$40.35
Ohio	632,171	\$116,592,716	\$15.37
Oklahoma	247,673	\$30,406,062	\$10.23
Oregon	324,903	\$102,919,667	\$26.40
Pennsylvania	872,822	\$179,282,985	\$17.12
Rhode Island	84,445	\$19,909,161	\$19.65
South Carolina	259,707	\$24,394,099	\$7.83
South Dakota	35,168	\$8,311,743	\$19.70
Tennessee	398,958	\$83,065,744	\$17.35
Texas	1,364,935	\$200,861,997	\$12.26
Utah	67,803	\$16,792,475	\$20.64
Vermont	38,423	\$9,697,413	\$21.03
Virginia	318,522	\$116,373,006	\$30.45
Virgin Islands	10,395	\$3,696,251	\$29.63
Washington	482,025	\$107,364,488	\$18.56
West Virginia	148,108	\$17,609,933	\$9.91
Wisconsin	291,721	\$82,584,714	\$23.59
Wyoming	10,912	\$6,287,856	\$48.02
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>17,964,076</b>	<b>\$4,127,984,240</b>	<b>\$19.15</b>



**TABLE 11: Federal Share of Selected State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs - FY 2019**

STATE	Federal Share of Certification Cost	Federal Share of Issuance Costs	Federal Share of Fraud Control Costs
Alabama	\$30,991,852	\$1,150,979	\$1,152,632
Alaska	\$8,226,349	\$145,839	\$680,243
Arizona	\$38,270,872	\$1,190,502	\$1,562,850
Arkansas	\$27,279,789	\$393,633	\$1,293,089
California	\$593,250,550	\$31,102,757	\$41,297,408
Colorado	\$38,090,201	\$714,399	\$2,851,075
Connecticut	\$25,911,674	\$594,350	\$3,302,827
Delaware	\$9,205,239	\$335,908	\$1,136,590
District of Columbia	\$11,460,964	\$648,748	\$1,734,762
Florida	\$56,692,151	\$4,238,254	\$2,777,801
Georgia	\$58,284,375	\$2,012,669	\$3,259,904
Guam	\$759,379	\$46,251	\$186,361
Hawaii	\$17,137,276	\$178,063	\$1,687,238
Idaho	\$5,251,251	\$1,777,972	\$247,612
Illinois	\$76,100,515	\$4,538,473	\$2,422,993
Indiana	\$42,503,051	\$1,489,107	\$1,508,155
Iowa	\$15,211,709	\$1,175,261	\$854,884
Kansas	\$13,339,576	\$453,223	\$53,773
Kentucky	\$55,268,771	\$1,205,507	\$1,286,160
Louisiana	\$54,648,607	\$1,110,545	\$1,651,114
Maine	\$5,125,347	\$465,202	\$943,315
Maryland	\$64,296,642	\$1,347,312	\$1,231,766
Massachusetts	\$55,757,075	\$1,115,888	\$1,456,054
Michigan	\$113,620,882	\$942,870	\$6,555,778
Minnesota	\$42,263,954	\$4,177,663	\$2,314,693
Mississippi	\$17,784,820	\$454,409	\$606,055
Missouri	\$29,880,411	\$1,230,241	\$611,387
Montana	\$6,421,633	--	\$5,500
Nebraska	\$10,288,837	\$308,025	\$389,797
Nevada	\$18,432,353	\$501,010	\$1,607,502
New Hampshire	\$1,290,544	\$138,000	\$181,199
New Jersey	\$106,151,025	\$3,091,408	\$14,025,312
New Mexico	\$15,949,416	\$706,961	\$127,152
New York	\$203,567,942	\$4,882,183	\$32,441,034
North Carolina	\$89,699,881	\$1,688,905	\$7,608,278
North Dakota	\$6,028,791	\$299,179	\$0
Ohio	\$44,068,474	\$2,690,516	\$471,114
Oklahoma	\$23,552,480	\$1,278,516	\$1,100,248
Oregon	\$68,054,044	\$4,049,678	\$162,236
Pennsylvania	\$127,224,376	\$8,976,528	\$4,416,180
Rhode Island	\$8,638,686	\$316,024	\$525,821
South Carolina	\$13,580,850	\$1,268,966	\$1,648,781
South Dakota	\$4,904,989	\$256,512	\$229,103
Tennessee	\$72,086,691	\$1,133,226	\$2,150,147
Texas	\$130,471,588	\$3,152,516	\$4,935,298
Utah	\$11,537,791	\$418,063	\$1,777,166
Vermont	\$5,779,179	\$154,651	\$470,677
Virginia	\$79,242,582	\$5,693,775	\$3,612,274
Virgin Islands	\$2,329,872	\$165,162	\$167,938
Washington	\$61,423,343	\$2,957,924	\$1,749,707
West Virginia	\$12,547,173	\$808,374	\$496,464
Wisconsin	\$31,293,794	\$1,851,835	\$1,709,649
Wyoming	\$3,552,144	\$39,907	\$308,611
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>\$2,664,731,760</b>	<b>\$111,063,869</b>	<b>\$166,983,707</b>

- Missing Federal share of issuance costs data for Montana

**TABLE 12: Federal Share of Selected State Agency SNAP  
Administrative Costs, Automated Data Processing (ADP) - FY 2019**

STATE	Federal Share of ADP Development Costs	Federal Share of ADP Operations Costs
Alabama	\$295,730	\$763,918
Alaska	\$0	\$1,768,768
Arizona	\$1,087,705	\$4,242,889
Arkansas	\$26,095	\$2,022,638
California	\$5,502,793	\$35,531,035
Colorado	\$884,136	\$3,638,304
Connecticut	\$2,765,981	\$5,470,163
Delaware	\$0	\$1,828,964
District of Columbia	\$0	\$6,844,227
Florida	\$0	\$4,303,365
Georgia	\$0	\$12,515,788
Guam	\$0	\$98,526
Hawaii	\$810,275	\$3,665,431
Idaho	\$0	\$1,562,750
Illinois	\$435,211	\$30,562
Indiana	\$17,822,885	\$4,001,509
Iowa	\$177,211	\$1,410,541
Kansas	\$541,052	\$8,421,795
Kentucky	\$0	\$5,979,661
Louisiana	\$3,683,620	\$0
Maine	\$9,934	\$2,773,666
Maryland	\$9,588,783	\$3,653,491
Massachusetts	\$0	\$259,795
Michigan	\$0	\$18,339,032
Minnesota	\$2,440,341	\$5,895,826
Mississippi	\$0	\$3,460,836
Missouri	\$0	\$2,986,604
Montana	\$0	\$605,043
Nebraska	\$0	\$3,651,694
Nevada	\$0	\$2,850,140
New Hampshire	\$11,206	\$2,468,161
New Jersey	\$126,377	\$11,344,274
New Mexico	\$0	\$4,186,118
New York	\$919,916	\$14,214,319
North Carolina	\$6,498,805	\$8,866,931
North Dakota	\$1,891,032	\$867,524
Ohio	\$1,999,500	\$27,398,066
Oklahoma	\$97,961	\$1,664,740
Oregon	\$6,920,826	\$2,677,350
Pennsylvania	\$5,192,703	\$20,487,103
Rhode Island	\$664,011	\$1,341,231
South Carolina	\$0	\$2,345,229
South Dakota	\$0	\$359,474
Tennessee	\$525,760	\$2,418,865
Texas	\$0	\$40,553,372
Utah	\$298,067	\$1,815,383
Vermont	\$20,472	\$425,747
Virginia	\$0	\$22,263,792
Virgin Islands	\$0	\$558,012
Washington	\$1,021,260	\$9,787,831
West Virginia	\$0	\$1,843,216
Wisconsin	\$2,955,269	\$11,751,176
Wyoming	\$0	\$598,587
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>\$75,214,917</b>	<b>\$338,813,462</b>

**TABLE 13: Federal Share of SNAP Certification Costs Per Case -  
FY 2019**

<b>STATE</b>	<b>Households Participating (Monthly Average)</b>	<b>Federal Share of Certification Costs</b>	<b>Federal Costs Per Case Per Month for Certification</b>
Alabama	315,551	\$30,991,852	\$8.18
Alaska	35,493	\$8,226,349	\$19.31
Arizona	345,106	\$38,270,872	\$9.24
Arkansas	159,231	\$27,279,789	\$14.28
California	1,803,402	\$593,250,550	\$27.41
Colorado	207,748	\$38,090,201	\$15.28
Connecticut	197,761	\$25,911,674	\$10.92
Delaware	58,622	\$9,205,239	\$13.09
District of Columbia	60,156	\$11,460,964	\$15.88
Florida	1,429,884	\$56,692,151	\$3.30
Georgia	614,750	\$58,284,375	\$7.90
Guam	14,317	\$759,379	\$4.42
Hawaii	74,820	\$17,137,276	\$19.09
Idaho	61,390	\$5,251,251	\$7.13
Illinois	816,044	\$76,100,515	\$7.77
Indiana	238,303	\$42,503,051	\$14.86
Iowa	142,502	\$15,211,709	\$8.90
Kansas	87,158	\$13,339,576	\$12.75
Kentucky	226,832	\$55,268,771	\$20.30
Louisiana	348,643	\$54,648,607	\$13.06
Maine	78,862	\$5,125,347	\$5.42
Maryland	308,167	\$64,296,642	\$17.39
Massachusetts	416,128	\$55,757,075	\$11.17
Michigan	631,699	\$113,620,882	\$14.99
Minnesota	193,684	\$42,263,954	\$18.18
Mississippi	195,903	\$17,784,820	\$7.57
Missouri	299,268	\$29,880,411	\$8.32
Montana	48,974	\$6,421,633	\$10.93
Nebraska	67,643	\$10,288,837	\$12.68
Nevada	206,100	\$18,432,353	\$7.45
New Hampshire	36,685	\$1,290,544	\$2.93
New Jersey	325,992	\$106,151,025	\$27.14
New Mexico	204,245	\$15,949,416	\$6.51
New York	1,512,387	\$203,567,942	\$11.22
North Carolina	590,075	\$89,699,881	\$12.67
North Dakota	21,864	\$6,028,791	\$22.98
Ohio	632,171	\$44,068,474	\$5.81
Oklahoma	247,673	\$23,552,480	\$7.92
Oregon	324,903	\$68,054,044	\$17.45
Pennsylvania	872,822	\$127,224,376	\$12.15
Rhode Island	84,445	\$8,638,686	\$8.52
South Carolina	259,707	\$13,580,850	\$4.36
South Dakota	35,168	\$4,904,989	\$11.62
Tennessee	398,958	\$72,086,691	\$15.06
Texas	1,364,935	\$130,471,588	\$7.97
Utah	67,803	\$11,537,791	\$14.18
Vermont	38,423	\$5,779,179	\$12.53
Virginia	318,522	\$79,242,582	\$20.73
Virgin Islands	10,395	\$2,329,872	\$18.68
Washington	482,025	\$61,423,343	\$10.62
West Virginia	148,108	\$12,547,173	\$7.06
Wisconsin	291,721	\$31,293,794	\$8.94
Wyoming	10,912	\$3,552,144	\$27.13
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>17,964,076</b>	<b>\$2,664,731,760</b>	<b>\$12.36</b>

**III.**

# **Fair Hearings**

## **NOTABLE TRENDS**

### **FAIR HEARINGS**

SNAP regulations provide recourse to households that are denied benefits or have their allotment reduced, suspended or cancelled as a result of an adverse decision by the State agency. This recourse is called the fair hearing process. The number of fair hearings conducted by States is reported quarterly on Form FNS- 366B, the Program Activity Statement.

In FY 2019, the number of fair hearings held decreased by 23 percent to 68,228. The State's decision was upheld in 58 percent of fair hearings in FY 2019.

<b>TABLE 14: SNAP Fair Hearings Upheld and Reversed - FY 2019</b>			
<b>STATE</b>	<b>Fair Hearings Upheld</b>	<b>Fair Hearings Reversed</b>	<b>Percent Upheld</b>
Alabama	33	19	63.46%
Alaska	17	4	80.95%
Arizona	744	366	67.03%
Arkansas	247	83	74.85%
California	2,322	2,131	52.14%
Colorado	200	17	92.17%
Connecticut	442	101	81.40%
Delaware	49	16	75.38%
District of Columbia	3	9	25.00%
Florida	254	72	77.91%
Georgia	43	33	56.58%
Guam	-	-	-
Hawaii	25	7	78.13%
Idaho	24	1	96.00%
Illinois	171	86	66.54%
Indiana	790	13	98.38%
Iowa	123	7	94.62%
Kansas	36	0	100.00%
Kentucky	140	17	89.17%
Louisiana	222	0	100.00%
Maine	10	2	83.33%
Maryland	90	37	70.87%
Massachusetts	1,046	545	65.74%
Michigan	730	426	63.15%
Minnesota	234	44	84.17%
Mississippi	111	11	90.98%
Missouri	520	34	93.86%
Montana	23	0	100.00%
Nebraska	205	34	85.77%
Nevada	117	3	97.50%
New Hampshire	8	5	61.54%
New Jersey	134	23	85.35%
New Mexico	57	32	64.04%
New York	3,363	7,495	30.97%
North Carolina	453	85	84.20%
North Dakota	3	2	60.00%
Ohio	4,168	3,430	54.86%
Oklahoma	46	10	82.14%
Oregon	89	6	93.68%
Pennsylvania	394	126	75.77%
Rhode Island	20	36	35.71%
South Carolina	241	124	66.03%
South Dakota	11	1	91.67%
Tennessee	5,517	1,201	82.12%
Texas	530	595	47.11%
Utah	17	5	77.27%
Vermont	10	0	100.00%
Virginia	230	103	69.07%
Virgin Islands	1	0	100.00%
Washington	376	44	89.52%
West Virginia	34	4	89.47%
Wisconsin	180	91	66.42%
Wyoming	11	0	100.00%
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>24,864</b>	<b>17,536</b>	<b>58.64%</b>

**IV.**

**Fraud Investigations,  
Judicial Prosecutions,  
and Administrative  
Disqualification  
Hearings**

## NOTABLE TRENDS

### FRAUD CONTROL

In FY 2019, State agency investigators referred 38,071 fraud investigations to hearing officials for administrative disqualification hearings (ADH) or to prosecutors for prosecution through the court system. Fraud investigations fall into two categories: eligibility fraud investigations and trafficking investigations.

Eligibility fraud investigations involve individuals suspected of intentionally making a false or misleading statement, or misrepresenting, concealing or withholding facts at application, required reporting, or recertification period with the intent to influence a SNAP eligibility determination. Trafficking investigations involve individuals suspected of trafficking benefits, as defined in 7 CFR §271.2.

In both types of investigations, investigators determine whether sufficient documentary evidence of SNAP fraud or abuse exists to warrant civil, criminal or administrative legal action against an individual.

Once a case is referred for an ADH, an administrative law judge determines whether the accused individual will receive a SNAP disqualification. The individual may also sign an ADH waiver, which results in a disqualification.

Cases referred for prosecution are handled by local prosecutors who pursue SNAP disqualifications through the court system. Prosecutors may also use disqualification consent agreements (DCAs), where accused individuals consent to a SNAP disqualification in cases of deferred adjudication.



**TABLE 15: SNAP Administrative Disqualification Hearings (ADHs) - FY 2019**

STATE	ADH- Intentional program violation found	ADH Waivers Signed	ADH- No intentional program violation found
Alabama	169	56	9
Alaska	7	54	1
Arizona	49	6	26
Arkansas	105	34	10
California	599	534	292
Colorado	218	480	18
Connecticut	44	110	7
Delaware	736	180	32
District of Columbia	0	54	0
Florida	1,362	1,101	84
Georgia	1,445	726	39
Guam	1	62	0
Hawaii	1	86	-
Idaho	11	129	0
Illinois	483	388	61
Indiana	172	183	27
Iowa	308	0	27
Kansas	68	75	0
Kentucky	1,042	666	96
Louisiana	185	487	6
Maine	33	60	0
Maryland	68	83	15
Massachusetts	772	203	85
Michigan	1,235	1,157	175
Minnesota	159	532	62
Mississippi	406	16	109
Missouri	1,043	251	39
Montana	50	100	7
Nebraska	78	56	0
Nevada	336	129	5
New Hampshire	3	70	0
New Jersey	89	357	5
New Mexico	17	28	5
New York	490	225	57
North Carolina	2,133	342	71
North Dakota	60	131	3
Ohio	264	1,060	129
Oklahoma	40	446	4
Oregon	10	489	4
Pennsylvania	65	90	8
Rhode Island	29	65	4
South Carolina	898	621	99
South Dakota	114	89	15
Tennessee	533	620	26
Texas	484	1,336	114
Utah	104	187	28
Vermont	18	121	1
Virginia	322	630	28
Virgin Islands	61	13	11
Washington	247	55	6
West Virginia	31	156	4
Wisconsin	188	523	11
Wyoming	16	12	0
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>17,401</b>	<b>15,664</b>	<b>1,865</b>

**TABLE 16: SNAP Recipient Fraud Investigations Referred for ADH or Prosecution - FY 2019**

STATE	Eligibility Fraud Investigations Ref. for ADH or Prosecution	Trafficking Investigations Referred for ADH or Prosecution	Total Fraud Investigations Referred for ADH or Prosecution
Alabama	151	132	283
Alaska	33	1	34
Arizona	33	39	72
Arkansas	255	45	300
California	3,102	99	3,201
Colorado	769	13	782
Connecticut	91	61	152
Delaware	122	650	772
District of Columbia	20	1	21
Florida	1,561	1,031	2,592
Georgia	670	1,592	2,262
Guam	33	32	65
Hawaii	35	0	35
Idaho	29	0	29
Illinois	138	1	139
Indiana	169	135	304
Iowa	702	111	813
Kansas	207	11	218
Kentucky	173	15	188
Louisiana	11	668	679
Maine	76	0	76
Maryland	105	70	175
Massachusetts	1,743	328	2,071
Michigan	2,207	1,452	3,659
Minnesota	259	7	266
Mississippi	908	65	973
Missouri	1,515	32	1,547
Montana	54	0	54
Nebraska	146	1	147
Nevada	19	3	22
New Hampshire	24	1	25
New Jersey	453	11	464
New Mexico	9	0	9
New York	2,034	150	2,184
North Carolina	2,306	570	2,876
North Dakota	52	53	105
Ohio	998	103	1,101
Oklahoma	405	95	500
Oregon	48	4	52
Pennsylvania	615	94	709
Rhode Island	113	40	153
South Carolina	1,513	19	1,532
South Dakota	45	31	76
Tennessee	1,531	319	1,850
Texas	1,022	90	1,112
Utah	600	19	619
Vermont	210	0	210
Virginia	1,125	118	1,243
Virgin Islands	9	65	74
Washington	135	83	218
West Virginia	172	11	183
Wisconsin	649	163	812
Wyoming	32	1	33
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>29,436</b>	<b>8,635</b>	<b>38,071</b>

**TABLE 17: SNAP Recipient Fraud Prosecution Activity- FY 2019**

STATE	Prosecution Convictions	Disqualification Consent Agreements Signed	Prosecution Acquittals
Alabama	26	14	9
Alaska	15	1	0
Arizona	46	0	0
Arkansas	68	169	7
California	1,297	509	1,074
Colorado	40	0	0
Connecticut	11	5	3
Delaware	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	7	0
Florida	157	399	89
Georgia	15	59	3
Guam	0	0	0
Hawaii	9	12	0
Idaho	18	0	0
Illinois	15	0	0
Indiana	6	1	2
Iowa	7	0	0
Kansas	1	27	0
Kentucky	35	1	2
Louisiana	9	13	1
Maine	15	0	0
Maryland	18	5	2
Massachusetts	6	58	2
Michigan	204	206	0
Minnesota	20	12	0
Mississippi	1	1	4
Missouri	87	30	4
Montana	0	0	0
Nebraska	21	0	2
Nevada	9	0	0
New Hampshire	21	0	28
New Jersey	3	6	46
New Mexico	1	2	0
New York	465	637	404
North Carolina	53	10	5
North Dakota	2	0	0
Ohio	104	81	14
Oklahoma	2	6	4
Oregon	2	3	1
Pennsylvania	76	491	31
Rhode Island	39	2	3
South Carolina	2	2	1
South Dakota	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	0
Texas	6	95	46
Utah	17	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0
Virginia	122	0	23
Virgin Islands	0	0	0
Washington	45	6	13
West Virginia	6	3	0
Wisconsin	7	25	3
Wyoming	5	0	1
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>3,134</b>	<b>2,898</b>	<b>1,827</b>

**TABLE 18: SNAP Disqualification Determinations- FY 2019**

STATE	Disqualifications from ADH	Disqualifications from Prosecution	Total Disqualifications
Alabama	225	40	265
Alaska	61	16	77
Arizona	55	46	101
Arkansas	139	237	376
California	1,133	1,806	2,939
Colorado	698	40	738
Connecticut	154	16	170
Delaware	916	0	916
District of Columbia	54	7	61
Florida	2,463	556	3,019
Georgia	2,171	74	2,245
Guam	63	0	63
Hawaii	87	21	108
Idaho	140	18	158
Illinois	871	15	886
Indiana	355	7	362
Iowa	308	7	315
Kansas	143	28	171
Kentucky	1,708	36	1,744
Louisiana	672	22	694
Maine	93	15	108
Maryland	151	23	174
Massachusetts	975	64	1,039
Michigan	2,392	410	2,802
Minnesota	691	32	723
Mississippi	422	2	424
Missouri	1,294	117	1,411
Montana	150	0	150
Nebraska	134	21	155
Nevada	465	9	474
New Hampshire	73	21	94
New Jersey	446	9	455
New Mexico	45	3	48
New York	715	1,102	1,817
North Carolina	2,475	63	2,538
North Dakota	191	2	193
Ohio	1,324	185	1,509
Oklahoma	486	8	494
Oregon	499	5	504
Pennsylvania	155	567	722
Rhode Island	94	41	135
South Carolina	1,519	4	1,523
South Dakota	203	0	203
Tennessee	1,153	0	1,153
Texas	1,820	101	1,921
Utah	291	17	308
Vermont	139	0	139
Virginia	952	122	1,074
Virgin Islands	74	0	74
Washington	302	51	353
West Virginia	187	9	196
Wisconsin	711	32	743
Wyoming	28	5	33
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>33,065</b>	<b>6,032</b>	<b>39,097</b>

V.

# Recipient Claims

## **RECIPIENT CLAIM COLLECTIONS**

Recipient claims are established against households that receive more SNAP benefits than they are entitled to receive or households that have trafficked benefits (exchanged for cash). Claims fall into three categories: intentional program violation (eligibility fraud and trafficking), inadvertent household error, or agency error. State agencies are entitled to retain 35 percent of the amount they collect on fraud claims and certain inadvertent household error claims; and retain 20 percent of the amount they collect on the remaining inadvertent household error claims.

In FY 2019, State agencies established over \$482.4 million in new claims against households and collected over \$376 million. The average claim established was \$862. Collections via recoupment, whereby the State agency reduces a portion of the households benefit allotment to pay an outstanding claim, decreased by 10 percent to \$120.2 million.

During FY 2019, the Federal government, through the Treasury Offset Program (TOP), collected \$210 million. As participating partners in this program, State agencies notify the household and then send the delinquent claims through FNS to the U.S. Department of Treasury for possible collection.

This Federal program offsets amounts from any eligible Federal payment otherwise due a household and uses those funds to pay outstanding claims. The collections are made by Treasury on behalf of SNAP. In FY 2019, all State agencies participated in TOP.

**TABLE 19: Newly Established SNAP Recipient Claim Dollars - FY 2019**

STATE	Fraud Claims Established	Household Error Claims Established	Agency Error Claims Established	Total Claims Established
Alabama	\$55,626	\$3,666,703	\$1,675,217	\$5,397,546
Alaska	\$177,657	\$191,522	\$529,218	\$898,397
Arizona	\$496,467	\$2,780,450	\$1,241,799	\$4,518,716
Arkansas	\$662,122	\$1,029,663	\$168,937	\$1,860,722
California	\$360,095	\$99,765,642	\$49,624,551	\$149,750,288
Colorado	\$1,143,692	\$5,978,141	\$2,302,908	\$9,424,741
Connecticut	\$266,236	\$619,686	\$979,014	\$1,864,936
Delaware	\$2,809,832	\$1,488,669	\$214,057	\$4,512,559
District of Columbia	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Florida	--	--	--	--
Georgia	\$655,574	\$602,393	\$891,622	\$2,149,589
Guam	--	\$224,470	\$59,775	\$284,245
Hawaii	\$672,862	\$1,470,266	\$217,789	\$2,360,917
Idaho	\$551,655	\$524,687	\$254,686	\$1,331,028
Illinois	\$170,172	\$26,046,691	\$2,726,146	\$28,943,009
Indiana	\$1,269,488	\$4,861,807	\$3,011,121	\$9,142,416
Iowa	\$1,285,319	\$623,622	\$74,395	\$1,983,336
Kansas	\$184,696	\$1,871,023	\$207,630	\$2,263,349
Kentucky	\$994,272	\$4,428,345	\$3,164,556	\$8,587,173
Louisiana	\$1,544,263	\$1,168,363	\$190,239	\$2,902,865
Maine	\$347,989	\$1,650,498	\$718,161	\$2,716,647
Maryland	\$648,721	\$747,809	\$508,433	\$1,904,963
Massachusetts	\$4,267,953	\$2,351,907	\$191,327	\$6,811,187
Michigan	\$5,329,445	\$7,059,689	\$2,274,283	\$14,663,417
Minnesota	\$504,633	\$4,482,050	\$901,010	\$5,887,693
Mississippi	\$62,660	\$1,385,670	\$150,206	\$1,598,536
Missouri	\$1,062,033	\$2,322,238	\$665,221	\$4,049,492
Montana	\$236,288	\$670,800	\$582,480	\$1,489,568
Nebraska	\$0	\$1,579,945	\$725,950	\$2,305,895
Nevada	\$148,644	\$3,729,949	\$317,565	\$4,196,158
New Hampshire	\$280,697	\$124,013	\$106,750	\$511,461
New Jersey	\$352,368	\$10,651,405	\$758,665	\$11,762,438
New Mexico	\$357,763	\$680,737	\$362,989	\$1,401,489
New York	\$4,166,818	\$14,018,685	\$3,873,624	\$22,059,127
North Carolina	\$9,899,616	\$9,390,093	\$4,999,124	\$24,288,833
North Dakota	\$42,970	\$274,963	\$130,253	\$448,186
Ohio	\$2,184,348	\$9,370,757	\$2,678,884	\$14,233,989
Oklahoma	\$1,420,485	\$1,385,888	\$612,501	\$3,418,874
Oregon	\$1,681,558	\$8,112,184	\$199,042	\$9,992,784
Pennsylvania	\$22,454	\$9,174,271	\$1,656,194	\$10,852,919
Rhode Island	\$144,723	\$118,002	\$63,120	\$325,845
South Carolina	\$305,128	\$10,756,956	\$1,942,160	\$13,004,243
South Dakota	\$99,503	\$519,848	\$83,869	\$703,220
Tennessee	\$860,585	\$9,306,806	\$517,984	\$10,685,375
Texas	\$7,747,878	\$30,926,572	\$3,316,309	\$41,990,759
Utah	\$107,668	\$3,026,096	\$530,774	\$3,664,538
Vermont	\$358,762	\$462,876	\$140,530	\$962,168
Virginia	\$1,256,738	\$2,987,954	\$575,869	\$4,820,561
Virgin Islands	\$4,334	\$18,784	\$4,382	\$27,500
Washington	\$971,010	\$7,204,851	\$1,650,939	\$9,826,800
West Virginia	\$671,308	\$1,400,134	\$406,835	\$2,478,277
Wisconsin	\$933,227	\$9,465,177	\$595,957	\$10,994,361
Wyoming	\$0	\$157,817	\$21,556	\$179,373

- Some States establish all non-agency error claims as household error claims initially and then transfer the claim from household error to fraud after the prosecution or ADH.
- Missing recipient claims establishment data for the District of Columbia and Florida

**TABLE 20: Newly Established SNAP Recipient Claims - FY 2019**

STATE	Fraud Claims Established	Household Error Claims Established	Agency Error Claims Established	Total Claims Established
Alabama	37	2,860	1,536	4,433
Alaska	62	198	769	1,029
Arizona	83	2,067	1,929	4,079
Arkansas	354	376	461	1,191
California	137	137,788	190,417	328,342
Colorado	237	2,347	4,932	7,516
Connecticut	148	637	1,568	2,353
Delaware	946	939	134	2,019
District of Columbia	0	0	0	-
Florida	--	--	--	-
Georgia	211	533	1,256	2,000
Guam	--	82	59	141
Hawaii	73	826	340	1,239
Idaho	168	485	507	1,160
Illinois	514	19,873	3,363	23,750
Indiana	390	2,720	2,369	5,479
Iowa	194	452	230	876
Kansas	50	699	522	1,271
Kentucky	739	3,481	9,809	14,029
Louisiana	779	428	274	1,481
Maine	125	1,527	911	2,563
Maryland	144	1,223	1,037	2,404
Massachusetts	957	3,915	238	5,110
Michigan	2,905	4,603	1,702	9,210
Minnesota	304	5,249	1,898	7,451
Mississippi	37	710	228	975
Missouri	257	1,347	724	2,328
Montana	54	495	954	1,503
Nebraska	0	1,347	1,480	2,827
Nevada	28	2,292	330	2,650
New Hampshire	91	151	83	325
New Jersey	83	8,738	855	9,676
New Mexico	45	757	456	1,258
New York	1,530	10,239	4,241	16,010
North Carolina	3,144	5,592	4,667	13,403
North Dakota	16	342	415	773
Ohio	622	5,749	3,032	9,403
Oklahoma	316	736	579	1,631
Oregon	249	5,702	211	6,162
Pennsylvania	11	8,657	2,424	11,092
Rhode Island	74	87	42	203
South Carolina	9	3,872	2,284	6,165
South Dakota	63	625	117	805
Tennessee	215	4,674	461	5,350
Texas	874	7,359	1,602	9,835
Utah	58	1,537	673	2,268
Vermont	144	574	135	853
Virginia	600	1,847	561	3,008
Virgin Islands	6	21	11	38
Washington	322	7,634	3,412	11,368
West Virginia	263	1,181	658	2,102
Wisconsin	609	6,771	1,057	8,437
Wyoming	0	128	83	211

- Some States establish all non-agency error claims as household error claims initially and then transfer the claim from household error to fraud after the prosecution or ADH.
- Missing recipient claims establishment data for the Guam and Florida



**TABLE 21: SNAP Recipient Claims Collected by Type - FY 2019**

STATE	Fraud Claims Collected	Household Error Claims Collected	Agency Error Claims Collected	Total Claims Collected
Alabama	\$1,039,905	\$3,067,438	\$1,548,297	\$5,655,640
Alaska	\$179,680	\$249,947	\$462,918	\$892,545
Arizona	\$333,665	\$1,621,399	\$996,434	\$2,951,498
Arkansas	\$1,495,825	\$275,151	\$154,718	\$1,925,693
California	\$7,059,049	\$62,481,669	\$40,024,491	\$109,565,209
Colorado	\$2,284,910	\$1,865,641	\$2,008,602	\$6,159,153
Connecticut	\$331,343	\$371,294	\$528,779	\$1,231,416
Delaware	\$1,164,784	\$1,681,729	\$169,906	\$3,016,419
District of Columbia	\$24,975	\$294,792	\$18,313	\$338,080
Florida	--	--	--	--
Georgia	\$5,523,677	\$242,518	\$1,652,162	\$7,418,357
Guam	\$119,699	\$17,385	\$53,665	\$190,749
Hawaii	\$651,360	\$806,595	\$213,903	\$1,671,859
Idaho	\$548,369	\$394,125	\$221,112	\$1,163,606
Illinois	\$2,503,902	\$25,290,757	\$2,205,837	\$30,000,497
Indiana	\$1,376,093	\$3,104,596	\$1,961,061	\$6,441,749
Iowa	\$214,427	\$1,313,211	\$80,181	\$1,607,819
Kansas	\$1,069,333	\$387,064	\$209,631	\$1,666,027
Kentucky	\$3,173,718	\$2,240,400	\$2,502,195	\$7,916,313
Louisiana	\$1,889,569	\$292,800	\$174,774	\$2,357,143
Maine	\$625,610	\$1,452,949	\$1,406,214	\$3,484,773
Maryland	\$358,166	\$1,068,757	\$492,547	\$1,919,469
Massachusetts	\$2,128,195	\$3,905,408	\$338,544	\$6,372,146
Michigan	\$6,744,439	\$2,891,712	\$1,505,808	\$11,141,960
Minnesota	\$1,110,671	\$3,779,350	\$1,006,203	\$5,896,224
Mississippi	\$2,929,521	\$682,973	\$285,600	\$3,898,095
Missouri	\$1,509,627	\$425,318	\$487,712	\$2,422,657
Montana	\$638,507	\$83,054	\$417,293	\$1,138,854
Nebraska	\$275,506	\$1,178,163	\$700,221	\$2,153,890
Nevada	\$802,983	\$1,139,669	\$134,618	\$2,077,270
New Hampshire	\$340,183	\$211,964	\$68,980	\$621,127
New Jersey	\$1,175,290	\$6,566,364	\$653,402	\$8,395,056
New Mexico	\$310,883	\$755,077	\$498,684	\$1,564,644
New York	\$3,358,797	\$8,575,756	\$3,884,942	\$15,819,495
North Carolina	\$4,969,634	\$4,806,152	\$3,358,315	\$13,134,100
North Dakota	\$52,819	\$216,111	\$151,484	\$420,413
Ohio	\$2,092,735	\$3,648,717	\$1,292,819	\$7,034,271
Oklahoma	\$855,075	\$334,599	\$296,362	\$1,486,036
Oregon	\$2,383,512	\$3,955,347	\$122,063	\$6,460,922
Pennsylvania	\$2,512,698	\$7,287,101	\$1,272,072	\$11,071,871
Rhode Island	\$19,025	\$46,276	\$26,963	\$92,264
South Carolina	\$5,887,175	\$4,966,161	\$2,741,976	\$13,595,312
South Dakota	\$369,764	\$475,418	\$85,817	\$930,999
Tennessee	\$5,549,646	\$3,688,744	\$482,038	\$9,720,428
Texas	\$11,428,520	\$13,367,911	\$4,532,769	\$29,329,201
Utah	\$1,463,927	\$746,101	\$463,098	\$2,673,126
Vermont	\$319,649	\$258,338	\$46,539	\$624,525
Virginia	\$2,382,090	\$2,238,443	\$671,103	\$5,291,636
Virgin Islands	\$98,020	\$75,755	\$27,387	\$201,162
Washington	\$485,364	\$3,486,303	\$1,075,171	\$5,046,838
West Virginia	\$909,723	\$1,375,287	\$309,975	\$2,594,985
Wisconsin	\$1,479,831	\$5,544,208	\$602,084	\$7,626,123
Wyoming	\$72,865	\$77,792	\$28,602	\$179,259

**TABLE 22: SNAP Recipient Claims Collected by Collection Method - FY 2019**

STATE	Claims Recouped	Treasury Offset Program	Other Collection Methods & Refunds	Total Claims Collected
Alabama	\$2,033,041	\$3,097,027	\$525,572	\$5,655,640
Alaska	\$316,842	\$264,937	\$310,766	\$892,545
Arizona	\$906,017	\$1,102,129	\$943,353	\$2,951,498
Arkansas	\$358,140	\$1,298,415	\$269,139	\$1,925,693
California	\$43,667,668	\$44,293,788	\$21,603,753	\$109,565,209
Colorado	\$1,497,742	\$1,789,152	\$2,872,258	\$6,159,153
Connecticut	\$503,227	\$493,943	\$234,246	\$1,231,416
Delaware	\$776,012	\$1,854,118	\$386,289	\$3,016,419
District of Columbia	\$54,735	\$277,144	\$6,200	\$338,080
Florida	\$0	\$15,403,401	-\$15,403,401	--
Georgia	\$1,548,113	\$6,468,739	-\$598,495	\$7,418,357
Guam	\$99,315	\$3,149	\$88,285	\$190,749
Hawaii	\$775,331	\$529,792	\$366,736	\$1,671,859
Idaho	\$288,282	\$443,504	\$431,820	\$1,163,606
Illinois	\$9,635,304	\$17,159,456	\$3,205,737	\$30,000,497
Indiana	\$1,723,891	\$4,402,014	\$315,845	\$6,441,749
Iowa	\$360,536	\$958,666	\$288,617	\$1,607,819
Kansas	\$324,542	\$1,098,534	\$242,950	\$1,666,027
Kentucky	\$2,549,550	\$3,629,232	\$1,737,531	\$7,916,313
Louisiana	\$827,210	\$1,025,460	\$504,472	\$2,357,143
Maine	\$1,038,258	\$1,784,964	\$661,551	\$3,484,773
Maryland	\$619,959	\$957,834	\$341,676	\$1,919,469
Massachusetts	\$2,375,499	\$3,119,481	\$877,167	\$6,372,146
Michigan	\$3,079,177	\$6,473,694	\$1,589,090	\$11,141,960
Minnesota	\$1,815,262	\$2,805,836	\$1,275,126	\$5,896,224
Mississippi	\$1,499,552	\$2,209,461	\$189,082	\$3,898,095
Missouri	\$666,917	\$1,693,417	\$62,322	\$2,422,657
Montana	\$553,889	\$274,729	\$310,236	\$1,138,854
Nebraska	\$779,252	\$1,029,532	\$345,106	\$2,153,890
Nevada	\$527,565	\$1,065,939	\$483,766	\$2,077,270
New Hampshire	\$146,390	\$275,358	\$199,378	\$621,127
New Jersey	\$2,536,769	\$4,280,254	\$1,578,033	\$8,395,056
New Mexico	\$642,760	\$685,869	\$236,016	\$1,564,644
New York	\$4,626,945	\$7,938,882	\$3,253,668	\$15,819,495
North Carolina	\$1,517,702	\$10,955,087	\$661,311	\$13,134,100
North Dakota	\$147,289	\$189,517	\$83,607	\$420,413
Ohio	\$4,133,072	\$6,742,961	-\$3,841,762	\$7,034,271
Oklahoma	\$543,587	\$769,152	\$173,298	\$1,486,036
Oregon	\$1,166,675	\$794,985	\$4,499,262	\$6,460,922
Pennsylvania	\$3,193,012	\$5,741,312	\$2,137,547	\$11,071,871
Rhode Island	\$66,933	\$2,792	\$22,539	\$92,264
South Carolina	\$3,570,144	\$9,543,503	\$481,665	\$13,595,312
South Dakota	\$263,684	\$579,717	\$87,598	\$930,999
Tennessee	\$2,412,900	\$5,807,629	\$1,499,898	\$9,720,428
Texas	\$7,332,667	\$17,290,569	\$4,705,965	\$29,329,201
Utah	\$469,797	\$1,297,678	\$905,651	\$2,673,126
Vermont	\$227,740	\$277,440	\$119,345	\$624,525
Virginia	\$1,381,098	\$2,431,100	\$1,479,438	\$5,291,636
Virgin Islands	\$98,666	\$93,345	\$9,150	\$201,162
Washington	\$1,800,621	\$1,906,047	\$1,340,171	\$5,046,838
West Virginia	\$864,951	\$1,531,277	\$198,758	\$2,594,985
Wisconsin	\$1,861,786	\$3,813,920	\$1,950,417	\$7,626,123
Wyoming	\$34,034	\$87,525	\$57,699	\$179,259

\* States also collect other forms of claim payments and refund recipients that have overpaid. Depending on the amount of refunds issued during the fiscal year, this column can be negative.

VI.

# **Participation and Issuance Ranking**

**TABLE 23: SNAP Participation and Issuance (Ranked by Persons) - FY 2019**

Rank	STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance
1	California	3,529,470	1,803,402	\$5,977,281,299
2	Texas	3,187,238	1,364,935	\$4,767,112,796
3	New York	2,661,700	1,512,387	\$4,339,617,966
4	Florida	2,649,741	1,429,884	\$4,035,386,245
5	Illinois	1,639,396	816,044	\$2,646,035,880
6	Pennsylvania	1,627,640	872,822	\$2,513,696,584
7	Georgia	1,332,536	614,750	\$2,115,101,241
8	Ohio	1,273,257	632,171	\$2,020,497,444
9	North Carolina	1,228,424	590,075	\$1,863,656,810
10	Michigan	1,181,972	631,699	\$1,701,430,344
11	Washington	833,128	482,025	\$1,192,380,309
12	Tennessee	832,130	398,958	\$1,307,248,122
13	Louisiana	749,560	348,643	\$1,214,657,938
14	Arizona	736,883	345,106	\$1,146,712,214
15	Massachusetts	703,516	416,128	\$1,131,148,466
16	Alabama	667,043	315,551	\$1,032,064,886
17	Virgin Islands	654,882	318,522	\$1,002,380,166
18	New Jersey	649,128	325,992	\$953,558,696
19	Missouri	639,338	299,268	\$996,212,141
20	Wisconsin	572,323	291,721	\$778,373,061
21	Maryland	570,444	308,167	\$878,649,666
22	South Carolina	558,722	259,707	\$854,652,751
23	Oregon	554,927	324,903	\$884,189,650
24	Oklahoma	531,728	247,673	\$819,546,294
25	Indiana	530,384	238,303	\$819,644,875
26	Kentucky	502,241	226,832	\$739,297,747
27	Mississippi	420,873	195,903	\$605,780,127
28	Colorado	415,289	207,748	\$639,000,457
29	New Mexico	415,161	204,245	\$632,907,856
30	Nevada	391,569	206,100	\$587,953,503
31	Minnesota	381,779	193,684	\$509,464,759
32	Arkansas	354,917	159,231	\$460,333,605
33	Connecticut	340,447	197,761	\$584,718,600
34	Iowa	295,682	142,502	\$429,315,218
35	West Virginia	282,662	148,108	\$397,899,950
36	Kansas	185,329	87,158	\$265,322,548
37	Utah	160,829	67,803	\$234,552,832
38	Nebraska	148,768	67,643	\$221,960,791
39	Hawaii	144,922	74,820	\$448,431,408
40	Maine	144,433	78,862	\$203,630,527
41	Rhode Island	141,232	84,445	\$244,223,564
42	Idaho	135,922	61,390	\$192,918,233
43	Delaware	119,787	58,622	\$178,138,585
44	District of Columbia	101,230	60,156	\$172,078,913
45	Montana	99,368	48,974	\$146,944,184
46	Alaska	78,932	35,493	\$171,091,672
47	South Dakota	75,020	35,168	\$121,995,672
48	New Hampshire	70,412	36,685	\$92,889,191
49	Vermont	68,277	38,423	\$100,248,674
50	North Dakota	45,312	21,864	\$68,485,818
51	Guam	40,930	14,317	\$100,147,900
52	Wyoming	24,309	10,912	\$36,277,115
53	Virginia	21,331	10,395	\$45,039,243
	<b>U.S.</b>	<b>35,702,472</b>	<b>17,964,076</b>	<b>\$55,622,284,536</b>

**TABLE 24: SNAP Participation and Issuance (Ranked by Households) - FY 2019**

Rank	STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance
1	California	3,529,470	1,803,402	\$5,977,281,299
2	New York	2,661,700	1,512,387	\$4,339,617,966
3	Florida	2,649,741	1,429,884	\$4,035,386,245
4	Texas	3,187,238	1,364,935	\$4,767,112,796
5	Pennsylvania	1,627,640	872,822	\$2,513,696,584
6	Illinois	1,639,396	816,044	\$2,646,035,880
7	Ohio	1,273,257	632,171	\$2,020,497,444
8	Michigan	1,181,972	631,699	\$1,701,430,344
9	Georgia	1,332,536	614,750	\$2,115,101,241
10	North Carolina	1,228,424	590,075	\$1,863,656,810
11	Washington	833,128	482,025	\$1,192,380,309
12	Massachusetts	703,516	416,128	\$1,131,148,466
13	Tennessee	832,130	398,958	\$1,307,248,122
14	Louisiana	749,560	348,643	\$1,214,657,938
15	Arizona	736,883	345,106	\$1,146,712,214
16	New Jersey	649,128	325,992	\$953,558,696
17	Oregon	554,927	324,903	\$884,189,650
18	Virgin Islands	654,882	318,522	\$1,002,380,166
19	Alabama	667,043	315,551	\$1,032,064,886
20	Maryland	570,444	308,167	\$878,649,666
21	Missouri	639,338	299,268	\$996,212,141
22	Wisconsin	572,323	291,721	\$778,373,061
23	South Carolina	558,722	259,707	\$854,652,751
24	Oklahoma	531,728	247,673	\$819,546,294
25	Indiana	530,384	238,303	\$819,644,875
26	Kentucky	502,241	226,832	\$739,297,747
27	Colorado	415,289	207,748	\$639,000,457
28	Nevada	391,569	206,100	\$587,953,503
29	New Mexico	415,161	204,245	\$632,907,856
30	Connecticut	340,447	197,761	\$584,718,600
31	Mississippi	420,873	195,903	\$605,780,127
32	Minnesota	381,779	193,684	\$509,464,759
33	Arkansas	354,917	159,231	\$460,333,605
34	West Virginia	282,662	148,108	\$397,899,950
35	Iowa	295,682	142,502	\$429,315,218
36	Kansas	185,329	87,158	\$265,322,548
37	Rhode Island	141,232	84,445	\$244,223,564
38	Maine	144,433	78,862	\$203,630,527
39	Hawaii	144,922	74,820	\$448,431,408
40	Utah	160,829	67,803	\$234,552,832
41	Nebraska	148,768	67,643	\$221,960,791
42	Idaho	135,922	61,390	\$192,918,233
43	District of Columbia	101,230	60,156	\$172,078,913
44	Delaware	119,787	58,622	\$178,138,585
45	Montana	99,368	48,974	\$146,944,184
46	Vermont	68,277	38,423	\$100,248,674
47	New Hampshire	70,412	36,685	\$92,889,191
48	Alaska	78,932	35,493	\$171,091,672
49	South Dakota	75,020	35,168	\$121,995,672
50	North Dakota	45,312	21,864	\$68,485,818
51	Guam	40,930	14,317	\$100,147,900
52	Wyoming	24,309	10,912	\$36,277,115
53	Virginia	21,331	10,395	\$45,039,243
	<b>U.S.</b>	<b>35,702,472</b>	<b>17,964,076</b>	<b>\$55,622,284,536</b>

**TABLE 25: SNAP Participation and Issuance (Ranked by Issuance) - FY 2019**

Rank	STATE	Persons Participating (Monthly Average)	Households Participating (Monthly Average)	Total Issuance
1	California	3,529,470	1,803,402	\$5,977,281,299
2	Texas	3,187,238	1,364,935	\$4,767,112,796
3	New York	2,661,700	1,512,387	\$4,339,617,966
4	Florida	2,649,741	1,429,884	\$4,035,386,245
5	Illinois	1,639,396	816,044	\$2,646,035,880
6	Pennsylvania	1,627,640	872,822	\$2,513,696,584
7	Georgia	1,332,536	614,750	\$2,115,101,241
8	Ohio	1,273,257	632,171	\$2,020,497,444
9	North Carolina	1,228,424	590,075	\$1,863,656,810
10	Michigan	1,181,972	631,699	\$1,701,430,344
11	Tennessee	832,130	398,958	\$1,307,248,122
12	Louisiana	749,560	348,643	\$1,214,657,938
13	Washington	833,128	482,025	\$1,192,380,309
14	Arizona	736,883	345,106	\$1,146,712,214
15	Massachusetts	703,516	416,128	\$1,131,148,466
16	Alabama	667,043	315,551	\$1,032,064,886
17	Virgin Islands	654,882	318,522	\$1,002,380,166
18	Missouri	639,338	299,268	\$996,212,141
19	New Jersey	649,128	325,992	\$953,558,696
20	Oregon	554,927	324,903	\$884,189,650
21	Maryland	570,444	308,167	\$878,649,666
22	South Carolina	558,722	259,707	\$854,652,751
23	Indiana	530,384	238,303	\$819,644,875
24	Oklahoma	531,728	247,673	\$819,546,294
25	Wisconsin	572,323	291,721	\$778,373,061
26	Kentucky	502,241	226,832	\$739,297,747
27	Colorado	415,289	207,748	\$639,000,457
28	New Mexico	415,161	204,245	\$632,907,856
29	Mississippi	420,873	195,903	\$605,780,127
30	Nevada	391,569	206,100	\$587,953,503
31	Connecticut	340,447	197,761	\$584,718,600
32	Minnesota	381,779	193,684	\$509,464,759
33	Arkansas	354,917	159,231	\$460,333,605
34	Hawaii	144,922	74,820	\$448,431,408
35	Iowa	295,682	142,502	\$429,315,218
36	West Virginia	282,662	148,108	\$397,899,950
37	Kansas	185,329	87,158	\$265,322,548
38	Rhode Island	141,232	84,445	\$244,223,564
39	Utah	160,829	67,803	\$234,552,832
40	Nebraska	148,768	67,643	\$221,960,791
41	Maine	144,433	78,862	\$203,630,527
42	Idaho	135,922	61,390	\$192,918,233
43	Delaware	119,787	58,622	\$178,138,585
44	District of Columbia	101,230	60,156	\$172,078,913
45	Alaska	78,932	35,493	\$171,091,672
46	Montana	99,368	48,974	\$146,944,184
47	South Dakota	75,020	35,168	\$121,995,672
48	Vermont	68,277	38,423	\$100,248,674
49	Guam	40,930	14,317	\$100,147,900
50	New Hampshire	70,412	36,685	\$92,889,191
51	North Dakota	45,312	21,864	\$68,485,818
52	Virginia	21,331	10,395	\$45,039,243
53	Wyoming	24,309	10,912	\$36,277,115
	U.S.	35,702,472	17,964,076	\$55,622,284,536

**TABLE 26: SNAP Average Monthly Benefit (Ranked per Person) - FY 2019**

Rank	STATE	Average Monthly Benefit Per Person	Average Monthly Benefit Per Household
1	Hawaii	\$257.86	\$499.46
2	Guam	\$203.90	\$582.93
3	Alaska	\$180.63	\$401.70
4	Virginia	\$175.95	\$361.08
5	Rhode Island	\$144.10	\$241.01
6	Connecticut	\$143.13	\$246.39
7	District of Columbia	\$141.66	\$238.38
8	California	\$141.13	\$276.20
9	New York	\$135.87	\$239.12
10	South Dakota	\$135.51	\$289.08
11	Louisiana	\$135.04	\$290.33
12	Illinois	\$134.50	\$270.21
13	Massachusetts	\$133.99	\$226.52
14	Oregon	\$132.78	\$226.78
15	Georgia	\$132.27	\$286.72
16	Ohio	\$132.24	\$266.34
17	Tennessee	\$130.91	\$273.05
18	Missouri	\$129.85	\$277.40
19	Arizona	\$129.68	\$276.90
20	Alabama	\$128.94	\$272.56
21	Indiana	\$128.78	\$286.63
22	Pennsylvania	\$128.70	\$240.00
23	Oklahoma	\$128.44	\$275.75
24	Maryland	\$128.36	\$237.60
25	Colorado	\$128.22	\$256.32
26	Virgin Islands	\$127.55	\$262.25
27	South Carolina	\$127.47	\$274.24
28	New Mexico	\$127.04	\$258.23
29	Florida	\$126.91	\$235.18
30	North Carolina	\$126.43	\$263.20
31	North Dakota	\$125.95	\$261.03
32	Nevada	\$125.13	\$237.73
33	Texas	\$124.64	\$291.05
34	Wyoming	\$124.36	\$277.04
35	Nebraska	\$124.33	\$273.45
36	Delaware	\$123.93	\$253.23
37	Montana	\$123.23	\$250.04
38	Kentucky	\$122.67	\$271.60
39	New Jersey	\$122.42	\$243.76
40	Vermont	\$122.36	\$217.42
41	Utah	\$121.53	\$288.28
42	Iowa	\$121.00	\$251.06
43	Michigan	\$119.96	\$224.45
44	Mississippi	\$119.95	\$257.69
45	Kansas	\$119.30	\$253.68
46	Washington	\$119.27	\$206.14
47	Idaho	\$118.28	\$261.88
48	Maine	\$117.49	\$215.18
49	West Virginia	\$117.31	\$223.88
50	Wisconsin	\$113.34	\$222.35
51	Minnesota	\$111.20	\$219.20
52	New Hampshire	\$109.94	\$211.01
53	Arkansas	\$108.08	\$240.92
	U.S.	\$129.83	\$258.03

**TABLE 27: SNAP Average Monthly Benefit (Ranked per Household) - FY 2019**

Rank	STATE	Average Monthly Benefit Per Person	Average Monthly Benefit Per Household
1	Guam	\$203.90	\$582.93
2	Hawaii	\$257.86	\$499.46
3	Alaska	\$180.63	\$401.70
4	Virginia	\$175.95	\$361.08
5	Texas	\$124.64	\$291.05
6	Louisiana	\$135.04	\$290.33
7	South Dakota	\$135.51	\$289.08
8	Utah	\$121.53	\$288.28
9	Georgia	\$132.27	\$286.72
10	Indiana	\$128.78	\$286.63
11	Missouri	\$129.85	\$277.40
12	Wyoming	\$124.36	\$277.04
13	Arizona	\$129.68	\$276.90
14	California	\$141.13	\$276.20
15	Oklahoma	\$128.44	\$275.75
16	South Carolina	\$127.47	\$274.24
17	Nebraska	\$124.33	\$273.45
18	Tennessee	\$130.91	\$273.05
19	Alabama	\$128.94	\$272.56
20	Kentucky	\$122.67	\$271.60
21	Illinois	\$134.50	\$270.21
22	Ohio	\$132.24	\$266.34
23	North Carolina	\$126.43	\$263.20
24	Virgin Islands	\$127.55	\$262.25
25	Idaho	\$118.28	\$261.88
26	North Dakota	\$125.95	\$261.03
27	New Mexico	\$127.04	\$258.23
28	Mississippi	\$119.95	\$257.69
29	Colorado	\$128.22	\$256.32
30	Kansas	\$119.30	\$253.68
31	Delaware	\$123.93	\$253.23
32	Iowa	\$121.00	\$251.06
33	Montana	\$123.23	\$250.04
34	Connecticut	\$143.13	\$246.39
35	New Jersey	\$122.42	\$243.76
36	Rhode Island	\$144.10	\$241.01
37	Arkansas	\$108.08	\$240.92
38	Pennsylvania	\$128.70	\$240.00
39	New York	\$135.87	\$239.12
40	District of Columbia	\$141.66	\$238.38
41	Nevada	\$125.13	\$237.73
42	Maryland	\$128.36	\$237.60
43	Florida	\$126.91	\$235.18
44	Oregon	\$132.78	\$226.78
45	Massachusetts	\$133.99	\$226.52
46	Michigan	\$119.96	\$224.45
47	West Virginia	\$117.31	\$223.88
48	Wisconsin	\$113.34	\$222.35
49	Minnesota	\$111.20	\$219.20
50	Vermont	\$122.36	\$217.42
51	Maine	\$117.49	\$215.18
52	New Hampshire	\$109.94	\$211.01
53	Washington	\$119.27	\$206.14
	U.S.	\$129.83	\$258.03



VII.

# **Multi-Year Comparisons**

**TABLE 28: SNAP Persons Participating (Monthly Average) - FY 2017 - FY 2019**

STATE	Households Participating FY 2017	Households Participating FY 2018	Households Participating FY 2019	Percent Change FY 2018 - FY 2019
Alabama	804,336	766,681	667,043	-13.00%
Alaska	89,113	91,995	78,932	-14.20%
Arizona	918,728	845,733	736,883	-12.87%
Arkansas	388,362	372,451	354,917	-4.71%
California	4,112,066	3,949,512	3,529,470	-10.64%
Colorado	459,247	449,824	415,289	-7.68%
Connecticut	410,344	387,329	340,447	-12.10%
Delaware	146,805	140,298	119,787	-14.62%
District of Columbia	119,104	112,282	101,230	-9.84%
Florida	3,186,537	3,347,518	2,649,741	-20.84%
Georgia	1,625,415	1,556,452	1,332,536	-14.39%
Guam	45,263	44,974	40,930	-8.99%
Hawaii	169,045	163,618	144,922	-11.43%
Idaho	171,251	157,858	135,922	-13.90%
Illinois	1,878,519	1,826,011	1,639,396	-10.22%
Indiana	671,986	617,032	530,384	-14.04%
Iowa	365,893	345,406	295,682	-14.40%
Kansas	233,778	217,865	185,329	-14.93%
Kentucky	654,873	615,305	502,241	-18.38%
Louisiana	928,962	867,342	749,560	-13.58%
Maine	179,734	167,858	144,433	-13.96%
Maryland	684,282	646,483	570,444	-11.76%
Massachusetts	766,116	770,566	703,516	-8.70%
Michigan	1,375,434	1,281,862	1,181,972	-7.79%
Minnesota	453,564	428,986	381,779	-11.00%
Mississippi	537,370	505,308	420,873	-16.71%
Missouri	758,918	736,590	639,338	-13.20%
Montana	120,889	115,223	99,368	-13.76%
Nebraska	175,849	169,811	148,768	-12.39%
Nevada	440,614	439,941	391,569	-11.00%
New Hampshire	92,457	86,502	70,412	-18.60%
New Jersey	817,979	760,303	649,128	-14.62%
New Mexico	460,534	456,251	415,161	-9.01%
New York	2,910,894	2,796,620	2,661,700	-4.82%
North Carolina	1,365,394	1,344,485	1,228,424	-8.63%
North Dakota	53,748	52,621	45,312	-13.89%
Ohio	1,501,795	1,421,366	1,273,257	-10.42%
Oklahoma	603,896	585,064	531,728	-9.12%
Oregon	680,671	633,970	554,927	-12.47%
Pennsylvania	1,842,945	1,818,589	1,627,640	-10.50%
Rhode Island	164,410	158,986	141,232	-11.17%
South Carolina	719,977	658,119	558,722	-15.10%
South Dakota	93,259	87,410	75,020	-14.17%
Tennessee	1,047,058	970,875	832,130	-14.29%
Texas	3,921,278	3,895,207	3,187,238	-18.18%
Utah	206,299	189,093	160,829	-14.95%
Vermont	76,558	73,312	68,277	-6.87%
Virginia	775,548	736,221	654,882	-11.05%
Virgin Islands	26,758	32,833	21,331	-35.03%
Washington	929,486	877,244	833,128	-5.03%
West Virginia	340,308	321,009	282,662	-11.95%
Wisconsin	691,635	652,885	572,323	-12.34%
Wyoming	32,839	29,330	24,309	-17.12%
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>42,228,118</b>	<b>40,752,140</b>	<b>35,702,472</b>	<b>-12.39%</b>

**TABLE 29: SNAP Households Participating (Monthly Average) - FY 2017 - FY 2019**

STATE	Households Participating FY 2017	Households Participating FY 2018	Households Participating FY 2019	Percent Change FY 2018 - FY 2019
Alabama	375,919	360,067	315,551	-12.36%
Alaska	38,632	40,516	35,493	-12.40%
Arizona	412,989	387,657	345,106	-10.98%
Arkansas	170,644	164,761	159,231	-3.36%
California	1,987,758	1,945,990	1,803,402	-7.33%
Colorado	221,885	221,726	207,748	-6.30%
Connecticut	235,306	223,244	197,761	-11.42%
Delaware	71,465	68,554	58,622	-14.49%
District of Columbia	71,743	68,855	60,156	-12.63%
Florida	1,690,926	1,747,853	1,429,884	-18.19%
Georgia	756,158	721,491	614,750	-14.79%
Guam	15,228	15,362	14,317	-6.80%
Hawaii	85,869	83,819	74,820	-10.74%
Idaho	74,534	70,062	61,390	-12.38%
Illinois	976,672	920,271	816,044	-11.33%
Indiana	297,486	275,368	238,303	-13.46%
Iowa	172,869	165,116	142,502	-13.70%
Kansas	108,119	101,652	87,158	-14.26%
Kentucky	308,458	285,763	226,832	-20.62%
Louisiana	429,811	403,388	348,643	-13.57%
Maine	93,391	89,089	78,862	-11.48%
Maryland	359,112	343,933	308,167	-10.40%
Massachusetts	445,840	451,072	416,128	-7.75%
Michigan	728,586	684,001	631,699	-7.65%
Minnesota	222,674	212,453	193,684	-8.83%
Mississippi	244,490	231,847	195,903	-15.50%
Missouri	351,513	342,323	299,268	-12.58%
Montana	57,589	56,025	48,974	-12.59%
Nebraska	78,872	76,451	67,643	-11.52%
Nevada	225,337	228,290	206,100	-9.72%
New Hampshire	45,859	43,489	36,685	-15.65%
New Jersey	407,230	379,343	325,992	-14.06%
New Mexico	217,356	220,341	204,245	-7.31%
New York	1,610,723	1,565,541	1,512,387	-3.40%
North Carolina	734,478	643,153	590,075	-8.25%
North Dakota	25,240	25,072	21,864	-12.79%
Ohio	746,747	710,024	632,171	-10.96%
Oklahoma	273,898	268,711	247,673	-7.83%
Oregon	388,364	365,382	324,903	-11.08%
Pennsylvania	951,411	956,435	872,822	-8.74%
Rhode Island	97,102	94,205	84,445	-10.36%
South Carolina	337,213	307,859	259,707	-15.64%
South Dakota	41,316	39,968	35,168	-12.01%
Tennessee	512,909	471,342	398,958	-15.36%
Texas	1,646,209	1,636,052	1,364,935	-16.57%
Utah	82,772	77,795	67,803	-12.84%
Vermont	42,087	41,035	38,423	-6.36%
Virginia	367,231	352,313	318,522	-9.59%
Virgin Islands	12,713	15,064	10,395	-31.00%
Washington	520,498	501,868	482,025	-3.95%
West Virginia	171,913	165,378	148,108	-10.44%
Wisconsin	343,582	329,203	291,721	-11.39%
Wyoming	14,102	12,989	10,912	-15.99%
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>20,900,823</b>	<b>20,197,671</b>	<b>17,964,076</b>	<b>-11.06%</b>

**TABLE 30: SNAP Issuance - FY 2017 - FY 2019**

STATE	Issuance FY 2017	Issuance FY 2018	Issuance FY 2019	Percent Change FY 2018 - FY 2019
Alabama	\$1,161,155,532	\$1,084,563,290	\$1,032,064,886	-4.84%
Alaska	\$191,442,132	\$187,357,117	\$171,091,672	-8.68%
Arizona	\$1,335,235,066	\$1,210,429,898	\$1,146,712,214	-5.26%
Arkansas	\$510,832,029	\$480,472,657	\$460,333,605	-4.19%
California	\$6,732,719,405	\$6,334,018,899	\$5,977,281,299	-5.63%
Colorado	\$701,946,211	\$668,610,833	\$639,000,457	-4.43%
Connecticut	\$653,086,669	\$614,967,955	\$584,718,600	-4.92%
Delaware	\$210,706,049	\$196,899,033	\$178,138,585	-9.53%
District of Columbia	\$200,333,265	\$188,433,398	\$172,078,913	-8.68%
Florida	\$4,783,367,429	\$5,763,762,595	\$4,035,386,245	-29.99%
Georgia	\$2,540,245,442	\$2,336,788,286	\$2,115,101,241	-9.49%
Guam	\$103,014,381	\$106,449,158	\$100,147,900	-5.92%
Hawaii	\$479,722,381	\$469,433,045	\$448,431,408	-4.47%
Idaho	\$233,881,652	\$199,514,037	\$192,918,233	-3.31%
Illinois	\$2,930,325,381	\$2,777,948,512	\$2,646,035,880	-4.75%
Indiana	\$955,393,220	\$867,533,147	\$819,644,875	-5.52%
Iowa	\$482,469,098	\$446,259,982	\$429,315,218	-3.80%
Kansas	\$318,488,850	\$293,539,988	\$265,322,548	-9.61%
Kentucky	\$943,688,786	\$853,986,982	\$739,297,747	-13.43%
Louisiana	\$1,440,110,876	\$1,297,321,641	\$1,214,657,938	-6.37%
Maine	\$234,405,832	\$218,217,647	\$203,630,527	-6.68%
Maryland	\$987,124,236	\$910,098,604	\$878,649,666	-3.46%
Massachusetts	\$1,159,027,643	\$1,159,118,509	\$1,131,148,466	-2.41%
Michigan	\$2,069,172,718	\$1,894,038,446	\$1,701,430,344	-10.17%
Minnesota	\$601,821,006	\$544,420,005	\$509,464,759	-6.42%
Mississippi	\$742,934,749	\$679,722,657	\$605,780,127	-10.88%
Missouri	\$1,116,216,424	\$1,061,334,229	\$996,212,141	-6.14%
Montana	\$172,035,838	\$158,389,738	\$146,944,184	-7.23%
Nebraska	\$241,772,391	\$229,206,174	\$221,960,791	-3.16%
Nevada	\$625,062,614	\$614,241,940	\$587,953,503	-4.28%
New Hampshire	\$112,617,204	\$101,469,828	\$92,889,191	-8.46%
New Jersey	\$1,115,682,640	\$1,012,654,300	\$953,558,696	-5.84%
New Mexico	\$669,640,046	\$638,421,821	\$632,907,856	-0.86%
New York	\$4,737,481,755	\$4,526,970,965	\$4,339,617,966	-4.14%
North Carolina	\$2,140,407,111	\$1,919,051,873	\$1,863,656,810	-2.89%
North Dakota	\$77,842,534	\$75,391,175	\$68,485,818	-9.16%
Ohio	\$2,226,190,303	\$2,078,237,006	\$2,020,497,444	-2.78%
Oklahoma	\$879,725,084	\$832,653,493	\$819,546,294	-1.57%
Oregon	\$1,009,209,337	\$937,798,988	\$884,189,650	-5.72%
Pennsylvania	\$2,673,354,132	\$2,592,183,684	\$2,513,696,584	-3.03%
Rhode Island	\$269,949,378	\$259,191,919	\$244,223,564	-5.78%
South Carolina	\$1,066,150,932	\$943,922,431	\$854,652,751	-9.46%
South Dakota	\$140,613,366	\$131,112,641	\$121,995,672	-6.95%
Tennessee	\$1,586,711,088	\$1,424,890,904	\$1,307,248,122	-8.26%
Texas	\$5,805,152,020	\$5,525,177,455	\$4,767,112,796	-13.72%
Utah	\$286,288,642	\$258,536,027	\$234,552,832	-9.28%
Vermont	\$112,961,944	\$106,782,062	\$100,248,674	-6.12%
Virginia	\$1,115,536,652	\$1,051,800,978	\$1,002,380,166	-4.70%
Virgin Islands	\$58,562,256	\$86,935,571	\$45,039,243	-48.19%
Washington	\$1,363,774,904	\$1,268,734,555	\$1,192,380,309	-6.02%
West Virginia	\$481,164,574	\$440,298,715	\$397,899,950	-9.63%
Wisconsin	\$877,506,140	\$816,882,114	\$778,373,061	-4.71%
Wyoming	\$46,791,729	\$40,676,283	\$36,277,115	-10.82%
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>\$63,711,051,076</b>	<b>\$60,916,853,190</b>	<b>\$55,622,284,536</b>	<b>-8.69%</b>

**TABLE 31: Federal Share of State Agency SNAP Administrative Costs - FY 2018 - FY 2019**

STATE	Federal Share of Costs - FY 2018	Federal Share of Costs - FY 2019	Percent Change
Alabama	\$42,353,992	\$45,561,682	7.57%
Alaska	\$11,449,220	\$13,654,454	19.26%
Arizona	\$57,755,988	\$58,410,921	1.13%
Arkansas	\$33,695,459	\$34,222,874	1.57%
California	\$848,064,827	\$911,242,114	7.45%
Colorado	\$53,269,466	\$54,480,142	2.27%
Connecticut	\$51,104,299	\$57,069,254	11.67%
Delaware	\$13,391,366	\$13,949,077	4.16%
District of Columbia	\$25,331,410	\$27,182,766	7.31%
Florida	\$105,835,042	\$86,229,901	-18.52%
Georgia	\$89,152,450	\$84,293,886	-5.45%
Guam	\$1,745,184	\$1,769,029	1.37%
Hawaii	\$21,519,510	\$25,553,613	18.75%
Idaho	\$10,328,766	\$10,616,835	2.79%
Illinois	\$100,899,834	\$112,325,398	11.32%
Indiana	\$67,835,748	\$74,534,112	9.87%
Iowa	\$20,538,662	\$20,810,912	1.33%
Kansas	\$23,928,374	\$25,989,588	8.61%
Kentucky	\$64,218,874	\$68,465,974	6.61%
Louisiana	\$60,443,670	\$66,945,009	10.76%
Maine	\$11,993,853	\$13,700,827	14.23%
Maryland	\$72,899,714	\$87,390,738	19.88%
Massachusetts	\$62,918,552	\$70,676,163	12.33%
Michigan	\$146,008,121	\$145,681,829	-0.22%
Minnesota	\$65,958,410	\$68,041,680	3.16%
Mississippi	\$22,046,382	\$26,772,286	21.44%
Missouri	\$37,996,551	\$39,374,051	3.63%
Montana	\$10,065,760	\$10,411,562	3.44%
Nebraska	\$16,563,191	\$16,859,970	1.79%
Nevada	\$26,186,172	\$26,489,332	1.16%
New Hampshire	\$8,560,201	\$8,734,917	2.04%
New Jersey	\$154,471,385	\$155,111,588	0.41%
New Mexico	\$20,985,827	\$21,911,747	4.41%
New York	\$386,523,936	\$384,123,971	-0.62%
North Carolina	\$111,257,264	\$122,659,801	10.25%
North Dakota	\$10,615,920	\$10,585,927	-0.28%
Ohio	\$104,799,884	\$116,592,716	11.25%
Oklahoma	\$27,807,755	\$30,406,062	9.34%
Oregon	\$93,549,708	\$102,919,667	10.02%
Pennsylvania	\$172,545,799	\$179,282,985	3.90%
Rhode Island	\$17,099,615	\$19,909,161	16.43%
South Carolina	\$26,997,621	\$24,394,099	-9.64%
South Dakota	\$8,221,007	\$8,311,743	1.10%
Tennessee	\$77,797,198	\$83,065,744	6.77%
Texas	\$193,765,519	\$200,861,997	3.66%
Utah	\$15,128,458	\$16,792,475	11.00%
Vermont	\$8,606,329	\$9,697,413	12.68%
Virginia	\$109,943,574	\$116,373,006	5.85%
Virgin Islands	\$5,590,716	\$3,696,251	-33.89%
Washington	\$100,351,208	\$107,364,488	6.99%
West Virginia	\$16,877,170	\$17,609,933	4.34%
Wisconsin	\$62,851,806	\$82,584,714	31.40%
Wyoming	\$6,839,105	\$6,287,856	-8.06%
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>\$3,916,685,852</b>	<b>\$4,127,984,240</b>	<b>5.39%</b>

**TABLE 32: Federal Share of State Agency SNAP Admin. Costs per Case –  
FY 2018 - FY 2019**

<b>STATE</b>	<b>Federal Share of Costs per Case per Month - FY 2018</b>	<b>Federal Share of Costs per Case per Month - FY 2019</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>
Alabama	\$9.80	\$12.03	22.75%
Alaska	\$23.55	\$32.06	36.14%
Arizona	\$12.42	\$14.10	13.60%
Arkansas	\$17.04	\$17.91	5.09%
California	\$36.32	\$42.11	15.95%
Colorado	\$20.02	\$21.85	9.15%
Connecticut	\$19.08	\$24.05	26.06%
Delaware	\$16.28	\$19.83	21.81%
District of Columbia	\$30.66	\$37.66	22.83%
Florida	\$5.05	\$5.03	-0.41%
Georgia	\$10.30	\$11.43	10.97%
Guam	\$9.47	\$10.30	8.76%
Hawaii	\$21.39	\$28.46	33.03%
Idaho	\$12.29	\$14.41	17.31%
Illinois	\$9.14	\$11.47	25.54%
Indiana	\$20.53	\$26.06	26.96%
Iowa	\$10.37	\$12.17	17.41%
Kansas	\$19.62	\$24.85	26.68%
Kentucky	\$18.73	\$25.15	34.31%
Louisiana	\$12.49	\$16.00	28.15%
Maine	\$11.22	\$14.48	29.05%
Maryland	\$17.66	\$23.63	33.79%
Massachusetts	\$11.62	\$14.15	21.76%
Michigan	\$17.79	\$19.22	8.04%
Minnesota	\$25.87	\$29.28	13.16%
Mississippi	\$7.92	\$11.39	43.72%
Missouri	\$9.25	\$10.96	18.53%
Montana	\$14.97	\$17.72	18.33%
Nebraska	\$18.05	\$20.77	15.05%
Nevada	\$9.56	\$10.71	12.05%
New Hampshire	\$16.40	\$19.84	20.97%
New Jersey	\$33.93	\$39.65	16.85%
New Mexico	\$7.94	\$8.94	12.64%
New York	\$20.57	\$21.17	2.87%
North Carolina	\$14.42	\$17.32	20.17%
North Dakota	\$35.29	\$40.35	14.35%
Ohio	\$12.30	\$15.37	24.95%
Oklahoma	\$8.62	\$10.23	18.63%
Oregon	\$21.34	\$26.40	23.72%
Pennsylvania	\$15.03	\$17.12	13.86%
Rhode Island	\$15.13	\$19.65	29.89%
South Carolina	\$7.31	\$7.83	7.11%
South Dakota	\$17.14	\$19.70	14.90%
Tennessee	\$13.75	\$17.35	26.14%
Texas	\$9.87	\$12.26	24.25%
Utah	\$16.21	\$20.64	27.36%
Vermont	\$17.48	\$21.03	20.34%
Virginia	\$26.01	\$30.45	17.08%
Virgin Islands	\$30.93	\$29.63	-4.19%
Washington	\$16.66	\$18.56	11.39%
West Virginia	\$8.50	\$9.91	16.51%
Wisconsin	\$15.91	\$23.59	48.28%
Wyoming	\$43.88	\$48.02	9.44%
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>\$16.16</b>	<b>\$19.15</b>	<b>18.50%</b>

**TABLE 33: Federal Share of SNAP Certification Costs - FY 2018 - FY 2019**

<b>STATE</b>	<b>Federal Share of Certification Costs – FY18</b>	<b>Federal Share of Certification Costs – FY19</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>
Alabama	\$29,992,675	\$30,991,852	3.33%
Alaska	\$7,294,922	\$8,226,349	12.77%
Arizona	\$39,026,414	\$38,270,872	-1.94%
Arkansas	\$28,601,250	\$27,279,789	-4.62%
California	\$541,603,417	\$593,250,550	9.54%
Colorado	\$37,542,667	\$38,090,201	1.46%
Connecticut	\$24,780,545	\$25,911,674	4.56%
Delaware	\$8,358,492	\$9,205,239	10.13%
District of Columbia	\$12,941,254	\$11,460,964	-11.44%
Florida	\$75,120,555	\$56,692,151	-24.53%
Georgia	\$63,836,326	\$58,284,375	-8.70%
Guam	\$723,272	\$759,379	4.99%
Hawaii	\$15,552,154	\$17,137,276	10.19%
Idaho	\$5,098,956	\$5,251,251	2.99%
Illinois	\$71,146,813	\$76,100,515	6.96%
Indiana	\$49,664,477	\$42,503,051	-14.42%
Iowa	\$15,635,538	\$15,211,709	-2.71%
Kansas	\$14,343,332	\$13,339,576	-7.00%
Kentucky	\$49,640,056	\$55,268,771	11.34%
Louisiana	\$52,389,387	\$54,648,607	4.31%
Maine	\$4,858,951	\$5,125,347	5.48%
Maryland	\$61,159,150	\$64,296,642	5.13%
Massachusetts	\$49,970,732	\$55,757,075	11.58%
Michigan	\$119,851,547	\$113,620,882	-5.20%
Minnesota	\$42,671,159	\$42,263,954	-0.95%
Mississippi	\$16,653,753	\$17,784,820	6.79%
Missouri	\$28,244,950	\$29,880,411	5.79%
Montana	\$6,095,403	\$6,421,633	5.35%
Nebraska	\$11,170,602	\$10,288,837	-7.89%
Nevada	\$18,148,858	\$18,432,353	1.56%
New Hampshire	\$1,259,709	\$1,290,544	2.45%
New Jersey	\$107,137,893	\$106,151,025	-0.92%
New Mexico	\$15,375,207	\$15,949,416	3.73%
New York	\$207,172,886	\$203,567,942	-1.74%
North Carolina	\$87,042,713	\$89,699,881	3.05%
North Dakota	\$5,987,980	\$6,028,791	0.68%
Ohio	\$47,693,044	\$44,068,474	-7.60%
Oklahoma	\$22,401,271	\$23,552,480	5.14%
Oregon	\$69,396,836	\$68,054,044	-1.93%
Pennsylvania	\$128,953,379	\$127,224,376	-1.34%
Rhode Island	\$8,074,492	\$8,638,686	6.99%
South Carolina	\$14,787,482	\$13,580,850	-8.16%
South Dakota	\$4,610,149	\$4,904,989	6.40%
Tennessee	\$65,735,235	\$72,086,691	9.66%
Texas	\$129,440,174	\$130,471,588	0.80%
Utah	\$11,296,971	\$11,537,791	2.13%
Vermont	\$5,634,995	\$5,779,179	2.56%
Virginia	\$74,536,564	\$79,242,582	6.31%
Virgin Islands	\$3,422,500	\$2,329,872	-31.92%
Washington	\$56,818,694	\$61,423,343	8.10%
West Virginia	\$12,197,144	\$12,547,173	2.87%
Wisconsin	\$18,830,392	\$31,293,794	66.19%
Wyoming	\$4,060,874	\$3,552,144	-12.53%
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>\$2,603,984,191</b>	<b>\$2,664,731,760</b>	<b>2.33%</b>

<b>TABLE 34: Federal Share of SNAP Certification Costs per Case - FY 2018- FY 2019</b>			
<b>STATE</b>	<b>Federal Share of Cert. Costs per Case per Month - FY 2018</b>	<b>Federal Share of Cert. Costs per Case per Month - FY 2019</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>
Alabama	\$6.94	\$8.18	17.91%
Alaska	\$15.00	\$19.31	28.72%
Arizona	\$8.39	\$9.24	10.16%
Arkansas	\$14.47	\$14.28	-1.31%
California	\$23.19	\$27.41	18.20%
Colorado	\$14.11	\$15.28	8.29%
Connecticut	\$9.25	\$10.92	18.04%
Delaware	\$10.16	\$13.09	28.79%
District of Columbia	\$15.66	\$15.88	1.37%
Florida	\$3.58	\$3.30	-7.75%
Georgia	\$7.37	\$7.90	7.16%
Guam	\$3.92	\$4.42	12.66%
Hawaii	\$15.46	\$19.09	23.45%
Idaho	\$6.06	\$7.13	17.54%
Illinois	\$6.44	\$7.77	20.62%
Indiana	\$15.03	\$14.86	-1.11%
Iowa	\$7.89	\$8.90	12.73%
Kansas	\$11.76	\$12.75	8.47%
Kentucky	\$14.48	\$20.30	40.27%
Louisiana	\$10.82	\$13.06	20.69%
Maine	\$4.55	\$5.42	19.16%
Maryland	\$14.82	\$17.39	17.33%
Massachusetts	\$9.23	\$11.17	20.95%
Michigan	\$14.60	\$14.99	2.65%
Minnesota	\$16.74	\$18.18	8.64%
Mississippi	\$5.99	\$7.57	26.39%
Missouri	\$6.88	\$8.32	21.01%
Montana	\$9.07	\$10.93	20.52%
Nebraska	\$12.18	\$12.68	4.10%
Nevada	\$6.62	\$7.45	12.50%
New Hampshire	\$2.41	\$2.93	21.45%
New Jersey	\$23.54	\$27.14	15.29%
New Mexico	\$5.81	\$6.51	11.91%
New York	\$11.03	\$11.22	1.71%
North Carolina	\$11.28	\$12.67	12.32%
North Dakota	\$19.90	\$22.98	15.45%
Ohio	\$5.60	\$5.81	3.78%
Oklahoma	\$6.95	\$7.92	14.07%
Oregon	\$15.83	\$17.45	10.28%
Pennsylvania	\$11.24	\$12.15	8.11%
Rhode Island	\$7.14	\$8.52	19.35%
South Carolina	\$4.00	\$4.36	8.87%
South Dakota	\$9.61	\$11.62	20.92%
Tennessee	\$11.62	\$15.06	29.56%
Texas	\$6.59	\$7.97	20.82%
Utah	\$12.10	\$14.18	17.18%
Vermont	\$11.44	\$12.53	9.53%
Virginia	\$17.63	\$20.73	17.59%
Virgin Islands	\$18.93	\$18.68	-1.34%
Washington	\$9.43	\$10.62	12.55%
West Virginia	\$6.15	\$7.06	14.86%
Wisconsin	\$4.77	\$8.94	87.54%
Wyoming	\$26.05	\$27.13	4.12%
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>\$10.74</b>	<b>\$12.36</b>	<b>15.06%</b>



**TABLE 35: SNAP Completed Fair Hearings - FY 2018 - FY 2019**

STATE	Total Fair Hearings FY 2018	Total Fair Hearings FY 2019	Percent Change
Alabama	64	52	-18.8%
Alaska	25	32	28.0%
Arizona	972	1,157	19.0%
Arkansas	357	328	-8.1%
California	3,303	3,698	12.0%
Colorado	299	262	-12.4%
Connecticut	522	543	4.0%
Delaware	363	470	29.5%
District of Columbia	500	371	-25.8%
Florida	319	214	-32.9%
Georgia	76	76	0.0%
Guam	1	0	-
Hawaii	52	42	-19.2%
Idaho	129	74	-42.6%
Illinois	190	283	48.9%
Indiana	1,463	795	-45.7%
Iowa	226	161	-28.8%
Kansas	156	209	34.0%
Kentucky	521	466	-10.6%
Louisiana	224	222	-0.9%
Maine	30	14	-53.3%
Maryland	240	118	-50.8%
Massachusetts	1,937	1,791	-7.5%
Michigan	963	1,012	5.1%
Minnesota	514	489	-4.9%
Mississippi	158	122	-22.8%
Missouri	1,771	1,066	-39.8%
Montana	71	66	-7.0%
Nebraska	753	239	-68.3%
Nevada	66	64	-3.0%
New Hampshire	16	13	-18.8%
New Jersey	170	170	0.0%
New Mexico	170	89	-47.6%
New York	16,581	13,895	-16.2%
North Carolina	607	538	-11.4%
North Dakota	12	18	50.0%
Ohio	9,977	6,501	-34.8%
Oklahoma	59	56	-5.1%
Oregon	125	119	-4.8%
Pennsylvania	28,848	22,931	-20.5%
Rhode Island	34	56	64.7%
South Carolina	480	395	-17.7%
South Dakota	10	12	20.0%
Tennessee	7,640	6,719	-12.1%
Texas	6,908	1,063	-84.6%
Utah	18	22	22.2%
Vermont	20	10	-50.0%
Virginia	307	333	8.5%
Virgin Islands	0	1	-
Washington	484	538	11.2%
West Virginia	38	33	-13.2%
Wisconsin	260	271	4.2%
Wyoming	4	9	125.0%
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>89,033</b>	<b>68,228</b>	<b>-23.4%</b>

**TABLE 36: SNAP Total Disqualifications - FY 2018 - FY 2019**

STATE	Total Disqualifications FY 2018	Total Disqualifications FY 2019	Percent Change
Alabama	397	265	-33.25%
Alaska	54	77	42.59%
Arizona	45	101	124.44%
Arkansas	433	376	-13.16%
California	2,899	2,939	1.38%
Colorado	577	738	27.90%
Connecticut	218	170	-22.02%
Delaware	762	916	20.21%
District of Columbia	75	61	-18.67%
Florida	1,627	3,019	85.56%
Georgia	2,671	2,245	-15.95%
Guam	79	63	-20.25%
Hawaii	215	108	-49.77%
Idaho	311	158	-49.20%
Illinois	939	886	-5.64%
Indiana	519	362	-30.25%
Iowa	184	315	71.20%
Kansas	180	171	-5.00%
Kentucky	1,343	1,744	29.86%
Louisiana	702	694	-1.14%
Maine	164	108	-34.15%
Maryland	260	174	-33.08%
Massachusetts	966	1,039	7.56%
Michigan	3,964	2,802	-29.31%
Minnesota	656	723	10.21%
Mississippi	1,508	424	-71.88%
Missouri	1,086	1,411	29.93%
Montana	370	150	-59.46%
Nebraska	140	155	10.71%
Nevada	461	474	2.82%
New Hampshire	112	94	-16.07%
New Jersey	360	455	26.39%
New Mexico	56	48	-14.29%
New York	1,666	1,817	9.06%
North Carolina	3,686	2,538	-31.14%
North Dakota	322	193	-40.06%
Ohio	2,082	1,509	-27.52%
Oklahoma	497	494	-0.60%
Oregon	502	504	0.40%
Pennsylvania	812	722	-11.08%
Rhode Island	16	135	743.75%
South Carolina	2,028	1,523	-24.90%
South Dakota	250	203	-18.80%
Tennessee	1,127	1,153	2.31%
Texas	1,772	1,921	8.41%
Utah	1,089	308	-71.72%
Vermont	170	139	-18.24%
Virginia	1,042	1,074	3.07%
Virgin Islands	12	74	516.67%
Washington	572	353	-38.29%
West Virginia	246	196	-20.33%
Wisconsin	950	743	-21.79%
Wyoming	42	33	-21.43%
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>43,216</b>	<b>39,097</b>	<b>-9.53%</b>

**TABLE 37: Newly Established SNAP Recipient Claim Dollars - FY 2018 - FY 2019**

STATE	Total Claims Established FY 2018	Total Claims Established FY 2019	Percent Change
Alabama	\$6,366,821	\$5,397,546	-15.22%
Alaska	\$1,094,701	\$898,397	-17.93%
Arizona	\$4,097,609	\$4,518,716	10.28%
Arkansas	\$1,938,462	\$1,860,722	-4.01%
California	\$177,558,014	\$149,750,288	-15.66%
Colorado	\$8,366,478	\$9,424,741	12.65%
Connecticut	\$1,321,308	\$1,864,936	41.14%
Delaware	\$4,171,631	\$4,512,559	8.17%
District of Columbia	--	\$0	-
Florida	\$6,962,343	--	--
Georgia	\$2,384,007	\$2,149,589	-9.83%
Guam	\$306,278	\$284,245	-7.19%
Hawaii	\$2,493,510	\$2,360,917	-5.32%
Idaho	\$1,442,110	\$1,331,028	-7.70%
Illinois	\$24,732,098	\$28,943,009	17.03%
Indiana	\$8,418,967	\$9,142,416	8.59%
Iowa	\$1,987,305	\$1,983,336	-0.20%
Kansas	\$1,717,792	\$2,263,349	31.76%
Kentucky	\$10,788,747	\$8,587,173	-20.41%
Louisiana	\$2,509,759	\$2,902,865	15.66%
Maine	\$3,293,289	\$2,716,647	-17.51%
Maryland	\$2,793,598	\$1,904,963	-31.81%
Massachusetts	\$7,378,846	\$6,811,187	-7.69%
Michigan	\$18,076,903	\$14,663,417	-18.88%
Minnesota	\$6,851,602	\$5,887,693	-14.07%
Mississippi	\$3,217,315	\$1,598,536	-50.31%
Missouri	\$3,497,340	\$4,049,492	15.79%
Montana	\$2,292,055	\$1,489,568	-35.01%
Nebraska	\$2,357,974	\$2,305,895	-2.21%
Nevada	\$3,655,370	\$4,196,158	14.79%
New Hampshire	\$800,766	\$511,461	-36.13%
New Jersey	\$10,983,125	\$11,762,438	7.10%
New Mexico	\$2,559,864	\$1,401,489	-45.25%
New York	\$21,379,759	\$22,059,127	3.18%
North Carolina	\$22,527,163	\$24,288,833	7.82%
North Dakota	\$588,280	\$448,186	-23.81%
Ohio	\$22,476,624	\$14,233,989	-36.67%
Oklahoma	\$3,129,795	\$3,418,874	9.24%
Oregon	\$7,190,784	\$9,992,784	38.97%
Pennsylvania	\$14,212,424	\$10,852,919	-23.64%
Rhode Island	--	\$325,845	--
South Carolina	\$17,090,883	\$13,004,243	-23.91%
South Dakota	\$916,982	\$703,220	-23.31%
Tennessee	\$8,909,226	\$10,685,375	19.94%
Texas	\$33,883,021	\$41,990,759	23.93%
Utah	\$3,431,589	\$3,664,538	6.79%
Vermont	\$1,021,217	\$962,168	-5.78%
Virginia	\$5,444,863	\$4,820,561	-11.47%
Virgin Islands	\$75,054	\$27,500	-63.36%
Washington	\$9,165,851	\$9,826,800	7.21%
West Virginia	\$3,148,813	\$2,478,277	-21.29%
Wisconsin	\$9,731,997	\$10,994,361	12.97%
Wyoming	\$139,346	\$179,373	28.72%

- Missing recipient claims establishment data for the District of Columbia, Florida, and Rhode Island

**TABLE 38: SNAP Recipient Claims Collected - FY 2018 - FY 2019**

STATE	Total Claims Collected FY 2018	Total Claims Collected FY 2019	Percent Change
Alabama	\$5,888,489	\$5,655,640	-3.95%
Alaska	\$747,027	\$892,545	19.48%
Arizona	\$2,694,672	\$2,951,498	9.53%
Arkansas	\$1,654,166	\$1,925,693	16.41%
California	\$109,773,242	\$109,565,209	-0.19%
Colorado	\$5,852,232	\$6,159,153	5.24%
Connecticut	\$1,398,032	\$1,231,416	-11.92%
Delaware	\$2,479,419	\$3,016,419	21.66%
District of Columbia	\$330,018	\$338,080	2.44%
Florida	\$3,613,934	--	--
Georgia	\$6,316,573	\$7,418,357	17.44%
Guam	\$156,840	\$190,749	21.62%
Hawaii	\$1,931,793	\$1,671,859	-13.46%
Idaho	\$1,034,543	\$1,163,606	12.48%
Illinois	\$33,002,419	\$30,000,497	-9.10%
Indiana	\$5,630,151	\$6,441,749	14.42%
Iowa	\$1,601,380	\$1,607,819	0.40%
Kansas	\$1,788,290	\$1,666,027	-6.84%
Kentucky	\$6,700,014	\$7,916,313	18.15%
Louisiana	\$3,117,818	\$2,357,143	-24.40%
Maine	\$1,707,383	\$3,484,773	104.10%
Maryland	\$2,260,870	\$1,919,469	-15.10%
Massachusetts	\$6,721,846	\$6,372,146	-5.20%
Michigan	\$12,235,242	\$11,141,960	-8.94%
Minnesota	\$6,534,462	\$5,896,224	-9.77%
Mississippi	\$5,751,021	\$3,898,095	-32.22%
Missouri	\$2,412,472	\$2,422,657	0.42%
Montana	\$1,218,853	\$1,138,854	-6.56%
Nebraska	\$2,507,781	\$2,153,890	-14.11%
Nevada	\$1,619,373	\$2,077,270	28.28%
New Hampshire	\$749,539	\$621,127	-17.13%
New Jersey	\$9,064,545	\$8,395,056	-7.39%
New Mexico	\$2,239,183	\$1,564,644	-30.12%
New York	\$13,662,696	\$15,819,495	15.79%
North Carolina	\$17,269,737	\$13,134,100	-23.95%
North Dakota	\$486,811	\$420,413	-13.64%
Ohio	\$14,469,157	\$7,034,271	-51.38%
Oklahoma	\$1,384,577	\$1,486,036	7.33%
Oregon	\$6,687,224	\$6,460,922	-3.38%
Pennsylvania	\$11,474,515	\$11,071,871	-3.51%
Rhode Island	\$115,773	\$92,264	-20.31%
South Carolina	\$12,610,755	\$13,595,312	7.81%
South Dakota	\$783,270	\$930,999	18.86%
Tennessee	\$10,280,109	\$9,720,428	-5.44%
Texas	\$32,101,180	\$29,329,201	-8.64%
Utah	\$2,866,361	\$2,673,126	-6.74%
Vermont	\$602,378	\$624,525	3.68%
Virginia	\$5,129,193	\$5,291,636	3.17%
Virgin Islands	\$279,951	\$201,162	-28.14%
Washington	\$5,345,782	\$5,046,838	-5.59%
West Virginia	\$2,699,127	\$2,594,985	-3.86%
Wisconsin	\$7,852,085	\$7,626,123	-2.88%
Wyoming	\$175,399	\$179,259	2.20%

**TABLE 39: SNAP Total Participation and Issuance - FY 2013 - 2019**

	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019
Persons Participating (monthly average, in millions)	47.6	46.5	45.8	44.2	42.2	40.8	35.70
Households Participating (monthly average, in millions)	23.1	22.7	22.5	21.8	20.9	20.2	18.0
Total Issuance (in millions)	\$76,066	\$70,000	\$69,655	\$66,539	\$63,711	\$60,917	\$55,622
Average Monthly Benefit per Person	\$133.07	\$125.35	\$126.83	\$125.40	\$125.73	\$124.50	\$129.83
Average Monthly Benefit per Household	\$274.98	\$256.98	\$257.73	\$254.61	\$254.02	\$251.19	\$258.03

**TABLE 40: SNAP Newly Established Recipient Claims - FY 2013 - 2019**

	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019
Fraud Claims Established (in millions)	\$57.9	\$59.5	\$58.6	\$73.4	\$81.3	\$65.1	\$59.8
Household Error Claims Established (in millions)	\$351.5	\$381.0	\$397.2	\$421.9	\$363.0	\$330.8	\$322.9
Agency Error Claims Established (in millions)	\$144.1	\$134.5	\$191.3	\$188.9	\$141.8	\$125.0	\$99.8
<b>Total Claims Established (in millions)</b>	<b>\$553.5</b>	<b>\$575.0</b>	<b>\$647.1</b>	<b>\$684.2</b>	<b>\$586.0</b>	<b>\$520.9</b>	<b>\$482.4</b>
Average New Fraud Claim Amount	\$2,660	\$2,706	\$2,488	\$2,425	\$2,671	\$2,773	\$3,101
Average New Household Error Claim Amount	\$833	\$1,011	\$1,042	\$1,069	\$1,055	\$1,108	\$1,143
Average New Agency Error Claim Amount	\$364	\$403	\$399	\$411	\$410	\$426	\$387
Average New Claim Amount (all types)	\$659	\$784	\$732	\$774	\$814	\$847	\$862

**TABLE 41: SNAP Collected Recipient Claims (in millions) - FY 2013 – 2019**

	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019
Fraud Claims Collected	\$75.2	\$77.7	\$86.0	\$89.6	\$97.1	\$98.7	\$96.6
Household Error Claims Collected	\$175.7	\$178.8	\$194.4	\$210.8	\$214.6	\$206.0	\$195.3
Agency Error Claims Collected	\$87.8	\$83.5	\$86.1	\$101.6	\$99.1	\$92.3	\$84.7
<b>Total Claims Collected</b>	<b>\$338.7</b>	<b>\$340.0</b>	<b>\$366.5</b>	<b>\$402.0</b>	<b>\$410.8</b>	<b>\$397.0</b>	<b>\$376.6</b>
State Share of Collected Claims	\$61.5	\$62.9	\$69.0	\$73.5	\$76.9	\$75.7	\$72.9
Federal Share of Collected Claims	\$277.2	\$277.0	\$297.5	\$328.5	\$333.9	\$321.3	\$303.7
Recouped Claims	\$158.5	\$145.6	\$143.6	\$155.3	\$154.7	\$133.9	\$120.2
Treasury Offset Program	\$122.5	\$136.4	\$156.4	\$166.0	\$181.6	\$210.8	\$210.0
Other Collection Methods and Refunds	\$57.7	\$57.9	\$66.5	\$80.6	\$74.5	\$52.3	\$46.3

- Totals may not add due to rounding.
- Some States establish all non-agency error claims as household error claims initially and then transfer the claim from household error to fraud after the prosecution or ADH. Therefore, the sum of the fraud associated with disqualifications is a better measure of the ultimate amount of fraud claims than the newly established amount.

## NOTES ON SOURCES

### STATE PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE

States report participation data on the FNS-388 reports and issuance data on the FNS-46. Average monthly participation and household participation in this report may not add up to the national total due to rounding. The total participation data in this report is the average monthly participation from all States for the fiscal year (12-month average).

### ADMINISTRATIVE

Administrative Cost data cited in this section is derived from the SF-425;

### FAIR HEARINGS

Fair Hearings data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-366B.

### FRAUD INVESTIGATIONS, PROSECUTIONS, AND ADMINISTRATIVE DISQUALIFICATION HEARINGS

Fraud Investigations, Prosecutions, and Administrative Disqualification Hearings data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-366B.

### RECIPIENT CLAIMS

Claims data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-209; Federal debt collection data is derived from the FNS Federal Debt Collection Biweekly Collection Report. All recoupment amounts are included in collections data.

Data on new claims established is included in Tables 19 and 20. When referring to data in these tables it should be noted that some States

show no or low fraud claims newly established because they establish such claims as inadvertent household error and subsequently transfer the claim to fraud after the court or hearing officer's determination.

Data included in Table 22 (Recipient Claims Collected - by Method) includes total claims collected through various means including Federal Debt.

Calculations for other means of collection employed by State agencies include all State methods except for recoupment and Federal collections from the Treasury Offset Program minus all refunds and negative adjustments.

Calculations for Federal Debt Collection amounts include Treasury Offset Program collections but not voluntary payments and offset fees paid by the client. Some offsets are subject to refunds.

### RANKINGS OF PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE

Please refer to the explanations above for the sources of various data cited in this section. Note that totals for persons and households may not add up due to rounding.

### COMPARISON TO PRIOR YEARS

Please refer to the explanations above for the sources of various data cited in this section.